The Political Economy of Immigrant Homeownership: Housing Assets and Conservative Shifts in South Korea

Table A1. Survey information

Survey	Year	Source	Website
Korea Welfare Panel	2019, 2023	Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs/Seoul National University Institute of Social Welfare	https://www.kowelps.re.kr:442/eng/data/guide/list.do

Table A2. Variables

	Variable	**Description**	**Note**
1	Labor and civil rights for foreign residents	"How well do you think the Korean government is in supporting the labor and civil rights of foreign residents?" Very well = 1 and 5 very poorly = 5	
2	Financial support for the protection of the rights of foreign residents	"Please tell us whether you would like to see an increase or decrease in government spending on supporting the rights of foreign residents (please note that an increase in spending may require additional tax from you)." Very well = 1 and 5 very poorly = 5	
3	Homeownership	Homeowner = 1 Otherwise = 0	
4	House price	House price refers to the estimated market value of the house if it is owned. For non-owners, this variable includes the value of the *jeonse* deposit	Unit: 10,000KRW

		(generally 60% to 80 % of house price) or the security deposit associated with monthly rentals.	
5	Income	Income (yearly)	Unit: 10,000KRW
6	Education	None = 0 Primary = 1 Middle school = 2 High school = 3 College or over = 4	
7	Sex	Female = 1 Otherwise = 0	
8	Age	10s and 20s = 1 30s = 2 40s = 3 50s = 4 60s = 5 70s or over = 6	
9	Marriage	Living with a spouse or partner = 1 Otherwise = 0	
10	Capital	Residence in the capital area (Seoul, Incheon, and Gyeonggi Province) =1 Otherwise = 0	
11	Religion	Having a religion = 1 Otherwise = 0	
12	Ideology	Left (=1) ~ Right (=5)	