Colour code
Automatized filters and actions
Automatically fulfilled
Automatically fulfilled and editable
Script for interview
Variations between RET and NM questionnaire

Glossary
RET = returned migrant
NM = non-migrant
CoS = country of survey (AR, RO, SN, UA)
LDC = last country of destination in Europe
LDC1= [AR] ES; [RO] DE; [SN] ES; [UA] PL
LDC2= [RO] ES; [SN] FR; [UA] IT
Repeated sequence = Period in which a person is/was going back and forth between two countries (for stays lasting 3+ months [UKR: 2+], but less than 1 year)

A SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

We would like to start the interview talking a bit about your childhood and your family, meaning your parents and siblings

A00)

[AR]	[RO]	[SN]	[UA]
But before that, could you tell me… Do you know any return migrant from {LDC} living currently in Argentina? If yes, how many?	But before that, could you tell me… Do you know any return migrant from {LDC} living in your locality? If yes, how many?	But before that, could you tell me… Do you know any return migrant from {LDC} living in your départmen? If yes, how many?	But before that, could you tell me… Do you know any return migrant from {LDC} living in your district? If yes, how many?

A3)

[RO, SN]	[UA]	[AR]
In which municipality and region of CoS did you live or spend most of your childhood (until age 15)? *1. Click here to open list of regions & municipalities* 77. *(Do NOT read)* Never in CoS in those years 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer	**In which city/district, and in which region, did you live or spend most of your childhood (until age 15)?** *1. Click here to open list of cities/districts* 77. *(Do NOT read)* Never in CoS in those years 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer	**In which province of CoS did you live or spend most of your childhood (until age 15)?** *1. Click here to open list of provinces* 77. *(Do NOT read)* Never in CoS in those years 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A4) Would you say that the place where you spent most of your childhood (until age 15) was a...? *(Read options) If he/she was not in CoS in those years, refer to the type of place where they spent most of their childhood*

1. Large City
2. Medium-sized city
3. Small city / town
4. Village or rural area (e.g. farm)
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Apply: if lived in CoS at 15 [A3)≠77, 88, 99]

A5) Thinking of the rich and poor areas in CoS at that time, would you say that your neighbourhood was one of the... *(Read options)*

1. Rich
2. Average
3. Poor
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A6) Thinking about the situation of the household where you lived when you were 15, would you say that at that time you had sufficient to cover your basic needs? *(Read options)*

1. More than sufficient
2. Sufficient
3. Sometimes sufficient, sometimes not
4. Insufficient
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A7) Is your father alive?

1. Yes →***A9)***
2. No →***A8)***
8. Father unknown / unknown whereabouts → ***A10)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***A9)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A9)***

Apply: if father no longer alive [A7)=2]

A8) What year did he die (or how old were you at that time)?

Year: _____ → ***A9)***
(Age: _____) ***[Tablet: calculate and input year]*** → ***A9)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don´t know → ***A8a)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A10)***

A8a) **Did he die before you turned 15?**

1. Yes → ***A9)***
2. No → ***A9)***
8. *(Do NOT read)* Father unknown / unknown whereabouts → ***A10)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don´t know → ***A9)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A9)***

Do NOT apply: if father unknown [A8)=8]

A9) What is/was his country of birth?

1. CoS
2. Other (Specify): *List of countries* ***[Tablet: Interviewer to start typing names to browse list]***
8. *(Do NOT read)* Father unknown / unknown whereabouts
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A10) Is your mother alive?

1. Yes →***A12)***
2. No →***A11)***
8. *(Do NOT read)* Mother unknown / unknown whereabouts → ***A13)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***A12)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A12)***

Apply: if mother no longer alive [A10)=2]

A11) What year did she die (or how old were you at that time)?

Year: _____ → ***A12)***

(Age: _____) *[Tablet: calculate and input year]* → ***A12)***

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don´t know → ***A11a)***

88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A13)***

A11a) **Did she die before you turned 15?**

1. Yes → ***A12)***
2. No → ***A12)***
8. *(Do NOT read)* Mother unknown / unknown whereabouts → ***A13)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don´t know → ***A12)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A12)***

Do NOT apply: if mother unknown [A11)=8]

A12) What is/was her country of birth?

1. CoS
2. Other (Specify): *List of countries* *[Tablet: Interviewer to start typing names to browse list]*
8. *(Do NOT read)* Mother unknown / unknown whereabouts
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A13) Have you had any sisters? *Take into account ALL sisters, even if they are not from the same father or mother and even if they are deceased*

1. Yes → **How many sisters have you had in total?** Nr: _____
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A14) Have you had any brothers? *Take into account ALL brothers, even if they are not from the same father or mother and even if they are deceased*

1. Yes → **How many brothers have you had in total?** Nr: _____
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Apply: if some sibling [A13) OR A14) ≠ 0]

A15) Are you the first-born of the family?

1. Yes
2. No
99. (*Do NOT read*) Don´t know
88. (*Do NOT read*) Doesn't answer

* ***Filter 1***

<table>
<tr><td>If father alive when ego was 15 [A7)=1] OR [A8)>CS3+15] AND father known [(A7) ≠ 8)] AND [A8a)≠ 8, 99)] AND (A9)≠ 8)]</td><td colspan="2">→ A16)A17)</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">If father deceased by the time ego was 15 [(A8) <= CS3+15] OR [clicked 'before 15' in A8)) OR unknown [(A7) = 8)] OR [A8a)= 8, 99)] OR (A9)= 8)]</td><td>AND mother alive by the time ego was 15 [A10)=1] OR [(A11)> CS3+15)] AND known [(A10) ≠ 8)] AND [A11a)≠ 8, 99)] AND (A12)≠ 8)]</td><td>→ A18)A19)</td></tr>
<tr><td>AND mother ALSO deceased by the time ego was 15 [(A11)<= CS3+15) OR [clicked 'before 15' in A11)] OR unknown [(A10) = 8)] OR [A11a)= 8, 99)] OR (A12)= 8)]</td><td>→ A28)</td></tr>
</table>

A16) What was your father's level of education (when you were 15)? *Highest attended level (Spontaneous answer)*

1. No schooling → ***A17)***
2. Primary education
3. Secondary education → ***A22)***
4. Higher education
8. Unknown whereabouts → ***A18)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***A17)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A17)***

Apply: if A16)=1, 99

A17) Did he know how to read and write? (in any language)

1. Yes
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A22) Would you define the work your father did when you were about 15 years old as… *(Read options)*

1. Low-skilled work
2. Skilled manual work
3. Skilled non-manual work
31. Professional
4. Higher-level occupation (e.g. manager, director)
77. (Do NOT read) He was not working at that time
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Apply: if mother known [A10)≠ 8] AND [A11a) ≠ 8, 99] AND [A12) ≠ 8] AND [A18)≠ 8] AND [A19) ≠ 99]

A23) Has/did your mother ever worked (for at least 1 year in total in her life)? *(Spontaneous answer)*
By work we mean any activity (producing or distributing goods or services) ***for the market*** *(economic exchange, including the public administration or economic exchange in communist systems). We understand housework is also work, but for the purposes of the study we need to differentiate these two.*

1. Yes
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

→***A28)***

A18) What was your mother's level of education (when you were 15)? *Highest attended level (Spontaneous answer)*

1. No schooling → ***A19)***
2. Primary education
3. Secondary education → ***A26)***
4. Higher education
8. Unknown whereabouts → ***A28)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***A19)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A19)***

Apply: if A18)=1, 99

A19) Did she know how to read and write? (in any language)

1. Yes
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A26) Would you define the work your mother did when you were about 15 years old as… *(Read options)*

1. Low-skilled work → ***A28)***
2. Skilled manual work → ***A28)***
3. Skilled non-manual work → ***A28)***
31. Professional → ***A28)***
4. Higher-level occupation (e.g. manager, director) → ***A28)***
77. (Do NOT read) She was not working at that time → ***A27)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***A27)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A27)***

Apply: if mother not working at ego's 15 or unknown (A26)=77,88, 99)

A27) Has/did she ever worked (for at least 1 year in total in her life)? *(Spontaneous answer)*
By work we mean any activity (producing or distributing goods or services) ***for the market*** *(economic exchange, including the public administration or economic exchange in communist systems). We understand housework is also work, but for the purposes of the study we need to differentiate these two.*

1. Yes
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

→***A28)***

A28) Which ethnic group would you say you belong to? *(Spontaneous answer; read options if in doubt)*

AR [NA]	*RO*	*SN*	*UA*
	0.(*Do not read*) None 1. Romanian 2. Hungarian 3. Roma 4. German 5. Other	0.(*Do not read*) None 1. Wolof 2. Mandingue 3. Pular 4. Serer 5. Diola 6. Soninké 7. Other	0.(*Do not read*) None 1. Ukrainian 2. Russian 3. Romanian 4. Moldovan 5. Poles 6. Other

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know

88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A29) Do you consider yourself as belonging to a religion or religious denomination? If yes, which one?
(Spontaneous answer)

AR	*RO*	*SN*	*UA*
(NONE) 0. None → ***A31)***	(NONE) 0. None → ***A31)***	(NONE) 0. None → ***A31)***	(NONE) 0. None → ***A31)***
(CATHOLIC) 1. Catholic	(CATHOLIC) 1. Roman Catholic 2. Greek Catholic	(CATHOLIC) 7.Catholic	(CATHOLIC) 1. Roman Catholic 2. Greek Catholic
(PROTESTANT) 2. Protestant 3. Evangelical 4. Mormon 5. Jehovah Witness	(PROTESTANT) 2. Protestant 5. Neo-Protestant (Pentecostal, Baptist, Adventist, a.s.o.)	(PROTESTANT) 2. Protestant	(PROTESTANT) 2. Protestant
(ORTHODOX) 6. Catholic Orthodox	(ORTHODOX) 6. Orthodox	(ORTHODOX)	(ORTHODOX) 4. Orthodox 5. Orthodox Kiev Patriarchate 6. Orthodox Moscow Patriarchate 7. Ukrainian Autocephalous Orthodox Church
(OTHER CHRISTIAN)	(OTHER CHRISTIAN)	(OTHER CHRISTIAN) 9.Other Christians	(OTHER CHRISTIAN) 9.Other Christians
(MUSLIM) 7. Muslim	(MUSLIM) 7. Muslim	(MUSLIM) 1.Khadre 2.Layène 3.Mouride 4.Tidiane 5.Just Muslim 6.Other Muslim	(MUSLIM) 9. Muslim
(OTHER RELIGIONS) 8. Jew 9. Hindu 10. Buddhist 11. Other	(OTHER RELIGIONS) 8. Jew 11. Other	(OTHER RELIGIONS) 10. Jew 11. Buddhist 12. Animist 13. Other	(OTHER RELIGIONS) 8. Jew 10. Hindu 11. Buddhist 12. Other

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Do NOT apply if no religious denomination [A29)=0]

A29a) [NOT IN SN] Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are? *(Read options)*

1. Very religious
2. Pretty religious
3. A little religious
4. Not at all religious
99. (Do NOT read) Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A31)

[RO, SN, UA] Besides your mother tongue, do you speak any other languages now?
[AR] Besides Spanish, do you speak any other languages now?
(Spontaneous answer; Multiple answer)

(EU LANGUAGES)
1. Bulgarian
2. Croatian
3. Czech
4. Danish
5. Dutch
6. English
7. Estonian
8. Finnish
9. French
10. German
11. Greek
12. Hungarian
13. Irish
14. Italian
15. Latvian
16. Lithuanian
17. Maltese
18. Polish
19. Portuguese
20. Romanian
21. Slovak
22. Slovenian
23. Spanish
24. Swedish

(NON-EU LANGUAGES)
25. Russian
26. Ukrainian
27. Chinese
28. Other African languages
29. Other

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Tablet: Interviewer to pick from list; NO limit in number of entries

Apply: for each language, except African or Other [A31)=1-27]

A31b) What would you say is your level of proficiency in (*language*)? *(Read options)*

	0 **Proficiency level** *(Read options)*
Language 1	1. Excellent (speak, read and write fluently) 2. Good (can interact with complex sentences, but not fluent) 3. Poor (can interact in a simple way; limited vocabulary) 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
Language 2	1. Excellent (speak, read and write fluently) 2. Good (can interact with complex sentences, but not fluent) 3. Poor (can interact in a simple way; limited vocabulary) 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A32) What is the highest level of education you have attended (even if you did not complete the degree)?
(Spontaneous answer)

0. [AR, RO, UA] None / [SN] None (or coranic school) → ***A32a)***
1. Literacy class → ***A32a)***
2. Primary education
3. Lower secondary education
4. Upper secondary education
5. Post-secondary non-tertiary education
6. Short-cycle tertiary education
7. Bachelor's or equivalent level
8. Master's or equivalent level
9. Doctoral or equivalent level

→***A32b)***

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***A32a)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A32a)***

Apply: if no primary studies (A32) = 0-1)	***Apply: if primary studies or more (A32)=2-9)***
A32a) Can you read and write? 1. Yes 2. No 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer	**A32b) Have you completed this level?** 1. Complete 2. Incomplete 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

→ *A46)*	*Apply: if secondary education (A32)= 3-4)* **A33) Was it general or vocational/technical education?** 1. General 2. Vocational/technical 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ** Filter 2* *Apply: If higher education (A32) = 5-9)* **A34) In what field was it?** *(Spontaneous answer; read options only if uncertain; up to 2 options)* 0. [ONLY AR] General education programs (incl. clerk abilities, protocol...) 1. Education 2. Arts and Humanities (incl languages) 3. Social sciences, journalism and information 4. Business, administration and law 5. Natural sciences, mathematics and statistics 6. Information and Communication Technologies 7. Engineering, manufacturing and construction 8. Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary 9. Health and welfare 10. Services (incl. personal, hygiene, security & transport) 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ** Filter 2*

**** Filter 2 [OLD FILTER 3]***

If primary studies [A32)=2]	*NOT completed [A32b)=2] OR doesn't know/answer whether completed [A32b)=99 OR 88]*	→ *A46)*
	Completed	→ *A35)*
If more than primary [A32)=3-9]		→ *A35)*

A35) Did you undertake any official procedure in (LDC) for the recognition of (any of) your studies in (CoS)? (*Spontaneous answer)*

1. Yes → ***A38a)***
2. No → ***A39)***
3. *(Do NOT read)* Not needed, automatically recognized → ***A39)***
77. *(Do NOT read)* Not applicable, all foreign diplomas → ***A40)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***A39)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A39)***

Apply: If applied for recognition (A35)=1)

A38a) What year did you obtain this recognition? (*Spontaneous answer; if various, code the first one*)

1. I did not obtain it
2.. Year → Year of recognition: _____
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Do NOT apply: if all degrees foreign [A35)=4]

A39) Have you got any foreign diploma(s)? *You may have obtained it abroad or by studying at distance or in CoS with a foreign institution*

1. Yes → ***A40)*** *[Automatically ticked and skipped if all degrees foreign (A35)=4)]*
2. No → ***A46)***

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Apply A40)A42): if any foreign diploma [A39)=1] and proceed LEVEL BY LEVEL

A40) For which level have you obtained a foreign diploma? *If several, refer to the highest one or the one most relevant to your professional career* (*Spontaneous response*)

1. Primary education
2. Lower secondary education
3. Upper secondary education
4. Post-secondary non-tertiary education
5. Short-cycle tertiary education
6. Bachelor's or equivalent level
7. Master's or equivalent level
8. Doctoral or equivalent level
9. Other diplomas outside official curricula
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A40a) What year did you obtain this diploma?

Year: _____
99. (*Do NOT read*) Don't know
88. (*Do NOT read*) Doesn't answer

A40b) In which country?

1. LDC
2. Another country: *Pick from list of countries* ***[Tablet: Interviewer to start typing names to browse list]***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A41) Did you undertake any official procedure for the recognition of your foreign diploma(s) in (CoS)?

1. Yes → ***A45)***
2. No → ***A42)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***A46)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A46)***

Apply: If did not undertake process (A41) =2)	***Apply: If undertook process (A41)=1)***
A42) Why not? *(Spontaneous answer)* 0. No need, automatically recognized 1. It is not relevant for the type of jobs I did / could find 2. I thought it would be difficult to apply/obtain 3. I did not know about such a possibility 4. There was no such procedure 5. Other 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A46)***	**A45) What year did you obtain this recognition?** (*Spontaneous answer; if various, code the first one*) 1. I did not obtain it 2.. Year → Year of recognition: _____ 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A46)***

A46) What was your nationality at birth?

0. CoS
1. LDC
2. NOT APPLICABLE
3. NOT APPLICABLE
4. Another country: *Pick from list of countries*
77. *(Do NOT read)* Not applicable (stateless at birth)

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A46a. Did you have a 2nd nationality at birth?
1. Yes
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A46b. Which other nationality?
List of nationalities
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A47) And have you ever changed it or acquired a new nationality?
1. Yes → ***A48)***
2. No → ***A52)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***A52)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***A52)***

** Apply A48)-A51) If acquired new nationality (A47) = 1)*

A48) Which nationality/ies did you obtain?

A48a. Which nationality:
List of nationalities
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
[Tablet: Interviewer to start typing names to browse list]

A48b. Which other nationality:
List of nationalities
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
[Tablet: Interviewer to start typing names to browse list]

For each nationality indicated in A48)

A49) What year did you obtain (acquired nationality1 /2)?
Year: ____
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A50) On what official basis did you obtain (acquired nationality1 /2)? *(Read options)*
1. Naturalisation by residence
2. Marriage
3. Birth of a child
4. From parents
5. Nationality recovery through ancestry
6. Special services/discretionary
7. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A51) What was the most important reason why you applied for this/these nationality/ies? *(Spontaneous answer)*
1. Identity/sentimental reasons (it's my country/too)
2. Practical reasons (related to living in the country: voting rights, etc)
3. To ensure I can stay or return to (acquired nationality1 /2) anytime
4. To facilitate migration to other countries
5. To facilitate future migration for my children
6. *[Do not read]* Other

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

A52) Are you applying or planning to apply for any other nationality in the next years? *(Read options)*

1. Yes, currently in the process of applying ***→A53)***
2. Yes, planning to apply but have not started the process ***→A53)***
3. No → ***RESIDENTIAL MOBILITY***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***RESIDENTIAL MOBILITY***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***RESIDENTIAL MOBILITY***

* ***Apply A53)A54): If planning to acquire new nationality [A52) =1-2]***

A53) Which nationality/ies have you applied or plan to apply for?

List of all possible nationalities)

A53b. Which other nationality?

List of all possible nationalities)

A54) What is the most important reason why you are applying/planning to apply for (planned nationality1/2)? *(Spontaneous answer)*

1. Identity/sentimental reasons (it's my country/too)
2. Practical reasons (related to living in the country: voting rights, etc)
3. To ensure I can stay or return to (planned nationality1/2) anytime
4. To facilitate migration to other countries
5. To facilitate future migration for my children
6. *[Do not read]* Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

B RESIDENTIAL MOBILITY

Now we will talk about the different countries where you have lived for at least 3 months

New filter 1

If last migration happened before age 15 ***[CS – age at ylm =<15]***	***→ B1c)*** ***Tablet: fulfill automatically*** ***B1)=2; B1a)= LDC ; B1b)=ylm***
Otherwise	***→ B1)***

We've already talked a bit about where you spent most of your childhood. Could you tell me/confirm now...

B1) At the moment when you turned 15, did you live in (CoS)?

1. Yes → ***B1c)***
2. No, lived abroad → ***B1a)***

[REQUIRED]

B1a) In which country?

Pick from list of countries ***[Tablet: Interviewer to start typing names to browse list]***

[REQUIRED]

B1b) When did you arrive to (country in B1a)?

Year: ____

[REQUIRED]

B1c)

If living at CoS at 15 [B1)=1]	**Did you ever live outside CoS (for a period of 3 months or more) before you were 15?**
If NOT living at CoS at 15 [B1)≠1]	**Before going to (country in B1a) in (year in) had you ever lived outside CoS (for a period of 3 months or more) before?**

1. Yes → ***B1d)***
2. No → ***B3)***

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***B3)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***B3)***

B1d) In which country or countries?

Country1: *pick from countries list*
Country2: *pick from countries list*
Tablet: No limit in number of countries (as many as mentioned)

Now we will talk about the different countries where you have lived for at least 3 months since you were 15

Could you tell me if there has been any period in your life in which you were coming back and forth between different countries? (for periods of 3 months or more)
[If yes] *Please remind me of that when we arrive at that period of your life, so we can summarize it to make the interview shorter*

SCRIPT
START
Confirm country of residence at 15
So when you were 15 you were living in [*country shown in B3)*]

ITERATIONS
Ask about next country
What was the next country where you lived for 3 months or more?
What year and month (if you remember) did you move there?
[If Repeated sequence] *Take note of start of the period (1st move should be the first one of relatively short duration initiating the pattern)*
For which of these 4 reasons (or other) did you move? You can pick up to 2.
[If Repeated sequence] *Refer these reasons to the initial move of this period*

Repeat until reaching current stay in CoS

B3) Country	**B4) Year and month of arrival**	**B5) Reason (up to 2)** *(Read options)*
Country at 15 *(from B1)B1a))*	Year at 15 *(from CS)*	
0. CoS 1. Another: *Pick from list of countries* 9. Repeated sequence Country1: *Pick from list of countries* Country2: *Pick from list of countries* *[REQUIRED]*	Month:___ Year:____ (Age:____) ***[Tablet: calculate and input year]*** *[REQUIRED (only year)]*	1. For work/economic reasons 2. For studies 3. For family reasons 4. For political/religious reasons 5. Other *[REQUIRED]*

Tablet: NO limit in number of entries – Allow option to ADD as many rows as necessary

**** Filter 3***

If multiple exits from CoS ending in EU countries [B3)B4)]	***→B6)***
If one single exit from CoS ending in EU countries [B3)B4)]	***→* Filter 4***
If minor at the time of last migration [CS]	***→* Filter 4***

B6) When you migrated to (1st EU country) in (year of that migration), had someone close to you already had the experience of living in Europe (for at least 3 months)? (This could be a close family member or a close friend)

1. Yes
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

B7) And at the time of your return to CoS in (year of 1st return after 1st EU country), had someone close to you already had the experience of returning to (CoS) from Europe? (This could be a close family member or a close friend)

1. Yes
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

- **CIRCULARITY**

**** Filter 4 [OLD FILTER 5]***

Tablet: APPLY IN HIERARCHICAL ORDER (condition in upper rows excluded from following ones)	
***If there is some repeated sequence period** [B3)=9]*	*We have noted that between (start year of repeated sequence) and (start year of next period) you were coming and going between (country1) and (country2)* → ***PATH 1***
***If multiple returns** [=has lived in EU countries (for 3+ months) and has returned to CoS more than twice in a period of 10 years (since last return)]* **(excluding those with repeated sequences)**	*We have noted that you have repeatedly migrated to the EU and then returned to CoS* → ***PATH 2***
***If high mobility rate** [=3 or more consecutive stays less than 1 year-long each over the whole mobility history]* **or high diversification** *[=has lived in 5 different countries or more over the whole mobility history]* **(excluding those with repeated sequences or multiple returns)**	*We have noted that you have moved around quite a bit.* → ***PATH 3***
If none of the above	→ ***LAST MIGRATION***

PATH 1	***PATH 2***	***PATH 3***
B8) How frequently did you go (for periods of 3 months or more) to (Country 1) **during this period?** 1. Twice or more a year 2. Once a year 3. Every two years approximately 4. Less frequently 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer **B9) How much time did you spend approximately in** (Country 1) **each time?** 0. Less than 3 months 1. 3-5 months 2. 6-9 months 3. 10-11 months 4. One year 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer 5. More than one year		
B11) Which of the following best describe the reason(s) why you ended up going back and forth between these two countries? *(Read options; Multiple answer)* 1. I preferred it that way 2. It just happened that way	**B16) Which of the following best describe the reason(s) why you ended up going back and forth to CoS ?** *(Read options; Multiple answer)* 1. I preferred it that way 2. It just happened that way 3. It was required by my job / professional activity	**B20) Which of the following accurately describe the reason(s) why you ended up moving so much ?** *(Read options; Multiple answer)* 1. I liked it that way 2. It just happened that way 3. It was required by my job / professional activity

3. It was required by my job / professional activity 4. I was participating in a specific program that involved going back and forth 5. I would have preferred long-term migration but I could not obtain the permit 6. Other (specify):…….. 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer **B13] After your experience, would you say that this form of migration (going back and forth) has more advantages than disadvantages, or the other way around?** *Spontaneous answer* 1. More advantages 2. More disadvantages 3. Both equally 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer **B12] Overall, what advantages would you say that this form of migration (going back and forth) has? I will read you some options…** *(Read options; Multiple answer)* 1. It is cheaper and you can make more money 2. You can spend more time with your family 3. You can combine different activities 4. You don't lose contact with your country 5. The legal requirements are easier than for long-term migration 6. Other (specify):_____ 7. None 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer	4. I was participating in a specific program that involved going back and forth 5. I would have preferred long-term migration but I could not obtain the permit 6. Other (specify):…….. 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer **B18] After your experience, would you say that going back and forth to CoS has more advantages than disadvantages, or the other way around?** *Spontaneous answer* 1. More advantages 2. More disadvantages 3. Both equally 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read) Doesn't answer* **B17] Overall, what advantages would you say that this form of migration (going back and forth to CoS) has? I will read you some options…** *(Read options; Multiple answer)* 1. It is cheaper and you can make more money 2. You can spend more time with your family 3. You can combine different activities 4. You don't lose contact with your country 5. The legal requirements are easier than for long-term migration 6. Other (specify):_____ 7. None 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer	4. I thought it was convenient for my career 5. I was participating in a specific program that involved moving around 6. Other (specify):…….. 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

- **LAST MIGRATION**

Now we would like to go more into detail about your migration to (LDC) in (year of last migration). The reasons for migrating are frequently much more complex than any label we can give. So could you explain to me, now in your own words…

B21) What made you…

If direct migration from…	
… CoS to LDC	**leave (CoS) and migrate to (LDC) in (year of last migration)?**
… CoS to another country	**migrate to (LDC) in (year of last migration)?**

(Answer not to be prompted, wait for a spontaneous reaction from respondent; and tick up to 2 sub-categories)

[Tablet: SHOW main options only, and open subcategories when one picked]

FAMILY REASONS
1.1. Family pressure to migrate
1.2. To get married /seek spouse
1.3. To reunify / stay / be with my partner / family in (LDC)
1.4. To take care of the family in (LDC)
1.5. I got separated/divorced
1.6. To provide my children the opportunity to study/work/ live in Europe
1.7. Other
1.88. Doesn't answer
1.99. Don't know

FINANCIAL / WORK REASONS
2.1. Lack of employment in (CoS)/country where lived before
2.2. End of work contract / termination of job in (CoS) /country where lived before
2.3. Job precariousness, low pay in (CoS) /country where lived before
2.4. Dissatisfaction with my job in (CoS) /country where lived before
2.5. For career advancement /improve career prospects
2.6. Got a good job offer in (LDC)
2.7. My firm/employer required/offered me to go
2.8. Business not doing well in (CoS) /country where lived before
2.9. To start/continue/check on a business abroad
2.10. Prospects of better living standard abroad
2.11. Other
2.88. Doesn't answer
2.99. Don't know

STUDY REASONS
3.1. To complete my studies
3.2. To start new studies
3.3. To do a study exchange
3.4. To take an internship/training course
3.5. To take a language course / to learn the language
3.6. Other
3.88. Doesn't answer
3.99. Don't know

LIFESTYLES & TASTES
4.1. Lifestyle/social behaviours (dislike here/ like abroad)
4.2. People are not friendly here
4.3. Discrimination in (CoS) /country where lived before
4.4. Not the right environment for my family
4.5. Try something new (adventure / interesting / learn…)
4.6. Other
4.88. Doesn't answer
4.99. Don't know

5. OTHER
5.1. Health problems
5.2. War / conflict
5.3. Political reasons
5.4. Wanted to get away from personal problems
5.5. My parents/father/mother took/sent me
5.6. Other
5.88. Doesn't answer
5.99. Don't know

88. (*DO NOT READ*) DOESN'T KNOW
99. (*DO NOT READ*) DOESN'T ANSWER

B23) At the moment of migrating in (year of last migration), how long did you think you would stay in (LDC)? *(Spontaneous answer; but if respondent doubts, read options)*

1. Less than 3 months
2. Between 3 and 12 months
3. More than 12 months (not for good)
4. Permanently/for good
5. *(Do not read)* I had no plan or idea (I did not know)
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

B24) Would you say that this migration was a decision made by yourself alone or with the participation of others? *(Read options)*

1. Entirely by me
2. Entirely by others
3. By both me and others
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

B25) Did you finance this migration journey to (LDC) on your own or with the help of others? *(Read options)*

1. Entirely on my own
2. Entirely by others
3. By both me and others
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

**** Filter 5 [OLD FILTER 6]***

If one single exit from CoS ending in EU countries [B3)B4)]	***→B26)***
If minor at the time of last migration [CS]	***→B26)***
If multiple exits from CoS ending in EU countries [B3)B4)]	***→* Filter 6***

Apply: if one single exit CoS-EU

B26) When you went to (1st EU country) in (year of that migration),, had someone close to you already had the experience of living in Europe (for at least 3 months)? (This could be a close family member or a close friend)

1. Yes
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

**** Filter 6 [OLD FILTER 7]***

If multiple stays in EU [B3)B4)]	***→B27)***
If only one stay in EU (i.e. last stay in LDC) [B3)B4)]	***→B30)***
If minor at the time of last migration [CS]	***→B38)***

Apply if multiple stays in EU [B3)B4)]

Taking into account all your migrations to/across Europe…

B27) Have you ever had a contract or job offer to work in some of your destinations before migrating there?

1. Yes → ***B29)***
2. No → ***LAST RETURN***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***LAST RETURN***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***LAST RETURN***

B29) For which migration? *(Multiple response; Show table below)*

Tablet: show all pairs of exit-destination countries involving an EU country as entry country [B4)B3)]

Year	Country of exit	EU country of destination	☑
Year	Country of exit	EU country of destination	☑

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Apply if only one stay in EU [B3)B4)]

B30) At the moment of migrating to (LDC) in (year of that migration), did you have a contract or job offer to work in LDC before migrating there in (year of last migration)?

1. Yes → **** Filter 7***
2. No → ***LAST RETURN***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***LAST RETURN***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***LAST RETURN***

→ * Filter 7	

Job-related contract/offer/agreement at LDC [B27)=1 or B30)=1]

**** Filter 7***

If only one stay in LDC B3)B4)] with contract at origin [B27)=1]	→B32)B37)	
If multiple stays in LDC or EU [B3)B4)]	***AND only one with contract at origin [B29)]***	→B32)B37)
	AND more than one with contract at origin offer [B29)]	***Tablet to select earliest of these dyads*** *Thinking about the first of these migrations with job-related offers…* →B32)B37)

B32) Was that a formal agreement/written contract, or was it just a verbal promise?

1. Formal agreement/written contract
2. Verbal promise
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

B34) What was the size of this (firm/organization/institution) approximately? *(Spontaneous answer; but if respondent doubts, read options)*

0. Firm not specified at the time/unknown
1. Only myself
2. Less than 5
3. Between 5-10
4. Between 11-50
5. More than 50
77. *(Do NOT read)* Not applicable (a household)
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

B35) From whom did you get this contract/promise? *(Spontaneous answer; but if respondent doubts, read options)*

0. My employer at that time
1. Directly from the new employer
2. Agent of government
3. Recruitment company
4. Friends/relatives
5. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

B37) Did you finally take up the job as planned?

1. Yes
2. No
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

- **LAST RETURN**

I would like to ask you now about your return to (CoS) in (year of last return)

B38) Could you explain in your own words what were the main reasons for returning to (CoS) in (year of last return)? Please, be as specific as possible. You can give up to 2 reasons *(Answer not to be prompted, wait for a spontaneous reaction from respondent amd tick up to 2 sub-categories)*

[Tablet: SHOW main options only, and open subcategories when one picked]

FAMILY REASONS
1.1. Family pressure in (CoS) to return
1.2. Family pressure in (LDC) to return
1.3. To get married, seek spouse
1.4. To reunify / stay / be with my partner /family
1.5. To take care of the family in (CoS)
1.6. I got separated or divorced
1.7. Easier access to (better) education for my children
1.8. Other
1.88 Doesn't answer
1.99 Don't know

FINANCIAL / WORK REASONS
2.1. End of work contract/termination of my job in (LDC)
2.2. Lack of employment in (LDC)
2.3. Job precariousness, low pay in (LDC)
2.4. Dissatisfaction with my job at (LDC)
2.5. For career advancement /improve career prospects
2.6. Got a good job offer in (CoS)
2.7. My firm/employer required/offered me to go to (CoS)
2.8. Business not doing well in (LDC)
2.9. To start/continue / check on a business in (CoS)
2.10. Retirement
2.11. I must collect / have better pension benefits in (CoS)
2.12. I achieved the requirements to be able to transfer pension rights
2.13. Lack of financial resources to stay in (LDC)
2.14. Low cost of living in (CoS) / high costs of living in (LDC)
2.15. Prospects of better living standard in (CoS)
2.16. Other
2.88 Doesn't answer
2.99 Don't know

STUDY REASONS
3.1. Finalisation of my studies in (LDC) / Couldn't finish studies
3.2. To complete my studies
3.3. To start new studies
3.4. To take an internship/training course
3.5. Other
3.88 Doesn't answer
3.99 Don't know

ADMINISTRATIVE/DOCUMENTS REASONS
4.1. Visa expired / Non-renewal of residence/work permit
4.2. Expulsion/readmission/removal
4.3. Spouse/family couldn't get visa to join me / got expelled
4.4. To renew documents/legal matters
4.5. To benefit from facilitated return program
4.6. Other
4.88 Doesn't answer
4.99 Don't know

EMOTIONAL REASONS
5.1 This is my place / I belong here
5.2. Wanted to make a contribution to my country
5.3. Homesickness: missed family / friends / food / lifestyle…
5.4. Other
5.88 Doesn't answer
5.99 Don't know

LIFESTYLES & TASTES
6.1. Lifestyle/social behaviours (dislike abroad/ like here)
6.2. People are not friendly abroad
6.3. Felt mistreated / discriminated against
6.4. Not the right environment for my family
6.5. Other
6.88 Doesn't answer
6.99 Don't know

OTHER
7.1. Health problems
7.2. War / conflict
7.3 Political reasons
7.4. Wanted to get away from personal problems
7.5. Already lived a long time abroad
7.6. Run out of options
7.7. Other
7.88 Doesn't answer
7.99 Don't know

88. (DO NOT READ) DOESN'T KNOW
99. (DO NOT READ) DOESN'T ANSWER

B39) And all things considered, are you satisfied with this decision to return to CoS in (year of last return)?
(Read options)
1. Completely satisfied
2. Pretty satisfied
3. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4. Pretty unsatisfied
5. Completely dissatisfied
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

B40) At the moment of returning in (year of last return), how long did you think you would stay in (CoS)?
(Spontaneous answer; but if respondent doubts, read options)
1. Less than 3 months
2. Between 3 and 12 months
3. More than 12 months (not for good)
4. Permanently/for good
5. *(Do not read)* I had no plan or idea (I did not know)
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

B41) Would you say that your return to (CoS) was a decision made on your own or with the participation of others? *(Read options)*
1. Entirely on my own
2. Entirely by others
3. By both me and others
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

B43) Would you mind telling me if any of the following persons were living in (CoS), when you returned to (CoS) in (year of last return)? *Let's start with (1st option shown by tablet)…*
B44) And were any of these persons living in (LDC) when you returned to (CoS) in (year of last return)? *Let me know if any of them also came back to (CoS) with you*

	B43) Living in CoS	B44) Living in LDC
Apply if father/mother still live at time of return, and not unknown		
a) Father	1.Yes 2.No 77. Not applicable	1.Yes 2. No 3. Yes, but (he/she/some/all) returned with me 77. Not applicable
b) Mother	1.Yes 2.No 77. Not applicable	1.Yes 2. No 3. Yes, but (he/she/some/all) returned with me 77. Not applicable
Apply if has had any brothers or sisters		
c) Brothers	1.Yes 2.No 77. Not applicable	1.Yes 2. No 3. Yes, but (he/she/some/all) returned with me 77. Not applicable
d) Sister(s)	1.Yes 2.No 77. Not applicable	1.Yes 2. No 3. Yes, but (he/she/some/all) returned with me 77. Not applicable
Apply to all		
e) Partner	1.Yes 2.No 77. Not applicable	1.Yes 2. No 3. Yes, but (he/she/some/all) returned with me 77. Not applicable
f) Minor children	1.Yes 2.No 77. Not applicable	1.Yes 2. No 3. Yes, but (he/she/some/all) returned with me 77. Not applicable
g) Adult children	1.Yes 2.No 77. Not applicable	1.Yes 2. No 3. Yes, but (he/she/some/all) returned with me 77. Not applicable
h) Other persons close/important to you	1.Yes 2.No 77. Not applicable	1.Yes 2. No 3. Yes, but (he/she/some/all) returned with me 77. Not applicable

*** Filter 8***

If one single exit from CoS ending in EU countries [B3)B4)]	***→B45)***
If minor at the time of last migration [CS]	***→B45)***
If multiple exits from CoS ending in EU countries [B3)B4)]	***→(RE)MIGRATION INTENTIONS***

B45) At the time of your return to CoS in (year of last return), had someone close to you already had the experience of returning to (CoS) from Europe? (This could be a close family member or a close friend)

1. Yes
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

→(RE)MIGRATION INTENTIONS

- **(RE)MIGRATION INTENTIONS**

B46) NOT APPLICABLE
B47) NOT APPLICABLE
B48) NOT APPLICABLE

B49) If you had the opportunity to choose, would you like to go abroad to live or work in the next 5 years, or would you prefer to stay in CoS?

1. Go abroad
2. Stay in CoS
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

B51) Taking into consideration that sometimes people's wishes go in one direction and life takes them in another one, how likely is it that you will migrate out of (CoS) in the next 2 years? *(Read Options)*

1. Very likely → ***B53)***
2. Pretty likely → ***B53)***
3. Pretty unlikely → ***B52)***
4. Very unlikely → ***B52)***
5. No chance → ***B52)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***[H10]***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***[H10]***

Apply: if unlikely to migrate [B51) = 3,4.5]	***Apply B53)B55): if likely to migrate [B51) = 1,2]***
B52) What are the main reasons it is unlikely that you will move abroad? We would like you again to be as specific as possible. You can give me up to 2 reasons *(Answer not to be prompted, wait for a spontaneous reaction from respondent and tick up to 2 sub-categories)*	**B53) What are the main reasons you are likely to move abroad? We would like you again to be as specific as possible. You can give me up to 2 reasons** *(Answer not to be prompted, wait for a spontaneous reaction from respondent and tick up to 2 sub-categories)*
[Tablet: SHOW main options only, and open subcategories when one picked]	***[Tablet: SHOW main options only, and open subcategories when one picked]***
FAMILY REASONS	**FAMILY REASONS**
1.1. Family pressure to stay in (CoS)	1.1. Family pressure to migrate
1.2. To stay / be with my family	1.2. To get married /seek spouse
1.3. To take care of family members (parents, minor children…)	1.3. To reunify / stay / be with my partner /family abroad
1.4. Easier access to (better) education for my children in (CoS)	1.4. To take care of the family abroad
	1.5. I got separated or divorced

1.5. Other 1.88. Doesn't answer 1.99. Don't know	1.6. To provide my children the opportunity to study/work/live in Europe 1.7. Other 1.88. Doesn't answer 1.99. Don't know
FINANCIAL / WORK REASONS 2.1. Lack of employment / difficult to find employment abroad 2.2. Job precariousness, low pay abroad 2.3. Easier access to labour market in (CoS) 2.4. For career advancement /improve career prospects 2.5. Have a job/job offer in (CoS) 2.6. I have / am starting a business in (CoS) 2.7. Retirement 2.8. I must collect/I have better pension benefits in (CoS) 2.9. Lack of financial resources to migrate 2.10. Low cost of living here / high costs of living there 2.11. Have a satisfactory/better living standard here 2.12. Other 2.88. Doesn't answer 2.99. Don't know	**FINANCIAL / WORK REASONS** 2.1. Lack of employment in (CoS) 2.2. End of work contract / termination of my job 2.3. Job precariousness, low pay in (CoS) 2.4. Disatisfaction with my job at (CoS) 2.5. For career advancement /improve career prospects 2.6. Got a good job offer abroad 2.7. My firm/employer requires/offers me to go abroad 2.8. Not to lose contact / chances with former / recurrent employers abroad 2.9. Business not doing well in (CoS) 2.10. To start/continue/check a business in (LDC) 2.11. Retirement 2.12. I must collect/I have better pension benefits abroad 2.13. Prospects of better living standard abroad 2.14. Other 2.88. Doesn't answer 2.99. Don't know
STUDY REASONS 3.1. To complete my studies 3.2. Other 3.88. Doesn't answer 3.99. Don't know	**STUDY REASONS** 3.1. To complete my studies 3.2. To start new studies 3.3. To do a study exchange 3.4. To take an internship/training course 3.5. To take a language course / to learn the language 3.6. Other 3.88. Doesn't answer 3.99. Don't know
ADMINISTRATIVE/DOCUMENTS REASONS 4.1 Legal barriers (difficult to get visa, work permit etc.) discouraged me 4.2. Visa application rejected / expelled 4.3. Spouse/family couldn't get visa to join me / expelled 4.4. To renew documents / legal matters 4.5. Benefit from facilitated return program that requires staying in (CoS) for some time 4.6. Other 4.88. Doesn't answer 4.99. Don't know	**ADMINISTRATIVE/DOCUMENTS REASONS:** 4.1 To renew documents/legal matters 4.2. To continue my presence in a facilitated migration program (seasonal, temporary…) 4.3. Other 4.88. Doesn't answer 4.99. Don't know
EMOTIONAL REASONS 5.1 This is my place/I belong here 5.2. Want to make a contribution to my country 5.3. Homesickness: I'd miss family / friends / food / lifestyle… 5.4. Other 5.88. Doesn't answer 5.99. Don't know	**EMOTIONAL REASONS** 5.1. This is not my place/I don't belong here anymore 5.2. Homesickness: I miss family / friends / weather / food / lifestyle abroad 5.3. Other 5.88. Doesn't answer 54.99. Don't know
LIFESTYLES & TASTES 6.1. Lifestyle/social behaviours (dislike abroad/ like here) 6.2. People are not friendly abroad 6.3. Discrimination in other countries 6.4.Not the right environment for my family 6.5. Other 6.88. Doesn't answer	**LIFESTYLES & TASTES** 6.1. Lifestyle / social behaviours (like abroad, dislike here) 6.2. People are not friendly here 6.3. Discrimination in (CoS) 6.4. Not the right environment for my family

6.99. Don't know

OTHER
7.1. Health problems
7.2. War / conflict
7.3. Political reasons
7.4. My migration didn't work out as I planned / was difficult
7.5. Already lived a long time abroad
7.6. Because of my age/stage in life
7.7. Other (Specify): _____
7.88. Doesn't answer
7.99. Don't know

88. (DO NOT READ) DOESN'T KNOW
99. (DO NOT READ) DOESN'T ANSWER

→ *[H10]*

6.5. Try something new (adventure / interesting / learn…)
6.6. Other
6.88. Doesn't answer
6.99. Don't know

OTHER
7.1. Health problems
7.2. War / conflict
7.3. Political reasons
7.4. My return didn't work out as I planned / was difficult
7.5. Want to get away from personal problems
7.6. Other (Specify): _____
7.88. Doesn't answer
7.99. Don't know

88. (DO NOT READ) DOESN'T KNOW
99. (DO NOT READ) DOESN'T ANSWER

B54) Where do you intend to migrate? *(Spontaneous answer)*
0. Undecided
1. LDC
2. Another country → ***B54b)*** *Pick from list of countries*
[Tablet: Interviewer to start typing names to browse list]
3. Europe
4. North America
5. Africa
6. Latin America

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

B55) For how long do you intend to stay abroad (approximately)? *(Spontaneous answer; but if respondent doubts, read options)*
1. Less than 3 months
2. Between 3 and 12 months
3. More than 12 months (not for good)
4. Permanently/for good
5. *(Do not read)* I have no plan or idea (I do not know)

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

→ *[H10]*

[H10] Do you have someone close to you currently living in Europe? (This could be a close family member or a close friend)
1. Yes
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[I53] (below for RET)
[H10a] NOT APPLICABLE

[I56] NOT APPLICABLE

C HISTORY OF PARTNERS AND CHILDREN

Now we would like to collect some basic information about your family life, meaning the partners and the children you have had. (For comparison reasons with the other countries in the study, we are collecting information only on partners you have lived with or married).

C1) [NOT IN SN] Do you currently have a partner?
1. Yes → ***[G1]***
2. No → ***C12)***

[REQUIRED]

C1a) [ONLY SN] Are you currently married or in a relationship without being married?
1. Yes, married → ***C1b)***
2. Yes, in a relationship but without being married → ***[G1]***
3. No → ***C12)***

[REQUIRED]

C1b) [ONLY SN] You are currently in a…. marriage ?
1. Monogam → ***[G1]***
2. Polygam : 2 spouses → ***C12)***
3. Polygam : 3 spouses → ***C12)***
4. Polygam : 4 spouses or more → ***C12)***

[REQUIRED]

CURRENT PARTNER [AR, RO, UA]
CURRENT PARTNER (NO POLYGAMY) [SN]

[G1] In which year was he/she born?
Year:____
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***Age at last birthday***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***Age at last birthday***
Which age did he/she turn in his/her last birthday? : _____ ***[Tablet: input Year]***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[C5] In which country was he/she born?
0. CoS
1. LDC
2. Another EU country
3. Another non-EU countries
4. NOT APPLICABLE
5. NOT APPLICABLE
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[G2a] What was his/her nationality at birth?
0. CoS
1. LDC
2. Another EU country
3. Another non-EU countries
4. NOT APPLICABLE
5. NOT APPLICABLE
77. *(Do NOT read)* Not applicable (stateless at birth)
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[G2b] Has he/she acquired any another nationality? (If yes) Which one?
0. No → ***[C6]***
1. CoS → ***[G3]***
2. LDC → ***[G3]***

3. Another EU country → ***[G3]***
4. Another non-EU countries → ***[G3]***
5. NOT APPLICABLE
6. NOT APPLICABLE
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***[C6]***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***[C6]***

[G3] What year did he/she acquire this second nationality? *If unsure, insist to provide an approximate year*

Year: _____
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[C6] In which country was he/she residing when you started your relationship?

0. CoS
1. LDC
2. Another country: *Pick from list of countries* ***[Tablet: Interviewer to start typing names to browse list]***
3. NOT APPLICABLE
4. NOT APPLICABLE

[REQUIRED]

C2) ...

C2a) Have you lived together with your current/this partner?

1. Yes
2. No

[REQUIRED]

C2b) [NOT IN SN] And have you got married?

1. Yes
2. No

[REQUIRED]

**** Filter 9***

If no cohabitation [C2a)=2]	***AND no marriage [C2b) = 2 OR C1a)=2]***	***→ Correct C1)=2 [eliminate record] → C12)***
	AND marriage [C2b) =1 OR C1a)=1]	***→ C3)***
If cohabitation [C2a)=1]	***AND no marriage [C2b) = 2 OR C1a)=2]***	***→ C3)***
	AND marriage [C2b) =1 OR OR C1a)=1]	***→ C3)***

C3) ...

Apply if they have lived together [C2a)=1]

C3a) In which year did you start living together

Year: _____
[REQUIRED]

Apply if they have married [C2b)=1 OR C1a)=1]

C3b) And in which year did you get married?

Year: _____
[REQUIRED]

[Not shown or asked, automatically produced by tablet for internal purposes] **C4)** ***Formal start (earliest date between cohabitation and marriage)***
Year: _____ ***[If: (C3a)<C3b) → = C3a) If: (C3a)> C3b) → = C3b) If: (C3a)= C3b) → = C3a)]***

Tablet: Information automatically fed into Visual Aid [Start-End relationship]

[G4] What was his/her level of education when you (got married/started living together [FORMAL START])? *We refer to the highest level he/she had attended (Spontaneous answer)*

1. [AR, RO, UA] No schooling / [SN] No schooling (or coranic school)
2. Primary education
3. Secondary education
4. Higher education
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

C12)

If has a current partner [C1)=1; C1a)=2; OR C1b=1]	**Before this relationship, have you had any other partner(s) with whom you have lived or to whom you have got married?**
If has several espouses [C1b>1]	**Apart from your current spouses, have you ever had other partners with whom you lived or were married before?**
If does NOT have a current partner [C1)=2]	**Have you ever had a partner with whom you have lived or to whom you have got married?**

1. Yes → ***C12a)***
2. No → ***CHILDREN***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

C12a) How many?
Nr:_____
[Tablet: Enable as many corresponding events (and transitions to "next partner")]

**** Filter 10***

AR, RO, UA & SN if no current partner or one single current partner	
If Nr former partners = 0 [C12)=0]	→ ***CHILDREN***
If Nr former partners = 1 [C12)=1]	→ ***C13)*** ***"We would like to ask you now about this former partner. Could you tell me his/her name (or an alias for him/her)?"***
If Nr former partners > 1 [C12)>1]	→ ***C13)*** ***"We would like to ask you now about these former partners. Starting with the most recent one, could you tell me his/her name (or an alias for him/her)?"***
SN if several current spouses	
If Nr former partners = 0 [C12)=0]	→ ***CHILDREN***
If Nr former partners = 1 [C12)=1]	→ ***C13)*** ***"We would like to ask you now about your spouses and former partner. Starting with your first spouse, could you tell me her name (or an alias for her)?"***
If Nr former partners > 1 [C12)>1]	→ ***C13)*** ***"We would like to ask you now about your spouses and former partners. Starting with your first spouse, could you tell me her name (or an alias for her)?"***

CURRENT PARTNERS (IF POLYGAMY) [SN]
FORMER PARTNERS [ALL]

C13) (*DO NOT READ*) Whether current partner
1. Yes
2. No
[REQUIRED]

C14) Name/alias: _____

[G18] What year was he/she born?
Year:____

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[C17] In which country was he/she born?

0. CoS
1. LDC
2. Another EU country
3. Another non-EU countries
4. NOT APPLICABLE
5. NOT APPLICABLE
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[G19a] What was his/her nationality at birth?

0. CoS
1. LDC
2. Another EU country
3. Another non-EU countries
4. NOT APPLICABLE
5. NOT APPLICABLE
77. *(Do NOT read)* Not applicable (stateless at birth)
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[G19b] Has he/she acquired any another nationality? (If yes) Which one?

0.No → ***[C18]***
1. CoS → ***[G3]***
2. LDC → ***[G3]***
3. Another EU country → ***[G3]***
4. Another non-EU countries → ***[G3]***
5. NOT APPLICABLE
6. NOT APPLICABLE
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***[C18]***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***[C18]***

[G3] What year did he/she acquire this second nationality?*If unsure, insist to provide an approximate year*

Year: _____

[C18] In which country was he/she residing when you started your relationship?

0. CoS
1. LDC
2. Another country: *Pick from list of countries* ***[Tablet: Interviewer to start typing names to browse list]***
3. NOT APPLICABLE
4. NOT APPLICABLE

[REQUIRED]

C14a) Have you lived together with this partner?

1. Yes
2. No

[REQUIRED]

C14b) And have you got married?

1. Yes
2. No

[REQUIRED]

C15) ...

Apply if they have lived together

C15a) In which year did you start living together?

Year: _____

[REQUIRED]

Apply if they have got married

C15b) In which year did you and/or get married?

Year: _____

[REQUIRED]

[Not shown or asked, automatically produced by tablet for internal purposes] **C16)** *Formal start (earliest date between cohabitation and marriage)*
Year: _____ *[If: (C15a)< C15b)) = C15a)* *If: (C15a)> C15b) = C15b)* *If: (C15a)= C15b) = C15a)]*

* ***Filter 11***

If no cohabitation *[C14a)=2]*	***AND no marriage*** *[C14b)=2]*	→ *Eliminate record* →*Discount 1from nr partners* → *TRANSITION*
	AND marriage *[C14b) ≠2]*	→ *C19)*
If cohabitation *[C14a) ≠2]*	***AND no marriage*** *[C14b) =2]*	→ *C19)*
	AND marriage *[C14b) ≠2]*	→ *C19)*

[G20] What was his/her level of education at that time (when got married/started living together [FORMAL START])? *We refer to the highest level he/she had attended (Spontaneous answer)*

1. [AR, RO, UA] No schooling / [SN] No schooling (or coranic school)
2. Primary education
3. Secondary education
4. Higher education

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

C19) How did the relationship end? *(Spontaneous answer)*

1. He/she deceased
2. We separated
3. We got divorced

C20) When did that happen?

Year: ____

[REQUIRED]

TRANSITION	
If more partners left *[Nr former partners – Interview sequence > 0]*	→*Next partner C13)* *"Could you tell the name of the partner you had before this one (or an alias for him/her)?"*
If NO more partners left *[Nr former partners – Interview sequence = 0]*	→ *CHILDREN*

• CHILDREN

C7)

Have you had any children <u>who are currently alive</u>?
[If yes] ***How many are still alive?***
[If no / all deceased] *Interviewer: Go to next module Activity*

We would like to ask you about this/these child(ren)
[If several children] ***Starting with the eldest one…***
Could you tell me her name (or an alias for him/her)?

FOR EACH CHILD

C9) Name/ alias: _____

C10) Sex (Is it a boy or girl?)
1. Male
2. Female

C10b) Name of other parent
0. None of the partners mentioned
1. Name of partner1
2. Name of partner2
N. Name of partnerN

C11) Year of birth (In which year was he/she born?)
Year of birth: _____
(Age at last birthday: ____) *[Tablet: calculate and input year]*
[REQUIRED]

[H1] In which country was he/she born?
0. CoS
1. LDC
2. Another EU country
3. Another non-EU countries
[REQUIRED]

[H2] What was his/her nationality at birth?
0. CoS
1. LDC
2. Another EU country
3. Another non-EU countries
77. *(Do NOT read)* Not applicable (stateless at birth)
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[H2a] Has he/she acquired any another nationality? (If yes) Which one?
0. No
1. CoS
2. LDC
3. Another EU country
4. Another non-EU countries
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[H2b] What year did he/she acquire this second nationality? *If unsure, insist to provide an approximate year*
Year: _____

[H5] What is the highest level of education he/she has attended? *(Spontaneous answer)*

0. [AR, RO, UA] No schooling / [SN] No schooling (or coranic school)
1. Early childhood education
2. Primary education
3. Secondary education
4. Higher education
5. Not in school yet (*under-school age children*)
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[H3] Is he/she currently attending school/ studying?

0. Not in school yet
1. Yes
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

TRANSITION	
If more children left	***"Let's talk now about the child following this one. Could you tell me her name or an alias for her?"***
If NO more children left	**→ACTIVITY**

D ACTIVITY HISTORY

We will now talk about what you have been doing since age 15. I would like to ask you about the periods when you were studying, working, or neither (for 3 months or more). Although sometimes people combine different activities at the same time, we will discuss only whichever you consider to be your MAIN ACTIVITY (the one taking the most time) in the different periods of your life.

Before we start: Could you tell me if there has been any period in your life in which you combined different jobs, or you had many different jobs of a short duration? [If yes] Please remind me of that when we arrive at that period of your life, so we can summarize it to make the interview shorter

SCRIPT

DEFAULT

1. Ask about main activity:

START:

"When you were 15, and were living in {country}, what did you mainly do (study, work, neither)?

ITERATIONS:

"What did you start doing then (as your main activity, for 3 MONTHS at least)? Did you study, work, or neither?

NEW COUNTRY PERIOD:

"When you started living in {country} in {start}, what did you mainly do (study, work, neither)?

2. Ask end date of that main activity:

"Until when was (studying/ **THIS JOB (or job situation)**/doing other things other than studying or working) your main activity in {country}? → *Check if need to edit end date (D3)*

[*If period steps into another country stay*] "Just to keep an order we will first comment on the period that you studied/worked/neither in (country). So, in this period that you studied/worked/ neither in (country)…

3. Enter mini-questionnaire → *Enter activity (D1)*

Repeat until reaching CURRENT activity

NON-EDITABLE PERIODS (Repeated sequence)

1. Ask about main activity:

"When you lived in {country} between {start} and {end}, what did you mainly do (study, work, neither) during that whole period?"

[If repeated sequence including last stay in LDC and return]

"We are referring now to this first part of the period; then I will ask you more precisely about your last stay in {LDC} and about your last return to {CoS}"

2. Enter mini-questionnaire → *Enter activity (D1)*

Tablet:

1. DEFAULT PROCEDURE

- ***GENERATE automatically as many periods as period stays of 3 months or more [B3)B4)], SHOWING at the top the countries and the dates of entry***
- ***Allow the sub-division of these periods in D2)D3) by editing the end dates in D3)***

2. REPEATED SEQUENCE PROCEDURE [If B3) = 9. Repeated sequence]

- ***Generate two periods with the same start and end dates [=start and end of "Repeated sequence" in B3)B4), SHOWING at the top of each "Repeated stays (start-end dates) in"***
- ***Start with Country 1***
- ***DO NOT allow the subdivision of each country stay into sub-periods (no editing of start and end date in D2)D3)***
- ***If the last MIGRATION period and last RETURN period are included in the Repeated sequence, exclude them and generate independent periods for them following the DEFAULT PROCEDURE***

If an activity lasts for a period that covers various countries, the interviewer will enter this date in "END DATE" and the tablet will automatically generate/update the periods:

E.g. "Studying until 2012" (=covers origin country and one stay abroad) → Tablet will fulfill TYPE OF ACTIVITY for the two periods, START TIME and END TIME for the first (=year of migration); START TIME for the second (=year of migration) and END TIME for the second (declared ending year).

	Country at 15 [from B3)]	*Next country [(from B3) B4)]*	*[Repeated sequence] Country1 Country 2*
	ACT 01	**ACT 02**	**ACT 03_a ACT 03_b**
D1) Type of activity *(Read options)* 1. Studying 2. Working 3. Not working or studying 4. *(Do not read)* Working and studying *[REQUIRED]* • *By **WORK** we mean the production of services or good **for the MARKET**, and it can be of different types:* - *performed for others or independently (so including self-employment)* - *paid or unpaid* - *formal or informal* - *performed at home or somewhere else* • *[If 1st period = studying] If you started working before finishing your studies and this became your main activity at the time, then this is what we will note*			
D2) Start date **(automatically generated)**	**Year at age 15** ***[CS3]***	**End year/month from ACT 01** ***[D3)]***	**Start year/month of repeated sequence** ***[B4)]***
D3) End time *Interviewer: consider only periods and jobs of 3 months or more* 0. Current Year:____ ***[Tablet: feed into next ACT D2)]*** 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***AGE*** 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***AGE*** Age:____ ***[Tablet: calculate and input year]*** *[REQUIRED]* Month:___ ***[Tablet: feed into next ACT D2)]*** 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer • ***JOB CHANGE. We leave it up to you to decide what is a new job is** A change of job is usually given by a **change in the employer**, or a change in your main **tasks or level of responsibility** (which sometimes happen also with the same employer).*	**Start year/month of next migration (EDITABLE)** ***[B4)]***	**Start year/month of next migration (EDITABLE)** ***[B4)]***	**End year/month of repeated sequence** ***[B4)]***
	→ **** Filter 12***	→ **** Filter 12***	→ **** Filter 12***

Information automatically fed into Visual Aid [D1)D2)D3)]

**** Filter 12***

If Studying [D1)= 1]	→ ***D4)***
If Working [D1)= 2]	→ ***D6)***
If none [D1)= 3]	→ ***D19)***
If both [D1)= 4]	→ ***D4)D5) and then D6)D18)***

STUDY PERIODS
Apply D4)D5): if studying (D1)=1) or studying and working (D1)=4)

REPEATED SEQUENCE PROCEDURE [If B3) = 9. Repeated sequence]
- SHOW at the top of "Repeated stays (start-end dates) in" and the country being discussed

	ACT 01	ACT 02	ACT 03_a	ACT 03 _b
D4) Could you tell me which educational levels you attended during this period, <u>starting with the first one</u>? *(Spontaneous answer; Multiple answer)* 1. [ONLY SN] Coranic school 2. Literacy class 3. Early childhood education 4. Primary education 5. Secondary education 6. Post-secondary non-tertiary education 7. Tertiary education (short-cycle and Bachelor's) 8. Master's or Doctoral 9. Entry exams (e.g. civil service, professional exams) 10. Other diplomas outside official curricula (incl. language courses) 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer **** Filter 13*** ***If Tertiary, Master's, Doctoral or Entry exams mentioned [D4)= 6, 7, 8]*** → ***D5)*** ***If none of these mentioned [D4)≠6, 7, 8]*** → ***TRANSITION***				
Apply: if D4) = 7,8,9 **D5) What was your main source of income (other than your parents or partner's support) during this time that you attended** *(read active options)***?** *(<u>Spontaneous answer</u>)* ***Tablet to show only those that apply (from D4))*** ***Apply if D4) = 7*** **D5a) Tertiary education (short-cycle and Bachelor's)** 0. None 1. Scholarship 2. Income from job or paid internship 3. Subsidy/benefit (e.g. unemployment, disability, orphan, etc.) 4. My own savings 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer ***Apply if D4) = 8*** **D5b) Master's degree / Doctorate** *[Enable if D4) = 0]* 0. None 1. Scholarship 2. Income from job or paid internship 3. Subsidy/benefit (e.g. unemployment, disability, orphan, etc.) 4. My own savings 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer ***Apply if D4) = 9***				

D5c) Enty exams	0. None 1. Scholarship 2. Income from job or paid internship 3. Subsidy/benefit (e.g. unemployment, disability, orphan, etc.) 4. My own savings 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer				
		→ TRANSITION	→ TRANSITION	→ TRANSITION	→ TRANSITION

TRANSITION	
If BOTH studying and working	***→ D6)D18)***
If current activity [D3)=0]	***→ SKILLS***
If NOT current activity [D3)≠0]	***→ Next period [D1)]***

WORK (JOB) PERIODS ***Apply D6)D18): if working (D1)=2) or studying and working (D1)=4)***			
Tablet: ***- If "REPEATED SEQUENCE" period: for each country, enable 2 sub-periods: 1st and last job***			
	ACT 01	**ACT 02**	**ACT 03_a** ***1st job*** ***Last job***
Apply if Repeated Sequence (RS) **D006) Did you have more than one job in this period?** 1. Yes → ***Job questions referred to 1st and last*** 2. No → ***Job questions referred to this job*** 99. (Do NOT read) Don't know 88. (Do NOT read) Doesn't answer			
D6) [*IF RS with serveral jobs in (country)*: "In your first/last job in {country}...] **What is/was your main occupation?** ***[If several jobs / odd jobs period]*** *Interviewer: ask to choose the MAIN TYPE of occupation during the period. If this is a period of multiple petty jobs of short duration, please pick "Odd-jobs period" option* *Title of the jobs:* _____ *Main tasks performed:* _____ _____ ***[If NOT a RS]*** 0. Period of odd/short-term jobs ***[Tablet to activate that type or period]*** ***[If a RS's last job]*** 0. Same job (as the 1st) ***[Tablet to fulfil following questions automatically]*** *[REQUIRED]* • *Sometimes people COMBINE different jobs at the same time. We will discuss only* ***whichever you consider to be*** *your MAIN JOB / TYPE OF OCCUPATION in this period.*			
D7) *(Do NOT ASK) The job described qualifies as:* ***[If several jobs / odd jobs period]*** *Interviewer: ask to choose the MAIN TYPE of situation during the period* 1. Low-skilled work 2. Skilled manual work 3. Skilled non-manual work 31. Professional			

4. Higher-level occupation (e.g. manager, director)
99. (Do NOT read) Don't know
88. (Do NOT read) Doesn't answer

D8) What is/was your professional situation? *(Read options)*
[If several jobs / odd jobs period] *Interviewer: ask to choose the MAIN TYPE of situation during the period*

(WORKING FOR SOMEONE ELSE)
3. Working for one employer → ***D10)***
4. Working for various employers (part-time, per hour jobs, odd jobs) → ***D11)***
5. Assisting in family business or farm → ***D12)***
6. Intern/trainee/apprentice → ***D12)***

(WORKING INDEPENDENTLY)
1. Employer (hiring employees on a regular basis) → ***D9)***
2. Self-employed (without employees) → **** FILTER 14***

(COOPERATIVE)
7. Member of a cooperative → ***D12)***

99. (Do NOT read) Don't know → **TRANSITION**
88. (Do NOT read) Doesn't answer → **TRANSITION**

Interviewer: If conditions changed across time, refer to time when left job/ changed activity. ***[If several jobs / odd jobs period]*** *Refer to the totality of jobs at the end of the period (or current moment if current activity)*

Apply: if Employer (D8)=1)
D9) How many employees do/ did you have (excluding yourself)?
(Spontaneous answer; but if respondent doubts, read options)
1. Less than 5
2. 5-10
3. 11-50
4. More than 50
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

→ **** FILTER 14***

Apply: if working for one employer (D8)=3)
D10) Did you have workers under your supervision or command?
1.Yes
2.No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

→ **** FILTER 14***

Apply: if various employers (part-time, per-hour, odd jobs) (D8)=4)
D11) For how many employers?
(Spontaneous answer; read options if in doubt)
1. Two
2. 3-5
3. More than 5
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Now I would like to ask you only about the MAIN job/employer that you had in this period. Can you think of one in particular?
The main job is usually the one to which you ***dedicate the most time*** *or that provides your* ***main income****. You can also consider*

Apply: if family aid, trainee or member of a cooperative (D8)=5-7)
D12) Did you receive a salary? *(Spontaneous answer)*
1. Yes
2. During some periods
3. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

→ **** FILTER 14***

*the **most stable** (working for a longer time)* → **** FILTER 14***					

**** Filter 14***

***Self-employed/employer** [D8)= 5-6]*		→ ***D22)***
***Odd jobs period** [D6)=0]*		→ ***TRANSITION***
If job in CoS	***If working for someone else** [D8)= 1-4]*	→ ***D13)***
	***If member of cooperative** [D8)= 7]*	→ **** FILTER 15***
	***Otherwise** [D8)≠ 1- 7]*	→ ***TRANSITION***
If job in LDC within the 12 months before last RETURN	***If working for someone else** [D8)= 1-4]*	→ ***D13)***
	***If member of cooperative** [D8)= 7]*	→ **** FILTER 15***
	***Otherwise** [D8)≠ 1-7]*	→ ***TRANSITION***
Otherwise: Country other than CoS or LDC, OR LDC in other moment		→ ***TRANSITION***

Interviewer: If conditions changed across time, refer to time when left job/ changed activity (or current moment if current activity)

D13) Is/was this a full-time or part-time job?

1. Full-time
2. Part-time (=>20h/week)
3. Part-time (<20h/week)
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Do NOT apply but fill automatically (=1) if family business [D8)=5]

D14) Who is/was your main employer? *(Spontaneous answer)*

1. A family business/member
2. A private company
3. A public institution
4. Private household (domestic work or care)
5. An NGO or Third Sector organisation (co-operative, trade union, church...)
6. An International Organisation
7. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

D15) Did/do you have a formal contract? *(Spontaneous answer)*

1. Yes, all the time → **** Filter 15***
2. Not always → **** Filter 15***
3. No → **** Filter 15***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → **** Filter 15***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → **** Filter 15***

**** Filter 15***

Repeated sequence	***If several jobs AND first one***	→ ***D6)***
	If several jobs AND last one OR only one job	→ ***TRANSITION***
Default	***If job held in CoS within the 12 months before last EXIT from CoS [B4)]***	→ ***D17)D18)***
	If job held in LDC within the 12 months before last RETURN [B4)]	→ ***D17)D18)***

	If job in CoS in the year of last RETURN or later) [B3)B4)D2)]	***→ D17)D18)***
	Otherwise	***→ TRANSITION***

Interviewer: If conditions changed across time, refer to time when left job/changed activity (or current moment if current activity)

Apply D17)D18): if current job / first after return / year before last migration / year before last return or later

D17) Does/did this job correspond to your level of qualification at the time (considering both your educational level and level of experience)? *(Read options)*

1. Yes
2. No, it was below my level of qualification
3. No, it was above my level of qualification
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

D18) How satisfied are/were you with this job in terms of: *(Read options)*

		ACT 01	ACT 02	ACT 03_a
D18a) Salary	1. Very satisfied 2. Pretty satisfied 3. Not very satisfied 4. Not satisfied at all 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer			
D18b) Relations with your boss	1. Very satisfied 2. Pretty satisfied 3. Not very satisfied 4. Not satisfied at all 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer			
D18c) Other job conditions (schedule, atmosphere...)	1. Very satisfied 2. Pretty satisfied 3. Not very satisfied 4. Not satisfied at all 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer	***→ TRANSITION***	***→ TRANSITION***	***→ TRANSITION***

TRANSITION	
If current activity [D3)=0]	***→ SKILLS***
If NOT current activity [D3)≠0]	***→ Next period [D1)]***

INACTIVE PERIODS ***Apply D19)D21): neither working nor studying (D1)=3)***			
REPEATED SEQUENCE PROCEDURE [If B3) = 9. Repeated sequence] ***- SHOW at the top "Repeated stays (start-end dates) in" and the country being discussed***			
	ACT 01	**ACT 02**	**ACT 03_a**

D19) Which of the following best describes your situation during this period? *(Read options; Only one answer)* *(NOT IN SITUATION TO WORK)* 1. Retired 2. Permanently disabled → ***D21)*** 3. On leave (sick, maternity...) *(OTHER SITUATIONS)* 4. Looking for a job → ***D21)*** 5. Taking care of home/family → ***D20)*** 6. Other → ***D20)*** *[REQUIRED]* ***[Tablet: facilitate a correction of end date at this point in Default periods only; NOT to be applied to Repeated Sequences and High Mobility periods]*** *If circumstances varied within the period analyzed, refer the following answers to the moment when this inactivity period ended* ***Apply: if taking care of home/family or other [D19)=5-6]*** **D20) Which of the following best describes the reason why you did not work during this period** *(Read options; Only one answer)* *(WISH)* 1. I do/did not want to work 2. I wanted to care for child(dren) or other family members *(OTHERWISE)* 3. I cannot/could not find an adequate job 4. My partner or family does/did not want me to work 5. I can/could not arrange childcare/care for dependents/housework 6. Other **D21) What was your main source of income of your own (other than your parents or partner's support) during this period of inactivity?** *(Spontaneous answer)* 0. None 1. Subsidy/benefit (e.g. unemployment, maternity leave, disability, orphan, etc.) 2. Retirement pension 3. Scholarship 4. My own savings 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer			
	→ ***TRANSITION***	→ ***TRANSITION***	→ ***TRANSITION***

TRANSITION	
If current activity [D3)=0]	→ ***SKILLS***
If NOT current activity [D3)≠0]	→ ***Next period [D1)]***

SELF-EMPLOYMENT PERIODS ***Apply D22)D28b): if self-employed/employer (D8)=5, 6)***	**ACT 01**	**ACT N_a**	**ACT N_a**
Interviewer: If conditions varied within the period analyzed, refer the answer to the moment when left the job/ stopped the activity. ***[If several jobs period]*** *If various short-term self-employment activities in this period, ask to refer only to the MAIN one, or alternatively to the LAST one* **D22) In what type of place are/were these activities usually carried out?** *(Spontaneous answer; read if in doubt)* 1. Specific business premises 2. At client's or customer's premises 3. At home 4. Driving or travelling around 5. In a stall (or van as stall) 6. Street vendor or similar (on foot)			

7. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

D23) How did you obtain the money to start and develop your business?
(Spontaneous answer, read if in doubt; Multiple response)
0. I did not need funds
1. The business was a gift or inheritance
(PERSONAL FUNDS)
2. Money from inheritance or gift
3. Money that I made abroad
4. Other personal funds (other savings, sale of assets, etc.)
(LENT/GIVEN)
5. From family members or friends abroad
6. From family members or friends in CoS
7. A loan from (bank, micro-credit institution, mutual insurance fund)
8. Public aid (state, region, NGO, foundation…)
9. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

D25) Why did you become self-employed (on this occasion)? *(Spontaneous answer; Multiple answers) (If respondent needs clarifications, read the categories)*
(PERSONAL PREFERENCE)
1.1. I WANTED to be self-employed

(NO CHOICE)
2.1. I could not find a suitable job as employee
2.2. My employer asked me to become self-employed
2.3. Other reasons leaving me no choice

(OPPORTUNITY/CIRCUMSTANCES)
3.1. It is the usual practice in my field
3.2. A suitable opportunity appeared
3.3. I continued the family business

(OTHER)
4.1. Other reasons
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Apply: if activity is not current [D3) ACT NN≠0]
D26) Why did you stop this activity? *(Spontaneous answer; Multiple answer)*
[If several jobs period] *Interviewer: Refer to the end of the period*
1. I did not want to do it anymore
2. It wasn't profitable
3. I sold it to make a profit / get cash
4. I got a waged job
5. To do something else
6. I migrated/returned
7. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

**** Filter 16***

Repeated sequence		***→ TRANSITION***
Default	***If ODD-JOBS PERIOD***	***→ TRANSITION***
	If job held in CoS within the 12 months before last exit from CoS [B4)]	***→ D27)***
	If job held in LDC within the 12 months before last RETURN [B4)]	***→ D27)***

	If job in CoS in the year of last RETURN or later) [B3)B4)D2)]	***→ D27)***
	Otherwise	***→ TRANSITION***

Interviewer: If job conditions varied within the period analyzed, refer the answer t to the moment when left the job/ stopped the activity. ***[If several jobs period]*** *If various short-term self-employment activities in this period, ask to refer only to the MAIN one, or alternatively to the LAST one*

Apply D27): if current activity / first after return / year before last migration / year before last return or later

D27) Does/did this job correspond to your level of qualification at the time (considering both your educational level and level of experience)? *(Read options)*

1. Yes
2. No, I worked below my level of qualification
3. No, I worked above my level of qualification
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

D28) How satisfied are/were you with this activity in terms of:

D28a) Income	1. Very satisfied 2. Pretty satisfied 3. Not very satisfied 4. Not satisfied at all 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
D28b) Other job conditions (schedule, atmosphere...)	1. Very satisfied 2. Pretty satisfied 3. Not very satisfied 4. Not satisfied at all 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

TRANSITION	
If current activity [D3)=0]	***→ SKILLS***
If NOT current activity [D3)≠0]	***→ Next period [D1)]***

E SKILLS

Thinking back on your whole experience in Europe and on the things that you learned there (if any) either through courses, work experience, job hunting experience or simply by living there…

E1) What kind of skills do you think you acquired or improved during your time there? *I will read you some possibilities (Multiple response)*

E1a)	**IT skills** (e.g. computer use, internet, social media, internet job search…)	1.Yes 2.No
E1b)	**Vocational/technical skills** (e.g. a new technique, tool or way to work)	1.Yes 2.No
E1c)	**Entrepreneurial skills** (e.g. how to start a business, accountability, advertising techniques…)	1.Yes 2.No
E1d)	**Social skills** (e.g. speak in public, interacting with different cultures, networking...)	1.Yes 2.No
E1e)	**Language skills** (e.g. new languages, advanced knowledge)	1.Yes →***E2)*** 2.No → **** Filter 17***

Apply: if language skills improved (E1e)=1)

E2) Which languages did you learn and/or improve? *(Multiple responses)*

1. Pick from list of languages
2. Pick from list of languages

Tablet: allow creation of as many as needed – Interviewer to start typing to browse list

**** Filter 17***

If some skill acquired [E1a)E1b)E1c)E1d) OR E1e) = 1]	***→E3)E5)***
If NO skills acquired [E1a)E1b)E1c)E1d) AND E1e) ≠ 1]	***→MODULE F PROPERTIES***

E3) Would you say that these skills and experience acquired/improved abroad (categories selected [E1)]) helped you to find a (better) job/build your own business after your return in (year of last return)?

1. Yes → ***E4)***
2. No → ***E5)***
3. No, I haven't looked for a job (not applicable) → ***MODULE F PROPERTIES***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***MODULE F PROPERTIES***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***MODULE F PROPERTIES***

Apply: If skills did help (E3)=1) and more than one mentioned in E1). Activate for each type of skill mentioned in E1)

E4) Which ones?

E4a) ***[Enable if E1a)=1]*** IT skills	1.Yes 2.No
E4b) ***[Enable if E1b)=1]*** Vocational/technical skills	1.Yes 2.No
E4c) ***[Enable if E1c)=1]*** Entrepreneurial skills	1.Yes 2.No
E4d) ***[Enable if E1d)=1]*** Social skills	1.Yes 2.No
E4e) ***[Enable if E1e)=1]*** Language skills	1.Yes 2.No

Apply: If skills did not help for job (E3)=2)

E5) Why not? *I will read you some options, let me know all that apply in your case… (Multiple answer)*

1. I looked for another type of job/business
2. That type of job does not exist/is much less developed in CoS
3. These skills are not appreciated in CoS
4. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

F PROPERTIES

Now we would like to talk about the businesses, lands and real estate properties that you may own or may have owned in the past.

Let's start with businesses.

- **BUSINESSES**

**** Filter 18***

If was ever self-employed or employer [D8)=1,2]	***Leaving aside the self-employment activities that we have already commented... → F1)***
If never self-employed [D8)≠1,2]	***→ F1)***

F1) ***Have you ever started or invested in some business (i.e. activity of producing, selling or renting any sort of goods and services for the market?***

Interviewer:
[If no] Go to Land
[If yes] ***"Starting with the first one that you owned/invested in…"***
[If respondent mentions land or real estate, clarify we'll talk about these later. But if they have a farming business or market activity in that land or premise, it should be included here (separately from 'land' or 'premise' per se).
[REQUIRED]

BUSINESSES

If business conditions changed within the period analyzed, refer the answer to the moment when you stopped owning/ investing in this business

F002) Alias: _____

F2) Could you describe in a few words which was/is the main activity of this business? *(Type literal answer)*
_____

F3) What year did you start (owning or investing in) this business?
Year: _____

F4) Do you still own or invest in this business?
1. Yes
2. No → ***F4a)***

F4a) Since when? Year: _____

F5) In which country is/was this business located?
0. CoS
1. LDC
2. Another country: *List of countries*
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

F6) In what type of place are/were the business activities usually carried out? *(Spontaneous answer; read if in doubt)*
1. Specific business premises (incl. land for farm businesses)
2. At client's or customer's premises
3. At home

5. Driving or travelling around
6. In a stall (or van as stall)
7. Street vendor or similar (on foot)
8. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

F7) Do/did you have any employee (excluding yourself but including family help)? If yes, how many? *(Spontaneous answer)*

0. None
1. 1-4
2. 5-10
3. 11-50
4. More than 50
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

F8) How did you obtain the money to start and develop your business? *(Spontaneous answer, read if in doubt; Multiple response)*

0. I did not need funds
1. The business was a gift

(PERSONAL FUNDS)

2. Money from inheritance
3. Money I made abroad
4. Other personal funds (other savings, sale of assets)

(LENT/GIVEN)

5. From family members or friends abroad
6. From family members or friends in CoS
7. A loan from (bank, micro-credit institution, mutual insurance fund)
8. Public aid (state, region, NGO, foundation…)
9. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Apply: if former business [F4)=2]

F10) Why did you stop (your involvement with) this business? *(Spontaneous answer; Multiple answer)*

1. I did not want to do it anymore
2. It wasn't profitable
3. I sold it to make a profit / get cash
4. I had no time for it
5. To do something else
6. I migrated/returned (or wanted to)
7. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

TRANSITION	
Have you had or invested in some other business after this one?	☑ **More** → **F2)F10)**
	☑ **No more** → **LAND**

- **LAND**

F16) ***Let's talk now about land properties. Do you own or have owned in the past some land (either for agriculture, building purposes, or any other)? Please consider also any land plots that you may have inherited, even if the inheritance has not been formally processed.***

Interviewer:
[If no] Go to REPs
[If yes] ***"Starting with the first land plot that you owned …"***
[If respondent mentions any real estate] Clarify we'll talk about these later.

LAND PLOTS

F017) Alias: _____

F17) What year did you acquire it?
Year: ____

F12a) Would you consider this is/was rural or urban land? *(Spontaneous answer)*
1. Rural → ***F12***
2. Urban → ***F19)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***F12***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***F12***

F12) Which is/was the size of this land plot approximately?
[AR] Number of hectares (10.000mts^2): ____
[RO] Number of hectares: ____
[SN] Number of hectares: ____
[UA] Number of Ars "sotka" (100 sq meters): _____

F19) How did you obtain the money to acquire this land plot? *(Spontaneous answer, read if in doubt; Multiple response)*
0. The land was a gift or inheritance
(PERSONAL FUNDS)
1. Money from inheritance
2. Money I made abroad
3. Other personal funds (savings, sale of assets, etc.)
(LENT/GIVEN)
4. From family members or friends abroad
5. From family members or friends in CoS
6. A loan from (bank, micro-credit institution, mutual insurance fund)
7. Public aid (state, region, NGO, foundation…)
8. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

F20) Do you still own this land plot?
1. Yes → ***F21)***
2. Yes, but not all of it → ***F20a)***
3. No → ***F20a)***

Apply: if no longer owning some or all of it [F20)=2,3]
F20a) Since when (do you no longer own this land plot)? *(Multiple answer: If various landplots given up at different points, take note separately)*

1	Year: _____
2	Year: _____

Tablet: NO limit in number of entries - Allow option to ADD as many rows as necessary

F21)

If current property [F20)=1,2]	**Do you currently use this land plot for...?**
If former property [F20)=3]	**In the last years you owned this land plot, did you use it for...?**

(Read options; Multiple answer)

1. Agriculture/farming for selling in the market
2. Agriculture/farming for self-consumption
3. Building house(s)
4. Renting
5. Other

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

F22) Have you personally invested in this land plot since you acquired it…? *(Read options)*

- For mechanization	1. Yes 2. No 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
- For irrigation	1. Yes 2. No 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
- For other purposes *(e..g. levelling terrain, enlargement, pay someone to take care of it…)*	1. Yes → Specify what other purposes:_____ 2. No 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

New filter 2

If has invested [F22) = Any yes]	***→ F22a)***
If has NOT invested [F22) = All No or DA]	***→ TRANSITION***

F22a) In which year(s) did you make this/these investment/s? Please, let me know if you made regular or continuous investments during some period of time

1. In particular years / episodic investments
   → Year(s) *(Multiple answer; add as many years as apply using the +, then Accept)*
   ____/ ____/ ____ ***Tablet: NO limit in number of entries***
2. Periodically or continuously for some period

TRANSITION

Have you acquired other land plots after this one?	☑ **More** →0-***F22a)***
	☑ **No more** → ***REAL ESTATE PROPERTY***

- **REAL ESTATE PROPERTY**

F27) ***Let's talk now about REPs. Do you own or have owned in the past some house, apartment or premises (either for living, working, renting or any other use)? Please consider also any properties that you may have inherited, even if the inheritance has not been formally processed.***

Interviewer:
[If no] Go to Family Properties
[If yes] ***"Starting with the first property that you owned …"***

REAL ESTATE PROPERTIES

F028) Alias: _____

F28) What type of property is/was? *(Read options)*
1. House/apartment
2. Premise
3. *[Do not read]* Set of dwellings/premises (e.g. building, residential complex…)

F29) What year did you acquire it?
Year: ____

F30) In which country is/was it located?
1. CoS
2. LDC
3. Another country → *Pick from list of countries*
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

F31) How did you obtain the money to acquire this property? *(Spontaneous answer, read if in doubt; Multiple response)*
0. The property was a gift or an inheritance
(PERSONAL FUNDS)
1. Money from inheritance
2. Money I made abroad
3. Other personal funds (savings, sale of assets, etc.)
(LENT/GIVEN)
4. From family members or friends abroad
5. From family members or friends in CoS
6. A loan from (bank, micro-credit institution, mutual insurance fund)
7. Public aid (state, region, NGO, foundation…)
8. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

F32) Do you still own it?
1. Yes → ***F33)***
2. No → ***F32a)***

Apply: if no longer owning some or all of it [F32)=2]
F32a) Since when (do you no longer own this property)?
Year: _____

F33)

If current property [F32)=1,2]	**How do you currently use this property for...?**
If former property [F32)=3]	**In the last years you owned this property, how did you use it?**

(Read options; Multiple answer)
1. As your main accommodation
2. As a secondary/occasional accommodation

3. As a business/work place
4. For renting
5. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

F34) Have you (personally) invested in this property since you acquired it…? *(Read options)*

- For refurbishing and repairs	1. Yes 2. No 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
- For building new parts	1. Yes 2. No 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

New filter 3

If has invested [F34) = Any yes]	***→ F34a)***
If has NOT invested [F34) = All No or DA]	***→ TRANSITION***

Apply: if has invested [F34)=1]

F34a) In which year(s) did you make this/these investment/s? Please, let me know if you made regular or continuous investments during some period of time

1. In particular years / episodic investments
   → *(Multiple answer; add as many years as apply using the +, then Accept)*
   Year(s): ____ _____ ***Tablet: NO limit in number of entries***
2. Periodically or continuously for some period

TRANSITION

Have you acquired other house, apartment or premise after this one?	☑ **More** →0
	☑ **No more** → ***Family Properties***

F37) Do you currently have the right to use (usufruct) any real state property of your family (because you live in it or you are receiving some money from renting it?)

1. Yes
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Apply if no business, no land or no REP registered

FC1) FOR INTERVIEWER, DO NOT READ

Show if no business

No businesses were recorded because…

1. He/she had none
2. He/she did not want to answer
3. Other reasons (interviewer forgot to ask) → ***Please, confirm with respondent that he/she had no businesses***

Show if no business

No land plots were recorded because…

1. He/she had none
2. He/she did not want to answer
3. Other reasons (interviewer forgot to ask) → ***Please, confirm with respondent that he/she had no landplots***

Show if no business

No REPs were recorded because…

1. He/she had none
2. He/she did not want to answer
3. Other reasons (interviewer forgot to ask) → ***Please, confirm with respondent that he/she had no REPs***

G PARTNERS' ACTIVITY AND MOBILITY

** Filter 19 [OLD FILTER 31]*

If has declared some partner	*→ G5) OR G21)*
If has NOT declared any partners	*→ MODULE H CHILDREN*

We are now going to talk about the partner(s) that we briefly mentioned before since the moment of your last migration.

[If several partners] *Starting with [first name shown]…*

Could you tell me had he/she ever worked before you (got married/started living together [FORMAL START])?

CURRENT PARTNER

G5) Had he/she ever worked before you (got married/started living together [FORMAL START])?

1. Yes
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Apply: if was a partner during last migration [C4) <= YEAR of LAST return]

G6) Did he/she ever work during the (last) time you were in (LDC)? *(Spontaneous answer)*

1. Yes, all/most of the time
2. Yes, but only for a short time/occasionally
3. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

G7) What is his/her main current activity: working, studying, something else? *(Spontaneous answer)*

1. Working *→G8)*
2. Studying
3. Unemployed (searching for a job)
4. Looking after the home or family
5. Other inactive (ill, retired…)

→ G10)

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

** Filter 20 [OLD FILTER 32]*

If current partner is currently WORKING [G7)=1]	*→G8)*
If current partner is currently NOT working [G7)≠1]	*→G10)*

G8) What is his/her professional situation? *(Read options)*

(WORKING INDEPENDENTLY)

1. Employer (hiring employees on a regular basis)
2. Self-employed (without employees)

(WORKING FOR SOMEONE ELSE)

3. Working for someone else
4. Assisting in family business or farm
5. Intern/trainee/apprentice

(COOPERATIVE)

6. Member of a cooperative

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know

G10)

If relationship started before last return [C4) < YEAR of LAST return]	Has he/she ever worked after you returned to (CoS)?
If relationship started with/after last return [C4) => YEAR of LAST return]	Has he/she ever worked after you you (got married/started living together

88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer **G9) In terms of skills, you would define the work he/she did as…** *(Read options)* 1. Low-skilled work 2. Skilled manual work 3. Skilled non-manual work 31. Professional 4. Higher-level occupation (e.g. manager, director) 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer →*G11)*	**[FORMAL START])?** *(Spontaneous answer)* 1. Yes, all/most of the time 2. Yes, but only for a short time/occasionally 3. No 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer →*G11)*

G11) Do you know if before starting starting your relationship he/she had lived outside his/her country of birth (for a period of 3 months at least)?

1. Yes → ***G11a)***
2. No → ***G13)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***G13)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***G13)***

G11a) Had he/she lived in some European country or somewhere else? *(Spontaneous answer)*

1. Europe
2. Outside Europe
3. Both
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

SCRIPT

START
Confirm country where partner lived at beginning of relationship, and since when living there

We said before before that, when you started your relationship, he/she was living in [country shown below] → *Confirm/edit country in G13)*

Could you tell me since when was he/she living there? → *Enter Year /month in G14)*

ITERATIONS
Ask about next country

And since your relationship started, has he/she ever lived in another country (for a period of 3 months or more?)
[If yes] What was the next country where he/she lived for 3 months or more? → *Pick country option in G13)*

In which year and month did he/she move there? → *Enter Year /month in G14)*

Repeat until reaching current stay

G13) Country	**G14) Year and month of arrival**
Country at start of relationship *(from C6))* *[REQUIRED]*	0. Since birth Year:____ (Age:____) ***[Tablet: calculate and input year]*** Month:___ 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know

	88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer *[REQUIRED (only year)]*
☑ Same as respondent up from this point (migrating always together) ***[Tablet: reproduce respondent's migration trajectory (B3)B4)) up from this point and → * Filter 21]*** 0. CoS 1. Another → *Pick from list of countries* 9. Repeated sequence →*1. Pick from list of countries* *2. Pick from list of countries* *[REQUIRED]*	0. Since birth Year:____ (Age:____) ***[Tablet: calculate and input year]*** Month:___ 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer *[REQUIRED (only year)]*

Tablet: NO limit in number of entries – Allow option to ADD as many rows as necessary

**** Filter 21 [OLD FILTER 34]***

If marriage/ cohabitation (FORMAL START) started the year after LAST return or later [C4)> YEAR of last RETURN]	***→ TRANSITION***	
If marriage/ cohabitation (FORMAL START) started the year before LAST return or earlier [C4)< YEAR of last RETURN]	***AND was NEVER in LDC (for a period of 3 or more months) during ego's last stay*** ***[G13)≠LDC between YEAR of last MIGRATION and YEAR of last RETURN]*** ***OR has never lived abroad*** ***[G11)=2]***	*So your current partner never lived in LDC during your (last) stay there…* ***→ G15)***
	AND lived in LDC in that period (for 3 months or more) but LEFT earlier (year before or earlier) than ego ***[G13) = LDC between YEAR of last MIGRATION and YEAR of last RETURN]*** ***AND [NEXT G13) <= YEAR of last RETURN-1]*** *[If various G13) = LDC between YEAR of last MIGRATION and YEAR of last RETURN, pick the latest]*	*So your current partner lived in LDC at some point during your (last) stay there, but left LDC some time before you did…* ***→ G16)***
	AND lived in LDC in that period (for 3 months or more) and has STAYED there longer than ego (returned some later year than ego or still there) ***[G13) = LDC between YEAR of last MIGRATION and YEAR of last RETURN]*** ***AND [NEXT G13) >= YEAR of last RETURN+ 1]*** *[If various G13) = LDC between YEAR of last MIGRATION and YEAR of last RETURN, pick the latest]*	*So your current partner lived in LDC at some point during your (last) stay there and stayed there (for some time after you returned)…* ***→ G17)***
	None of the above	***→TRANSITION***

[Tablet: SHOW main options only, and open subcategories when one picked]

G15) What were the main reasons (up to 2) why he/she did not ever go to live to (LDC) during that time? *(Spontaneous answer; Up to 2)*	G16) What were the main reasons (up to 2) why he/she left (LDC) at that moment (earlier than you)? *(Spontaneous answer; Up to 2)*	G17) What were the main reasons (up to 2) why he/she stayed in (LDC) (longer than you)? *(Spontaneous answer; Up to 2)*

PARTNER'S OBLIGATIONS OR OPPORTUNITIES 1.1. Partner had a job/studies/ business / better opportunities somewhere else 1.2. Partner was taking care of family farm/business 1.3. Partner was taking care of children / dependents 2. OBSTACLES 2.1. Could not get a visa for partner 2.2. Financially difficult 2.3. We were not married at the time 3. MIGRATION SEQUENCE 3.1. I went first to see how things went/were there 4. PERSONAL ISSUES 4.1. Relationship was not going well / ended 4.2. Partner preferred to stay because of lifestyle / belongingness 4.3. Family did not approve of partner being in LDC/abroad 5. OTHER 5.1. Health issues 5.2. Other 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***TRANSITION***	1. PARTNER'S OBLIGATIONS OR OPPORTUNITIES 1.1. Partner had no (good) job / opportunities / studies ended in LDC 1.2. Partner had a job/studies/ business / better opportunities in CoS/somewhere else 1.3. Partner was to take care of family farm/business in CoS/somewhere else 1.4. Partner was to take care of children / dependents in CoS/somewhere else 2. OBSTACLES 2.1. Could not get/renew visa for partner 2.2. Financially difficult staying in LDC together 3. MIGRATION SEQUENCE 3.1. Partner went back first to prepare the return (startup business, house issues, start school year for children, etc.) 3.2. Partner went back first to deal with some issues and finally stayed 4. PERSONAL ISSUES 4.1. Relationship was not going well / ended 4.2.. Partner preferred to leave because of dislike of lifestyle in LDC / lack of belongingness or nostalgia 4.3. Family did not approve of partner being in LDC/abroad 5. OTHER 5.1. Health issues 5.2. Other 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***TRANSITION***	1. PARTNER'S OBLIGATIONS OR OPPORTUNITIES 1.1. Partner had a job/studies/ business / better opportunities in LDC 1.2. Partner was to take care of family farm/business in LDC 1.3. Partner was to take care of children / dependents in LDC 1.4. Partner was to stay to renew residence permit / obtain nationality 1.5. Partner was to stay to finish paying contributions to be entitled to full pension in LDC 2. OBSTACLES 2.1. Could not get/renew visa / residence / work permit for him/er at CoS 2.2. Financially difficult living in CoS together 3. MIGRATION SEQUENCE 3.1. One of us to stay there (longer) to keep up earnings 3.2. One of us to stay there (longer) to facilitate the possibility to come back 4. PERSONAL ISSUES 4.1. Relationship was not going well / ended 4.2.. Partner preferred to stay because of (dislike/like) of lifestyle in (CoS / LDC) / belongingness issues 4.3. Family did not approve of him/her returning to CoS 5. OTHER 5.1. Health issues 5.2. Other 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***TRANSITION***

TRANSITION	
If has no other partner(s)	→ ***MODULE H CHILDREN***
If has other partner(s)	***Now, let's talk about [partner's name on next line]*** ***→ G5) OR G21)***

FORMER PARTNERS

Filter 22 [OLD FILTER 36]

If relationship ended the year of LAST migration or later [C20)=> YEAR of last MIGRATION]	***→ G21)***
If relationship ended before LAST migration (the year before or earlier) [C20)< YEAR of LAST migration]	***→ TRANSITION***

G21) Had he/she ever worked before you (got married/started living together [FORMAL START])?

1. Yes
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Apply: if was a partner during the time of last migration [C16) < YEAR of last RETURN] AND [C20)> YEAR of last MIGRATION]

G22) Did he/she ever work during the (last) time you were in (LDC)? *(Spontaneous answer)*

1. Yes, all/most of the time
2. Yes, but only for a short time/occasionally
3. No
9. Doesn't apply (relationship ended at the time of migration approx.)
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Apply: if was a partner at the time of last return or later [C20)> YEAR of last RETURN]

G23)

If relationship started before last return [C4) < YEAR of LAST return]	**Did he/she ever work after you returned to (CoS)?**
If relationship started with/after last return [C4) => YEAR of LAST return]	**Did he/she ever work after you (got married/started living together [FORMAL START])?**

(Spontaneous answer)

1. Yes, all/most of the time
2. Yes, for a short time/occasionally
3. No
9. Doesn't apply (relationship ended at the time of return approx.)
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

G24) Do you know if before starting starting your relationship he/she had lived outside his/her country of birth (for a period of 3 months at least)?

1. Yes → ***G24a)***
2. No → ***G26)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***G26)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***G26)***

G24a) Had he/she lived in some European country or somewhere else?

1. Europe
2. Outside Europe
3. Both
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

SCRIPT

START
Confirm country at beginning of relationship, and since when living there

→ *Confirm/edit country in G26)*

We said before before that, when you started your relationship, he/she was living in [country shown below]

Could you tell me since when was he/she living there? → *Enter Year /month in G27)*

ITERATIONS
Ask about next country

During your relationship, did he/she ever live in another country (for a period of 3 months or more?) [If yes] What was the next country where he/she lived for 3 months or more? → *Pick country option in G26)*

In which year and month did he/she move there? → *Enter Year /month in G27)*

Repeat until reaching end of relationship

G26) Country	**G27) Year and month of arrival** *(month only if easy, volunteered)*
Country at start of relationship *(from C18)* *[REQUIRED]*	0. Since birth Year:____ (Age:____) ***[Tablet: calculate and input year]*** Month:___ 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer *[REQUIRED (only year)]*
☑ Same as respondent up from this point (migrating always together) ***[Tablet: reproduce respondent's migration trajectory (B3)B4)) up from this point and → * Filter 23]*** 0. CoS 1. Another → *Pick from list of countries* 9. Repeated sequence →*1. Pick from list of countries* *2. Pick from list of countries* *[REQUIRED]*	0. Since birth Year:____ (Age:____) ***[Tablet: calculate and input year]*** Month:___ 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer *[REQUIRED (only year)]*
End of relationship [from C20)] Year: _____	

Tablet: NO limit in number of entries – Allow option to ADD as many rows as necessary

**** Filter 23 [OLD FILTER 38]***

If relationship ended the year of LAST migration or earlier [C20)=< YEAR of last MIGRATION]	**→ TRANSITION**
If marriage/ cohabitation (FORMAL START) started the year after LAST return or later [C16)> YEAR of last RETURN]	**→ TRANSITION**
If partner was NEVER in LDC (for a period of 3 or more months) during ego's last stay (up until end of relationship) ***[G26)≠LDC between YEAR of last MIGRATION and YEAR of last RETURN (up until end of relationship)]***	*So (name/alias) never lived in LDC during your (last) stay there…* **→ G28)**

If partner lived in LDC in that period (for 3 months or more) but LEFT earlier (year before or earlier) than ego ***[G26) = LDC between YEAR of last MIGRATION and YEAR of last RETURN]*** ***AND [NEXT G26) =< YEAR of last RETURN–1]*** *[If various G26) = LDC between YEAR of last MIGRATION and YEAR of last RETURN, pick the latest]*	*So (name/alias) lived in LDC at some point during your (last) stay there, but left LDC some time before you did…* ***→ G29)***
AND lived in LDC in that period (for 3 months or more) and has STAYED there longer than ego (returned later than ego or still there) ***[G26) = LDC between YEAR of last MIGRATION and YEAR of last RETURN]*** ***AND [NEXT G26) = YEAR of last RETURN+ 1, or more]*** *[If various G26)= between YEAR of last MIGRATION and YEAR of last RETURN, pick the latest]*	*So (name/alias) lived in LDC at some point during your (last) stay there and stayed there (for some time after you returned)…* ***→ G30)***
Otherwise *[This includes partners who were in LDC at the time the relationship ended, when this happened before YEAR of last RETURN (censored)]*	***→ TRANSITION***

[Tablet: SHOW main options only, and open subcategories when one picked; SAVE only sub-categories]

G28) What were the main reasons (up to 2) he/she did not ever go to live to (LDC) during that time? *(Spontaneous answer; Up to 2)*	G29) What were the main reasons (up to 2) why he/she left (LDC) at that moment (earlier than you)? *(Spontaneous answer; Up to 2)* 1. PARTNER'S OBLIGATIONS OR OPPORTUNITIES 1.1. Partner had no (good) job / opportunities / studies ended in LDC 1.2. Partner had a job/studies/ business / better opportunities in CoS/somewhere else 1.3. Partner was to take care of family farm/business in CoS/somewhere else 1.4. Partner was to take care of children / dependents in CoS/somewhere else 2. OBSTACLES 2.1. Could not get/renew visa for partner 2.2. Financially difficult staying in LDC together 3. MIGRATION SEQUENCE 3.1. Partner went back first to prepare the return (startup business,	G30) What were the main reasons (up to 2) why he/she stayed in (LDC) (longer than you)? *(Spontaneous answer; Up to 2)*

1. PARTNER'S OBLIGATIONS OR OPPORTUNITIES 1.1. Partner had a job/studies/ business / better opportunities somewhere else 1.2. Partner was taking care of family farm/business 1.3. Partner was taking care of children / dependents 2. OBSTACLES 2.1. Could not get a visa for partner 2.2. Financially difficult 2.3. We were not married at the time 3. MIGRATION SEQUENCE 3.1. I went first to see how things went/were there 4. PERSONAL ISSUES 4.1. Relationship was not going well / ended 4.2. Partner preferred to stay because of lifestyle / belongingness 4.3. Family did not approve of partner being in LDC/abroad 5. OTHER 5.1. Health issues 5.2. Other 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***TRANSITION***	house issues, start school year for children, etc.) 3.2. Partner went back first to deal with some issues and finally stayed 4. PERSONAL ISSUES 4.1. Relationship was not going well / ended 4.2.. Partner preferred to leave because of dislike of lifestyle in LDC / lack of belongingness or nostalgia 4.3. Family did not approve of partner being in LDC/abroad 5. OTHER 5.1. Health issues 5.2. Other 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***TRANSITION***	1. PARTNER'S OBLIGATIONS OR OPPORTUNITIES 1.1. Partner had a job/studies/ business / better opportunities in LDC 1.2. Partner was to take care of family farm/business in LDC 1.3. Partner was to take care of children / dependents in LDC 1.4. Partner was to stay to renew residence permit / obtain nationality 1.5. Partner was to stay to finish paying contributions to be entitled to full pension in LDC 2. OBSTACLES 2.1. Could not get/renew visa / residence / work permit for him/er at CoS 2.2. Financially difficult living in CoS together 3. MIGRATION SEQUENCE 3.1. We wanted one of us to stay there (longer) to keep up earnings 3.2. One of us to stay there (longer) to facilitate the possibility to come back 4. PERSONAL ISSUES 4.1. Relationship was not going well / ended 4.2. Partner preferred to stay because of (dislike/like) of lifestyle in (CoS / LDC) / belongingness issues 4.3. Family did not approve of partner returning to CoS 5. OTHER 5.1. Health issues 5.2. Other 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***TRANSITION***

TRANSITION	
If more partners left	***Now, let's talk about [partner's name on next line]*** →G ***G21)***
If NO more partners left	→ ***MODULE H CHILDREN***

H CHILDREN'S MOBILITY

** Filter 24 [OLD FILTER 39]*

If has some child	*→ Filter 25*
If has NO children	*→ MODULE I RETURNEES*

We are now going to talk about your child/children
[If several children] *Starting with* **(name in first line)…**

CHILD

** Filter 25*

If child became an adult before last migration [(Child's year of birth + 18)=<YEAR of last MIGRATION]	*→ H8)*	
If child was a minor at the time of last migration [(Child's year of birth < YEAR of MIGRATION] AND (Child's year of birth + 18)>YEAR of last MIGRATION]	*→H6)*	
If child was born during last migration [(Child's year of birth =>YEAR of last MIGRATION) AND (Chid's year of birth < YEAR of last RETURN)]	*AND born in LDC [(H1=2)]*	*→ H8)*
	AND NOT born in LDC [(H1≠2)]	*→H6)*
If child born after last return [(Child's year of birth => YEAR of last RETURN]	*→ H8)*	

H6) Has he/she ever lived in (LDC) during your (last) stay there (for at least 3 months)?
1. Yes → ***H6a)***
2. No → ***H7)***

Apply: If child went to live to LDC (H6)=1)

H6a) When did he/she go to LDC for the first time during your (last) stay? *(Spontaneous answer)*
0. The same year as/with me
Year: _____
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → **Age**
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → **Age**
Age: _____ *[Tablet: input Year]*
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[Tablet: accept year if child still minor, otherwise activate "as an adult"]

Apply: If child did NOT go to live to LDC (H6)=2)

H7) Why did he/she not go to live to LDC in that period? *(Spontaneous answer; up to 2 options)*

	1. CHILD'S OPPORTUNITIES AND OBLIGATIONS 1.1. Did not want to disrupt (his/her) life there (e.g. school, friends…) 1.2. Child could access better education opportunities where (he/she) was 1.3. Child was to take care of family farm/business 1.4. Child was to take care of other children (and/or) other dependents 2. OBSTACLES 2.1. Could not get/renew visa for (him/her) 2.2. Financially difficult to bring (him/her) 3. PARENTS' SEPARATION 3.1. Child stayed with his/ her (mother/father) 3.2. Parents got separated & stayed with the other parent 4. UPBRINGING PREFERENCES 4.1. Child was too small at the time to travel / bring (him/her) abroad 4.2. Did not want to raise (him/her) in LDC/preferred (him/her) to grow at home 4.3. Family/partner did not approve of him/her being in LDC/abroad 5. OTHER CIRCUMSTANCES 5.1. Health issues 5.2. Other 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

H8) In which country does he/she currently live?

1. CoS → ***H8a)***
2. LDC → ***H8a)***
3. Another country → *pick from list of countries* → ***H8a)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***TRANSITION***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***TRANSITION***

H8a) Since when?

Since birth ***[Tablet: input automatically Year of birth]***
Another Year → ***H8b)*** Year: _____
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***Age***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***Age***

Age: _____ [*if can't remember year*] ***[Tablet: calculate and input Year]***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

**** Filter 26 [OLD FILTER 41]***

If child is currently an adult [2016-Year of birth =>18]	→ ***TRANSITION***	
If child is currently a minor [2016-Year of birth <18]	***AND currently living in CoS [(H8)=1)***	→ ***TRANSITION***

	AND currently NOT living in CoS [(H8)=2, 3)]	***→H9)***

H9) What are the (up to 2) main reasons why he/she lives in (country [H8)]) rather than in (CoS)? *(Spontaneous answer; up to 2 options)*

1. CHILD'S OPPORTUNITIES AND OBLIGATIONS
1.1. Do not want to disrupt (his/her) life there (e.g. school, friends…)
1.2. Child can access better education (or future job) opportunities there/abroad
1.3. Staying to obtain/renew residence permit / nationality
1.4. Child is taking care of family farm/business
1.5. Child is taking care of other children (and/or) other dependents

2. OBSTACLES
2.1. Financially difficult to bring (him/her)

3. PARENTS' SEPARATION
3.1. Child stayed with his/ her (mother/father)
3.2. Parents got separated & stayed with the other parent

4. UPBRINGING PREFERENCES
4.1. Child is too small to travel / bring (him/her) here
4.2. Do not want to raise (him/her) in CoS/preferred (him/her) to grow abroad
4.3. Family/partner did/does not approve of him/her coming back

5. OTHER CIRCUMSTANCES
5.1. Health issues
5.2. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***TRANSITION***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***TRANSITION***

TRANSITION	
If more children left	***Now, let's talk about [partner's name on next line]*** ***→Next child***
If NO more partners left	***→MODULE I RETURNEES***

I RETURNEES

Now I would like to ask you some questions about your experience when migrating from CoS (year of last migration) and also when returning to CoS (year of last return)

• LAST MIGRATION : DOCUMENTS

*** Filter 27 [OLD FILTER 42]**

If had nationality of LDC at the time of last migration [(A46)=LDC)] OR [(A48)=LDC) AND (A49)=<YEAR of last MIGRATION)]	→ * Filter 29
Otherwise	*We discussed at the beginning of the interview that you migrated to (LDC) in (year of last migration) and stayed there until (year of last return)* → I1)

I1) What documents did you have when you arrived in LDC in (year of last migration)? ***I will read you the most common options …*** *(Multiple answers)*

Tablet: show the status of CoS nationality vis-à-vis LDC in year of last migration

- ☑ 1. Passport of LDC
- ☑ 2. Passport of CoS
- ☑ 3. Passport of another EU country
- ☑ 4. A visa of 3 months or less (short-term visa such as tourist visa or family visit visa)
- ☑ 5. A visa or residence permit for more than 3 months
- ☑ 6. (*Do not read*) None of these (VISA-FREE)
- ☑ 7. *(Do not read)* None of these (irregular or asylum seeker)

Tablet:
1) Options 6 and 7 are mutually exclusive (only one of the two can be picked)
2) Options 4 and 5 are mutually exclusive (only one of the two can be picked)

*** Filter 28 [Tablet: APPLY IN HIERARCHICAL ORDER (condition in upper rows excluded from following ones) e.g. if passport of LDC mentioned, go to * Filter 29, regardless of other options marked**		
If passport of LDC mentioned [(I1)=1)]		→ * Filter 29
Passport of another EU country mentioned [(I1)=3)]		→I17)
If visa/permit for over 3 months mentioned [(I1)=5)]		→I2)
If visa of 3 months or less mentioned [(I1)=4)]		→I5)
ONLY passport of CoS mentioned [(I1)=2)]	If CoS = EU country at the year of last migration	→I17)
	If CoS = visa-free vis-à-vis LDC at the year of last migration	→I9)
	If CoS ≠ EU AND ≠ visa-free	→I13)
None of these (VISA-FREE) [I1)=6]		→I9)
None of these (irregular or asylum seeker) [I1)=7]		→I13)
If DK/DA for entry documents [(I1)=88, 99)]		→I17)

Residence permit / long-term visa	*Short-term visa*	*Visa-free*	*Irregular entry or asylum seeker*
		I9) During your stay, did you obtain documents allowing you to stay in the country for more than 3 months? 1. Yes → *I10)*	**I13) During your stay, did you obtain documents allowing you to stay in the country?** 1. Yes → *I14)* 2. No → *I19)*

		2. No → ***I19)*** 3. (*Do not read*) Not needed, 3-month stay or so → ***I19)*** 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***I19)*** 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***I19)***	99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***I19)*** 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***I19)***
I2) On which grounds was the permit/visa granted: work, family, studies..? *(Spontaneous and read if in doubt)* 1. WORK 1.1. Seasonal work 1.2. Business activities 1.3. Research/academic 1.3. Other work 2. FAMILY 2.1. Family reunification 2.2. Family formation 2.3. Other family reasons 3. STUDIES 3.1. Studies 4. ASYLUM 4.1. Asylum 5. OTHER 5.1. Other 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer	**I5) On which grounds was the visa granted: tourism, family..?** *(Spontaneous and read if in doubt)* 0. TOURISM 1. WORK 1.1. Seasonal work → ***I6a)*** 1.2. Business activities → ***I6a)*** 1.3. Research/academic → ***I6a)*** 1.3. Other work → ***I6a)*** 2. FAMILY 2.1. Family reunification 2.2. Family formation 2.3. Other family reasons 3. STUDIES 3.1. Studies 4. ASYLUM 4.1. Asylum 5. OTHER 5.1. Other 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer ***Tablet: SAVE main categories and sub-categories***	**I10) On which grounds was the document delivered: work, family, studies..?** *(Spontaneous and read if in doubt)* 1. WORK 1.1. Seasonal work 1.2. Business activities 1.3. Research/academic 1.3. Other work 2. FAMILY 2.1. Family reunification 2.2. Family formation 2.3. Other family reasons 3. STUDIES 3.1. Studies 4. ASYLUM 4.1. Asylum 5. OTHER 5.1. Other 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer ***Tablet: SAVE main categories and sub-categories***	**I14) On which grounds was the document delivered: work, family, studies..?** *(Spontaneous and read if in doubt)* 1. WORK 1.1. Seasonal work 1.2. Business activities 1.3. Research/academic 1.3. Other work 2. FAMILY 2.1. Family reunification 2.2. Family formation 2.3. Other family reasons 3. STUDIES 3.1. Studies 4. ASYLUM 4.1. Asylum 5. OTHER 5.1. Other 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer ***Tablet: SAVE main categories and sub-categories***
I3) What was the initial duration of the document? (*Spontaneous answer; but <u>if respondent doubts, read</u> options)* 0. Less than 3 months 1. Between 3-5 months 2. Between 6-11 months 2. 1 year 3. More than one year 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer		**I11) What was the initial duration of the document?** (*Spontaneous answer; but <u>if respondent doubts, read</u> options)* 1. Less than 6 months (3-5 months) 2. Less than one year (6-11 months) 2. 1 year 3. More than one year 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer	**I15) What was the initial duration of the document?** (*Spontaneous answer; but <u>if respondent doubts, read</u> options)* 1. Less than 6 months (3-5 months) 2. Less than one year (6-11 months) 2. 1 year 3. More than one year 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
If non-work visa or DK/DA [I2)≠1] → ***I4)*** ***If work visa [I2)=1]*** → ***I4a)***	***If non-work visa or DK/DA [I5)I2)≠1]*** → ***I6)*** ***If work visa [I5)=1]*** → ***I6a)***		
Apply if non-work permit [I2) ≠1] **I4) Did this status allow you to work?** 1. Yes	**Apply if non-work visa [I5) ≠1]** **I6) Did this status allow you to work?** 1. Yes	**I12) Did this status allow you to work?** 1. Yes 2. Yes, with restrictions (sector, employer, region) 3. No	**I16) Did this status allow you to work?** 1. Yes 2. Yes, with restrictions (sector, employer, region) 3. No

2. Yes, with restrictions (sector, employer, region) 3. No 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer **Apply if work permit [I2] =1]** **I4a) Did this status imply any restrictions on the sector, region or employer you could work on/for?** 1. Yes 2. No 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer ***→I17)***	2. Yes, with restrictions (sector, employer, region) 3. No 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer **Apply if work visa [*I5*)=1]** **I6a) Did this status imply any restrictions on the sector, region or employer you could work on/for?** 1. Yes 2. No 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer **I7) During your stay, did you obtain documents allowing you to stay in the country for more than 3 months?** 1. Yes → ***I8)*** 2. No → ***I19)*** 3. (*Do not read*) Not needed, 3-month stay or so → ***I19)*** 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***I19)*** 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***I19)*** **I8) What was the initial duration of the document?** (*Spontaneous answer; but if respondent doubts, read options)* 1. Less than 6 months (3-5 months) 2. Less than one year (6-11 months) 2. 1 year 3. More than one year 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer ***→I17)***	99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer ***→I17)***	99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer ***→I17)***

I17) During your stay, did you experience at some point, even if briefly, the situation of not having a work permit (provided that you needed one to work)? *This would include situations of expired and not renewed documents.*

1. Yes → ***I17a)***
2. No → ***I19)***
3. No, I did not need one to work → ***I19)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***I18)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***I18)***

Apply: if has experienced lack of work permit during last stay

I17a) For how long approximately?

Nr years____
Nr months____ (if < 1 year)
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know

88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Do not apply if CoS = EU country at the year of last migration OR passport of another EU country [I1)]

I18) And during your stay, did you experience at some point, even if briefly, the situation of not having a residence permit? *This would include situations of expired and non-renewed documents*

1. Yes → ***I18a)***
2. No → ***I19)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → ***I19)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → ***I19)***

Apply: if has experienced lack of residential permit during last stay

I18a) For how long approximately?

Nr years____
Nr months____ (if < 1 year)
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Do NOT apply I19)I20): if EU nationality at the time of return

I19) Did you have some document(s) at the time you left LDC in (year of last return) that would allow you to re-enter LDC at a later point? *(Spontaneous and read if in doubt)*

0. *(Do not read)* None → **** Filter 29***
1. A permanent residence permit
2. A visa or residence permit for more than 3 months (initial duration)
3. A visa of 3 months or less (initial duration)
4. A multiple-entry visa
5. Re-entry/residence right ensured after a waiting period
6. Refugee status or similar (e.g. subsidiary protection, humanitarian grounds, etc.)
7. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → **** Filter 29***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → **** Filter 29***

Do NOT apply if no re-entry documents [I19) = 0]

I20) Did this document allow you to work as well? *(Spontaneous answer)*

1. Yes
2. No
3. No, I did not need one to work
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

- **TIES WITH WELFARE STATE IN LDC**

**** Filter 29 [OLD FILTER 44]***

If has ever worked during stay(s) in LDC [B3)B4)-D1)D2)D3)]	***→I21)***
If has NOT worked during stay(s) in LDC [B3)B4)-D1)D2)D3)]	***→I23)***

I21) During (any of your) stays in LDC did you or any of your employers pay contributions to social security?

1. Yes
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

**** Filter 30 [OLD FILTER 46]***

If contributed to Social Security [(I21)=1)]	***→I22)***
If did not contribute to Social Security or DK/DA [(I21)≠1)]	***→I23)***

Apply: If has contributed to Social Security [(I21)=1)]

I22) Have you transferred to CoS the rights that you acquired through such contributions, in terms of pension rights, unemployment benefits or other? *(Spontaneous answer)*

1. Yes, I have
2. Yes, I am in the process
3. No, I tried but failed/gave up
4. No, I didn't know I could do that
5. No, I had nothing to transfer
6. No, I had no right to transfer them
7. No, I have not thought of it

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Apply: to ALL

As you know, in most countries welfare states exist to protect workers and their families, as well as vulnerable people.

I23) During (any of) your stay(s) in LDC did you receive any of these types of benefits or subsidies from the state (or public administration)?

I23a)	Unemployment benefits	1. Yes 2. No 99. Don't know 88. Doesn't answer
I23b)	Protection when unable to work (e.g. invalidity pension; maternity leave; long-term sickness leave)	1. Yes 2. No 99. Don't know 88. Doesn't answer
I23c)	Benefits for children (e.g. direct transfers per child; school assistance or scholarships; etc.)	1. Yes 2. No 99. Don't know 88. Doesn't answer
I23d)	Benefits for housing (e.g. housing benefits; public housing, etc.)	1. Yes 2. No 99. Don't know 88. Doesn't answer
I23e)	Benefits for studies (e.g. grants)	1. Yes 2. No 99. Don't know 88. Doesn't answer

- **LAST MIGRATION: SOCIAL TIES WITH ORIGIN**

I24) During your (last) stay in LDC, did you receive any financial or material help/support from your relatives in CoS? *(Read options)*

1. Yes, regularly
2. Yes, occasionally (not regularly)
3. No

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

I25) And during your (last) stay in LDC how many times did you visit CoS (for a period of less than 3 months)? *(Spontaneous answer, but read options if in doubt)*

0. None
1. 1-2 visits
2. 3-5 visits
3. 6-10 visits
4. 11-50 visits
5. More than 50 visits

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

I26)

If last migration lasted =< 1 year [Year of last return – Year of last migration =<1]	**During your (last) stay in LDC, how often did you talk with family members or friends in CoS?**
If last migration lasted > 1 year [Year of last return – Year of last migration >1]	**In your last year in LDC, how often did you talk with family members or friends in CoS?**

(Read options)

1. Everyday
2. At least once a week

3. At least once a month
4. A few times a year
5. Never
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

I27)

If last migration lasted =< 1 year [Year of last return – Year of last migration =<1]	**During your (last) stay in (LDC) did you send (or bring, when visiting) money to (CoS)?**
If last migration lasted > 1 year [Year of last return – Year of last migration >1]	**In your last year in (LDC) did you send (or bring, when visiting) money to (CoS)?**

Please, exclude any donations to associations and institutions, we would like to focus on personal transfers only.
(Spontaneous answer, read if insufficient information is given)

1. Yes, regularly → ***I28)***
2. Yes, occasionally (not regularly) → ***I29)***
3. No → **** Filter 31***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know → **** Filter 31***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer → **** Filter 31***

Apply: if sending regularly (I27)=1)

I28)

If last migration lasted =< 1 year [Year of last return – Year of last migration =<1]	**How frequently did you send or bring money to CoS in that period (your last stay in LDC)?**
If last migration lasted > 1 year [Year of last return – Year of last migration >1]	**How frequently did you send or bring money to CoS in that period (last year in LDC)?**

(Read options)

1. Every month/ Almost every month
2. Approximately every two months (5-6 times a year)
3. A few times a year (1-4 times a year)
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Apply: if sending (I27)=1,2)

I29)

If last migration lasted =< 1 year [Year of last return – Year of last migration =<1]	**How important was the money you sent in this period (your last stay in LDC) for the recipients?**
If last migration lasted > 1 year [Year of last return – Year of last migration >1]	**How important was the money you sent in this period (last 12 months in LDC) for the recipients?**

If multiple receivers with different degrees, refer to main recipients/ those for whom it was most important. (Read options)

1. It was crucial / very important
2. It was helpful
3. It was of little importance
77. Not applicable (the money was sent for respondent's use only)
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

**** New filter 4***

If last migration lasted =< 1 year [Year of last return – Year of last migration =<1]	→ **** Filter 31***
If last migration lasted > 1 year [Year of last return – Year of last migration >1]	→ ***I29a)***

I29a) And before that period (last 12 months), had you ever sent (or brought, when visiting) money to (CoS)? *Please, exclude any donations to associations and institutions, we would like to focus on personal transfers only.*
(Spontaneous answer, read if insufficient information is given)

1. Yes, regularly (for some period at least)

2. Yes, occasionally (not regularly)
3. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

- **1ST EU & 1ST LDC MIGRATION**

**** Filter 31 [OLD FILTER 48]***

If only one stay in EU countries (i.e. last stay in LDC) [B3)B4)]	***→ LAST RETURN FROM LDC***		
If multiple stays in EU countries [B3)B4)]	***AND first stay was in LDC [B3)B4)]***	***→I30)***	
	AND first stay was in another EU country	***AND only one stay in LDC (i.e. last stay) [B3)B4)]***	***→I31)***
		AND multiple times in LDC [B3)B4)]	***→I32)***

I30) During your stay in LDC starting in (year of 1st migration to LDC), did you experience at some point, even if briefly, the situation of not having a residence permit? *This would include situations of expired and not renewed documents* 1. Yes 2. No 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer ***→ LAST RETURN FROM LDC [I34)I52)]***	**I31) During your stay in (EU country) starting in (year of 1st migration to EU), did you experience at some point, even if briefly, the situation of not having a residence permit?** *This would include situations of expired and not renewed documents* 1. Yes 2. No 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer ***→ LAST RETURN FROM LDC [I34)I52)]***	**I32) During your stay in (EU country) starting in (year of 1st migration to EU), did you experience at some point, even if briefly, the situation of not having a residence permit?** *This would include situations of expired and not renewed documents* 1. Yes ***→ LAST RETURN FROM LDC*** 2. No ***→ I33)*** 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer **I33) And during your first stay in (LDC) starting in (year of 1st migration to EU), did you experience at some point, even if briefly, the situation of not having a residence permit?** *This would include situations of expired and not renewed documents* 1. Yes 2. No 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer ***→ LAST RETURN FROM LDC [I34)I52)]***

- **LAST RETURN FROM LDC**

I would like to talk now about your return to CoS in (year of last return). People decide to return for very different reasons. For instance, some people are forced to return because of family issues, because things are not going well, or because they get deported by the authorities. Many people also have a desire to return.

I34) In your case, would you say that your return from LDC in (year of last return) was completely voluntary, completely non-voluntary or something in between? *(Read options)*

1. Completely voluntary
2. Completely non-voluntary
3. Something in between / a mixture of both
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

[REQUIRED]

I35) I will read you now some situations that sometimes happen. Which one(s) of these help(s) describe the context of your return? You can choose more than one option *(Read options; Multiple answers)*

1. I was deported/expelled
2. I had to return for other reasons (e.g. financial difficulties, permit expired...)
3. I felt compelled to return (e.g. family expectations, to reunify with family...)
4. The purpose of my trip was complete (e.g. study, labour contract, etc.)
5. *(Do not read; only if none above applies)* Other (specify): _____
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

I36) Did you have time to plan and prepare your return or did it happen suddenly/unexpectedly? *(Spontaneous answer)*

2. Yes, I had time **→*I37)***
1. Yes, I had time (because return was planned before migrating) **→*I37)***
3. No, I barely had any time/at all, it was all too sudden **→ *I38)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know **→ *I38)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer **→ *I38)***

Apply if had time to prepare [I36)=1,2]

I37) And did you do anything in particular to prepare your return? I will read you some of the common preparations: did you do some *(read options one by one)***?**

I37a) What exactly did you do? *(Spontaneous answer; Multiple answer)*

Tablet: check MAIN options and then enable sub-options for those picked

0 **Types of preparation undertaken**	**I37a) Preparations undertaken**
1. Job-related preparations (e.g. look for a job)	1.1. Accepted a job offer in CoS 1.2. Looked for a job (in internet, through personal contacts...) 1.3. Prepared some business possibility 1.4. Other 1.99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 1.88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
2. Studies-related preparations (e.g. apply to a university or for a scholarship)	2.0. Find a school for the children 2.1. Applied to a university/study program 2.2. Got enrolled in a university/study program 2.3. Applied for a scholarship 2.4. Got a scholarship 2.5. Other 2.99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 2.88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
3. Preparations regarding properties, belongings, or money (e.g. save money, ask for a loan, buy/sell properties…)	3.1. Sold/liquidated property in LDC 3.2. Made arrangements for property in LDC (e.g. renting, someone to take care, paperwork to sell…)

	3.3. Took care of my/our belongings (e.g. send stuff back home, sell it…) 3.4. Bought a property in CoS 3.5. Saved money 3.6. Asked for a loan 3.7. Other 3.99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 3.88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
4. Other types of preparations (e.g. administrative paperwork)	4.1. Asked for support from a return program 4.2. Asked for certificate of residence in Consulate 4.3. Other administrative paperwork (transfer of taxes/benefits, nationality…) 4.4.. Other 4.99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 4.88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
0. Nothing / none of the above 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer	

I38) Did you participate in some program assisting people on their return?

1. Yes
2. No
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know **→*I45)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer **→*I45)***

**** Filter 32 [OLD FILTER 49]***

If participated in return program [I38)=1]	**→*I41)***
If did NOT participate in return program [I38)=2]	**→*I42)***

Apply if participated in return program

I41) What kind of support did this program provide? *(Spontaneous; Multiple answer)*

1. Airplane ticket
2. Money or assistance in repatriating possessions
2. Collection of unemployment benefits
3. Financial bonus/grants
4. Access to credits / loans
5. Training of any type
6. Assistance with validation of diploma/skills
7. Facilitation of business start-up
8. Assistance finding a job (wage employment)
9. Assistance finding accommodation
10. Support to family members
11. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

**** Apply: if did NOT participate in return program***

I42) Did you apply to any such program?

1. Yes **→*I43)***
2. No **→*I44)***
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know **→*I45)***
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer **→*I45)***

Apply: if applied to return program

I43) Why didn't you enter the program? *(Spontaneous answer; Multiple answer)*

1. No services for CoS
2. I did not qualify (because of age, status, nationality, etc.)
3. The selection of applicants was not fair
4. There was corruption involved
5. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Apply: if DIDN'T apply to return program

I44) Why didn't you apply? *(Spontaneous answer; Multiple answer)*

0. Never thought of it
1. I did not need it
2. No services for CoS

	3. I did not qualify (because of age, status, nationality, etc.) 4. Too expensive 5. Procedure too complicated 6. The selection of applicants was not fair 7. There was corruption involved 5. Other 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

I45) Did you have any financial support for your return from family members or friends?

1. Yes
2. No
3. No, I didn't need it
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

I46) Did you have other types of practical support (for your return) from family members or friends? For instance: providing you with accommodation, helping you to find a job or informing you about administrative issues... (*Interviewer: if respondent says this is what he/she meant in I45), and not actual monetary help, then correct I45) =No, and tick here =Yes)*

1. Yes
2. No
3. No, I didn't need it
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Apply: if obtained assistance from family (I45)=1) OR (I46)=1)

I47) From whom did you obtain this type of assistance (financial and/or practical)? *(Read options; Multiple answer)*

1. From family members in CoS
2. From family members in LDC
3. From friends in CoS
4. From friends in LDC
5. From employer
6. Other
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

I48) Aside from these types of assistance, have you felt welcome and emotionally supported by the majority of your friends and family in CoS? *(Read options)*

1. Yes, definitely
2. Yes, but not as much as I expected
3. Not really
4. Not at all
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

I49) Thinking about the financial situation of your household when you arrived in (year of last return) back in CoS would you say it was sufficient to cover your basic needs and those of the people who depended economically on you (if that was the case)? *(Read options)*

1. More than sufficient
2. Sufficient
3. Sometimes sufficient, sometimes not
4. Insufficient
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

I50) Would you say that your return had a positive or a negative effect on your household's financial capacity to cover these needs? *(Read options)*

1. A positive effect
2. A negative effect
3. No effect
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

I51) And would you say that your presence back in CoS has had a positive, negative or no effect on the following…? *(Read options)*

Apply if any children [C7) C9)] The emotional well-being of your children	1. A positive effect 2. A negative effect 3. No effect	77. Not applicable 99. Don't know 88. Doesn't answer
Apply if any children [C7) C9)] The material well-being of your children	1. A positive effect 2. A negative effect 3. No effect	77. Not applicable 99. Don't know 88. Doesn't answer
The response to **care needs** of close family members	1. A positive effect 2. A negative effect 3. No effect	77. Not applicable 99. Don't know 88. Doesn't answer
Your household's capacity to cover the **educational needs** of household members	1. A positive effect 2. A negative effect 3. No effect	77. Not applicable 99. Don't know 88. Doesn't answer
Your household's capacity to cover the **health needs** of household members	1. A positive effect 2. A negative effect 3. No effect	77. Not applicable 99. Don't know 88. Doesn't answer

I52) Could you explain in a few words whether you had any plans or goals you wanted to achieve upon your return to CoS?

_____

_____

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

I53) Currently, how often do you talk with family members, friends or other people in LDC? *(Spontaneous answer, but read options if in doubt)*

0. I have no one there
1. Everyday
2. At least once a week
3. At least once a month
4. A few times a year
5. Never
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

I54) And since your return, how many times have you visited LDC (for a period of less than 3 months)? *(Spontaneous answer, but read options if in doubt)*

0. None
1. 1-2 visits
2. 3-5 visits
3. 6-10 visits
4. 10-50 visits
5. Over 50 visits
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

I55) Thinking about the current financial situation of your household, would you say it is sufficient to cover your basic needs and those of the people who depend economically on you (if that is the case)? *(Read options)*

1. More than sufficient
2. Sufficient
3. Sometimes sufficient, sometimes not
4. Insufficient
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know

88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

J ATTITUDES & VALUES

To end the interview, I would like to learn about your views and opinions on a number of issues. First, I would like to ask you...

J1) All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? *(Read options)*

1. Completely satisfied
2. Pretty satisfied
3. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4. Pretty unsatisfied
5. Completely dissatisfied

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

J2) Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? *(Read options)*

1. Most people can be trusted
2. Need to be very careful

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

J3) Are you generally a person who is willing to take risks? In a scale from 0 to 10 where the value 0 means "Not at all willing to take risks" and the value 10 means "Very willing to take risks", where would you place yourself?

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Not at all willing to take risks										Very willing to take risks

99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Now I would like to ask your opinion about several aspects of life in (CoS) and in Europe.

(If clarification is asked) Based on your knowledge of LDC and of any other European country where you have lived or that you have visited.

J4) Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *(Read options)*

J4a) In CoS, no matter how much you work, success is a matter of luck and connections	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
J4b) In Europe, no matter how much you work, success is a matter of luck and connections	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

How do you evaluate …? *(Read options)*

	J5) In CoS	**J6) In Europe**
a. The quality of the schools that you can afford…	1. Very low 2. Low 3. High 4. Very high 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer	1. Very low 2. Low 3. High 4. Very high 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

b. The quality of health care that you can afford……	1. Very low 2. Low 3. High 4. Very high 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer	1. Very low 2. Low 3. High 4. Very high 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
c. The level of corruption in the public administration (i.e. use of public resources and/or position for self-benefit)	1. Very low 2. Low 3. High 4. Very high 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer	1. Very low 2. Low 3. High 4. Very high 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

Now I would like to know your views about migration from CoS to Europe in the last 20 years (since the 1990s)

Experts consider that migrants can impact the economy of their country of origin in different ways. If migrants SEND MONEY back, this may help their families, but it may also lead to increasing prices, for instance. The ABSENCE of these migrants in the labour market can help in reducing unemployment, but it can also provoke a lack of manpower or skills. So…

J7)

J7a) In general, would you say that people from CoS who have migrated to Europe (since the late 1990s)… *(Read options)*

J7a) …make CoS's economy…	1. Much better 2. Somewhat better 3. Neither better nor worse 4. Somewhat worse 5. Much worse 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
J7b) …are more capable or less capable than those who stayed in CoS	1. More capable 2. Less capable 3. *(Do not read)* Just the same 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

And, in general, would you say that people from CoS who have returned from Europe (since the 2000s)…

J8) … make CoS's economy… *(Read options)*

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. Neither better nor worse
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

J9) With which of the following sentences do you agree the most?

J9a) Migrants who returned from Europe since the 2000s, generally… 1. …take jobs away from people who stayed in the country or… 2. …help to create new jobs 3. *(Do not read)* None of the above 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

J9b) Migrants who returned from Europe since the 2000s, generally… 1. … return because they achieved their goals or… 2. … return because they failed to achieve their goals 3. *(Do not read)* None of the above 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
J9c) Migrants who returned from Europe since the 2000s, generally… 1. … are more respected/well regarded than those who never migrated 2. … are less respected/ well regarded than those who never migrated 3. *(Do not read)* None of the above 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

And finally…

J10) How strongly you agree with the following statements? *(Read options)*

J10a) I felt at home in (LDC) when I lived there	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer
J10b) I feel at home in CoS	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree 99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know 88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

J11) How proud are you to be (CoS nationality)? *(Read options)*

1. Very proud
2. Quite proud
3. Not very proud
4. Not at all proud
5. *(Do not read)* I am not [**CoS nationality**]
99. *(Do NOT read)* Don't know
88. *(Do NOT read)* Doesn't answer

We have now ended the interview. I thank you very much for your participation. Would you like to make any comments or give us your opinion about this questionnaire or this study?

Comments:_____
_____

Would you mind providing me with your phone number for quality checks?
Contact number: _____

INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS – TO BE FILLED OUT AFTER THE INTERVIEW

EV0. [ONLY AR] The interview was conducted

1. Face to face
2. Via Skype
3. Both

EV1. This person was :

1. Easily persuaded to participate ➔ **EV3**
2. A bit difficult to persuade
3. Very difficult to persuade

[REQUIRED]

EV2. For what reasons was he/she reluctant to participate? And which arguments enabled you to convince him/her in the end?

……
……

[REQUIRED]

EV3 - The respondent's attitude during the interview was:

1. Very good over the entire interview
2. Good, but reluctant on certain questions ➔ **EV3.1 – Which ones?** …… *[REQUIRED]*
3. Quite reluctant or suspicious over the entire duration of the interview
4. Other: *Specify:*……

[REQUIRED]

EV4 – [NOT IN AR] In what language did you conduct the interview? *Please, refer to the main language used only; two or more languages can be picked if similarly important.*

List of languages to tick

[REQUIRED]

EV5 - Were any other people present during the interview? *(Multiple answer)*

1. No, I was alone with the respondent during the entire interview ➔ **EV7**
2. Yes, other members of the household were present during the interview
3. Yes, friends of the respondent were present during the interview
4. Yes, neighbours were present during the interview

[REQUIRED]

EV7 – Were there any interruptions?

1. Yes ➔ **EV7.1- *Reason/duration:***…… *[REQUIRED]*

2. No

[REQUIRED]

EV8 - According to you, was the respondent's general comprehension of the questions:

1. Very good

2. Adequate, but not perfect

3. Bad

[REQUIRED]

EV10 – Did the respondent refuse to answer certain questions?

1. Yes ➔ **EV10.1 - Which ones? No.** :…… *[REQUIRED]*

2. No

[REQUIRED]

EV11 – Did you give a gift to the interviewee?

1. Yes, before the interview
2. Yes; after the interview
3. No
[REQUIRED]