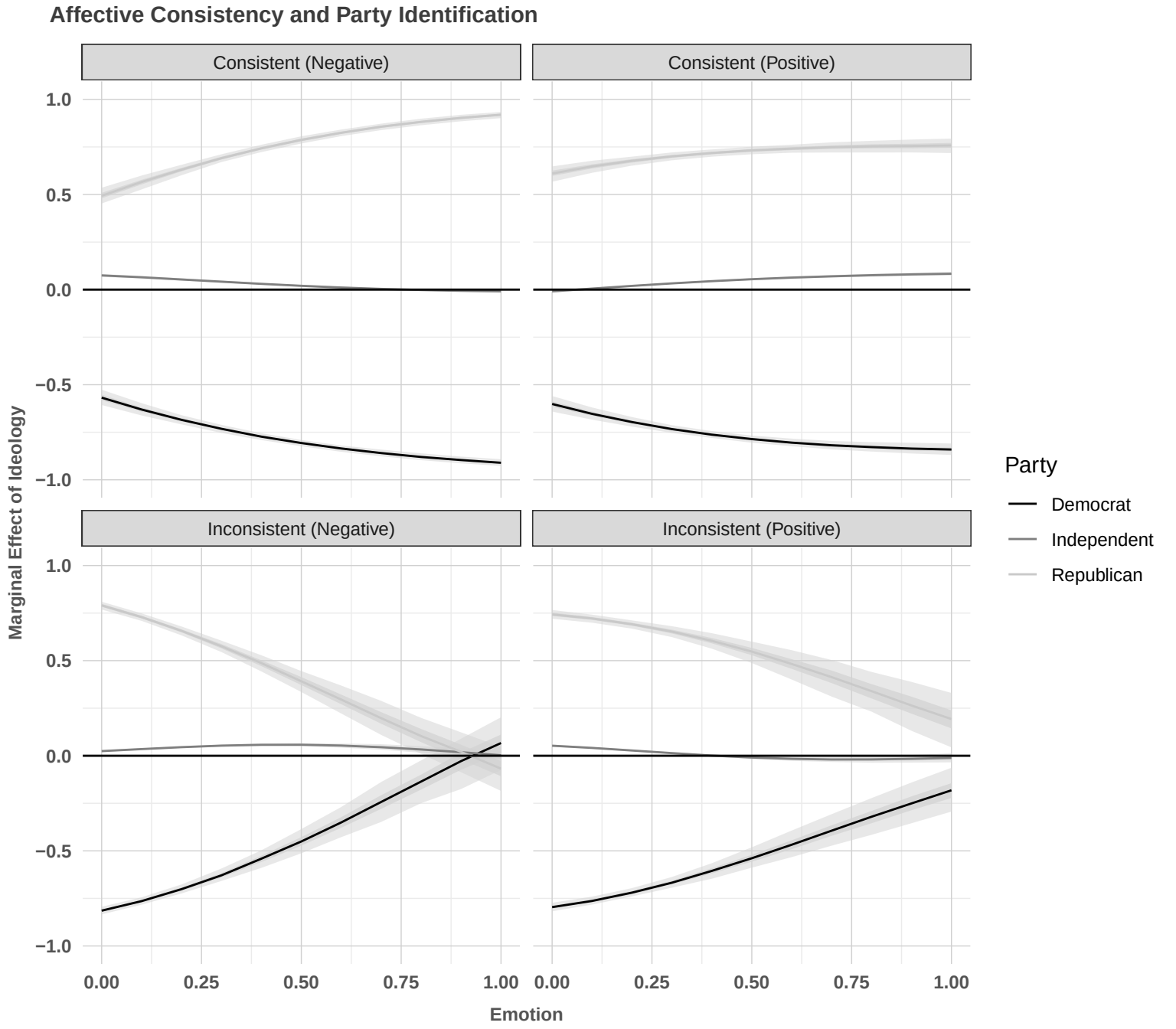
Affective Consistency and Party Identification
Consistent (Negative)
Consistent (Positive)
Inconsistent (Negative)
Inconsistent (Positive)
Marginal Effect of Ideology
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
Emotion
Party
Democrat
Independent
Republican