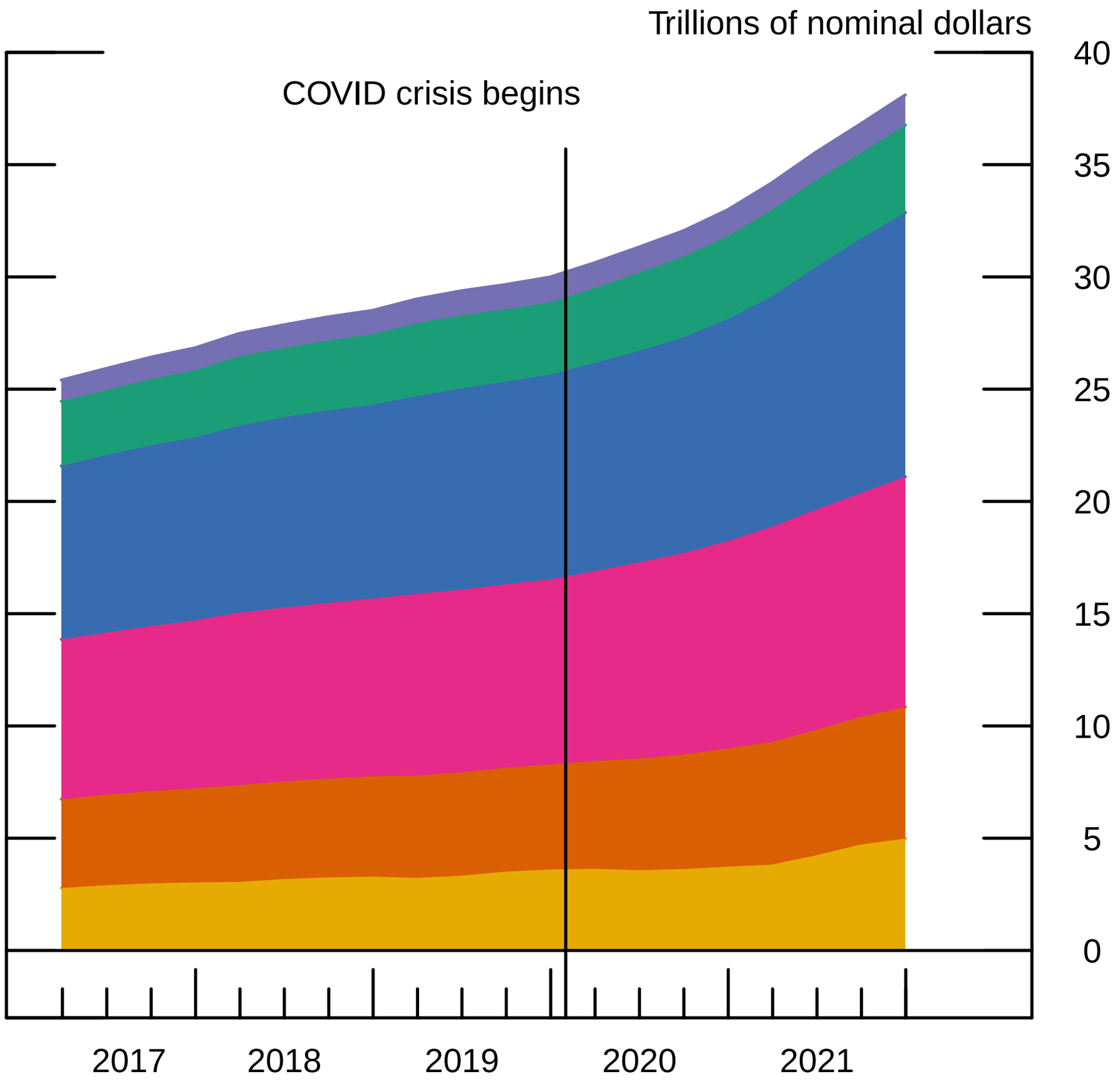
Trillions of nominal dollars
COVID crisis begins
40
35
30
25
20
15
10
5
0
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021