(a)

Laser | EOM | LP | BS | Birefringent delay | LP | APD 1
Pulsed
PPG | f | SYNC | Scope | LP | APD 2

APD 1 → ×
APD 2 → × → ∫dt → Θ(t)

(b)

Laser power input

Clock

-K- ← 1

Gaussian_pulse
<y>

Poisson_noise
u → y

Z⁻²⁰⁰ Delay

Gain2 Gain1
-K-   -K-

Poisson_noise
u → y

PD1:1 PD2:1

Integrator_Ref:1 Integrator_Sig:1

Band-Limited Op-Amp1
Photodiode1
f(x) = 0

Band-Limited Op-Amp2
Photodiode2
f(x) = 0

APD1
APD2

Signal Generator

Spectrum Analyzer1

× ×
Product × → 1/s Integrator_Ref
× × → 1/s Integrator_Sig

Scope