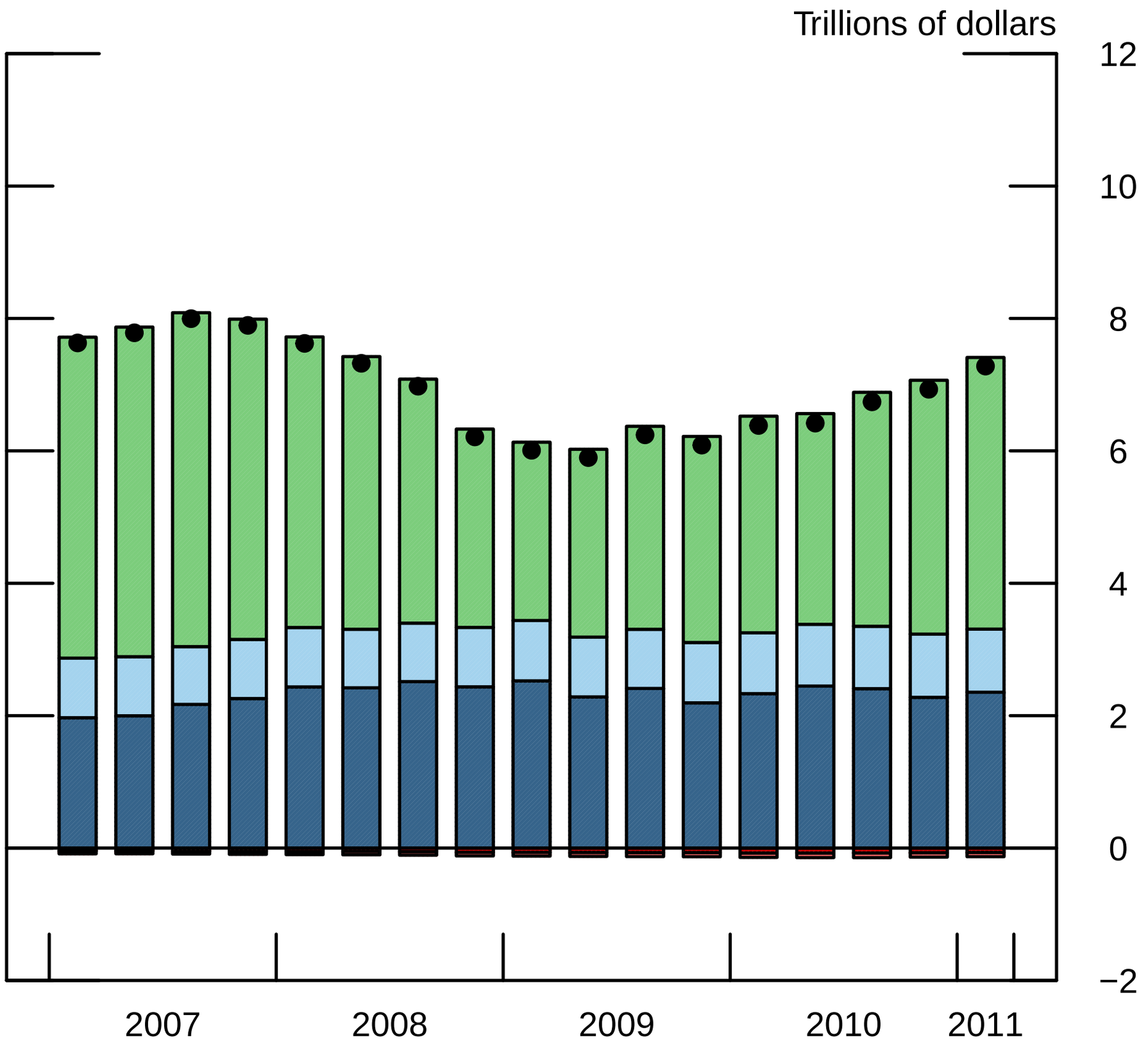
Trillions of dollars
12
10
8
6
4
2
0
−2
2007
2008
2009
2010
2011