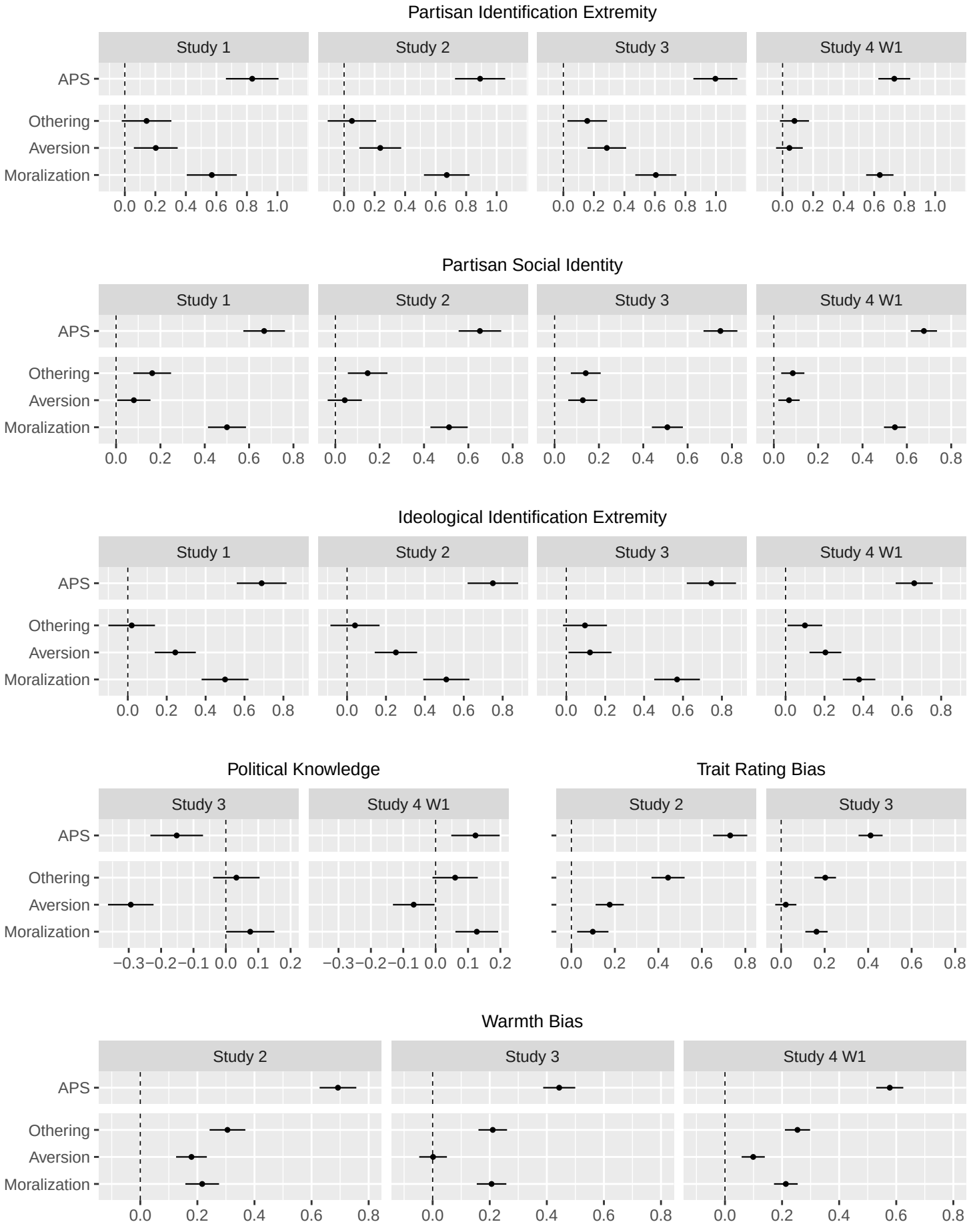
Partisan Identification Extremity
Study 1
Study 2
Study 3
Study 4 W1
APS
Othering
Aversion
Moralization
0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1.0
Partisan Social Identity
0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8
Ideological Identification Extremity
Political Knowledge
−0.3 −0.2 −0.1 0.0 0.1 0.2
Trait Rating Bias
Warmth Bias