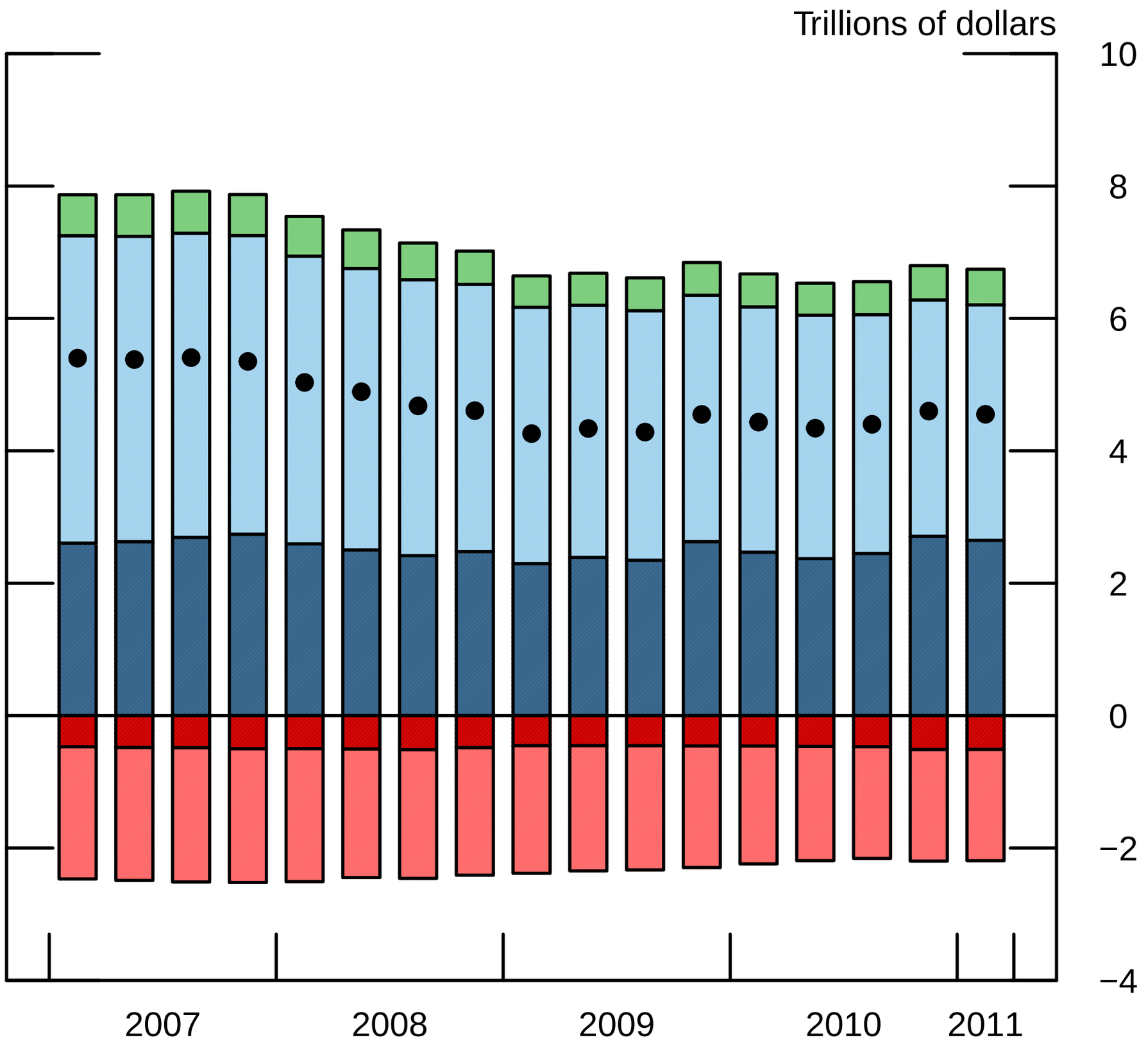
Trillions of dollars
10
8
6
4
2
0
−2
−4
2007
2008
2009
2010
2011