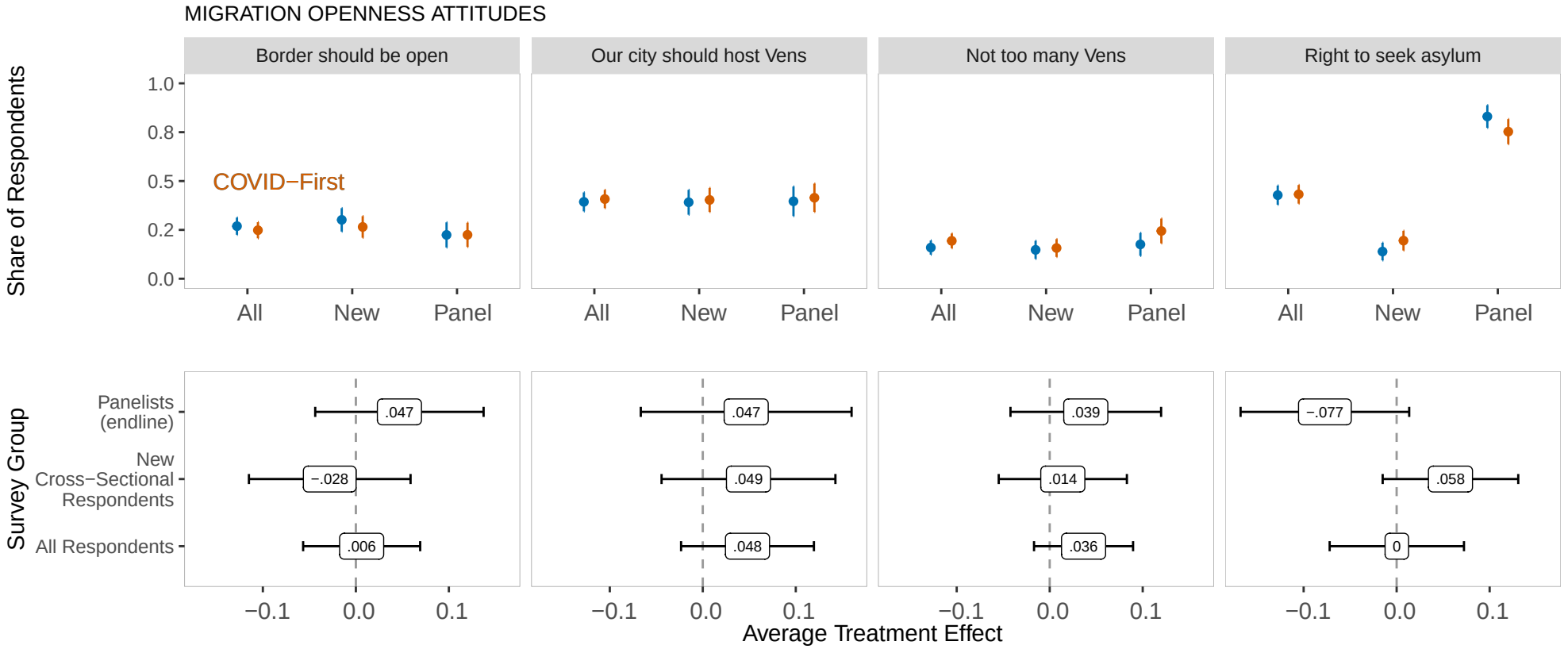
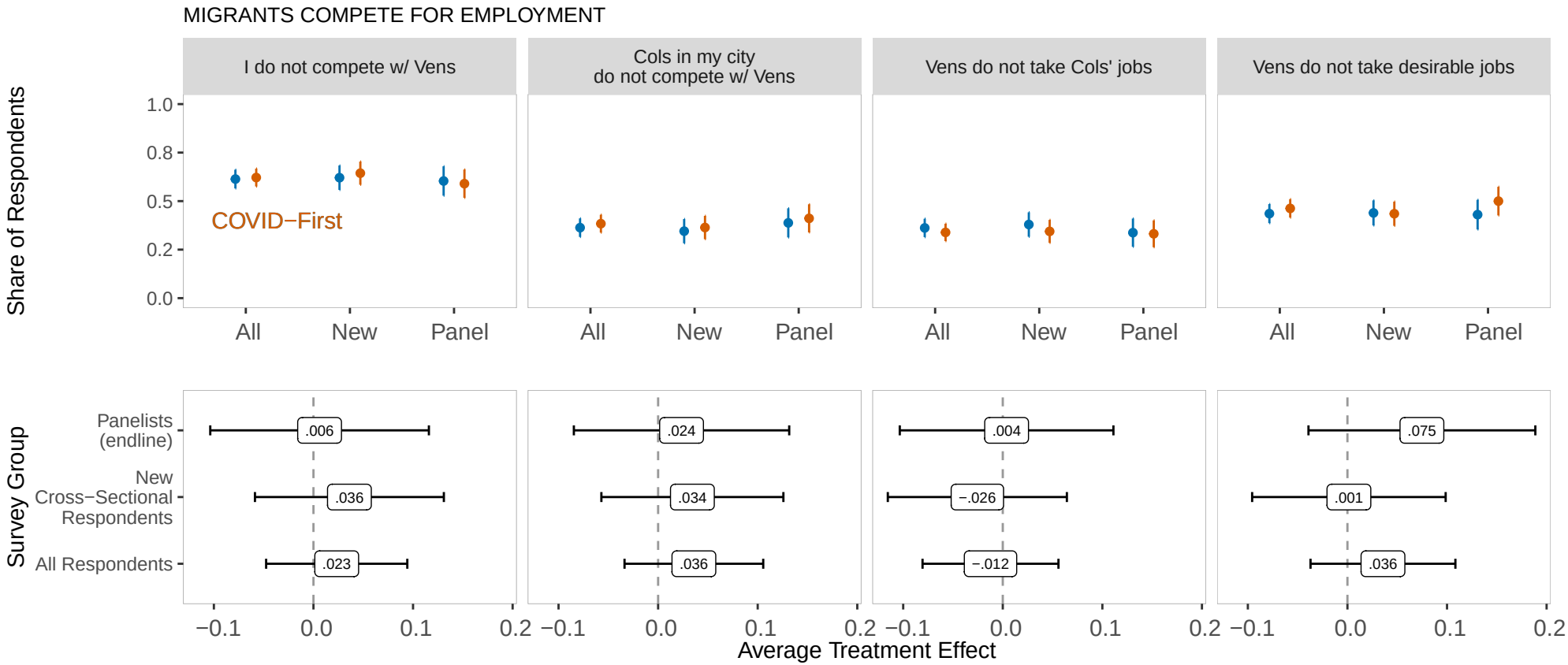

MIGRATION OPENNESS ATTITUDES
Border should be open
Our city should host Vens
Not too many Vens
Right to seek asylum
Share of Respondents
1.0
0.8
0.5
0.2
0.0
COVID−First
All
New
Panel
Survey Group
Panelists (endline)
New Cross−Sectional Respondents
All Respondents
.047
−.028
.006
.047
.049
.048
.039
.014
.036
−.077
.058
0
−0.1
0.0
0.1
Average Treatment Effect


MIGRANTS COMPETE FOR EMPLOYMENT
I do not compete w/ Vens
Cols in my city do not compete w/ Vens
Vens do not take Cols' jobs
Vens do not take desirable jobs
Share of Respondents
1.0
0.8
0.5
0.2
0.0
COVID−First
All
New
Panel
Survey Group
Panelists (endline)
New Cross−Sectional Respondents
All Respondents
.006
.036
.023
.024
.034
.036
.004
−.026
−.012
.075
.001
.036
−0.1
0.0
0.1
0.2
Average Treatment Effect