Appendix

Table A1: U.S. SOFA Jurisdiction by Racial Majority of Host Country

	Exclusive	Shared
White	Dominican Republic Belize Honduras El Salvador Nicaragua Colombia Ecuador Peru Bolivia	Canada Panama United Kingdom Ireland Netherlands Belgium Luxemburg France Switzerland Spain Portugal Germany Poland Austria Hungary Czech Republic Slovakia Italy Albania Montenegro Macedonia Croatia Yugoslavia Bosnia & Herzegovina Kosovo Slovenia Greece Cyprus Bulgaria Moldova Romania Russia Estonia Latvia Lithuania Ukraine Armenia Georgia Azerbaijan Finland Sweden Norway Denmark Iceland Australia
Non-White	Haiti Trinidad and Tobago Grenada St. Lucia Antigua & Barbuda St. Kitts and Nevis Guatemala Guyana Suriname Cape Verde Mali Senegal Benin Niger Guinea Burkina Faso Liberia Ghana Cameroon Gabon Chad Democratic Republic of the Congo Burundi Rwanda Djibouti Ethiopia Mozambique Botswana Swaziland Comoros Seychelles Iran Egypt Bahrain Bangladesh Maldives Cambodia East Timor	Turkey Iraq Kyrgyzstan Uzbekistan Kazakhstan South Korea Japan Philippines Papua New Guinea Solomon Islands Tonga Marshall Islands Federated States of Micronesia

Table A2: U.S. SOFA Jurisdiction Types

Jurisdiction Type:	**Definition:**	**SOFA Clause Example:**
Exclusive	United States has exclusive jurisdiction over U.S. personnel in host country	1. Host government agrees that U.S. personnel be accorded the privileges, exemptions, and immunities equivalent to those accorded to administrative and technical staff of a diplomatic mission under the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations of 1961 2. Host government recognizes the particular importance of disciplinary control by United States armed forces authorities over U.S. personnel, and therefore, authorizes the U.S. government to exercise jurisdiction over U.S. personnel while in the host country.
Concurrent	United States and host country share jurisdiction over U.S. personnel in host country	• If U.S. personnel violate only U.S. law, the U.S. has primary right. • If U.S. personnel violate only host country law, the host country has primary right. • When U.S. personnel violate both host country law and U.S. law, then U.S. has primary right over U.S. personnel in host country when: 1. the violation is committed "inter se" (by Americans against Americans, and 2. the offense is carried out by Americans during performance of official duties.

Table A3: Correlation Matrix

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Jurisdiction	1.00	-0.64	-0.32	-0.37	0.54	0.20	0.57	0.54	0.40	0.65	0.21
Non-White Majority	-0.64	1.00	0.19	0.38	-0.45	-0.22	-0.53	-0.53	-0.27	-0.53	-0.02
Cold War	-0.32	0.19	1.00	-0.06	-0.56	-0.20	-0.37	-0.18	-0.24	-0.69	-0.23
Sharia	-0.37	0.38	-0.06	1.00	-0.23	-0.08	-0.34	-0.32	-0.08	-0.25	0.04
NATO Mmember	0.54	-0.45	-0.56	-0.23	1.00	0.33	0.65	0.53	0.43	0.74	0.20
Veto	0.20	-0.22	-0.20	-0.08	0.33	1.00	0.26	0.11	0.48	0.26	0.42
Rule of Law	0.57	-0.53	-0.37	-0.34	0.65	0.26	1.00	0.86	0.31	0.66	0.22
Judicial Independence	0.54	-0.53	-0.18	-0.32	0.53	0.11	0.86	1.00	0.22	0.51	0.13
National Capability	0.40	-0.27	-0.24	-0.08	0.43	0.48	0.31	0.22	1.00	0.39	0.45
UN Voting Similarity	0.65	-0.53	-0.69	-0.25	0.74	0.26	0.66	0.51	0.39	1.00	0.24
U.S. Troops Size	0.21	-0.02	-0.23	0.04	0.20	0.42	0.22	0.13	0.45	0.24	1.00

Table A4: Non-White Majority Host on U.S. SOFA Jurisdiction

	Dependent Variable						
	relogit	relogit	relogit	relogit	logit	relogit	logit
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Non-White Majority	-3.303^{***}			-1.947^{***}	-2.514^{*}	-1.738^{**}	-2.401^{*}
	(0.449)			(0.558)	(1.026)	(0.565)	(1.151)
Rule of Law		5.110^{***}		0.438	-0.441		
		(0.770)		(1.075)	(2.008)		
Cold War			-1.865^{***}	-3.582^{***}	-10.674^{***}	-2.951^{**}	-10.529^{***}
			(0.459)	(0.945)	(2.349)	(0.915)	(2.690)
Judicial Independence						1.571	0.213
						(1.154)	(2.211)
Sharia				-6.951^{***}	-19.304^{***}	-6.016^{***}	-19.233^{***}
				(1.123)	(3.893)	(1.099)	(4.157)
National Capability				0.659	1.058	0.678^{*}	1.114
				(0.372)	(0.774)	(0.332)	(0.708)
U.S. Troops Size				0.0001^{***}	0.0004^{***}	0.0001^{***}	0.0004^{***}
				(0.00002)	(0.0001)	(0.00002)	(0.0001)
NATO Membership				1.669^{**}	17.269^{***}	1.382^{**}	17.011^{***}
				(0.512)	(1.661)	(0.468)	(1.475)
UN Voting Similarity				8.002^{***}	11.929^{***}	7.788^{***}	11.659^{**}
				(1.510)	(3.565)	(1.520)	(3.679)
Veto				0.961	17.891^{***}	0.957	17.878^{***}
				(0.632)	(1.639)	(0.616)	(1.635)
Constant	2.704^{***}	-1.942^{***}	2.587^{***}	3.821^{*}	11.426^{**}	2.808	11.212^{**}
	(0.536)	(0.345)	(0.417)	(1.662)	(3.555)	(1.658)	(4.119)
States	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
Observations	183	183	183	183	183	183	183

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table A5: Odds Ratios

	relogit	logit	relogit	logit
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Rule of Law	1.549	0.643		
Non-White Majority	0.1427	0.081	0.176	0.0906
Judicial Independence			4.810	1.237
Sharia	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.000
National Capability	1.932	2.879	1.970	3.047
U.S. Troops Size	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
NATO Membership	5.309	31614180	3.982	24422570
UN Voting Similarity	2986.91	151569	2410.467	115783.5
Veto Power	2.613	58893970	2.603	58121360
Cold War	0.0278	0.000	0.052	0.000
Constant	45.659	91636	16.575	74045
States	85	85	85	85
Observations	183	183	183	183