**Supplementary Table 1 Proportion of studies with risk populations eligible for enrolment**

| **Risk Population** | N=728 |
|---|---|
| Pregnant women | |
| No | 365 (50%) |
| Yes | 9 (1.2%) |
| Unknown | 354 (49%) |
| Children (under 18 years) | |
| No | 491 (67%) |
| Yes | 110 (15%) |
| Unknown | 127 (17%) |
| Patients with Diabetes mellitus | |
| No | 41 (5.6%) |
| Yes | 6 (0.8%) |
| Unknown | 681 (94%) |
| Patients with HIV | |
| No | 113 (16%) |
| Yes | 2 (0.3%) |
| Unknown | 613 (84%) |
| Immunocompromised participants (including cancer treatment) | |
| No | 127 (17%) |
| Yes | 5 (0.7%) |
| Unknown | 596 (82%) |
| Patients with chronic lung disease or moderate to severe asthma | |
| No | 126 (17%) |
| Yes | 8 (1.1%) |
| Unknown | 594 (82%) |
| Hypertensive patients | |
| No | 24 (3.3%) |
| Yes | 6 (0.8%) |
| Unknown | 698 (96%) |
| Patients with serious heart conditions | |
| No | 162 (22%) |
| Yes | 8 (1.1%) |
| Unknown | 558 (77%) |
| Severely obese participants (body mass index >40) | |
| No | 7 (1.0%) |
| Yes | 3 (0.4%) |
| Unknown | 718 (99%) |