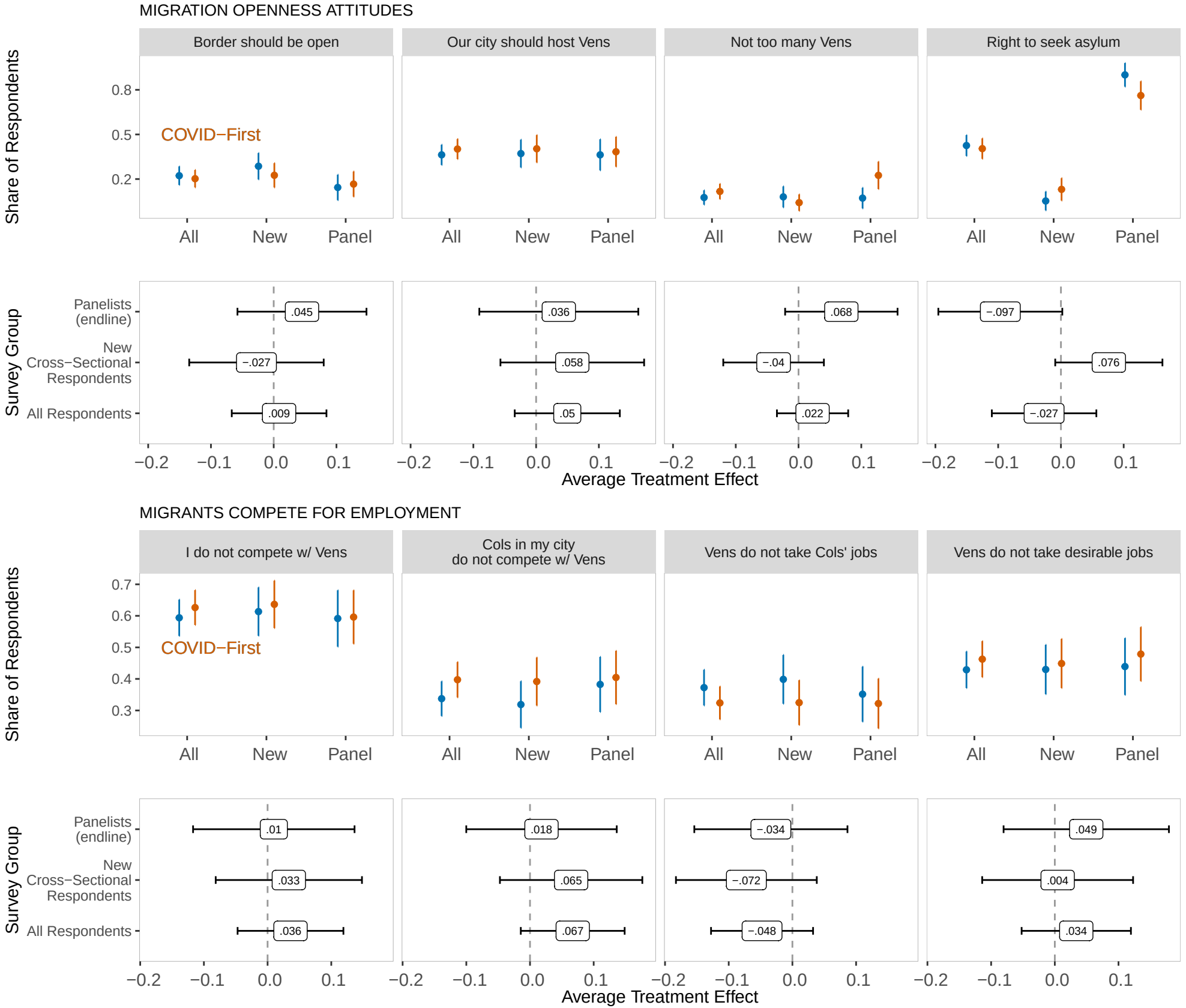
MIGRATION OPENNESS ATTITUDES
Border should be open
Our city should host Vens
Not too many Vens
Right to seek asylum
Share of Respondents
0.8
0.5
0.2
COVID−First
All
New
Panel
Survey Group
Panelists (endline)
New Cross−Sectional Respondents
All Respondents
.045
−.027
.009
.036
.058
.05
.068
−.04
.022
−.097
.076
−.027
−0.2
−0.1
0.0
0.1
Average Treatment Effect
MIGRANTS COMPETE FOR EMPLOYMENT
I do not compete w/ Vens
Cols in my city do not compete w/ Vens
Vens do not take Cols' jobs
Vens do not take desirable jobs
0.7
0.6
0.5
0.4
0.3
.01
.033
.036
.018
.065
.067
−.034
−.072
−.048
.049
.004
.034