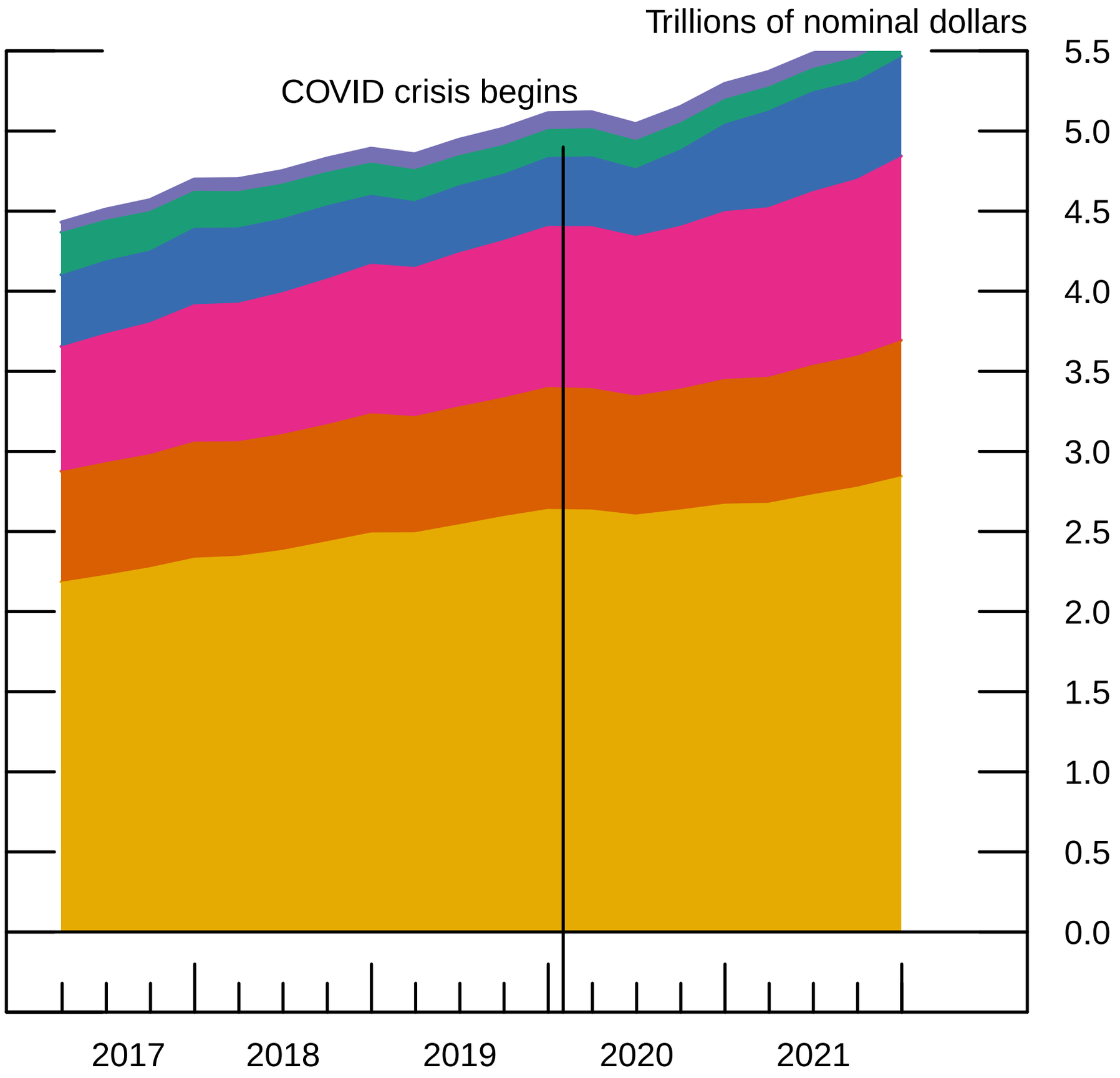
Trillions of nominal dollars
COVID crisis begins
5.5
5.0
4.5
4.0
3.5
3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021