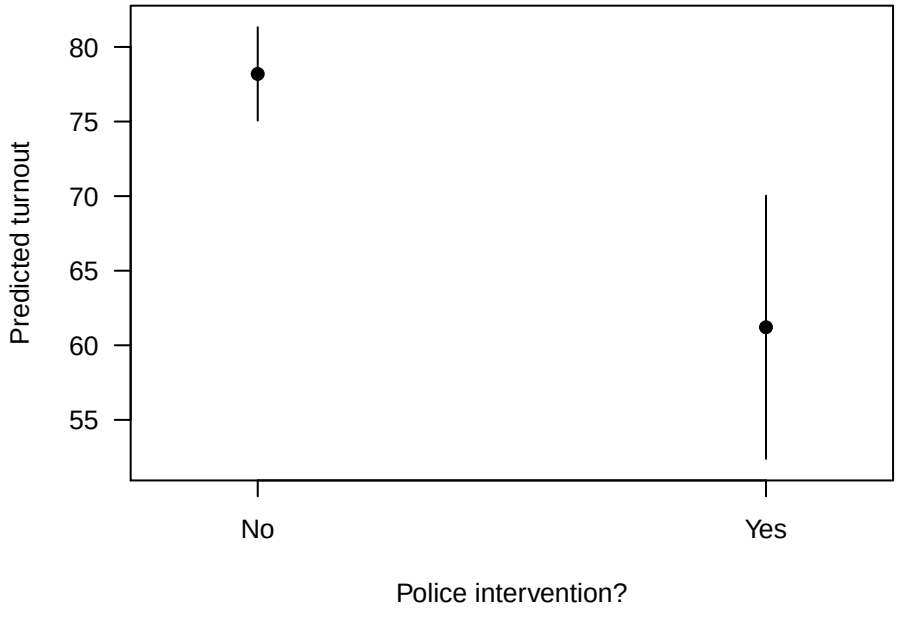
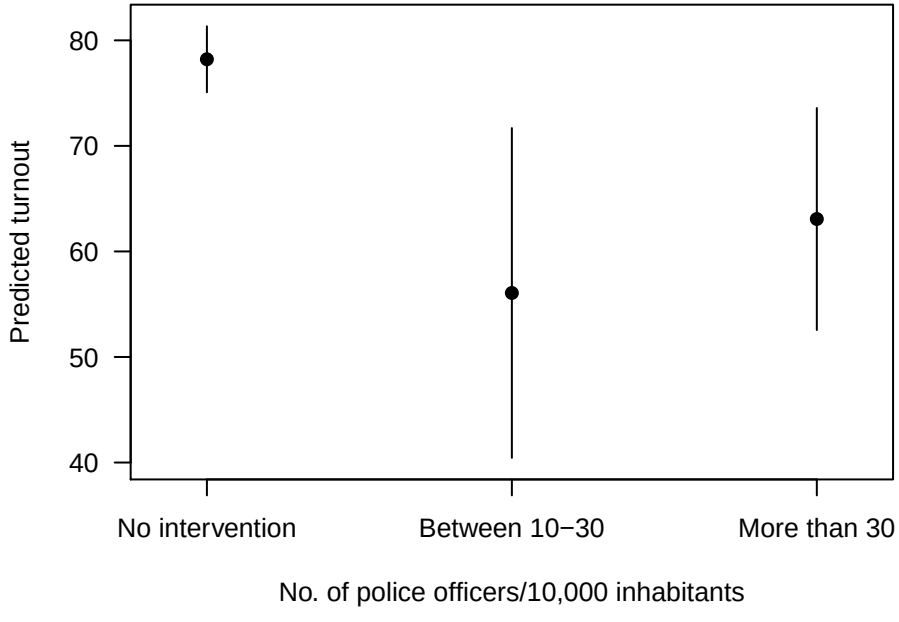
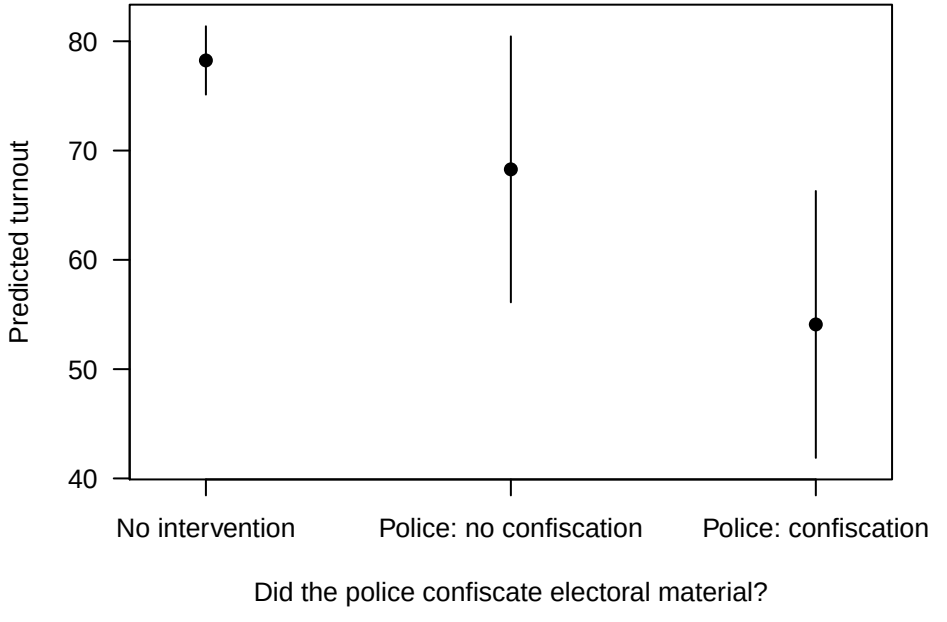

Predicted turnout
80
75
70
65
60
55
No
Yes
Police intervention?

Predicted turnout
80
70
60
50
No intervention
Intervention: no violence
Intervention: violence
Intensity of police violence


Predicted turnout
80
70
60
50
40
No intervention
Between 10−30
More than 30
No. of police officers/10,000 inhabitants


Predicted turnout
80
70
60
50
40
No intervention
Police: no confiscation
Police: confiscation
Did the police confiscate electoral material?