QUESTIONNAIRE MANUAL

MODULE J. ATTITUDES AND VALUES

Respondents:
RETs and NMs

This module has no trajectories. The aim of the module is to collect information on R's views, attitudes and values on a number of issues, including migration. This will help us understand:

- Whether attitudes and values among RETs and NMs are similar, which could partially explain why some people decide to migrate and others not, but it could also reflect how the experience of migration may shape personal views and values. This is also key for improving our understanding of how these differences can be reconciled or not, and/or put to good use, serving the interests of both migrants and non-migrants alike.
- The level of satisfaction with individual experiences of migration or the absence of such experience. And the more general assessment of migration as a social phenomenon: whether it is positive or not, and in which manner. This can affect social reintegration.

** ATTITUDES AND VALUES **

- **J1. Satisfaction with life**

Mechanics	***Clarifications***
- Respondents: *all* - Q Type: Read options - Input: pick from list	

- **I55 (NM). Household's current financial situation**

Mechanics	***Clarifications***
- Respondents: *only NM (and RETs somewhere else)* - Question Type: Read options - Input: Pick from list	- This question is referred to the **household level** to take into account any persons that may be sharing housekeeping arrangements and budget. **If R lived alone (one-person household) and without dependents, the question refers de facto to him/her only** HOUSEHOLD = A household is either one person living alone or a group of people, not necessarily related, living at the same address with common housekeeping, i.e. sharing at least one meal per day or sharing a living or sitting room.

- **J2. Trust**

Mechanics	*Clarifications*
- Respondents: *all* - Q Type: Read options - Input: pick from list	- A common answer to this question might be that "it depends". Interviewers should kindly request R to consider which option he/she rather leans towards **generally speaking.** - 99. DON'T KNOW. Only in case R insists in his/her inability to pick a value. Interviewers should avoid this as much as possible, but should also not over-insist.

- **J3. Risk aversion**

Mechanics	*Clarifications*
- Respondents: *all* - Q Type: Read options (explain the values of the scale as indicated) - Input: pick a value from scale OR drag the yellow bar above the colour scale to select the answer	- A common answer to this question might be that "it depends". Interviewers should kindly request R to consider which option he/she rather leans towards **generally speaking.** - 99. DON'T KNOW. Only in case R insists in his/her inability to pick a value. Interviewers should avoid this as much as possible, but should also not over-insist

- **J4. Success as a matter or work vs luck, in CoS and in Europe**

Mechanics	*Clarifications*
- Respondents: *all* - Q Type: Read options - Input: pick from list *VARIATIONS PER COUNTRIES:* • *RO: referred to "other EU countries"* • *UA: referred to "EU countries"*	- A common answer to this question might be that "it depends". Interviewers should kindly request R to consider which option he/she rather leans towards **generally speaking** - **RET.** ***(If clarification is asked)*** *"Based on your knowledge of LDC and of any other European country where you have lived or that you have visited"* - **NM.** ***(If clarification is asked)*** *"Even if you have not lived in Europe, probably you have some ideas about how is life in Europe, based on what you hear in the news, what you hear from people who has lived there, or on your own experience if you have ever visited some European country"* - 99. DON'T KNOW. Only in case R insists in his/her inability to pick a value. Interviewers should avoid this as much as possible, but should also not over-insist

- **J5/6a. Quality of schools R can afford, in CoS and in Europe**

Mechanics	*Clarifications*
- Respondents: *all* - Q Type: Read options - Input: pick from list *VARIATIONS PER COUNTRIES:* • *RO: referred to "other EU countries"* • *UA: referred to "EU countries"*	- A common answer to this question might be that "it depends". Interviewers should kindly request R to consider which option he/she rather leans towards **generally speaking** - **RET.** ***(If clarification is asked)*** *"Based on your knowledge of LDC and of any other European country where you have lived or that you have visited"* - **NM.** ***(If clarification is asked)*** *"Even if you have not lived in Europe, probably you have some ideas about how is life in Europe, based on what you hear in the news, what you hear from people who has lived there, or on your own experience if you have ever visited some European country"* - 99. DON'T KNOW. Only in case R insists in his/her inability to pick a value. Interviewers should avoid this as much as possible, but should also not over-insist

- **J5/6b. Quality of healthcare R can afford, in CoS and in Europe**

Mechanics	*Clarifications*
- Respondents: *all* - Q Type: Read options - Input: pick from list *VARIATIONS PER COUNTRIES:* • *RO: referred to "other EU countries"* • *UA: referred to "EU countries"*	- A common answer to this question might be that "it depends". Interviewers should kindly request R to consider which option he/she rather leans towards **generally speaking** - **RET.** ***(If clarification is asked)*** *"Based on your knowledge of LDC and of any other European country where you have lived or that you have visited"* - **NM.** ***(If clarification is asked)*** *"Even if you have not lived in Europe, probably you have some ideas about how is life in Europe, based on what you hear in the news, what you hear from people who has lived there, or on your own experience if you have ever visited some European country"* - 99. DON'T KNOW. Only in case R insists in his/her inability to pick a value. Interviewers should avoid this as much as possible, but should also not over-insist

- **J5/6c. Corruption levels, in CoS and in Europe**

Mechanics	*Clarifications*
- Respondents: *all* - Q Type: Read options - Input: pick from list *VARIATIONS PER COUNTRIES:* • *RO: referred to "other EU countries"* • *UA: referred to "EU countries"*	- A common answer to this question might be that "it depends". Interviewers should kindly request R to consider which option he/she rather leans towards **generally speaking** - **RET.** ***(If clarification is asked)*** *"Based on your knowledge of LDC and of any other European country where you have lived or that you have visited"* - **NM.** ***(If clarification is asked)*** *"Even if you have not lived in Europe, probably you have some ideas about how is life in Europe, based on what you hear in the news, what you hear from people who has lived there, or on your own experience if you have ever visited some European country"* - 99. DON'T KNOW. Only in case R insists in his/her inability to pick a value. Interviewers should avoid this as much as possible, but should also not over-insist

- **J7a. View on CoS migrants leaving for Europe: impact on economy**

Mechanics	*Clarifications*
- Respondents: *all* - Q Type: Read options - Input: pick from short list *VARIATIONS PER COUNTRIES:* • *RO: referred to "other EU countries"* • *UA: referred to "EU countries"*	- Bear in mind that migrants can impact the economy of the country of origin in different ways: • **Sending money** back, which can be used more or less wisely, impacting the economy both positively and negatively (e.g. increasing prices) • Their absence can impact the **labour market**, also positively (e.g. less unemployment) and negatively (e.g. their manpower and skills are not available for the economy) • Their absence can also impact **social needs, with repercussions in the economy**: e.g. absence of potential care-takers for children and dependent persons; fewer tax payers; etc. - A common answer to this question might be that "it depends". Interviewers should kindly request R to consider which option he/she rather leans towards **generally speaking** • If R insists that there are **both positive and negative effects, to a similar extent**, then suggest the

	option 3. NEITHER BETTER NOR WORSE • If R considers they have **(no clear) impact whatsoever, or that he/she is aware of,** the correct option would be 3. NEITHER BETTER NOR WORSE • If R considers he/she can't evaluate this; or that this is hard to evaluate generally; etc. the correct option would be 99. DON'T KNOW

- **J7b. View on CoS migrants leaving for Europe: positive or negative selection**

Mechanics	***Clarifications***
- Respondents: *all* - Q Type: Read options - Input: pick from list *VARIATIONS PER COUNTRIES:* • *RO: referred to "other EU countries"* • *UA: referred to "EU countries"*	***Rationale**: there are two competing views about international migrants. One says they are **"negatively selected"**, meaning that people migrating are those in more precarious situations, and so people who have not managed to succeed in their own country, likely to be less talented, prepared or capable than those that stay instead. Another view holds that migrants are **"positively selected"**, meaning that people migrating are those better prepared and with more capacities to do so, which leads to what is usually called "brain drain" (countries losing the most capable people to migration). We would like to collect the different views on this issue in the surveyed countries.* - A common answer to this question might be that "it depends". Interviewers should kindly request R to consider which option he/she rather leans towards **generally speaking**

- **J8. View on CoS migrants returning from Europe: impact on economy**

Mechanics	***Clarifications***
- Respondents: *all* - Q Type: Read options - Input: pick from list *VARIATIONS PER COUNTRIES:* • *RO: referred to "other EU countries"* • *UA: referred to "EU countries"*	- Bear in mind that returnees can impact the economy of the country of origin in different ways: • **End of remittances,** which may have had both positive and negative effects while they lasted (e.g. improving household income, but also increasing prices) • Their return can impact the **labour market,** also positively (e.g. manpower and specific skills they might contribute) and negatively (e.g. increased unemployment) • Their return can also impact **social needs, with repercussions in the economy**: e.g.

	return of potential care-takers for children and dependent persons; more tax payers; etc. - A common answer to this question might be that "it depends". Interviewers should kindly request R to consider which option he/she rather leans towards **generally speaking** • If R insists that there are **both positive and negative effects, to a similar extent,** then suggest the option 3. NEITHER BETTER NOR WORSE • If R considers they have **(no clear) impact whatsoever, or that he/she is aware of,** the correct option would be 3. NEITHER BETTER NOR WORSE • If R considers he/she can't evaluate this; or that this is hard to evaluate generally; etc. the correct option would be 99. DON'T KNOW

- **J9a. View on CoS migrants returning from Europe: creating or taking jobs away**

Mechanics	*Clarifications*
- Respondents: *all* - Q Type: Read options • **Do NOT read**: 3. NONE OF THE ABOVE - Input: pick from short list *VARIATIONS PER COUNTRIES:* • *RO: referred to "other EU countries"* • *UA: referred to "EU countries"*	- A common answer to this question might be that "it depends". Interviewers should kindly request R to consider which option he/she rather leans towards **generally speaking** • If R insists that there **both effects exist, to a similar extent,** then pick the option 3. NONE OF THE ABOVE • If R considers returned migrants have **(no clear) impact whatsoever, of any type, at least that he/she is aware of,** the correct option would be 3. NONE OF THE ABOVE • If R considers he/she can't evaluate this; or that this is hard to evaluate generally; etc. the correct option would be 99. DON'T KNOW

- **J9b. View on CoS migrants returning from Europe: successful or failed migration**

Mechanics	*Clarifications*
- Respondents: *all* - Q Type: Read options - Input: pick from list *VARIATIONS PER COUNTRIES:* • *RO: referred to "other EU countries"* • *UA: referred to "EU countries"*	- A common answer to this question might be that "it depends". Interviewers should kindly request R to consider which option he/she rather leans towards **generally speaking** • If R insists that there **both effects exist, to a similar extent,** then pick the option 3. NONE OF THE ABOVE

	• If R considers returned migrants have **(no clear) impact whatsoever, of any type, at least that he/she is aware of,** the correct option would be 3. NONE OF THE ABOVE • If R considers he/she can't evaluate this; or that this is hard to evaluate generally; etc. the correct option would be 99. DON'T KNOW

- **J9c. View on CoS migrants returning from Europe: more or less respected**

Mechanics	***Clarifications***
- Respondents: *all* - Q Type: Read options - Input: pick from list *VARIATIONS PER COUNTRIES:* • *RO: referred to "other EU countries"* • *UA: referred to "EU countries"*	- A common answer to this question might be that "it depends". Interviewers should kindly request R to consider which option he/she rather leans towards **generally speaking** • If R insists that there **both effects exist, to a similar extent,** then pick the option 3. NONE OF THE ABOVE • If R considers returned migrants have **(no clear) impact whatsoever, of any type, at least that he/she is aware of,** the correct option would be 3. NONE OF THE ABOVE • If R considers he/she can't evaluate this; or that this is hard to evaluate generally; etc. the correct option would be 99. DON'T KNOW

- **J10. Feeling "at home"**

Mechanics	***Clarifications***
- Respondents: Only RET - Q Type: Read options - Input: pick from list	- If R doubts, the following can be used as a clarification: *Most of us people are lucky to know and understand what "feel at home" means:* ***when YOU feel comfortable in a given environment bECAUSE:*** • *It is **familiar** to you (i.e. you know the environment relatively well and you know how to find your way around)* • *And/or you feel you **belong** (because you have things in common with other people there, or affectionate ties with them; and this*

	is to some extent mutual, so you also feel accepted in some measure) - A common answer to this question might be that "it depends". Interviewers should kindly request R to consider which option he/she rather leans towards **generally speaking.**

- **J11. National identity**

Mechanics	***Clarifications***
- Respondents: *all* - Q Type: Read options - Input: pick from list	- **The question does not refer to R's official or legal "citizenship" status,** but rather to his/her consideration as "Argentinean / Senegalese / Romanian / Ukrainian" regardless of his/her legally held nationalities, bearing in mind that we are talking with people born and living in these countries. • **If R declares not to be Argentinean / Senegalese / Romanian / Ukrainian , please clarify this point** by asking *"Do you mean legally speaking?* **a)** *[If no]* = 5. I AM NOT **b)** *[If yes] Aside from that fact, do you still consider yourself in some way Argentinean / Senegalese / Romanian / Ukrainian?"*. If the answer is NO, then pick 5. I AM NOT. Otherwise, repeat the question.

- **JC1. CONFIRMATION QUESTION ABOUT LACK OF CHILDREN**

Mechanics	***Clarifications***
- Respondents: those who have not registered any child - Q Type: NOT TO BE ASKED - Input: pick from list	- Since no Yes/No answer is recorded for the existence of (living) children, in case that no child is registered, interviewers need to confirm here the reason why this is the case

Once we reach the end of the interview, at the end of module I (Attitudes and Values), the application will show the message that must be conveyed to R, thanking him/her for his/her participation, and giving the opportunity to provide any comments on the questionnaire or the study.

- **END. Comments**

Mechanics	*Clarifications*
- Respondents: all - Q Type: Spontaneous - Input: manually enter literal answer	

- **END. Telephone contact**

Mechanics	*Clarifications*
- Respondents: all - Q Type: Read options - Input: manually enter the number	If we did not have R's phone contact already, this will also be the moment to kindly ask for it, explaining that this is just intended for quality checks: so that the survey coordinators can double-check with R whether the interview was conducted, as well as the interviewer's correct proceeding before and during the interview).