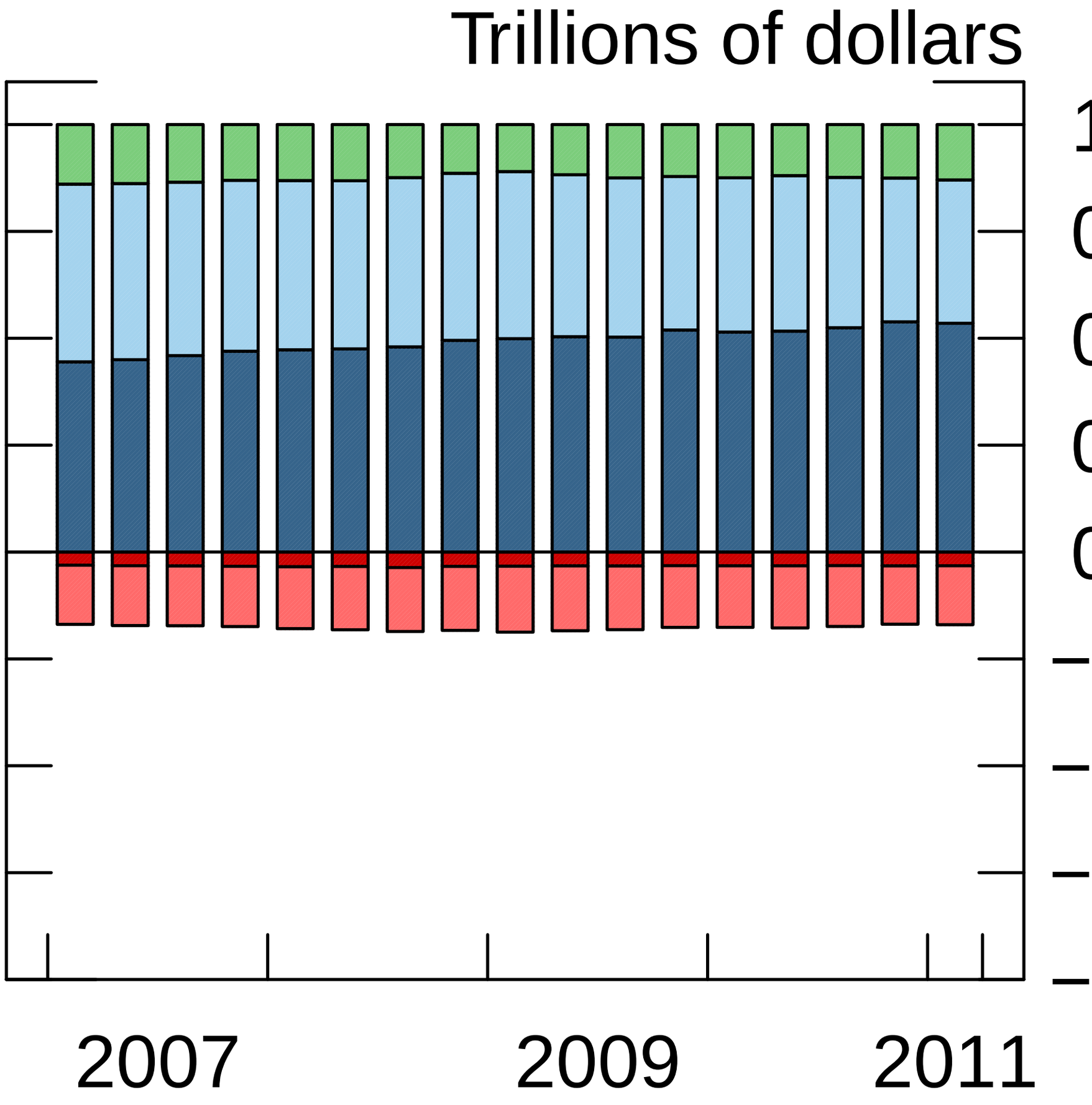
Trillions of dollars
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
2007
2009
2011