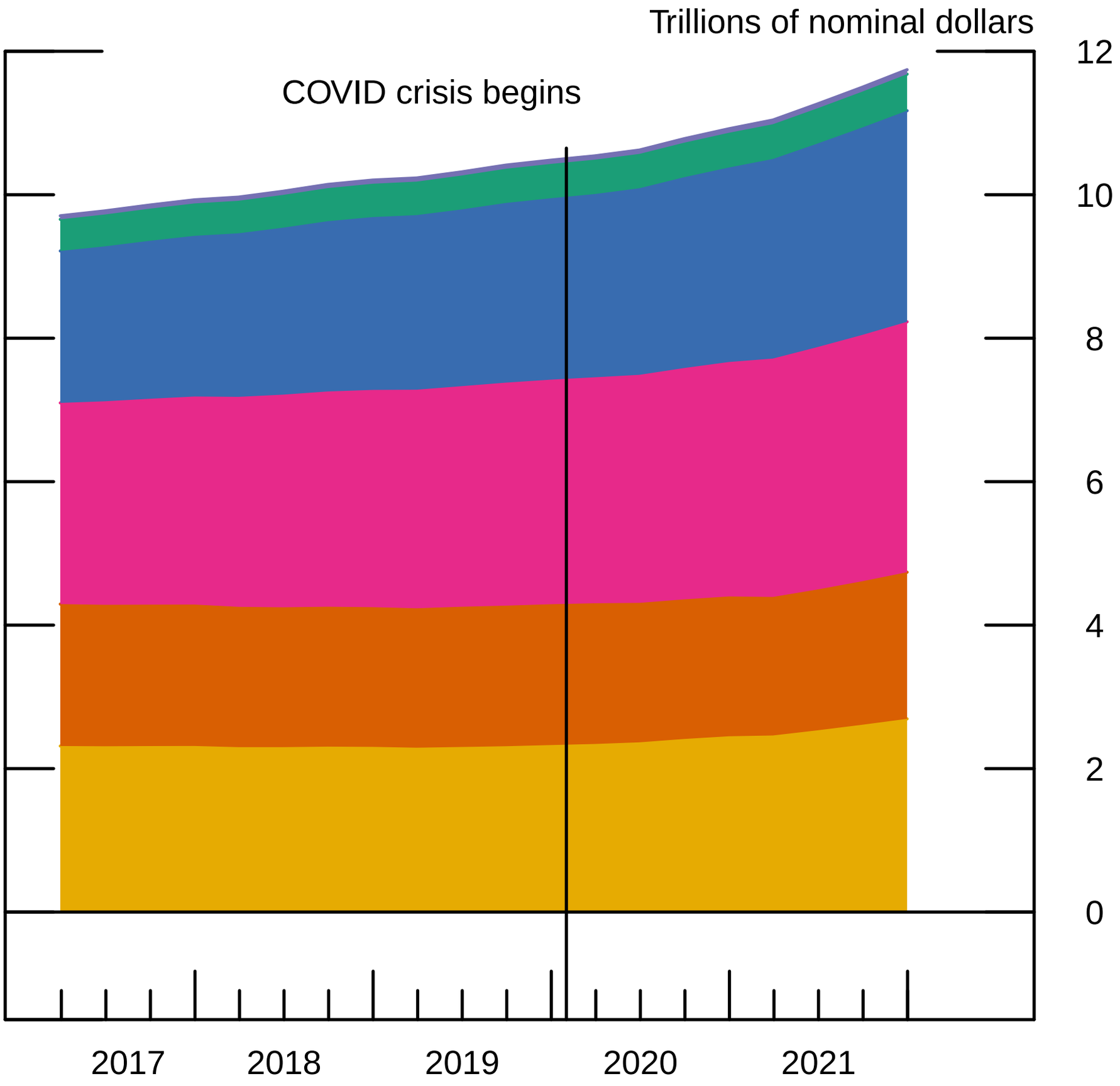
Trillions of nominal dollars
COVID crisis begins
12
10
8
6
4
2
0
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021