# PQMex Survey 2018

Puebla and Queretaro Survey

Global Dynamics of Social Policy
CRC 1342

**Ass.-Prof. Dr. Sarah Berens**
University of Innsbruck
e-mail: sarah.berens@uibk.ac.at

**Franziska Deeg**
Cologne Center of Comparative Politics - University of Cologne
e-mail: fdeeg@uni-koeln.de

The survey was conducted in Puebla and Querétaro from November 9th to 21st 2018 Mexico by: BGC Encuestas Beltrán, Juárez y Asociados

*The project is funded by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG, German Research Foundation) – project number 374666841 – CRC 1342*

For the original wording please consult the spanish questionnaire.

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
|---|---|---|
| Date | [Date]<br>Date of the Interview and<br><br>Format: DD-MMM-YYYY | |
| Duration | [Duration]<br>Duration of the Interview<br><br>Format: HH:MM:SS | |
| VStart | [VStart]<br>Start of the Interview | |
| Vend | [VEnd]<br>End of the Interview | |
| SUP | [SUP]<br>Supervisor | (1) 1 |
| | | (2) 2 |
| | | (3) 3 |
| | | (4) 4 |
| ENC | [ENC]<br>Interviewer | (1) 1 |
| | | (2) 2 |
| | | (3) 3 |
| | | (4) 4 |
| | | (5) 5 |
| | | (6) 6 |
| | | (7) 7 |
| | | (8) 8 |
| | | (9) 9 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | | (10) 10 |
| | | (11) 11 |
| | | (12) 12 |
| | | (13) 13 |
| | | (14) 14 |
| | | (15) 15 |
| | | (16) 16 |
| | | (17) 17 |
| | | (18) 18 |
| | | (19) 19 |
| | | (20) 20 |
| | | (21) 21 |
| | | (22) 22 |
| | | (23) 23 |
| | | (24) 24 |
| | | (25) 25 |
| | | (26) 26 |
| | | (27) 27 |
| | | (28) 28 |
| | | (29) 29 |
| | | (30) 30 |
| | | (31) 31 |
| | | (32) 32 |
| | | (33) 33 |
| | | (34) 34 |
| | | (35) 35 |
| | | (36) 36 |
| | | (37) 37 |
| | | (38) 38 |
| | | (39) 39 |
| | | (40) 40 |

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
|---|---|---|
| JEFE | [JEFE] Head of family or household member with knowledge of the family economy? | (1) Head of household |
| | | (2) Household member |
| EDO | [EDO] Federal State | (9) Puebla |
| | | (2) Querétaro |
| mpio | [mpio] Municipality | |
| LOCALIDAD | [LOCALIDAD] Location | |
| MZ | [MZ] Neighborhood / Block | |
| VER | [VER] VERSION | (1) 1 |
| | | (2) 2 |
| *VD* | *[VD] Please validate the data: Supervisor: {0} interviewer: {1} Municipality: {2} Choose Section: {4} Choose Folio: {3} Choose Version: {5} Choose State: {6} Are they correct?* | (1) Correct, go to next question |
| | | (2) Not correct, go back to correct |

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
|---|---|---|
| Presenta | [Presenta]<br>**Introduction**<br>Good morning / afternoon / evening, my name is _____.<br>I work for Beltrán Juárez y Asociados, we are conducting a study for the University of Cologne in Germany. We are interested in your opinion on different topics concerning Mexico such as welfare and economic programs.<br>The questionnaire is anonymous and for statistical purposes only. We will NOT register your name or address.<br>You do NOT have to answer questions that make you feel uncomfortable, and you can interrupt the interview at any time.<br>We provide you with this information sheet in case you are interested in further explanations. May I start with the questions?<br><br>Comment: Give the provided info sheet (contact info, data use) to respondent. | (1) YES<br>(2) NO |
| Q1.1 | [Q1_1]<br>I'm going to ask you some questions about your work situation. What was your main activity last week?<br><br>Comment: Record spontaneous response | (1) Worked<br>(2) Has a job but did not work (due to holidays, incapacity, illness)<br>(3) Home Maker<br>(4) Student<br>(5) Retired<br>(6) Unemployment (did not work but looking for work)<br>(7) Permanently disabled<br>(8) Other<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| Q1.2 | ***Filter Q1_1 if (1) or (2) selected***<br>[Q1_2]<br>Do you work full-time, part-time, do you have two part-time jobs, or do you work every once in a while, or are you helping your family at home? | (1) Full-time<br>(2) Part-time<br>(3) I have two part-time jobs<br>(4) Only work every once in a while<br>(5) Helping family members at home<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| Q1.3 | ***Filter Q1_1 if (1) or (2) selected***<br>[Q1_3]<br>How long have you been working in this job? | (1) Less than 6 months<br>(2) Less than one year<br>(3) Less than two years<br>(4) More than two years<br>(5) More than five years<br>(99) No answer |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Q1.4 | ***Filter Q1_1 if (1) or (2) selected***<br>[Q1_4]<br>What is your main occupation at the job in which you spend most of your time?<br>Comment: Interviewer: If the respondents answers that he/she has two jobs where he/she spends the same number of hours, ask for the one where he/she earns more money. | (98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| Q1.5 | ***Filter Q1_1 if (1) or (2) selected***<br>[Q1_5]<br>And what are you where you work?<br><br>Comment: Interviewer, read options | (1) Owner<br>(2) Salaried employee such as clerk, office worker, manager, salesperson, professional (do not do manual work)<br>(3) Worker (manual labor) or construction worker<br>(4) Farmer or agricultural worker<br>(5) Self-employed (for own account)<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| Q1.6/Q1.6O | ***Filter Q1_1 if (1) or (2) selected***<br>[Q1_6/Q1_6O]<br>What sector do you work in?<br><br>Comment: Interviewer, read options 1 to 4<br><br>INFO: Q1_6O what respondent said as "Other" | (1) Agriculture, livestock farming, fishing, forestry, etc.<br>(2) Industrial activity, extraction (mines, oil), transformation/manufacturing<br>(3) Trade, financial services<br>(4) Transport, communications, tourism<br>(5) Other (public) services: education, health, government, military<br>(6) Other: |
| Q1.7 | ***Filter Q1_1 if (1) or (2) selected***<br>[Q1_7]<br>Does the company/place where you work, carry out activities abroad? For example, trade, investment, executive exchange | (1) Yes<br>(2) No<br>(3) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| Q1.8 | ***Filter Q1_1 if (1) or (2) selected***<br>[Q1_8]<br>In your current job, do you have a written contract? | (1) Yes, I have a written contract<br>(2) I have just started working and I don't have a contract yet.<br>(3) No, I don't have a written contract<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| Q1.9.1 | ***Filter Q1_1 if (1) or (2) selected***<br>[Q1_9_1] | (1) Yes<br>(2) No |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | Are you enrolled in a medical services plan through your employer (IMSS, ISSSTE, PEMEX, CFE, SEDENA, MARINA)? | (98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| Q1.9.2 | ***Filter Q1_1 if (1) or (2) selected***<br>[Q1_9_2]<br>Are you enrolled in the housing credit system through your current employer? | (1) Yes<br>(2) No<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| Q1.9.3 | ***Filter Q1_1 if (1) or (2) selected***<br>[Q1_9_3]<br>Are you enrolled in pension insurance through your current employer? | (1) Yes<br>(2) No<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| Q1.10 | ***Filter Q1_8 if (1) or (2) selected or Q1_9_1 if (1) selected or Q1_9_2 if (1) selected or Q1_9_3 if (1) selected***<br>[Q1_10]<br>Please think about the future, how likely, do you think, is it for you to get a job in the next 5 years in which you won't get employer connected benefits?<br><br>Comment: As for example IMSS, Housing Credit, Pension insurance | (1) Extremely likely<br>(2) Somewhat likely<br>(3) Not very likely<br>(4) Not likely at all<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| Q1.11 | ***Filter Q1_8 if (3) selected or Q1_9_1 if (2) selected or Q1_9_2 if (2) selected or Q1_9_3 if (2) selected***<br>[Q1_11]<br>How likely is it for you to get a job in the next 5 years in which you will get employer connected benefits?<br><br>Comment: As for example IMSS, Housing Credit, Pension insurance | (1) Extremely likely<br>(2) Somewhat likely<br>(3) Not very likely<br>(4) Not likely at all<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| Q1.12 | ***Filter Q1_1 if (1) or (2) selected***<br>[Q1_12]<br>Now, please tell me, did you have the opportunity to pay taxes last March in your business, job or self-employment? | (1) Yes<br>(2) No<br>(99) No answer |
| Q1.13 | [Q1_13]<br>Do you live alone or with other people? | (1) Lives alone<br>(2) With other people<br>(99) No answer |
| Q1.14 | ***Filter Q1_13 if (2) selected***<br>Now tell me...<br><br>Comment: 99 applies only if did not answer | |
| | [Q1_14_1] How many people live in your household including you? | |
| | [Q1_14_2] How many people in your household are under 18? | |
| | [Q1_14_3] How many people in your household are under the age of 6? | |
| | [Q1_14_4] How many people in your household are over the age of 70? | |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Q1.15.1 | ***Filter Q1_13 if (2) selected***<br>[Q1_15_1]<br>Are there people living in your household who work for a salary, have a contract and are enrolled in employer connected benefits? | (1) No<br>(2) Yes |
| Q1.15C2 | ***Filter Q1_15_1 if (2) selected***<br>[Q1_15C2] How many? | <br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| Q1.15.2 | [Q1_15_2]<br>Are there people living in your household who work for a wage, but without a contract or employer connected benefits? | (1) No<br>(2) Yes |
| Q1.15C3 | ***Filter Q1_15_2 if (2) selected***<br>[Q1_15C3] How many? | <br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| Q1.15.3 | [Q1_15_3]<br>Are there people in your household who are dependent on the money you earn (children, family members with disabilities, older adults)? | (1) No<br>(2) Yes |
| Q1.15C4 | ***Filter Q1_15_3 if (2) selected***<br>[Q1_15C4]<br>How many? | <br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| Q1.16 | ***Filter Q1_3 if (1) or (2) or (3) or (4) selected***<br>Regardless of your current employment, in the last 5 years, did you have at some point… | |
| | [Q1_16_1]<br>an employment with enrollment in employer connected benefits? | (1) Yes<br>(2) No<br>(99) No answer |
| | [Q1_16_2]<br>an employment without enrollment in employer connected benefits? | (1) Yes<br>(2) No<br>(99) No answer |
| | [Q1_16_3]<br>I didn't have a job | (1) Yes<br>(2) No<br>(99) No answer |
| Q1.17 | ***Filter Q1_1 if (1) or (2) selected***<br>[Q1_17]<br>How worried are you about losing your job in the next 12 months: extremely worried, very worried, somewhat worried or not worried at all? | (1) Extremely worried<br>(2) Very worried<br>(3) Somewhat worried<br>(4) Not worried at all<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |

## Q2

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
|---|---|---|
| Q2.1 | I'm going to read you several statements. Please tell me, how much do you agree with each one?<br>The Mexican government should…<br><br>Comment: Read options | |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | [Q2_1A]<br>increase spending to reduce income inequality between rich and poor. Consider that this may or may not imply an increase in taxes. | (1) Strongly agree<br>(2) Rather agree<br>(3) Somewhat disagree<br>(4) Strongly disagree<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| | [Q2_1B]<br>allocate more resources to pensions. Consider that this may or may not imply an increase in taxes. | (1) Strongly agree<br>(2) Rather agree<br>(3) Somewhat disagree<br>(4) Strongly disagree<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| | [Q2_1C]<br>increase spending on health care. Consider that this may or may not imply an increase in taxes. | (1) Strongly agree<br>(2) Rather agree<br>(3) Somewhat disagree<br>(4) Strongly disagree<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| | [Q2_1D]<br>increase spending on primary and secondary education. Consider that this may or may not imply an increase in taxes. | (1) Strongly agree<br>(2) Rather agree<br>(3) Somewhat disagree<br>(4) Strongly disagree<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| | [Q2_1E]<br>increase spending on programs to help the poor such as Prospera (before Progresa/Oportunidades). Consider that this may or may not imply an increase in taxes. | (1) Strongly agree<br>(2) Rather agree<br>(3) Somewhat disagree<br>(4) Strongly disagree<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| Q2.2 | [Q2_2]<br>I would like to know what comes closest to what you think and please tell me which of the following options you prefer concerning the governmental distribution of tax money.<br><br>Comment: Interviewer read options and show card 1 | (1) A high income person should pay 50 pesos of taxes, a middle income person should pay 30 pesos and a low income person 20 pesos.<br>(2) A high income person should pay 40 pesos of taxes, a middle income person should pay 30 pesos and a low income person 30 pesos.<br>(3) A high income person should pay 33 pesos, a middle income person should pay 33 pesos and a low income |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | | person should pay 33 pesos. |
| | | (98) Don't know |
| | | (99) No answer |
| Q2.3 | Now imagine that you have a total budget of 100 points to divide between: pension system, public security (mainly more police), health services and primary and secondary education. What do you personally think needs more budget and what needs less: How would you distribute the 100 points?<br><br>Comment: Interviewer remember that the total sum must be 100 points; show card 2 | |
| | [Q2_3_1] Pension system | |
| | [Q2_3_2] Public safety (mainly more police officers) | |
| | [Q2_3_3] Health services | |
| | [Q2_3_4] Primary and secondary education | |
| Q2.4 | [Q2_4]<br>Now let's talk about pensions. Here are three possibilities. Please tell me which of the three comes closest to your point of view.<br><br>Comment: Interviewer read options | (1) Everyone must receive exactly the same amount of old-age pension, regardless of whether they contributed a high or low amount. |
| | | (2) In all cases, people must receive exactly the amount accumulated during the time they contributed to their pension. |
| | | (3) Only low-income people should receive a small pension. |
| | | (4) None of the above. |
| | | (98) Don't know |
| | | (99) No answer |

## Conjoint [*EXAMPLE]*

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
|---|---|---|
| | Imagine that you have the opportunity to change some public policies. Below is a table with two public policies for you to choose from. Please think about which one would bring you the highest benefits. For your choice, take into account the 4 aspects seen in the table. We're going to show you several tables | |
| version | [version] version<br>Version number shown in "BASE PUEBLA QUERETARO FINAL" needed to trace back version in "final_final". To connect selected and not selected conjoint policy profiles, are shown in "Conjoint_working file_050320_numeric_subsample_final", and can be used for analysis. | |

| | Public Policy 1 | Public Policy 2 |
|---|---|---|
| **Type of Policy** | *Child care* | *Housing Credit* |
| **Beneficiary** | *Only for those who need it most* | *Universal - everyone has access* |
| **What should be done?** | *Keeping benefits as they are* | *Keeping benefits as they are* |
| **How to finance** | *Only with contributions from the workers with a written contract and contributions from the government* | *With contributions from the government with tax increases* |

**What you see above is an example what the respondents saw, below you see all different options which were used.**

| Category | Options | Coding |
|---|---|---|
| **Type of Policy** | Old-age pension | 1 |
| | Health service | 2 |
| | Housing credit | 3 |
| | Financial support for low-income households | 4 |
| | Child care | 5 |
| **Beneficiary** | universal - everyone has access | 1 |
| | workers with a written contact | 2 |
| | only for those who need it most | 3 |
| **What should be done?** | increase benefits | 1 |
| | reduce benefits | 2 |
| | keep benefits as they are | 3 |
| **How to finance** | Only through contributions from workers with a written contract and contributions from the government | 1 |
| | With contributions from the government through tax increases | 2 |
| | With contributions from the government with tax increases paid only by people with higher incomes | 3 |

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
|---|---|---|
| I_1_ELEG | [I_1ELEG]<br>If you had to choose one of the public policy programs you see in this table, which do you prefer? | (1) Policy 1<br>(2) Policy 2<br>(3) Both are the same to me<br>(4) Neither of them<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| | On a scale from one to ten, where 1 is that you don't approve at all and 10 that you approve a lot, where would you place your approval level in each case?<br>Comment: Policy 1 was: {0} | |
| I_1_Calpol1 | [I_1Calpol1]<br>Policy Programme 1 | (1) 1<br>(2) 2<br>(3) 3 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | | (4) 4 |
| | | (5) 5 |
| | | (6) 6 |
| | | (7) 7 |
| | | (8) 8 |
| | | (9) 9 |
| | | (10) 10 |
| | On a scale from one to ten, where 1 is that you don't approve at all and 10 that you approve a lot, where would you place your approval level in each case?<br>Comment: Policy 2 was: {0} | |
| I_1_Calpol2 | [I_1Calpol2]<br>Policy Programme 2 | (1) 1 |
| | | (2) 2 |
| | | (3) 3 |
| | | (4) 4 |
| | | (5) 5 |
| | | (6) 6 |
| | | (7) 7 |
| | | (8) 8 |
| | | (9) 9 |
| | | (10) 10 |

## Hold selected attributes Iteration 1

| Question ID | Title | Info |
|---|---|---|
| I_1_politica | [I_1politica]<br>Policy | This is the option shown to and selected by the respondent, to see the option shown to and not selected by the respondent please check version number (more info Question ID: version) |
| I_1_acceso | [I_1acceso]<br>Access | This is the option shown to and selected by the respondent, to see the option shown to and not selected by the respondent please check version number (more info Question ID: version) |
| I_1_hacer | [I_1hacer]<br>Change | This is the option shown to and selected by the respondent, to see the option shown to and not selected by the respondent please check version number (more info Question ID: version) |
| I_1_financiar | [I_1financiar]<br>Finance | This is the option shown to and selected by the respondent, to see the option shown to and not selected by the respondent please check version number (more info Question ID: version) |

## Chapter 2 Iteration 2

## [Conjoint Iteration 2]

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
|---|---|---|
| I_2_ELEG | [I_2ELEG]<br>If you had to choose one of the public policy programs you see in this table, which do you prefer? | (1) Policy 1<br>(2) Policy 2<br>(3) Both are the same to me<br>(4) Neither of them<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| | On a scale from one to ten, where 1 is that you don't approve at all and 10 that you approve a lot, where would you place your approval level in each case?<br>Comment: Policy 1 was: {0} | |
| I_2_Calpol1 | [I_2Calpol1]<br>Policy Programme 1 | (1) 1<br>(2) 2<br>(3) 3<br>(4) 4<br>(5) 5<br>(6) 6<br>(7) 7<br>(8) 8<br>(9) 9<br>(10) 10 |
| | On a scale from one to ten, where 1 is that you don't approve at all and 10 that you approve a lot, where would you place your approval level in each case?<br>Comment: Policy 2 was: {0} | |
| I_2_Calpol2 | [I_2Calpol2]<br>Policy Programme 2 | (1) 1<br>(2) 2<br>(3) 3<br>(4) 4<br>(5) 5<br>(6) 6<br>(7) 7<br>(8) 8<br>(9) 9<br>(10) 10 |

## Hold selected attributes Iteration 2

| Question ID | Title | Info |
|---|---|---|
| I_2_politica | [I_2politica]<br>Policy | This is the option shown to and selected by the respondent, to see the option shown to and not selected by the respondent please check version number (more info Question ID: version) |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| I_2_acceso | [I_2acceso]<br>Access | This is the option shown to and selected by the respondent, to see the option shown to and not selected by the respondent please check version number (more info Question ID: version) |
| I_2_hacer | [I_2hacer]<br>Change | This is the option shown to and selected by the respondent, to see the option shown to and not selected by the respondent please check version number (more info Question ID: version) |
| I_2_financiar | [I_2financiar]<br>Finance | This is the option shown to and selected by the respondent, to see the option shown to and not selected by the respondent please check version number (more info Question ID: version) |

## Chapter 2 Iteration 3

## [Conjoint Iteration 3]

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
|---|---|---|
| I_3_ELEG | [I_3ELEG]<br>If you had to choose one of the public policy programs you see in this table, which do you prefer? | (1) Policy 1 |
| | | (2) Policy 2 |
| | | (3) Both are the same to me |
| | | (4) Neither of them |
| | | (98) Don't know |
| | | (99) No answer |
| | On a scale from one to ten, where 1 is that you don't approve at all and 10 that you approve a lot, where would you place your approval level in each case?<br>Comment: Policy 1 was: {0} | |
| I_3_Calpol1 | [I_3Calpol1]<br>Policy Programme 1 | (1) 1 |
| | | (2) 2 |
| | | (3) 3 |
| | | (4) 4 |
| | | (5) 5 |
| | | (6) 6 |
| | | (7) 7 |
| | | (8) 8 |
| | | (9) 9 |
| | | (10) 10 |
| | On a scale from one to ten, where 1 is that you don't approve at all and 10 that you approve a lot, where would you place your approval level in each case?<br>Comment: Policy 2 was: {0} | |
| I_3_Calpol2 | [I_3Calpol2]<br>Policy Programme 2 | (1) 1 |
| | | (2) 2 |
| | | (3) 3 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | | (4) 4 |
| | | (5) 5 |
| | | (6) 6 |
| | | (7) 7 |
| | | (8) 8 |
| | | (9) 9 |
| | | (10) 10 |

## Hold selected attributes Iteration 3

| Question ID | Title | Info |
|---|---|---|
| I_3_politica | [I_3politica]<br>Policy | This is the option shown to and selected by the respondent, to see the option shown to and not selected by the respondent please check version number (more info Question ID: version) |
| I_3_acceso | [I_3acceso]<br>Access | This is the option shown to and selected by the respondent, to see the option shown to and not selected by the respondent please check version number (more info Question ID: version) |
| I_3_hacer | [I_3hacer]<br>Change | This is the option shown to and selected by the respondent, to see the option shown to and not selected by the respondent please check version number (more info Question ID: version) |
| I_3_financiar | [I_3financiar]<br>Finance | This is the option shown to and selected by the respondent, to see the option shown to and not selected by the respondent please check version number (more info Question ID: version) |

## Q8

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
|---|---|---|
| Q8.1 | [Q8_1]<br>Adding up the income of all of your household members who work, what is the range of your monthly household income? | (1) 0-1 Sal. Min. (0-2,650) |
| | | (2) 1-3 Sal. Min. (2,651-7,952) |
| | | (3) 3-5 Sal. Min. (7,953-13,254) |
| | | (4) 5-7 Sal. Min. (13,255-18,555) |
| | | (5) 7-10 Sal. Min. (18,556-26,508) |
| | | (6) 10-30 Sal. Min. (26,509-79,524) |
| | | (7) 30+ Sal. Min (79,525-+) |
| | | (99) NS/NC |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Q8.2 | [AMAI_1]<br>Thinking about the head of the household, what was the last grade he/she passed in school? | (1) No education |
| | | (2) Preschool |
| | | (3) Incomplete primary |
| | | (4) Primary completed |
| | | (5) Incomplete Secondary |
| | | (6) Secondary completed |
| | | (7) Incomplete high school |
| | | (8) High school completed |
| | | (9) Incomplete bachelor's degree |
| | | (10) Full bachelor's degree |
| | | (11) Postgraduate (Master, Diploma, Doctorate) |
| | | (12) Commercial career |
| | | (13) Technical career |
| | | (99) NS/NC |
| Q8.3 | [AMAI_2]<br>How many full bathrooms with shower and toilet do you have in your house? | |
| | | (98) Don't know |
| | | (99) No answer |
| Q8.4 | [AMAI_3]<br><br>How many own cars do you have in your home, including pickup trucks that are closed or have a cabin or box? | |
| | | (98) Don't know |
| | | (99) No answer |
| Q8.5 | [AMAI_4]<br>Regardless of the mobile connection you may have from a cell phone, does this home have internet? | (1) Yes, it has |
| | | (2) No, it does not have |
| | | (9) No answer |
| Q8.6 | [AMAI_5]<br>Of all persons who are 14 or older living in the household, how many worked in the last year? | (0) Zero |
| | | (1) One |
| | | (2) Two |
| | | (3) Three |
| | | (4) Four or more |
| | | (99) No answer |
| Q8.7 | [AMAI_6]<br>In this household, how many rooms are used for sleeping, not counting hallways or bathrooms? | |
| | | (98) Don't know |
| | | (99) No answer |
| Q8.8 | [split into Q8_8_01 to Q8_8_013]<br>It would be great to know a little bit more in detail about your monthly family income. Think of all the sources that make up the amount of income you and your family have in a month. What is your income composed of: | (1) Own salary |
| | | (2) Earned income from your current spouse or partner (can be salary or self-employment) |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | Comment: Show card 3; Interviewer record spontaneous responses and ask for others<br><br>**Info: split in the dataset into *Q8_8_01,Q8_8_02, Q8_8_03, Q8_8_04, Q8_8_05, Q8_8_06, Q8_8_07, Q8_8_08, Q8_8_09, Q8_8_010, Q8_8_011, Q8_8_012, Q8_8_013* constituting what was named first (as the biggest source) in Q8_8_01 by the respondent and second (Q8_8_02) and third (Q8_8_03) and so on.** | (3) Income of other relatives/friends who contribute to food and household expenses |
| | | (4) Income of other family members living outside the country (remittances) |
| | | (5) Pension or retirement of a family member |
| | | (6) Financial support such as unemployment grants |
| | | (7) Financial support such as for old people or single mother grants |
| | | (8) Financial support for students such as scholarships, support for books, for tickets |
| | | (9) Bank savings or batches |
| | | (10) Investments or rental income |
| | | (11) Social support such as Prospera, Procampo etc. |
| | | (12) Don't know |
| | | (13) No answer |
| Q8.9 | [Q8_9]<br>I'm going to read five statements, think about your current economic situation and tell me what comes closest to your situation: The five options are: the money I have available monthly…<br><br>Comment: Surveyor, read the 5 options calmly | (1) is not enough to cover all my expenses and it is a lot of work. |
| | | (2) can cover my expenses sometimes, but sometimes it can't. |
| | | (3) exactly covers my monthly expenses but I can't save money. |
| | | (4) is enough to not have major problems. |
| | | (5) offers me the possibility to live in comfort and I could save. |
| | | (99) No answer |

## Q9

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
|---|---|---|
| Q9.1 | [Q9_1]<br>Think about Mexico and its trade relations with other countries, taking into account the current international economic situation, how likely do | (1) Extremely likely |
| | | (2) Very likely |
| | | (3) Somewhat likely |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | you think that Mexico will be affected by the trade changes that are occurring in the world? | (4) Not likely at all<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| Q9.2 | ***Filter Q1_1 if <1> or <2> selected***<br>[Q9_2]<br>Once again, think about Mexico and its trade relationship with other countries and what this means for you and your work. How concerned are you that the current situation of Mexico's trade relationship with other countries will affect your working conditions? | (1) Extremely concerned<br>(2) Very concerned<br>(3) Somewhat concerned<br>(4) Not concerned at all<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |

## Q10

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
|---|---|---|
| Q10.1 | [Q10_1]<br>In elections many people cannot vote because they had to work, travel or for some other reason could not vote, did you or did you not vote in the last July 1 election for President? | (1) Yes<br>(2) No<br>(98) No answer |
| Q10.2 | ***Filter Q10_1 if <1> selected***<br>[Q10_2]<br>The election of the President of the Republic was held on July 1st (2018). Of the candidates who participated: Ricardo Anaya for the PAN-PRD-Citizen Movement Coalition, José Antonio Mid for the PRI-Green Party-New Alliance Coalition, Andrés Manuel López Obrador for Morena-Encuentro Social-PT and independent candidate Jaime Rodríguez "El Bronco", who did you vote for? If you annulled your vote, please tell me. | (1) Ricardo Anaya for the PAN-PRD-Movement alliance<br>(2) José Antonio Meade for PRI-PVEM-New Alliance<br>(3) Andrés Manuel López Obrador for Morena-PT-PES<br>(4) Jaime Rodríguez Calderón independent candidate<br>(5) Other<br>(6) Canceled the vote<br>(7) None<br>(99) Don't know / No answer |
| Q10.3 | [Q10_3]<br>Are you a member of a union? | (1) Yes<br>(2) No<br>(99) No answer |
| Q10.4 | [Q10_4]<br>Taking into account your own experience, corruption among public servants is… | (1) Very frequent<br>(2) Frequent<br>(3) Somewhat frequent<br>(4) Not frequent at all<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |

# Q11

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
|---|---|---|
| Q11.1 | Now please tell me, do you have a family member who lives or works in the United States, Canada or other countries or not?<br><br>Comment: Interviewer: you can choose more options | |
| | [Q11_1_1]<br>United States | (1) Yes<br>(2) No<br>(99) No answer |
| | [Q11_1_2]<br>Canada | (1) Yes<br>(2) No<br>(99) No answer |
| | [Q11_1_3]<br>In other countries | (1) Yes<br>(2) No<br>(99) No answer |
| Q11.2 | And, in the past, have you ever worked anywhere abroad or not, and please indicate where? | |
| | [Q11_2_1]<br>United States | (1) Yes<br>(2) No<br>(99) No answer |
| | [Q11_2_2]<br>Canada | (1) Yes<br>(2) No<br>(99) No answer |
| | [Q11_2_3]<br>In other countries | (1) Yes<br>(2) No<br>(99) No answer |
| Q11.3 | ***Filter Q8_8 (4) selected***<br>[Q11_3]<br>How much do you worry that at some point in the future, your family or friends living abroad will stop sending you regular (financial) support? | (1) Extremely concerned<br>(2) Very concerned<br>(3) Somewhat concerned<br>(4) Not concerned at all<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| Q11.4 | [Q11_4]<br>How concerned are you that more people from Central America will come to the United States and end up staying to work in Mexico? | (1) Extremely concerned<br>(2) Very concerned<br>(3) Somewhat concerned<br>(4) Not concerned at all<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| Q11.5 | ***Filter Q1_1 if <1> or <2> selected***<br>[Q11_5]<br>As you know, for the last couple of years it has become difficult to work in the United States and Mexicans have been forced to return to the country or have had to return to avoid having problems with the American authorities. Tell me how concerned are you about losing your job because of the return of other Mexicans that were living in the United States? | (1) Extremely concerned<br>(2) Very concerned<br>(3) Somewhat concerned<br>(4) Not concerned at all<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |

## Q12 - Randomized!

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
|---|---|---|
| Q12.1 | [Q12_1]<br>In the last 20 years, Mexico has increased its exports to more than $400 billion dollars, of which 80% goes to the United States today. How likely do you think Mexico will be affected if there are changes with the United States in the trade relationship? | (1) Extremely likely<br>(2) Somewhat likely<br>(3) Not very likely<br>(4) Not likely at all<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| Q12.2 | ***Filter Q1_1 if (1)or (2) selected***<br>[Q12_2]<br>Considering Mexico's trade relations with other countries and what this means for you and your work. How concerned are you that the situation of Mexico's trade relationship with the United States affects your working conditions? | (1) Extremely concerned<br>(2) Very concerned<br>(3) Somewhat concerned<br>(4) Not concerned at all<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |

## Q13 - Randomized!

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
|---|---|---|
| Q13.1 | [Q13_1]<br>In the last 20 years, Mexico has increased its exports to more than $400 billion, of which 80% goes to the United States. If Mexico and the United States break their free trade relationship, experts say there is a greater likelihood that Mexican prices will rise, and Mexican wages will fall. How likely do you think Mexico will be affected if there are changes with the United States in the trade relationship? | (1) Extremely likely<br>(2) Somewhat likely<br>(3) Not very likely<br>(4) Not likely at all<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |
| Q13.2 | ***Filter Q1_1 if (1) or (2) selected***<br>[Q13_2]<br>Considering Mexico's trade relations with other countries and what this means for you and your work. How concerned are you that the situation of Mexico's trade relationship with the United States affects your working conditions? | (1) Extremely concerned<br>(2) Very concerned<br>(3) Somewhat concerned<br>(4) Not concerned at all<br>(98) Don't know<br>(99) No answer |

## Q14

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
|---|---|---|
| Q14.1 | [Q14_1]<br>Gender | (1) Male<br>(2) Woman |
| Q14.2 | ***Filter JEFE if (2) selected***<br>[Q14_2]<br>Up to what school year did you study (maximum grade)? | (1) Did not study<br>(2) Incomplete primary<br>(3) Primary completed<br>(4) Incomplete Secondary<br>(5) Secondary completed<br>(6) Commercial career<br>(7) Technical career<br>(8) Incomplete high school |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | | (9) High school completed |
| | | (10) Incomplete bachelor's degree |
| | | (11) Full bachelor's degree |
| | | (12) Master/Diploma |
| | | (13) Doctorate |
| | | (98) Don't know |
| | | (99) No response |
| Q14.3 | [Q14_3]<br>How often do you pay attention to news, whether on television or radio, in newspapers or on the Internet? | (1) Daily |
| | | (2) 2-3 times a week |
| | | (3) Once a week |
| | | (4) Rarely |
| | | (5) Not at all |
| | | (98) Don't know |
| | | (99) No response |
| Q14.4 | [Q14_4]<br>Which of the existing parties do you feel closer to or do you identify with?<br><br>Comment: Read parties | (1) PAN |
| | | (2) PRI |
| | | (3) PRD |
| | | (4) Partido Verde |
| | | (5) Partido de Trabajo |
| | | (6) Movimiento Ciudadano |
| | | (7) Nueva Alianza |
| | | (8) MORENA |
| | | (9) Partido Encuentro Social |
| | | (10) From another party |
| | | (11) Not identified with any party |
| | | (98) Don't know |
| | | (99) No response |
| Q14.5 | ***Filter Q14_4 (1) to (10) selected***<br>[Q14_5]<br>And how close do you consider yourself to {PARTY}?<br><br>**Comment: Ask according to answer to previous question** | (1) A lot |
| | | (2) Regular |
| | | (3) A little |
| | | (98) Don't know |
| | | (99) No response |
| Q14.6 | [Q14_6]<br>Taking into account the conditions of insecurity in the country, think about where you live and tell me how secure or insecure you feel: do you feel very secure, somewhat secure, somewhat insecure or very insecure in your neighborhood? | (1) Very secure |
| | | (2) Somewhat secure |
| | | (3) Somewhat insecure |
| | | (4) Very insecure |
| | | (98) Don't know |
| | | (99) No response |
| Q14.7 | [Q14_7]<br>In the last twelve months (October of last year), have you been a victim of any crime such as theft, assault, fraud, extortion, beatings, rape, etc? | (1) Yes |
| | | (2) No |
| | | (98) Don't know |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | | (99) No response |
| Q14.8 | [Q14_8]<br>How old are you? | |
| | | (99) No response |
| Q14.9 | [Q14_9]<br>Can you tell me your marital status? | (1) Married or civil union |
| | | (2) Widow(er) |
| | | (3) Divorced or separated |
| | | (4) Single, never married |
| | | (99) No response |
| Q14.10 | [Q14_10]<br>Can you tell me what your current religion is? | (1) Catholic |
| | | (2) Other |
| | | (3) No religion |
| | | (99) No response |
| Q14.10O | ***If Q14_10 (2) was selected***<br>[Q14_10O]<br>*Religions mentioned at others* | |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| FINAL | Finally, I would like to inform you that the data we provided you with comes from a 2018 Oxford Economics study on the consequences of not having a North American Free Trade Agreement. Thank you very much for participating in the survey. Thank you for your support! | |

## END

| Question ID | Question | Answer |
|---|---|---|
| RECHAZO | [RECHAZO]<br>Dial number of interview rejections | |
| tipo | [tipo]<br>Type of neighborhood | (M) Mixed |
| | | (U) Urban |
| | | (R)Rural |
| PONDFIN | weights | |