Alliance Risk

Splinter
Terrain ruggedness
Number of rebel groups
Military personnel
GDP per capita
Population
Post–Cold War
Intercept

-3 -2 -1 0 1 2

$\log(\alpha)$

-20 -15 -10 -5 0

Time to Alliance

Co–ethnic
Co–ideological
Splinter
Terrain ruggedness
Number of rebel groups
Military personnel
GDP per capita
Population
Post–Cold War
Intercept

-2 -1 0 1 2