| Groups | | Effect size and 95% confidence interval | | | | | Test of null (2-Tail) | | Heterogeneity | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Group | Number Studies | Point estimate | Standard error | Variance | Lower limit | Upper limit | Z-value | P-value | Q-value | df (Q) | P-value | I-squared |
| **Fixed effect analysis** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| College & | 14 | 0.503 | 0.069 | 0.005 | 0.367 | 0.639 | 7.236 | 0.000 | 39.757 | 13 | 0.000 | 67.301 |
| Elementary | 1 | 0.870 | 0.294 | 0.086 | 0.293 | 1.446 | 2.957 | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0 | 1.000 | 0.000 |
| High school | 1 | 0.593 | 0.193 | 0.037 | 0.215 | 0.971 | 3.078 | 0.002 | 0.000 | 0 | 1.000 | 0.000 |
| Private institute | 4 | 0.769 | 0.143 | 0.020 | 0.489 | 1.049 | 5.385 | 0.000 | 11.049 | 3 | 0.011 | 72.847 |
| **Random effects analysis** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| College & | 14 | 0.519 | 0.124 | 0.015 | 0.277 | 0.762 | 4.195 | 0.000 | | | | |
| Elementary | 1 | 0.870 | 0.294 | 0.086 | 0.293 | 1.446 | 2.957 | 0.003 | | | | |
| High school | 1 | 0.593 | 0.193 | 0.037 | 0.215 | 0.971 | 3.078 | 0.002 | | | | |
| Private institute | 4 | 0.841 | 0.277 | 0.077 | 0.298 | 1.384 | 3.034 | 0.002 | | | | |

**Tau-squared**

| Tau Squared | Standard Error | Variance | Tau |
|---|---|---|---|
| 0.140 | 0.084 | 0.007 | 0.375 |
| 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 0.222 | 0.252 | 0.063 | 0.472 |