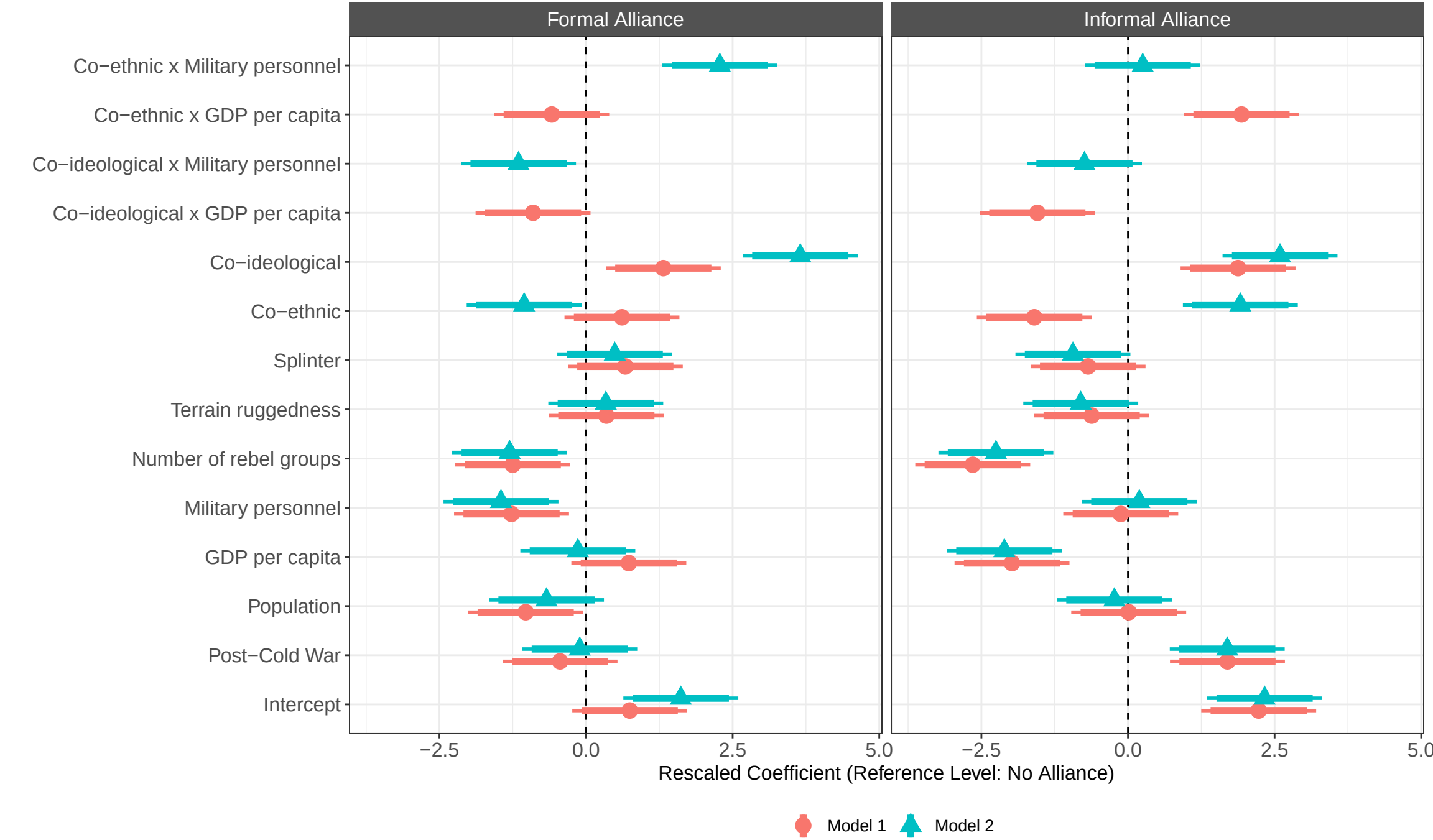
Formal Alliance
Informal Alliance
Co−ethnic x Military personnel
Co−ethnic x GDP per capita
Co−ideological x Military personnel
Co−ideological x GDP per capita
Co−ideological
Co−ethnic
Splinter
Terrain ruggedness
Number of rebel groups
Military personnel
GDP per capita
Population
Post−Cold War
Intercept
−2.5
0.0
2.5
5.0
Rescaled Coefficient (Reference Level: No Alliance)
Model 1
Model 2