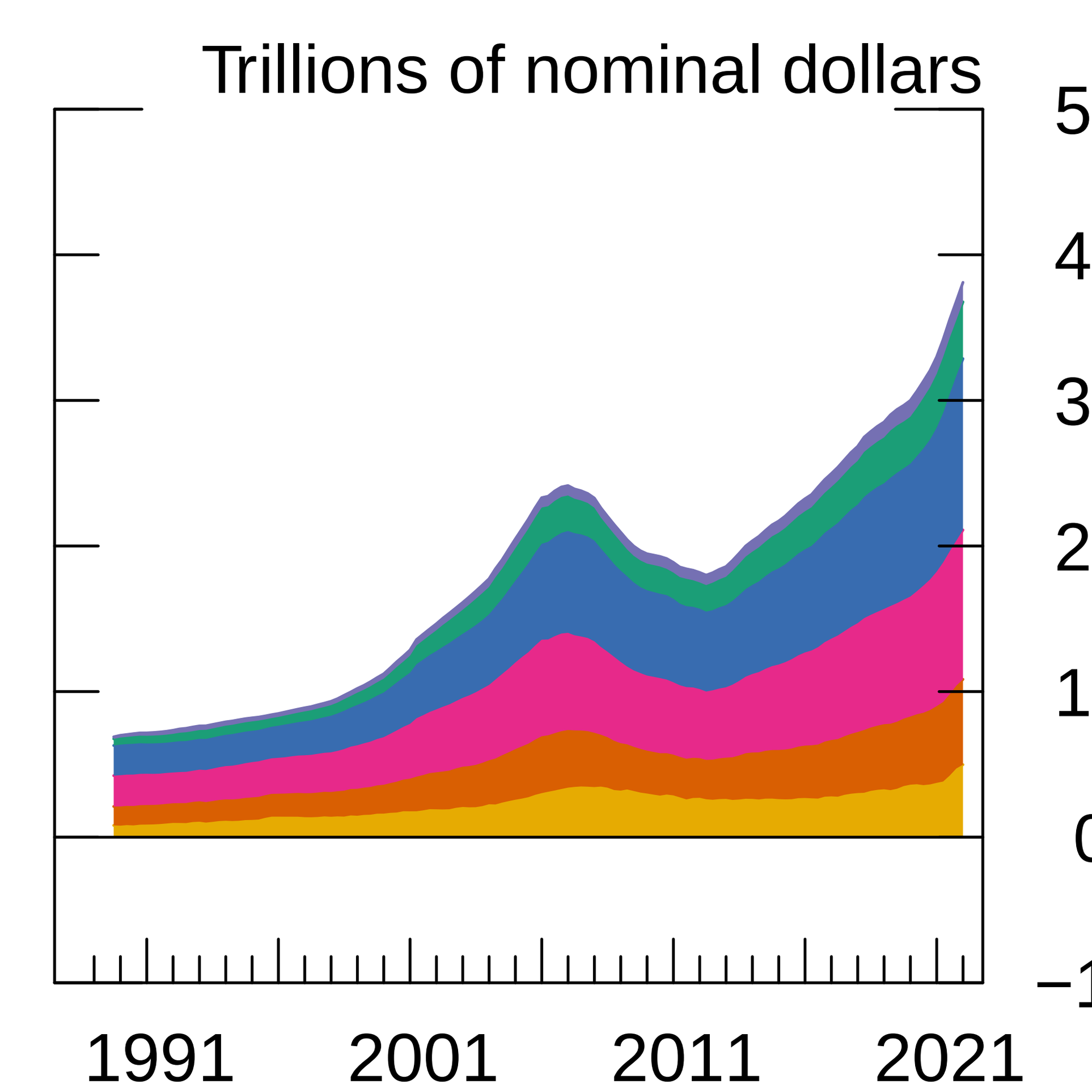
Trillions of nominal dollars
5
4
3
2
1
0
−1
1991
2001
2011
2021