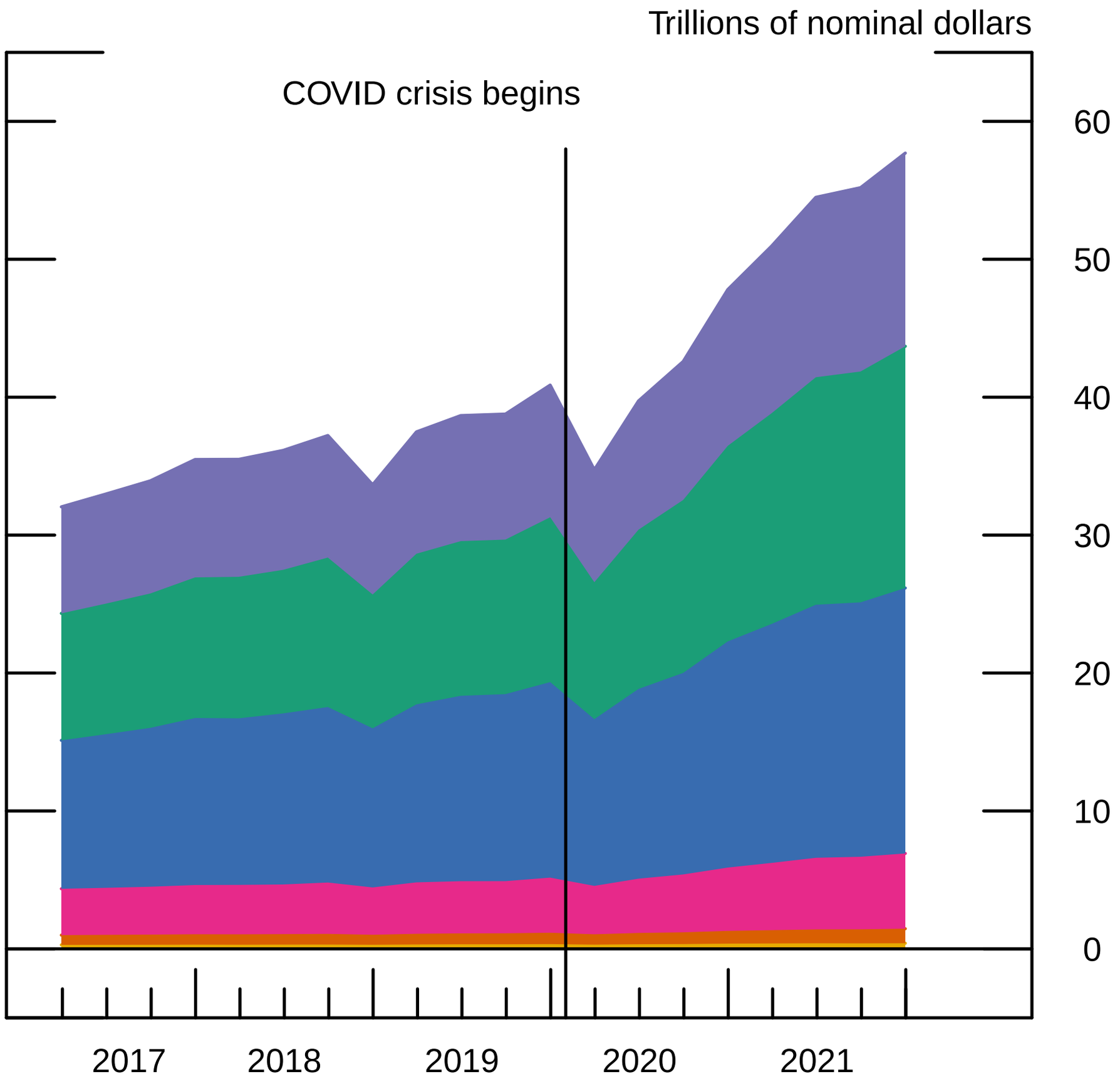
Trillions of nominal dollars
COVID crisis begins
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021