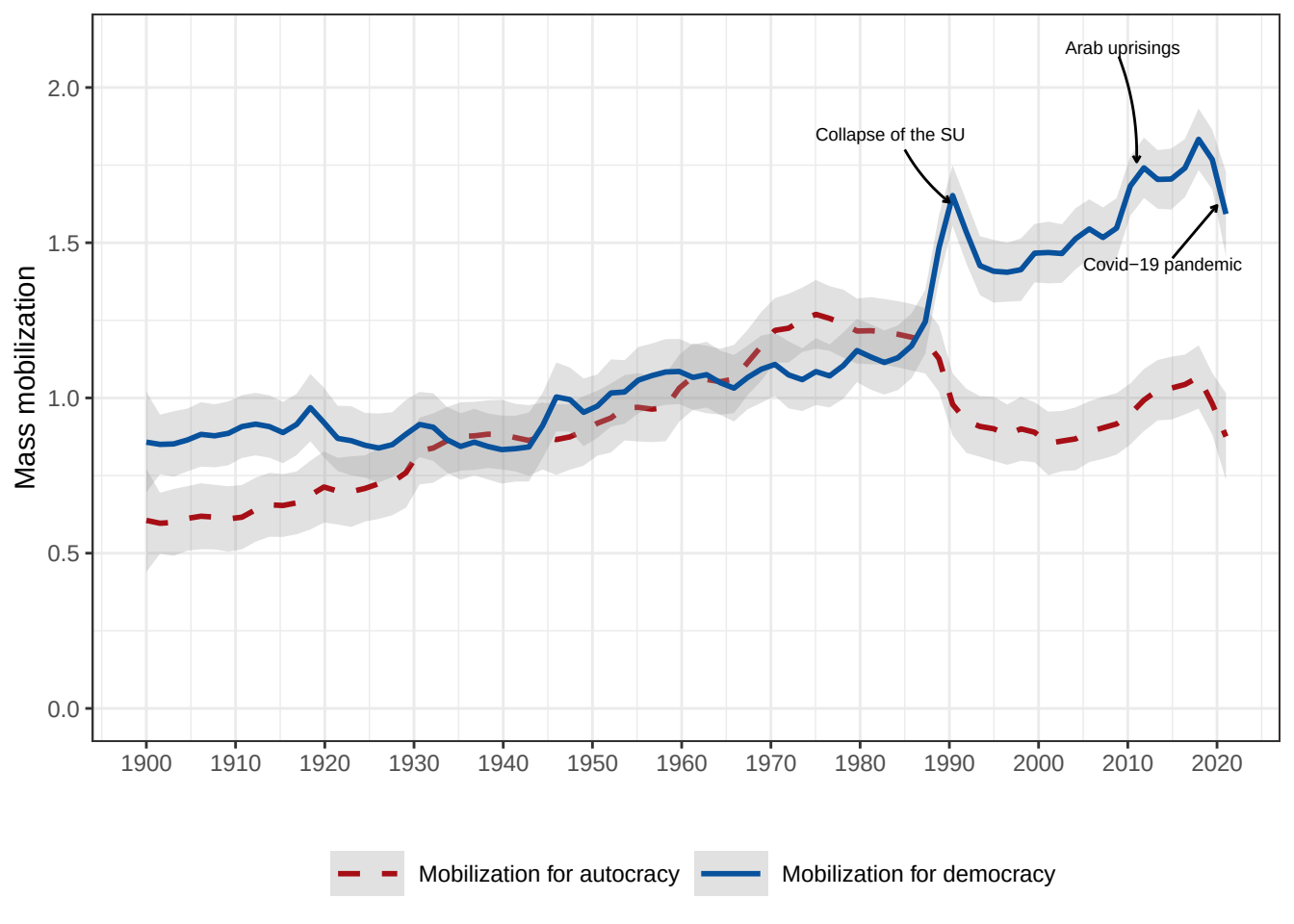
Arab uprisings
Collapse of the SU
Covid−19 pandemic
Mass mobilization
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
1900
1910
1920
1930
1940
1950
1960
1970
1980
1990
2000
2010
2020
Mobilization for autocracy
Mobilization for democracy