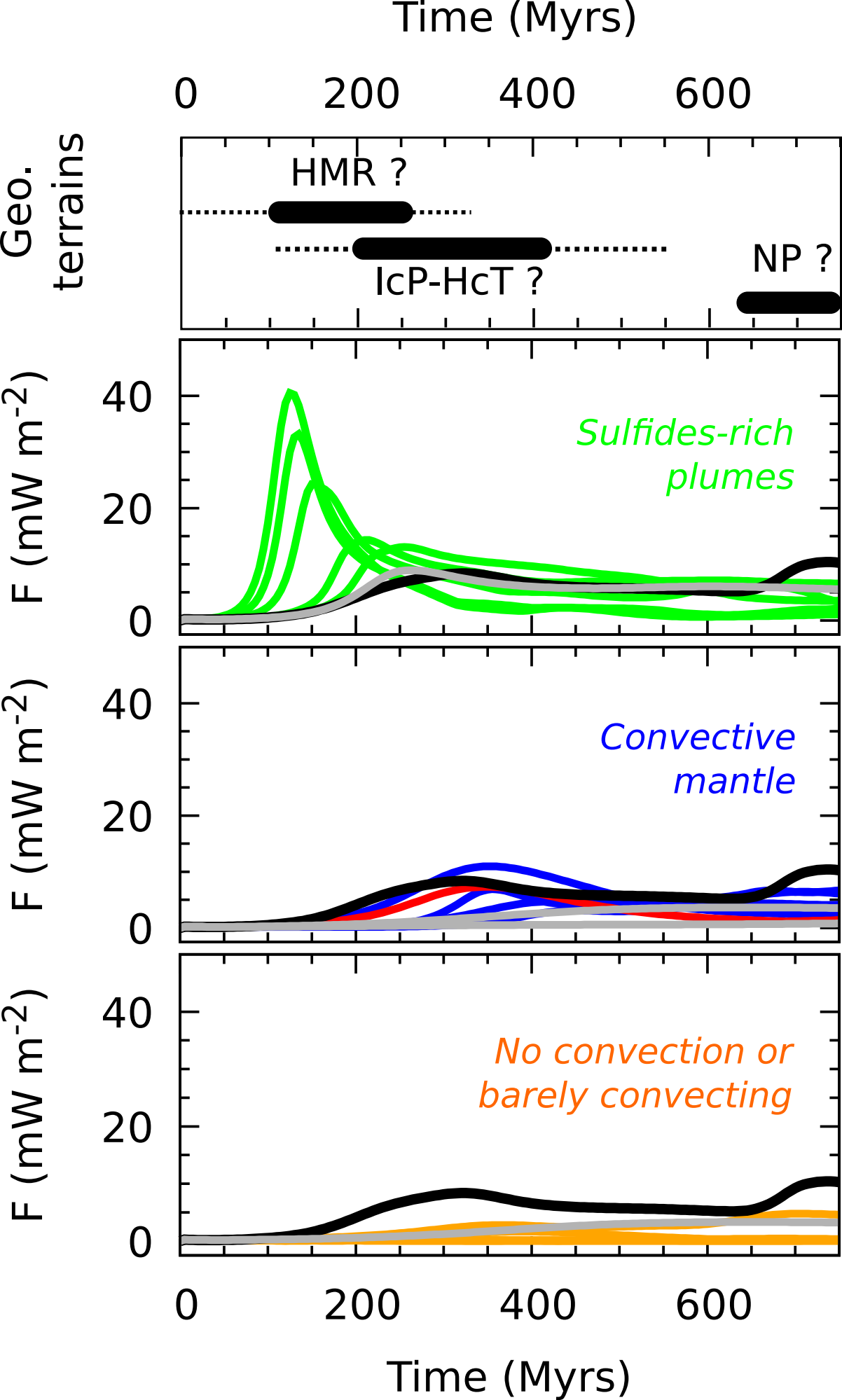
Time (Myrs)
0
200
400
600
Geo. terrains
HMR ?
IcP-HcT ?
NP ?
F (mW m-2)
40
20
0
Sulfides-rich plumes
Convective mantle
No convection or barely convecting
Time (Myrs)