Colour code
Automatized filters and actions
Automatically fulfilled
Automatically fulfilled and editable
Script for interview
Var with variations btw returnees and non-migrants

Glossary
RET = returned migrant
NM = non-migrant
CoS = country of survey (AR, RO, SN, UA)
LDC = last country of destination in Europe
LDC1= [AR] ES; [RO] DE; [SN] ES; [UA] PL
LDC2= [RO] ES; [SN] FR; [UA] IT
Repeated sequence = Period in which a person is/was going back and forth between two countries (for stays lasting 3+ months [UKR: 2+], but less than 1 year)

A SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

We would like to start the interview talking a bit about your childhood and your family, meaning your parents and siblings

A00)

[AR]	[RO]	[SN]	[UA]
But before that, could you tell me… Do you know any return migrant from {LDC1} living currently in Argentina? If yes, how many?	But before that, could you tell me… Do you know any return migrant from {LDC1/ LDC2} living in your locality? If yes, how many?	But before that, could you tell me… Do you know any return migrant from {LDC1 or LDC2} living in your départmen? If yes, how many?	But before that, could you tell me… Do you know any return migrant from {LDC1/ LDC2} living in your district? If yes, how many?

A3)

[RO, SN]	[UA]	[AR]
In which municipality and region of CoS did you live or spend most of your childhood (until age 15)? *1. Click here to open list of regions & municipalities* 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer	**In which city/district, and in which region, did you live or spend most of your childhood (until age 15)?** *1. Click here to open list of cities/districts* 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer	**In which province of CoS did you live or spend most of your childhood (until age 15)?** *1. Click here to open list of provinces* 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A4) Would you say that during the place where you spent most of your childhood (until age 15) was a...? *(Read options)*

1. Large City
2. Medium-sized city

3. Small city / town
4. Village or rural area (e.g. farm)
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A5) [NOT IN REDUCED VERSION]

A6) Thinking about the situation of the household where you lived when you were 15, would you say that at that time you had sufficient to cover your basic needs? *(Read options)*

1. More than sufficient
2. Sufficient
3. Sometimes sufficient, sometimes not
4. Insufficient
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A7) Is your father alive?

1. Yes → ***A9)***
2. No → ***A8)***
8. Father unknown / unknown whereabouts → ***A10)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***A9)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A9)***

Apply: if father no longer alive [A7)=2]

A8) What year did he die (or how old were you at that time)?

Year: _____ → ***A9)*
(Age: _____) ***[Tablet: calculate and input year]*** → ***A9)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don´t know → ***A8a)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A10)***

A8a) **Did he die before you turned 15?**

1. Yes → ***A9)***
2. No → ***A9)***
8. *(Do NOT read)* Father unknown / unknown whereabouts → ***A10)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don´t know → ***A9)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A9)***

Do NOT apply: if father unknown [A8)=8]

A9) What is/was his country of birth?

1. CoS
2. Other (Specify): *List of countries* ***[Tablet: Interviewer to start typing names to browse list]***
8. *(Do NOT read)* Father unknown / unknown whereabouts
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A10) Is your mother alive?

1. Yes → ***A12)***
2. No → ***A11)***
8. *(Do NOT read)* Mother unknown / unknown whereabouts → ***A13)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***A12)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A12)***

Apply: if mother no longer alive [A10)=2]

A11) What year did she die (or how old were you at that time)?

Year: _____ → ***A12)***
(Age: _____) ***[Tablet: calculate and input year]*** → ***A12)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don´t know → ***A11a)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A13)***

A11a) **Did she die before you turned 15?**
1. Yes → ***A12)***
2. No → ***A12)***
8. *(Do NOT read)* Mother unknown / unknown whereabouts → ***A13)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don´t know → ***A12)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A12)***

Do NOT apply: if mother unknown [A11)=8]

A12) What is/was her country of birth?
1. CoS
2. Other (Specify): *List of countries* ***[Tablet: Interviewer to start typing names to browse list]***
8. *(Do NOT read)* Mother unknown / unknown whereabouts
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A13) Have you had any sisters? *Take into account ALL sisters, even if they are not from the same father or mother and even if they are deceased*
1. Yes → **How many sisters have you had in total?** Nr: _____
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A14) Have you had any brothers? *Take into account ALL brothers, even if they are not from the same father or mother and even if they are deceased*
1. Yes → **How many brothers have you had in total?** Nr: _____
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Apply: if some sibling [A13) OR A14) ≠ 0]

A15) Are you the first-born of the family?
1. Yes
2. No
99. (*Do NOT read*) Don´t know
88. (*Do NOT read*) Doesn't answer

**** Filter 1***

If father alive when ego was 15 [A7)=1] OR [A8)>CS3+15] AND father known [(A7) ≠ 8)] AND [A8a)≠ 8, 99)] AND (A9)≠ 8)]	→ ***A16)A17)***	
If father deceased by the time ego was 15 [(A8) <= CS3+15] OR [clicked 'before 15' in A8)) OR unknown [(A7) = 8)] OR [A8a)= 8, 99)] OR (A9)= 8)]	***AND mother alive by the time ego was 15 [A10)=1] OR [(A11)> CS3+15)] AND known [(A10) ≠ 8)] AND [A11a)≠ 8, 99)] AND (A12)≠ 8)]***	→ ***A18)A19)***
	AND mother ALSO deceased by the time ego was 15 [(A11)<= CS3+15) OR [clicked 'before 15' in A11)] OR unknown [(A10) = 8)] OR [A11a)= 8, 99)] OR (A12)= 8)]	→ ***A28)***

A16) What was your father's level of education (when you were 15)? *Highest attended level* (*Spontaneous answer*)

1. No schooling (or coranic school) → ***A17)***
2. Primary education
3. Secondary education → ***A23)***
4. Higher education
8. Unknown whereabouts → ***A18)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***A17)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A17)***

Apply: if A16)=1, 99

A17) Did he know how to read and write? (in any language)

1. Yes
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A22) [NOT IN REDUCED VERSION]

Apply: if mother known [A10)≠ 8] AND [A11a) ≠ 8, 99] AND [A12) ≠ 8] AND [A18)≠ 8] AND [A19) ≠ 99]

A23) Has/did your mother ever worked (for at least 1 year in total in her life)? *(Spontaneous answer)*
By work we mean any activity (producing or distributing goods or services) ***for the market*** *(economic exchange, including the public administration or economic exchange in communist systems). We understand housework is also work, but for the purposes of the study we need to differentiate these two.*

1. Yes
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

→***A28)***

A18) What was your mother's level of education (when you were 15)? *Highest attended level* (*Spontaneous answer*)

1. No schooling (or coranic school) → ***A19)***
2. Primary education
3. Secondary education → ***A28)***
4. Higher education
8. Unknown whereabouts → ***A28)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know →***A19)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer →***A19)***

Apply: if A18)=1, 99

A19) Did she know how to read and write? (in any language)

1. Yes
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A26) [NOT IN REDUCED VERSION]

A27) [NOT IN REDUCED VERSION]

→***A28)***

A28) Which ethnic group would you say you belong to? *(Spontaneous answer; read options if in doubt)*

AR [DROPPED]	*RO*	*SN*	*UA*
	0.(*Do not read*) None 1. Romanian 2. Hungarian 3. Roma 4. German 5. Other	0.(*Do not read*) None 1. Wolof 2. Mandingue 3. Pular 4. Serer 5. Diola 6. Soninké 7. Other	0.(*Do not read*) None 1. Ukrainian 2. Russian 3. Romanian 4. Moldovan 5. Poles 6. Other

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A29) Do you consider yourself as belonging to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one?
(Spontaneous answer)

AR	*RO*	*SN*	*UA*
(NONE) 0. None →**¡Error! No se encuentra el origen de la referencia.**	(NONE) 0. None →**¡Error! No se encuentra el origen de la referencia.**	(NONE) 0. None →**¡Error! No se encuentra el origen de la referencia.**	(NONE) 0. None →**¡Error! No se encuentra el origen de la referencia.**
(CATHOLIC) 1. Catholic	(CATHOLIC) 1. Roman Catholic 2. Greek Catholic	(CATHOLIC) 7.Catholic	(CATHOLIC) 1. Roman Catholic 2. Greek Catholic
(PROTESTANT) 2. Protestant 3. Evangelical 4. Mormon 5. Jehovah Witness	(PROTESTANT) 2. Protestant 5. Neo-Protestant (Pentecostal, Baptist, Adventist, a.s.o.)	(PROTESTANT) 2. Protestant	(PROTESTANT) 2. Protestant
(ORTHODOX) 6. Catholic Orthodox	(ORTHODOX) 6. Orthodox	(ORTHODOX)	(ORTHODOX) 4. Orthodox 5. Orthodox Kiev Patriarchate 6. Orthodox Moscow Patriarchate 7. Ukrainian Autocephalous Orthodox Church
(OTHER CHRISTIAN)	(OTHER CHRISTIAN)	(OTHER CHRISTIAN) 9.Other Christians	(OTHER CHRISTIAN) 9.Other Christians
(MUSLIM) 7. Muslim	(MUSLIM) 7. Muslim	(MUSLIM) 1.Khadre 2.Layène 3.Mouride 4.Tidiane 5.Just Muslim 6.Other Muslim	(MUSLIM) 9. Muslim
(OTHER RELIGIONS) 8. Jew 9. Hindu 10. Buddhist 11. Other	(OTHER RELIGIONS) 8. Jew 11. Other	(OTHER RELIGIONS) 10. Jew 11. Buddhist 12. Animist 13. Other	(OTHER RELIGIONS) 8. Jew 10. Hindu 11. Buddhist 12. Other

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Do NOT apply if no religious denomination [A29)=0]

A29a) [NOT IN SN] Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are? *(Read options)*
1. Very religious
2. Pretty religious
3. A little religious
4. Not at all religious
99. (Do NOT read) Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A31) [NOT IN REDUCED VERSION]

A31b) [NOT IN REDUCED VERSION]

A32) What is the highest level of education you have attended (even if you did not complete the degree)? *(Spontaneous answer)*

0. [AR, RO, UA] None / [SN] None (or coranic school) → ***A32a)***
1. Literacy class → ***A32a)***
2. Primary education
3. Lower secondary education
4. Upper secondary education
5. Post-secondary non-tertiary education
6. Short-cycle tertiary education
7. Bachelor's or equivalent level
8. Master's or equivalent level
9. Doctoral or equivalent level

→***A32b)***

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***A32a)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A32a)***

Apply: if no primary studies (A32) = 0-1)	*Apply: if primary studies or more (A32)=2-9)*
A32a) Can you read and write? 1. Yes 2. No 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → *A46)*	**A32b) Have you completed this level?** 1. Complete 2. Incomplete 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer *Apply: if secondary education (A32)= 3-4)* **A33) Was it general or vocational/technical education?** 1. General 2. Vocational/technical 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ** Filter 2* *Apply: If higher education (A32) = 5-9)* **A34) In what field was it?** *(Spontaneous answer; read options only if uncertain; up to 2 options)* 0. [ONLY AR] General education programs (incl. clerk abilities, protocol...) 1. Education 2. Arts and Humanities (incl languages) 3. Social sciences, journalism and information 4. Business, administration and law 5. Natural sciences, mathematics and statistics 6. Information and Communication Technologies 7. Engineering, manufacturing and construction 8. Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary 9. Health and welfare 10. Services (incl. personal, hygiene, security & transport) 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ** Filter 2*

**** Filter 2 [OLD FILTER 3]***

If primary studies [A32)=2]	***NOT completed [A32b)=2] OR doesn't know/answer whether completed [A32b)=99 OR 88]***	***→ A46)***
	Completed	***→ A39)***
If more than primary [A32)=3-9]		***→ A39)***

A35) NOT APPLICABLE

A38a) NOT APPLICABLE

A39) Have you got any foreign diploma(s)? *You may have obtained it abroad or by studying at distance or in CoS with a foreign institution*

1. Yes → ***A40)*** ***[Automatically ticked and skipped if all degrees foreign (0=4)]***
2. No → ***A46)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Apply A40)A42): if any foreign diploma [A39)=1] and proceed LEVEL BY LEVEL

A40) For which level have you obtained a foreign diploma? *If several, refer to the highest one or the one most relevant to your professional career* (*Spontaneous response*)

1. Primary education
2. Lower secondary education
3. Upper secondary education
4. Post-secondary non-tertiary education
5. Short-cycle tertiary education
6. Bachelor's or equivalent level
7. Master's or equivalent level
8. Doctoral or equivalent level
9. Other diplomas outside official curricula
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A40a) What year did you obtain this diploma?

Year: ____
99. (*Do NOT read*) Don't know
88. (*Do NOT read*) Doesn't answer

A40b) In which country?

1. NOT APPLICABLE
2. Another country: *Pick from list of countries* ***[Tablet: Interviewer to start typing names to browse list]***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A41) [NOT IN REDUCED VERSION]

A42) [NOT IN REDUCED VERSION]	**A45) [NOT IN REDUCED VERSION]**

A46) What was your nationality at birth?

0. CoS
1. NOT APPLICABLE
2. LDC1
3. LDC2
4. Another country: *Pick from list of countries*
77. *(Do NOT read)* Not applicable (stateless at birth)
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A46a. Did you have a 2nd nationality at birth?

1. Yes
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A46b. Which other nationality?

List of nationalities
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A47) And have you ever changed it or acquired a new nationality?

1. Yes → ***A48)***
2. No → ***A52)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***A52)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A52)***

* *Apply Apply A48)*-**¡Error! No se encuentra el origen de la referencia.** ***If acquired new nationality (A47) = 1)***

A48) Which nationality/ies did you obtain?

A48a. Which nationality:

List of nationalities
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
[Tablet: Interviewer to start typing names to browse list]

A48b. Which other nationality:

List of nationalities
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
[Tablet: Interviewer to start typing names to browse list]

For each nationality indicated in A48)

A49) What year did you obtain (acquired nationality1 /2)?

Year: ____
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A50) On what official basis did you obtain (acquired nationality1 /2)? *(Read options)*

1. Naturalisation by residence
2. Marriage
3. Birth of a child
4. From parents
5. Nationality recovery through ancestry
6. Special services/discretionary
7. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A51) [NOT IN REDUCED VERSION]

A52) Are you applying or planning to apply for any other nationality in the next years? *(Read options)*

1. Yes, currently in the process of applying →***A53)***
2. Yes, planning to apply but have not started the process →***A53)***
3. No → ***RESIDENTIAL MOBILITY***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***RESIDENTIAL MOBILITY***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***RESIDENTIAL MOBILITY***

* ***Apply A53)*** **¡Error! No se encuentra el origen de la referencia.**: ***If planning to acquire new nationality [A52) =1-2]***

A53) Which nationality/ies have you applied or plan to apply for?
List of all possible nationalities)

A53b. Which other nationality?
List of all possible nationalities)

A54) [NOT IN REDUCED VERSION]

B RESIDENTIAL MOBILITY

New filter 1 ***NOT APPLICABLE***

B1) NOT APPLICABLE
- B1a) NOT APPLICABLE
- B1b) NOT APPLICABLE
- B1c) NOT APPLICABLE
- B1d) NOT APPLICABLE

B2) NOT APPLICABLE
B3) NOT APPLICABLE
B4) NOT APPLICABLE
B5) NOT APPLICABLE

**** Filter 3 [OLD FILTER 4]*** NOT APPLICABLE

B6) NOT APPLICABLE
B7) NOT APPLICABLE

- **CIRCULARITY**

**** Filter 4 [OLD FILTER 5]*** NOT APPLICABLE

B8) NOT APPLICABLE
B9) NOT APPLICABLE
B10) NOT APPLICABLE
B11) NOT APPLICABLE
B12) NOT APPLICABLE
B13) NOT APPLICABLE
B14) NOT APPLICABLE
B15) NOT APPLICABLE
B16) NOT APPLICABLE
B17) NOT APPLICABLE
B18) NOT APPLICABLE
B19) NOT APPLICABLE
B20) NOT APPLICABLE

- **LAST MIGRATION**

B21) NOT APPLICABLE
B22) NOT APPLICABLE
B23) NOT APPLICABLE
B24) NOT APPLICABLE
B25) NOT APPLICABLE

**** Filter 5 [OLD FILTER 6]*** NOT APPLICABLE

B26) NOT APPLICABLE

**** Filter 6 [OLD FILTER 7]*** NOT APPLICABLE

B27) NOT APPLICABLE

B28) NOT APPLICABLE
B29) NOT APPLICABLE
B30) NOT APPLICABLE
B31) NOT APPLICABLE

**** Filter 7 [OLD FILTER 8]*** NOT APPLICABLE

B32) NOT APPLICABLE
B33) NOT APPLICABLE
B34) NOT APPLICABLE
B35) NOT APPLICABLE
B36) NOT APPLICABLE
B37) NOT APPLICABLE

- **LAST RETURN**

B38) NOT APPLICABLE
B39) NOT APPLICABLE
B40) NOT APPLICABLE
B41) NOT APPLICABLE
B42) NOT APPLICABLE
B43) NOT APPLICABLE
B44) NOT APPLICABLE

**** Filter 8 [OLD FILTER 10]*** NOT APPLICABLE

B45) NOT APPLICABLE

- **(RE)MIGRATION INTENTIONS**

B46) Have you ever had a passport for international travel?
1. Yes → ***B47)***
2. No → ***B48)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***B47)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***B47)***

B47) Have you ever visited Europe (for a period of less than 3 months)? If yes, how many times have you been there? *(Spontaneous answer, but read options if in doubt)*
0. None
1. 1-2 visits
2. 3-5 visits
3. 6-10 visits
4. 10-50 visits
5. Over 50 visits
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

B48)

[RO, SN, UA]	**[AR]**
And have you ever applied for a visa for going to Europe)? *(Spontaneous answer, and probe Yes answers if necessary)*	**And have you ever applied for a residence permit or long-term visa for living in Europe? (***Spontaneous answer, and probe Yes answers if necessary)*

1. No 2. Yes, but it was denied 3. Yes, but I used it for a stay/stays of less than 3 months 4. Yes, but finally I did not use it 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer	1. Yes, but it was denied 2. Yes, but I used it for a stay/stays of less than 3 months 3. Yes, but finally I did not use it 4. No 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

B49) If you had the opportunity to choose, would you like to go abroad to live or work in the next 5 years, or would you prefer to stay in CoS?

1. Go abroad
2. Stay in CoS
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

B51) Taking into consideration that sometimes people's wishes go in one direction and life takes them in another one, how likely is it that you will leave in the next 2 years? *(Read Options)*

1. Very likely → ***B53)***
2. Pretty likely → ***B53)***
3. Pretty unlikely → ***B52)***
4. Very unlikely → ***B52)***
5. No chance → ***B52)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***[H10]***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***[H10]***

Apply: if unlikely to migrate [B51) = 3,4.5]	***Apply: if likely to migrate [B51) = 1,2]***
B52) What are the main reasons it is unlikely that you will move abroad? We would like you again to be as specific as possible. You can give me up to 2 reasons *(Answer not to be prompted, wait for a spontaneous reaction from respondent and tick up to 2 sub-categories)* ***[Tablet: SHOW main options only, and open subcategories when one picked]*** **FAMILY REASONS** 1.1. Family pressure to stay in (CoS) 1.2. To stay / be with my family 1.3. To take care of family members (parents, minor children…) 1.4. Easier access to (better) education for my children in (CoS) 1.5. Other 1.88. Doesn't answer 1.99. Don't know **FINANCIAL / WORK REASONS** 2.1. Lack of employment / difficult to find employment abroad 2.2. Job precariousness, low pay abroad 2.3. Easier access to labour market in (CoS) 2.4. For career advancement /improve career prospects 2.5. Have a job/job offer in (CoS) 2.6. I have / am starting a business in (CoS) 2.7. Retirement 2.8. NOT APPLICABLE 2.9. Lack of financial resources to migrate	**B53) What are the main reasons you are likely to move abroad? We would like you again to be as specific as possible. You can give me up to 2 reasons** *(Answer not to be prompted, wait for a spontaneous reaction from respondent and tick up to 2 sub-categories)* ***[Tablet: SHOW main options only, and open subcategories when one picked]*** **FAMILY REASONS** 1.1. Family pressure to migrate 1.2. To get married /seek spouse 1.3. To reunify / stay / be with my partner /family abroad 1.4. To take care of the family abroad 1.5. I got separated or divorced 1.6. To provide my children the opportunity to study/work/live in Europe 1.7. Other 1.88. Doesn't answer 1.99. Don't know **FINANCIAL / WORK REASONS** 2.1. Lack of employment in (CoS) 2.2. End of work contract / termination of my job 2.3. Job precariousness, low pay in (CoS) 2.4. Disatisfaction with my job at (CoS) 2.5. For career advancement /improve career prospects 2.6. Got a good job offer abroad 2.7. My firm/employer requires/offers me to go abroad 2.8. Not to lose contact / chances employers abroad 2.9. Business not doing well in (CoS)

2.10. Low cost of living here / high costs of living there 2.11. Have a satisfactory/better living standard here 2.12. Other 2.88. Doesn't answer 2.99. Don't know	2.10. To start/continue/check a business abroad 2.11. Retirement 2.12. NOT APPLICABLE 2.13. Prospects of better living standard abroad 2.14. Other 2.88. Doesn't answer 2.99. Don't know
STUDY REASONS 3.1. To complete my studies 3.2. Other 3.88. Doesn't answer 3.99. Don't know	**STUDY REASONS** 3.1. To complete my studies 3.2. To start new studies 3.3. To do a study exchange 3.4. To take an internship/training course 3.5. To take a language course / to learn the language 3.6. Other 3.88. Doesn't answer 3.99. Don't know
ADMINISTRATIVE/DOCUMENTS REASONS 4.1 Legal barriers (difficult to get visa, work permit etc.) discouraged me 4.2. Visa application rejected 4.3. Spouse/family couldn't get visa to join me / expelled 4.4. To renew documents / legal matters 4.5. NOT APPLICABLE 4.6. Other 4.88. Doesn't answer 4.99. Don't know	**ADMINISTRATIVE/DOCUMENTS REASONS:** 4.1 NOT APPLICABLE 4.2. NOT APPLICABLE 4.3. Other 4.88. Doesn't answer 4.99. Don't know
EMOTIONAL REASONS 5.1 This is my place/I belong here 5.2. Want to make a contribution to my country 5.3. Homesickness: I'd miss family / friends / food / lifestyle… 5.4. Other 5.88. Doesn't answer 5.99. Don't know	**EMOTIONAL REASONS** 5.1. This is not my place/I don't belong here anymore 5.2. NOT APPLICABLE 5.3. Other 5.88. Doesn't answer 54.99. Don't know
LIFESTYLES & TASTES 6.1. Lifestyle/social behaviours (dislike abroad/ like here) 6.2. People are not friendly abroad 6.3. Discrimination in other countries 6.4.Not the right environment for my family 6.5. Other 6.88. Doesn't answer 6.99. Don't know	**LIFESTYLES & TASTES** 6.1. Lifestyle / social behaviours (like abroad, dislike here) 6.2. People are not friendly here 6.3. Discrimination in (CoS) 6.4. Not the right environment for my family 6.5. Try something new (adventure / interesting / learn…) 6.6. Other 6.88. Doesn't answer 6.99. Don't know
OTHER 7.1. Health problems 7.2. War / conflict 7.3. Political reasons 7.4. NOT APPLICABLE 7.5. NOT APPLICABLE 7.6. Because of my age/stage in life 7.7. Other (Specify): _____ 7.88. Doesn't answer 7.99. Don't know	**OTHER** 7.1. Health problems 7.2. War / conflict 7.3. Political reasons 7.4. NOT APPLICABLE 7.5. Want to get away from personal problems 7.6. Other (Specify): _____ 7.88. Doesn't answer 7.99. Don't know
88. (DO NOT READ) DOESN'T KNOW	88. (DO NOT READ) DOESN'T KNOW

99. (DO NOT READ) DOESN'T ANSWER → *[H10]*	99. (DO NOT READ) DOESN'T ANSWER **B54) Where do you intend to migrate?** *(Spontaneous answer)* 0. Undecided 1. Another country → ***B54b)*** *Pick from list of countries* ***[Tablet: Interviewer to start typing names to browse list]*** 2. Europe 3. North America 4. Africa 5. Latin America 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer **B55) For how long do you intend to stay abroad (approximately)?** *(Spontaneous answer; but if respondent doubts, read options)* 1. Less than 3 months 2. Between 3 and 12 months 3. More than 12 months (not for good) 4. Permanently/for good 5. *(Do not read)* I have no plan or idea (I do not know) 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → *[H10]*

[H10] Do you have someone close to you (such as parents, siblings or best friends) currently living in Europe? (This could be a close family member or a close friend)

1. Yes → *[I53]*
2. No → *[H10a]*
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → *[H10a]*
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → *[H10a]*

[I53] Currently, how often do you talk with this person/these people living in Europe? *(Spontaneous answer, but read options if in doubt)* 1. Everyday 2. At least once a week 3. At least once a month 4. A few times a year 5. Never 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → *[I56]*	**[H10a] And do you have someone close to you (other than partners and children) who has ever lived (for 3 months or more) in Europe?** 1. Yes 2. No 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → *[I56]*

[I56] In the big moments in your life, have you always felt emotionally supported by the majority of your friends and family in CoS? *(Read options)*

1. Yes, definitely
2. Yes, but not as much as I expected / not always
3. Not really
4. Not at all
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

C HISTORY OF PARTNERS AND CHILDREN

Now we would like to collect some basic information about your family life, meaning the partners and the children you have had. . (For comparison reasons with the other countries in the study, we are collecting information only on partners you have lived with or married).

C1) [NOT IN SN] Do you currently have a partner?
1. Yes → **C2)**
2. No → ***C12)***
[REQUIRED]

C1a) [ONLY SN] Are you currently married or in a relationship without being married?
1. Yes, married → ***C1b)***
2. Yes, in a relationship but without being married → ***[G1]***
3. No → ***C12)***
[REQUIRED]

C1b) [ONLY SN] You are currently in a…. marriage ?
1. Monogam → ***[G1]***
2. Polygam : 2 spouses → ***C12)***
3. Polygam : 3 spouses → ***C12)***
4. Polygam : 4 spouses or more → ***C12)***
[REQUIRED]

CURRENT PARTNER [AR, RO, UA]
CURRENT PARTNER (NO POLYGAMY) [SN]

[G1] In which year was he/she born?
Year:____
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***Age at last birthday***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***Age at last birthday***
Which age did he/she turn in his/her last birthday? : _____ ***[Tablet: input Year]***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[C5] In which country was he/she born?
0. CoS
1. NOT APPLICABLE
4. LDC1
5. LDC2
2. Another EU country
3. Another non-EU countries
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[G2a] What was his/her nationality at birth?
0. CoS
1. NOT APPLICABLE
4. LDC1
5. LDC2
2. Another EU country
3. Another non-EU countries
77. *(Do NOT read)* Not applicable (stateless at birth)
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[G2b] Has he/she acquired any another nationality? (If yes) Which one?

0. No → ***[C6]***
1. CoS → ***[G3]***
2. NOT APPLICABLE
5. LDC1 → ***[G3]***
6. LDC2 → ***[G3]***
3. Another EU country → ***[G3]***
4. Another non-EU countries → ***[G3]***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***[C6]***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***[C6]***

[G3] What year did he/she acquire this second nationality? *If unsure, insist to provide an approximate year*

Year: _____
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[C6] In which country was he/she residing when you started your relationship?

0. CoS
1. NOT APPLICABLE
3. LDC1
4. LDC2
2. *Pick from list of countries* ***[Tablet: Interviewer to start typing names to browse list]***

[REQUIRED]

C2) ...

C2a) Have you lived together with your current/this partner?

1. Yes
2. No

[REQUIRED]

C2b) [NOT IN SN] And have you got married?

1. Yes
2. No

[REQUIRED]

**** Filter 9***

If no cohabitation [C2a)=2]	***AND no marriage [C2b) = 2 OR C1a)=2]***	***→ Correct C1)=2 [eliminate record] → C12)***
	AND marriage [C2b) =1 OR C1a)=1]	***→ C3)***
If cohabitation [C2a)=1]	***AND no marriage [C2b) = 2 OR C1a)=2]***	***→ C3)***
	AND marriage [C2b) =1 OR OR C1a)=1]	***→ C3)***

C3) ...

Apply if they have lived together [C2a)=1]

C3a) In which year did you start living together

Year: _____
[REQUIRED]

Apply if they have married [C2b)=1 OR C1a)=1]

C3b) And in which year did you get married?

Year: _____
[REQUIRED]

[Not shown or asked, automatically produced by tablet for internal purposes] **C4)** ***Formal start (earliest date between cohabitation and marriage)***
Year: _____ ***[If: (C3a)<C3b) → = C3a)*** ***If: (C3a)> C3b) → = C3b)***

If: (C3a)= C3b) → = C3a)]

Tablet: Information automatically fed into Visual Aid [Start-End relationship]

[G4] What was his/her level of education when you (got married/started living together [FORMAL START])? *We refer to the highest level he/she had attended (Spontaneous answer)*

1. [AR, RO, UA] No schooling / [SN] No schooling (or coranic school)
2. Primary education
3. Secondary education
4. Higher education
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[G7&8BIS] [ONLY REDUCED VERSION] What is his/her main current activity: working, studying, something else? *(Spontaneous answer)*

1. Working as salaried
2. Working as self-employed
3. Working as family help or apprentice
4. Studying
5. Unemployed (searching for a job)
6. Looking after the home or family
7. Other inactive (ill, retired…)
77. (Do NOT read) Not applicable (not current partner)
99. (Do NOT read) Don't know
88. (Do NOT read) Doesn't answer

[G5BIS] [ONLY REDUCED VERSION] Had he/she ever worked before the start of your relationship?

1. Yes
2. No
99. (Do NOT read) Don't know
88. (Do NOT read) Doesn't answer

[G6BIS] [ONLY SN REDUCED VERSION] NOT APPLICABLE

[G10BIS] [ONLY REDUCED VERSION] NOT APPLICABLE

C12)

If has a current partner [C1)=1]	**Before this relationship, have you had any other partner(s) with whom you have lived or to whom you have got married?**
If has several espouses [C1b>1]	**Apart from your current spouses, have you ever had other partners with whom you lived or were married before?**
If does NOT have a current partner [C1)=2]	**Have you ever had a partner with whom you have lived or to whom you have got married?**

1. Yes → ***C12a)***
2. No → ***CHILDREN***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

C12a) How many?

Nr:_____

[Tablet: Enable as many corresponding events (and transitions to "next partner")]

**** Filter 10***

AR, RO, UA & SN if no current partner or one single current partner	
If Nr former partners = 0	***→ CHILDREN***

[C12)=0]	
If Nr former partners = 1 *[C12)=1]*	→ *C13)* *"We would like to ask you now about this former partner. Could you tell me his/her name (or an alias for him/her)?"*
If Nr former partners > 1 *[C12)>1]*	→ *C13)* *"We would like to ask you now about these former partners. Starting with the most recent one, could you tell me his/her name (or an alias for him/her)?"*
SN if several current spouses	
If Nr former partners = 0 *[C12)=0]*	→ *CHILDREN*
If Nr former partners = 1 *[C12)=1]*	→ *C13)* *"We would like to ask you now about your spouses and former partner. Starting with your first spouse, could you tell me her name (or an alias for her)?"*
If Nr former partners > 1 *[C12)>1]*	→ *C13)* *"We would like to ask you now about your spouses and former partners. Starting with your first spouse, could you tell me her name (or an alias for her)?"*

CURRENT PARTNERS (IF POLYGAMY) [SN]
FORMER PARTNERS [ALL]

C13) (*DO NOT READ*) Whether current partner
1. Yes
2. No
[REQUIRED]

C14) Name/alias: _____

[G18] What year was he/she born?
Year:____
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[C17] In which country was he/she born?
0. CoS
1. NOT APPLICABLE
4. LDC1
5. LDC2
2. Another EU country
3. Another non-EU countries
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[G19a] What was his/her nationality at birth?
0. CoS
1. NOT APPLICABLE
4. LDC1
5. LDC2
2. Another EU country
3. Another non-EU countries
77. *(Do NOT read)* Not applicable (stateless at birth)
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[G19b] Has he/she acquired any another nationality? (If yes) Which one?
0.No → ***[C18]***
1. CoS → ***[G3]***
2. NOT APPLICABLE
5. LDC1 → ***[G3]***

6. LDC2 → ***[G3]***
3. Another EU country → ***[G3]***
4. Another non-EU countries → ***[G3]***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***[C18]***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***[C18]***

[G3] What year did he/she acquire this second nationality? *If unsure, insist to provide an approximate year*
Year: _____

[C18] In which country was he/she residing when you started your relationship?
0. CoS
1. NOT APPLICABLE
3. LDC1
4. LDC2
2. Another country: *Pick from list of countries* ***[Tablet: Interviewer to start typing names to browse list]***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer *[REQUIRED]*

C14a) Have you lived together with this partner?
1. Yes
2. No
[REQUIRED]

C14b) And have you got married?
1. Yes
2. No
[REQUIRED]

C15) ...
Apply if they have lived together
C15a) In which year did you start living together?
Year: _____
[REQUIRED]

Apply if they have got married
C15b) In which year did you and/or get married?
Year: _____
[REQUIRED]

[Not shown or asked, automatically produced by tablet for internal purposes] **C16)** ***Formal start (earliest date between cohabitation and marriage)***
Year: _____ ***[If: (C15a)< C15b)) = C15a) If: (C15a)> C15b) = C15b) If: (C15a)= C15b) = C15a)]***

**** Filter 11***

If no cohabitation [C14a)=2]	***AND no marriage [C14b) = 2]***	***→ Eliminate record →Discount 1from nr partners → TRANSITION***
	AND marriage [C14b) ≠2]	***→ C19)***
If cohabitation [C14a) ≠2]	***AND no marriage [C14b) =2]***	***→ C19)***
	AND marriage [C14b) ≠2]	***→ C19)***

[G20] What was his/her level of education at that time (when got married/started living together [FORMAL START])? *We refer to the highest level he/she had attended (Spontaneous answer)*

1. [AR, RO, UA] No schooling / [SN] No schooling (or coranic school)
2. Primary education
3. Secondary education
4. Higher education
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[G21BIS] [ONLY REDUCED VERSION] Had he/she ever worked before the start of your relationship?

1. Yes
2. No
99. (Do NOT read) Don't know
88. (Do NOT read) Doesn't answer

[G22BIS] [ONLY REDUCED VERSION] NOT APPLICABLE

[G23BIS] [ONLY REDUCED VERSION] NOT APPLICABLE

C19) How did the relationship end? *(Spontaneous answer)*

1. He/she deceased
2. We separated
3. We got divorced

C20) When did that happen?

Year: ____

[REQUIRED]

TRANSITION	
If more partners left ***[Nr former partners – Interview sequence > 0]***	***→Next partner C13)*** ***"Could you tell the name of the partner you had before this one (or an alias for him/her)?"***
If NO more partners left ***[Nr former partners – Interview sequence = 0]***	***→ CHILDREN***

• CHILDREN

C7)

Have you had any children who are currently alive?
[If yes] ***How many are still alive?***
[If no / all deceased] *Interviewer: Go to next module Activity*

We would like to ask you about this/these child(ren)
[If several children] ***Starting with the eldest one…***
Could you tell me her name (or an alias for him/her)?

FOR EACH CHILD

C9) Name/ alias_____

C10) Sex (Is it a boy or girl?)
1. Male
2. Female

C10b) Name of other parent
0. None of the partners mentioned
1. Name of partner1
2. Name of partner2
N. Name of partnerN

C11) Year of birth (In which year was he/she born?)
Year of birth: _____
(Age at last birthday: ____) *[Tablet: calculate and input year]*
[REQUIRED]

[H1] In which country was he/she born?
0. CoS
1. NOT APPLICABLE
2. Another EU country
3. Another non-EU countries
[REQUIRED]

[H2] What was his/her nationality at birth?
0. CoS
1. NOT APPLICABLE
2. Another EU country
3. Another non-EU countries
77. *(Do NOT read)* Not applicable (stateless at birth)
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[H2a] Has he/she acquired any another nationality? (If yes) Which one?
0. No
1. CoS
2. NOT APPLICABLE
3. Another EU country
4. Another non-EU countries
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[H2b] What year did he/she acquire this second nationality? *If unsure, insist to provide an approximate year*
Year: _____

[H5] What is the highest level of education he/she has attended? *(Spontaneous answer)*

0. [AR, RO, UA] No schooling / [SN] No schooling (or coranic school)
1. Early childhood education
2. Primary education
3. Secondary education
4. Higher education
5. Not in school yet (*under-school age children*)
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[H3] Is he/she currently attending school/ studying?

0. Not in school yet
1. Yes
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

TRANSITION	
If more children left	***"Let's talk now about the child following this one. Could you tell me her name or an alias for her?"***
If NO more children left	***→ACTIVITY***

D ACTIVITY HISTORY

We will now talk about what you have been doing since age 15. I would like to ask you about the periods when you were studying, working, or neither (for 3 months or more). Although sometimes people combine different activities at the same time, we will discuss only whichever you consider to be your MAIN ACTIVITY (the one taking the most time) in the different periods of your life.

Before we start: Could you tell me if there has been any period in your life in which you combined different jobs, or you ad many different jobs of a short duration? [If yes] Please remind me of that when we arrive at that period of your life, so we can summarize it to make the interview shorter

SCRIPT

DEFAULT

1. Ask about main activity:

START:

"When you were 15, what did you mainly do (study, work, neither)?

ITERATIONS:

"What did you start doing then (as your main activity, for 3 MONTHS at least)? Did you study, work, or neither?

2. Ask end date of that main activity:

"Until when was (studying/ **THIS JOB (or job situation)**/doing other things other than studying or working) your main activity in {country}? → *Check if need to edit end date (D3)*

3. Enter mini-questionnaire → *Enter activity (D1)*

Repeat until reaching CURRENT activity

Tablet:
- ***GENERATE automatically one single period in CoS***
- ***Allow the sub-division of this period in D2)D3) by editing the end dates in D3)***

	ACT 01	ACT 02	ACT 03
D1) Type of activity *(Read options)* 1. Studying 2. Working 3. Not working or studying 4. *(Do not read)* Working and studying *[REQUIRED]* • *By **WORK** we mean the production of services or good **for the MARKET**, and it can be of different types:* - *performed for others or independently (so including self-employment)* - *paid or unpaid* - *formal or informal* - *performed at home or somewhere else* • *[If 1st period = studying] If you started working before finishing your studies and this became your main activity at the time, then this is what we will note*			
D2) Start date **(automatically generated)**	**Year at age 15** ***[CS3]***	**End year/month from ACT 01** ***[D3)]***	**End year/month from ACT 02** ***[D3)]***
D3) End time *Interviewer: consider only periods and jobs of 3 months or more* Year:____ ***[Tablet: feed into next ACT D2)]*** 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***AGE*** 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***AGE*** Age:____	**Empty field (EDITABLE)** ***NON automatically generated periods per country stays since there is no change of country***		

[Tablet: calculate and input year] *[REQUIRED]* Month:___ *[Tablet: feed into next ACT D2)]* 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer • ***JOB CHANGE. We leave it up to you to decide what is a new job is** A change of job is usually given by a **change in the employer**, or a change in your main **tasks or level of responsibility** (which sometimes happen also with the same employer).*			
	→ ** Filter 12*	→ ** Filter 12*	→ ** Filter 12*

Information automatically fed into Visual Aid [D1)D2)D3)]

**** Filter 12***

***If Studying** [D1)= 1]*	→ *D4)*
***If Working** [D1)= 2]*	→ *D6)*
***If none** [D1)= 3]*	→ *D19)*
***If both** [D1)= 4]*	→ *D4)D5) and then* 0*D18)*

STUDY PERIODS ***Apply D4)D5): if studying (D1)=1) or studying and working (D1)=4)***	**ACT 01**	**ACT 02**	**ACT 03_a**
D4) Could you tell me which educational levels you attended during this period, starting with the first one? *(Spontaneous answer; Multiple answer)* 1. [ONLY SN] Coranic school 2. Literacy class 3. Early childhood education 4. Primary education 5. Secondary education 6. Post-secondary non-tertiary education 7. Tertiary education (short-cycle and Bachelor's) 8. Master's or Doctoral 9. Entry exams (e.g. civil service, professional exams) 10. Other diplomas outside official curricula (incl. language courses) 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer			

**** Filter 13***

***If Tertiary, Master's, Doctoral or Entry exams mentioned** [D4)= 6, 7, 8]*	→ *D5)*
***If none of these mentioned** [D4)≠6, 7, 8]*	→ *TRANSITION*

Apply: if D4) = 6,7,8

D5) What was your main source of income (other than your parents or partner's support) during this time that you attended *(read active options)***?** *(Spontaneous answer)*

Tablet to show only those that apply (from D4))

Apply if D4) = 7	
D5a) Tertiary	0. None 1. Scholarship

education (short-cycle and Bachelor's)	2. Income from job or paid internship 3. Subsidy/benefit (e.g. unemployment, disability, orphan, etc.) 4. My own savings 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer			
Apply if D4) = 8				
D5b) Master's degree / Doctorate	0. None 1. Scholarship 2. Income from job or paid internship 3. Subsidy/benefit (e.g. unemployment, disability, orphan, etc.) 4. My own savings 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer			
Apply if D4) = 9				
D5c) Enty exams	0. None 1. Scholarship 2. Income from job or paid internship 3. Subsidy/benefit (e.g. unemployment, disability, orphan, etc.) 4. My own savings 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer			
		→ TRANSITION	***→ TRANSITION***	***→ TRANSITION***

TRANSITION	
If BOTH studying and working	***→ 0D18)***
If current activity [D3)=0]	***→ SKILLS***
If NOT current activity [D3)≠0]	***→ Next period [D1)]***

WORK (JOB) PERIODS ***Apply 0D18): if working (D1)=2) or studying and working (D1)=4)***	**ACT 01**	**ACT 02**
D006) NOT APPLICABLE		
D6) What is/was your main occupation? ***[If several jobs period]*** *Interviewer: ask to choose the MAIN TYPE of occupation during the period. If this is a period of multiple petty jobs of short duration, please pick "Odd-jobs period" option* *Title of the jobs:* _____ *Main tasks performed:* _____ _____ 0.Period of odd/short-term jobs ***[Tablet to activate that type or period]*** *[REQUIRED]* • *Sometimes people COMBINE different jobs at the same time. We will discuss only* ***whichever you consider to be*** *your MAIN JOB / TYPE OF OCCUPATION in this period.*		
D7) *(Do NOT ASK) The job described qualifies as:* ***[If several jobs / odd jobs period]*** *Interviewer: ask to choose the MAIN TYPE of*		

situation during the period
1. Low-skilled work
2. Skilled manual work
3. Skilled non-manual work
31. Professional
4. Higher-level occupation (e.g. manager, director)
99. (Do NOT read) Don't know
88. (Do NOT read) Doesn't answer

D8) What is/was your professional situation? *(Read options)*
[If several jobs / odd jobs period] *Interviewer: ask to choose the MAIN TYPE of situation during the period*
(WORKING FOR SOMEONE ELSE)
3. Working for one employer → ***D10)***
4. Working for various employers (part-time, per hour jobs, odd jobs) → ***D11)***
5. Assisting in family business or farm → ***D12)***
6. Intern/trainee/apprentice → ***D12)***
(WORKING INDEPENDENTLY)
1. Employer (hiring employees on a regular basis) → ***D9)***
2. Self-employed (without employees) → **** FILTER 14***
(COOPERATIVE)
7. Member of a cooperative → ***D12)***
99. (Do NOT read) Don't know → **TRANSITION**
88. (Do NOT read) Doesn't answer → **TRANSITION**

Interviewer: If conditions changed across time, refer to time when left job/changed activity. ***[If several jobs / odd jobs period]*** *Refer to the totality of jobs at the end of the period (or current moment if current activity)*

Apply: if Employer (D8)=1) **D9) How many employees do/ did you have (excluding yourself)?** *(Spontaneous answer; but if respondent doubts, read options)* 1. Less than 5 2. 5-10 3. 11-50 4. More than 50 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → **** FILTER 14***	***Apply: if working for one employer (D8)=3)*** **D10) Did you have workers under your supervision or command?** 1.Yes 2.No 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → **** FILTER 14***
Apply: if various employers (part-time, per-hour, odd jobs) (D8)=4) **D11) For how many employers?** *(Spontaneous answer; read options if in doubt)* 1. Two 2. 3-5 3. More than 5 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer ***Now I would like to ask you only about the MAIN job/employer that you had***	***Apply: if family aid, trainee or member of a cooperative (D8)=5-7)*** **D12) Did you receive a salary?** *(Spontaneous answer)* 1. Yes 2. During some periods 3. No 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → **** FILTER 14***

in this period. Can you think of one in particular?
The main job is usually the one to which you ***dedicate the most time*** *or that provides your* ***main income****. You can also consider the* ***most stable*** *(working for a longer time)*
→
**** FILTER 14***

**** Filter 14***

Self-employed/employer *[D8)= 1-2]*	→ *D22)*
Odd jobs period *[0=0]*	→ ***TRANSITION***
If working for someone else *[D8)= 3-6]*	→ *D13)*
If member of cooperative *[D8)= 7]*	→ *D17)*
Otherwise *[D8)≠ 3-7]*	→ ***TRANSITION***

Interviewer: If conditions changed across time, refer to time when left job/ changed activity (or current moment if current activity)

D13) Is/was this a full-time or part-time job?
1. Full-time
2. Part-time (=>20h/week)
3. Part-time (<20h/week)
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Do NOT apply but fill automatically (=1) if family business [D8)=5]

D14) Who is/was your main employer? *(Spontaneous answer)*
1. A family business/member
2. A private company
3. A public institution
4. Private household (domestic work or care)
5. An NGO or Third Sector organisation (co-operative, trade union, church...)
6. An International Organisation
7. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

D15) Did/do you have a formal contract? *(Spontaneous answer)*
1. Yes, all the time → *D17)*
2. Not always → *D17)*
3. No → *D17)*
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → *D17)*
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → *D17)*

**** Filter 15 : NOT APPLICABLE***

Interviewer: If conditions changed across time, refer to time when left job/ changed activity (or current moment if current activity)

D17) Does/did this job correspond to your level of qualification at the time (considering both your educational level and level of experience)?
(Read options)
1. Yes
2. No, it was below my level of qualification
3. No, it was above my level of qualification
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know

88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

D18) How satisfied are/were you with this job in terms of: *(Read options)*

D18a) Salary	1. Very satisfied 2. Pretty satisfied 3. Not very satisfied 4. Not satisfied at all 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
D18b) Relations with your boss	1. Very satisfied 2. Pretty satisfied 3. Not very satisfied 4. Not satisfied at all 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
D18c) Other job conditions (schedule, atmosphere...)	1. Very satisfied 2. Pretty satisfied 3. Not very satisfied 4. Not satisfied at all 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

	→ TRANSITION	→ TRANSITION

TRANSITION	
If current activity [D3)=0]	***→ SKILLS***
If NOT current activity [D3)≠0]	***→ Next period [D1)]***

INACTIVE PERIODS ***Apply D19)D21): neither working nor studying (D1)=3)***	**ACT 01**	**ACT 02**
D19) Which of the following best describes your situation during this period? *(Read options; Only one answer)* *(NOT IN SITUATION TO WORK)* 1. Retired 2. Permanently disabled 3. On leave (sick, maternity...) → ***D21)*** *(OTHER SITUATIONS)* 4. Looking for a job → ***D21)*** 5. Taking care of home/family → ***D20)*** 6. Other → ***D20)*** *[REQUIRED]* ***[Tablet: facilitate a correction of end date at this point]*** *If circumstances varied within the period analyzed, refer the following answers to the moment when this inactivity period ended* ***Apply: if taking care of home/family or other [D19)=5-6]*** **D20) Which of the following best describes the reason why you did not work during this period** *(Read options; Only one answer)* *(WISH)* 1. I do/did not want to work		

2. I wanted to care for child(dren) or other family members *(OTHERWISE)* 3. I cannot/could not find an adequate job 4. My partner or family does/did not want me to work 5. I can/could not arrange childcare/care for dependents/housework 6. Other **D21) What was your main source of income of your own (other than your parents or partner's support) during this period of inactivity?** *(Spontaneous answer)* 0. None 1. Subsidy/Benefit (e.g. unemployment, maternity leave, disability, orphan, etc.) 2. Retirement pension 3. Scholarship 4. My own savings 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer		
	→ ***TRANSITION***	→ ***TRANSITION***

TRANSITION	
If current activity [D3)=0]	→ ***SKILLS***
If NOT current activity [D3)≠0]	→ ***Next period [D1)]***

SELF-EMPLOYMENT PERIODS ***Apply D22)D28b): if self-employed/employer (D8)=5, 6)***		
	ACT 01	**ACT 02**
Interviewer: If conditions varied within the period analyzed, refer the answer to the moment when left the job/ stopped the activity. ***[If several jobs period]*** *If various short-term self-employment activities in this period, ask to refer only to the MAIN one, or alternatively to the LAST one* **D22) In what type of place are/were these activities usually carried out?** *(Spontaneous answer; read if in doubt)* 1. Specific business premises 2. At client's or customer's premises 3. At home 4. Driving or travelling around 5. In a stall (or van as stall) 6. Street vendor or similar (on foot) 7. Other 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer **D23) How did you obtain the money to start and develop your business?** *(Spontaneous answer, read if in doubt; Multiple response)* 0. I did not need funds 1. The business was a gift or inheritance *(PERSONAL FUNDS)* 2. Money from inheritance or gift 3. NOT APPLICABLE 4. Other personal funds (other savings, sale of assets, etc.) *(LENT/GIVEN)* 5. From family members or friends abroad 6. From family members or friends in CoS 7. A loan from (bank, micro-credit institution, mutual insurance fund) 8. Public aid (state, region, NGO, foundation…) 9. Other 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know		

88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

D25) Why did you become self-employed (on this occasion)?
(Spontaneous answer; Multiple answers) (If respondent needs clarifications, read the categories)

(PERSONAL PREFERENCE)
1.1. I WANTED to be self-employed

(NO CHOICE)
2.1. I could not find a suitable job as employee
2.2. My employer asked me to become self-employed
2.3. Other reasons leaving me no choice

(OPPORTUNITY/CIRCUMSTANCES)
3.1. It is the usual practice in my field
3.2. A suitable opportunity appeared
3.3. I continued the family business

(OTHER)
4.1. Other reasons
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

D26) [NOT IN REDUCED VERSION]

** Filter 16*

If ODD-JOBS PERIOD	***→ TRANSITION***

Interviewer: If job conditions varied within the period analyzed, refer the answer t to the moment when left the job/ stopped the activity. ***[If several jobs period]*** *If various short-term self-employment activities in this period, ask to refer only to the MAIN one, or alternatively to the LAST one*

D27) Does/did this job correspond to your level of qualification at the time (considering both your educational level and level of experience)? *(Read options)*
1. Yes
2. No, I worked below my level of qualification
3. No, I worked above my level of qualification
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

D28) How satisfied are/were you with this activity in terms of:

D28a) Income	1. Very satisfied 2. Pretty satisfied 3. Not very satisfied 4. Not satisfied at all 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
D28b) Other job conditions (schedule, atmosphere...)	1. Very satisfied 2. Pretty satisfied 3. Not very satisfied 4. Not satisfied at all 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

TRANSITION	
If current activity [D3)=0]	***→ SKILLS***
If NOT current activity [D3)≠0]	***→ Next period [D1)]***

E SKILLS

E1) NOT APPLICABLE

E1a) NOT APPLICABLE
E1b) NOT APPLICABLE
E1c) NOT APPLICABLE
E1d) NOT APPLICABLE
E1e) NOT APPLICABLE

E2) NOT APPLICABLE

Filter 17 [OLD FILTER 24] NOT APPLICABLE

E3) NOT APPLICABLE
E4) NOT APPLICABLE
E5) NOT APPLICABLE

F PROPERTIES

Now we would like to talk about the businesses, lands and real estate properties that you may own or may have owned in the past.

Let's start with businesses.

- **BUSINESSES**

**** Filter 18***

If was ever self-employed or employer [D8)=1,2]	***Leaving aside the self-employment activities that we have already commented... → F1)***
If never self-employed [D8)≠1,2]	***→ F1)***

F1) ***Have you ever started or invested in some business (i.e. activity of producing, selling or renting any sort of goods and services for the market?***

Interviewer:
[If no] Go to Land
[If yes] ***"Starting with the first one that you owned/invested in…"***
[If respondent mentions land or real estate, clarify we'll talk about these later. But if they have a farming business or market activity in that land or premise, it should be included here (separately from 'land' or 'premise' per se).
[REQUIRED]

BUSINESSES

If business conditions changed within the period analyzed, refer the answer to the moment when you stopped owning/ investing in this business

F002) Alias: _____

F2) Could you describe in a few words which was/is the main activity of this business? *(Type literal answer)*
_____

F3) What year did you start (owning or investing in) this business?
Year: _____

F4) Do you still own or invest in this business?
1. Yes
2. No → ***F4a)***

F4a) Since when? Year: _____

F5) In which country is/was this business located?
0. CoS
1. LDC
2. Another country: *List of countries*
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

F6) In what type of place are/were the business activities usually carried out? *(Spontaneous answer; read if in doubt)*
1. Specific business premises (incl. land for farm businesses)
2. At client's or customer's premises
3. At home
5. Driving or travelling around
6. In a stall (or van as stall)

7. Street vendor or similar (on foot)
8. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

F7) Do/did you have any employee (excluding yourself but including family help)? If yes, how many? *(Spontaneous answer)*

0. None
1. 1-4
2. 5-10
3. 11-50
4. More than 50
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

F8) How did you obtain the money to start and develop your business? *(Spontaneous answer, read if in doubt; Multiple response)*

0. I did not need funds
1. The business was a gift

(PERSONAL FUNDS)

2. Money from inheritance
3. NOT APPLICABLE
4. Other personal funds (other savings, sale of assets)

(LENT/GIVEN)

5. From family members or friends abroad
6. From family members or friends in CoS
7. A loan from (bank, micro-credit institution, mutual insurance fund)
8. Public aid (state, region, NGO, foundation…)
9. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

F10) [NOT IN REDUCED VERSION]

TRANSITION	
Have you had or invested in some other business after this one?	☑ **More** → 0F10)
	☑ **No more** → **LAND**

- **LAND**

F16) ***Let's talk now about land properties. Do you own or have owned in the past some land (either for agriculture, building purposes, or any other)? Please consider also any land plots that you may have inherited, even if the inheritance has not been formally processed.***

Interviewer:
[If no] Go to REPs
[If yes] ***"Starting with the first one that you owned …"***
[If respondent mentions any real estate] Clarify we'll talk about these later.

LAND PLOTS
F017) Alias: _____
F17) What year did you acquire it?

Year: ____

F12a) Would you consider this is/was rural or urban land? *(Spontaneous answer)*

1. Rural → ***F12***
2. Urban → ***F19)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***F12***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***F12***

F12) [NOT IN REDUCED VERSION]

F19) How did you obtain the money to acquire this land plot? *(Spontaneous answer, read if in doubt; Multiple response)*

0. The land was a gift or inheritance

(PERSONAL FUNDS)

1. Money from inheritance
2. NOT APPLICABLE
3. Other personal funds (savings, sale of assets, etc.)

(LENT/GIVEN)

4. From family members or friends abroad
5. From family members or friends in CoS
6. A loan from (bank, micro-credit institution, mutual insurance fund)
7. Public aid (state, region, NGO, foundation…)
8. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

F20) Do you still own this land plot?

1. Yes → ***F21)***
2. Yes, but not all of it → ***F20a)***
3. No → ***F20a)***

Apply: if no longer owning some or all of it [F20)=2,3]

F20a) Since when (do you no longer own this land plot)? *(Multiple answer: If various landplots given up at different points, take note separately)*

1	Year: _____
2	Year: _____

Tablet: NO limit in number of entries - Allow option to ADD as many rows as necessary

F21)

If current property [F20)=1,2]	**Do you currently use this land plot for...?**
If former property [F20)=3]	**In the last years you owned this land plot, did you use it for...?**

(Read options; Multiple answer)

1. Agriculture/farming for selling in the market
2. Agriculture/farming for self-consumption
3. Building house(s)
4. Renting
5. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

F22) [NOT IN REDUCED VERSION]

F22a) [NOT IN REDUCED VERSION]

TRANSITION

Have you acquired other land plots after this one?	☑ **More** → 0-**F22a)**
	☑ **No more** → ***REAL ESTATE PROPERTY***

- **REAL ESTATE PROPERTY**

F27) ***Let's talk now about REPs. Do you own or have owned in the past some house, apartment or premises (either for living, working, renting or any other use)? Please consider also any properties that you may have inherited, even if the inheritance has not been formally processed.***

Interviewer:
[If no] Go to Family Properties
[If yes] ***"Starting with the first property that you owned …"***

REAL ESTATE PROPERTIES

F028) Alias: _____

F28) What type of property is/was? *(Read options)*
1. House/apartment
2. Premise
3. *[Do not read]* Set of dwellings/premises (e.g. building, residential complex…)

F29) What year did you acquire it?
Year: ____

F34) In which country is/was it located?
1. CoS
2. LDC
3. Another country → *Pick from list of countries*
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

F30) How did you obtain the money to acquire this property? *(Spontaneous answer, read if in doubt; Multiple response)*
0. The property was a gift or an inheritance
(PERSONAL FUNDS)
1. Money from inheritance
2. NOT APPLICABLE
3. Other personal funds (savings, sale of assets, etc.)
(LENT/GIVEN)
4. From family members or friends abroad
5. From family members or friends in CoS
6. A loan from (bank, micro-credit institution, mutual insurance fund)
7. Public aid (state, region, NGO, foundation…)
8. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

F31) Do you still own it?
1. Yes → ***F32)***
2. No → ***F31a)***

Apply: if no longer owning some or all of it [F31)=2]

F31a) Since when (do you no longer own this property)?
Year: _____

F32)

If current property [F31)=1,2]	**How do you currently use this property for...?**
If former property [F31)=3]	**In the last years you owned this property, how did you use it?**

(Read options; Multiple answer)
1. As your main accommodation
2. As a secondary/occasional accommodation
3. As a business/work place

4. For renting
5. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

F35) [NOT IN REDUCED VERSION]

F35a) [NOT IN REDUCED VERSION]

TRANSITION	
Have you acquired other house, apartment or premise after this one?	☑ **More** → 0
	☑ **No more** → ***Family Properties***

F37) Do you currently have the right to use (usufruct) any real state property of your family (because you live in it or you are receiving some money from renting it?)

1. Yes
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Apply if no business, no land or no REP registered
FC1) FOR INTERVIEWER, DO NOT READ

Show if no business
No businesses were recorded because…
1. He/she had none
2. He/she did not want to answer
3. Other reasons (interviewer forgot to ask) → ***Please, confirm with respondent that he/she had no businesses***

Show if no business
No land plots were recorded because…
1. He/she had none
2. He/she did not want to answer
3. Other reasons (interviewer forgot to ask) → ***Please, confirm with respondent that he/she had no landplots***

Show if no business
No REPs were recorded because…
1. He/she had none
2. He/she did not want to answer
3. Other reasons (interviewer forgot to ask) → ***Please, confirm with respondent that he/she had no REPs***

G PARTNERS' ACTIVITY AND MOBILITY

[NOT IN REDUCED VERSION]

H CHILDREN'S MOBILITY

[NOT IN REDUCED VERSION]

G RETURNEES

- **LAST MIGRATION : DOCUMENTS**

**** Filter 19 [OLD FILTER 42]*** ***NOT APPLICABLE***

I1) NOT APPLICABLE

**** Filter 20 [OLD FILTER 43]*** ***NOT APPLICABLE***

Residence permit / long-term visa	*Short-term visa*	*Visa-free*	*Irregular entry or asylum seeker*
I2) NOT APPLICABLE I3) NOT APPLICABLE I4) NOT APPLICABLE I4a) NOT APPLICABLE	I5) NOT APPLICABLE I6) NOT APPLICABLE I6a) NOT APPLICABLE I7) NOT APPLICABLE I7a) NOT APPLICABLE I8) NOT APPLICABLE	I9) NOT APPLICABLE I9a) NOT APPLICABLE I10) NOT APPLICABLE I11) NOT APPLICABLE I12) NOT APPLICABLE	I13) NOT APPLICABLE I13a) NOT APPLICABLE I14) NOT APPLICABLE I15) NOT APPLICABLE I16) NOT APPLICABLE

I17) NOT APPLICABLE

I17a) NOT APPLICABLE

I18) NOT APPLICABLE

I18a) NOT APPLICABLE

I19) NOT APPLICABLE

I20) NOT APPLICABLE

- **TIES WITH WELFARE STATE IN LDC**

**** Filter 21 [OLD FILTER 44]*** NOT APPLICABLE

I21) NOT APPLICABLE
I21a) NOT APPLICABLE
I21b) NOT APPLICABLE

I21c) NOT APPLICABLE
I21d) NOT APPLICABLE
I21e) NOT APPLICABLE

** Filter 22 [OLD FILTER 46]* NOT APPLICABLE

I22) NOT APPLICABLE

I23) NOT APPLICABLE

I23a) NOT APPLICABLE	
I23b) NOT APPLICABLE	
I23c) NOT APPLICABLE	
I23d) NOT APPLICABLE	
I23e) NOT APPLICABLE	
I23f) NOT APPLICABLE	

- **LAST MIGRATION: SOCIAL TIES WITH ORIGIN**

I24) NOT APPLICABLE
I25) NOT APPLICABLE
I26) NOT APPLICABLE
I27) NOT APPLICABLE
I28) NOT APPLICABLE
I29) NOT APPLICABLE

New filter 4 NOT APPLICABLE

I29a) NOT APPLICABLE

- **1ST EU & 1ST LDC MIGRATION**

** Filter 23 [OLD FILTER 48]* NOT APPLICABLE

I30) NOT APPLICABLE	I31) NOT APPLICABLE	I32) NOT APPLICABLE

- **LAST RETURN FROM LDC**

I33) NOT APPLICABLE
I34) NOT APPLICABLE
I35) NOT APPLICABLE
I36) NOT APPLICABLE
I37) NOT APPLICABLE

I38) NOT APPLICABLE

Filter 24 [OLD FILTER 49] NOT APPLICABLE

I39) NOT APPLICABLE
I40) NOT APPLICABLE
I41) NOT APPLICABLE
I42) NOT APPLICABLE
I43) NOT APPLICABLE
I44) NOT APPLICABLE
I45) NOT APPLICABLE
I46) NOT APPLICABLE
I47) NOT APPLICABLE
I48) NOT APPLICABLE
I49) NOT APPLICABLE
I50) NOT APPLICABLE
I51) NOT APPLICABLE
I52) NOT APPLICABLE
I53) MOVED
I54) NOT APPLICABLE
I55) MOVED

J ATTITUDES & VALUES

To end the interview, I would like to learn about your views and opinions on a number of issues. First, I would like to ask you...

J1) All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? *(Read options)*

1. Completely satisfied
2. Pretty satisfied
3. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4. Pretty unsatisfied
5. Completely dissatisfied

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[I55] Thinking about the current financial situation of your household, would you say it is sufficient to cover your basic needs and those of the people who depend economically on you (if that is the case)? *(Read options)*

1. More than sufficient
2. Sufficient
3. Sometimes sufficient, sometimes not
4. Insufficient

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

J2) Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? *(Read options)*

1. Most people can be trusted
2. Need to be very careful

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

J3) Are you generally a person who is willing to take risks? In a scale from 0 to 10 where the value 0 means "Not at all willing to take risks" and the value 10 means "Very willing to take risks", where would you place yourself?

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Not at all willing to take risks										Very willing to take risks

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Now I would like to ask your opinion about several aspects of life in (CoS) and in Europe.

(If clarification is asked) Even if you have not lived in Europe, probably you have some ideas about how is life in Europe, based on what you hear in the news, what you hear from people who has lived there, or on your own experience if you have ever visited some European country.

J4) Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *(Read options)*

J4a)	In CoS, no matter how much you work, success is a matter of luck and connections	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
J4b)	In Europe, no matter how much you work, success is a matter of luck and connections	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

How do you evaluate …? *(Read options)*

	J5) In CoS	J6) In Europe
a. The quality of the schools that you can afford…	1. Very low 2. Low 3. High 4. Very high 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer	1. Very low 2. Low 3. High 4. Very high 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
b. The quality of health care that you can afford……	1. Very low 2. Low 3. High 4. Very high 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer	1. Very low 2. Low 3. High 4. Very high 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
c. The level of corruption in the public administration (i.e. use of public resources and/or position for self-benefit)	1. Very low 2. Low 3. High 4. Very high 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer	1. Very low 2. Low 3. High 4. Very high 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Now I would like to know your views about migration from CoS to Europe in the last 20 years (since the 1990s)

Experts consider that migrants can impact the economy of their country of origin in different ways. If migrants SEND MONEY back, this may help their families, but it may also lead to increasing prices, for instance. The ABSENCE of these migrants in the labour market can help in reducing unemployment, but it can also provoke a lack of manpower or skills. So…

J7)

J7a) In general, would you say that people from CoS who have migrated to Europe (since the late 1990s)… *(Read options)*

J7a) …make CoS's economy…	1. Much better 2. Somewhat better 3. Neither better nor worse 4. Somewhat worse 5. Much worse 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
J7b) …are more capable or less capable than those who stayed in CoS	1. More capable 2. Less capable 3. *(Do not read)* Just the same 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

And, in general, would you say that people from CoS who have returned from Europe (since the 2000s)…

J8) … make CoS's economy… *(Read options)*

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. Neither better nor worse
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know

88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

J9) With which of the following sentences do you agree the most?

J9a) People who returned from Europe since the 2000s, generally… 1. …take jobs away from people who stayed in the country or… 2. …help to create new jobs 3. *(Do not read)* None of the above 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
J9b) People who returned from Europe since the 2000s, generally… 1. … return because they achieved their goals or… 2. … return because they failed to achieve their goals 3. *(Do not read)* None of the above 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
J9c) People who returned from Europe since the 2000s, generally… 1. … are more respected/well regarded than those who never migrated 2. … are less respected/ well regarded than those who never migrated 3. *(Do not read)* None of the above 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

And finally…

J10) NOT APPLICABLE

J11) How proud are you to be (CoS nationality)? *(Read options)*

1. Very proud
2. Quite proud
3. Not very proud
4. Not at all proud
5. *(Do not read)* I am not [CoS nationality]
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

We have now ended the interview. I thank you very much for your participation. Would you like to make any comments or give us your opinion about this questionnaire or this study?

Comments:_____
_____

Would you mind providing me with your phone number for quality checks?
Contact number: _____

INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS – TO BE FILLED OUT AFTER THE INTERVIEW

EV0. [ONLY AR] The interview was conducted

1. Face to face
2. Via Skype
3. Both

EV1. This person was :

1. Easily persuaded to participate ➔ **EV3**
2. A bit difficult to persuade
3. Very difficult to persuade

[REQUIRED]

EV2. For what reasons was he/she reluctant to participate? And which arguments enabled you to convince him/her in the end?

……
……

[REQUIRED]

EV3 - The respondent's attitude during the interview was:

1. Very good over the entire interview
2. Good, but reluctant on certain questions ➔ **EV3.1 – Which ones?** …… *[REQUIRED]*
3. Quite reluctant or suspicious over the entire duration of the interview
4. Other: *Specify:*……

[REQUIRED]

EV4 – [NOT IN AR] In what language did you conduct the interview? *Please, refer to the main language used only; two or more languages can be picked if similarly important.*

List of languages to tick

[REQUIRED]

EV5 - Were any other people present during the interview? *(Multiple answer)*

1. No, I was alone with the respondent during the entire interview ➔ **EV7**
2. Yes, other members of the household were present during the interview
3. Yes, friends of the respondent were present during the interview
4. Yes, neighbours were present during the interview

[REQUIRED]

EV7 – Were there any interruptions?

1. Yes ➔ **EV7.1- *Reason/duration:***…… *[REQUIRED]*

2. No

[REQUIRED]

EV8 - According to you, was the respondent's general comprehension of the questions:

1. Very good

2. Adequate, but not perfect

3. Bad

[REQUIRED]

EV10 – Did the respondent refuse to answer certain questions?

1. Yes ➔ **EV10.1 - Which ones? No.** :…… *[REQUIRED]*

2. No

[REQUIRED]

EV11 – Did you give a gift to the interviewee?

1. Yes, before the interview
2. Yes; after the interview
3. No
[REQUIRED]