a

Electricity sector carbon dioxide emissions per capita (logged, 2020)

WY
ND
WV
NE
PA IN
MA
KS OK
AK
TN
GA
SD
ID

KY
UT
TX
OH
MT
MO

IA
NM

AZ WI PA
VA NC
DE
NV
IL
HI

CO
MN
CT

OR
NJ WA MD
MA GA
NH
ME NY

DC

VT

r = −0.63

Climate policy stringency
(2019)

b

Percent change in electricity sector carbon dioxide emissions per capita (2000−2020)

ID

NE MS
OR
RI

AR

ND
WY
WV
LA
MT
SD
AK
MO
NJ
HICT MT
WA
CO
AL
TX FL
IL
IN
IA WI
KY UT
AZ IL
PA MN
NM
CA
KS OK
GA
VA SC
DC
NC

TN
DE
NH NV
MD MA
ME
NY

VT

r = −0.19

Change in climate policy stringency
(2000−2019)