Codebook:

Variable	Rule	Values
Living_Aboard_Civilian	Prior to taking office, has this political leader ever lived in a foreign country for an objective that was other than tourism or military deployment	Yes~1 No~0
Military_Service_Aboard	Prior to taking office, has this political leader ever been deployed overseas as a member of the armed forces (including serving as a military attaché)	
Diplomatic	Prior to taking office, has this political leader ever been posted overseas as a diplomat. (Including serving as a military attaché)	
First_Gen_Immigrant	Is this leader a first-generation immigrant, who migrated to the country that they led	
Study_Aboard_Civilian	Subcategory of "Living_Aboard_Civilian", prior to taking office, has this political leader ever lived in a foreign country as a student in a civilian institution (university, school etc.)	
Study_Aboard_Military	Prior to taking office, has this political leader ever lived in a foreign country as a cadet in a foreign military academy. Note this is NOT a subcategory of “Military_Service_Aboard” as individual may attend a foreign academy as a private citizen.	
Exile_Aboard	Subcategory of "Living_Aboard_Civilian", prior to taking office, has this political leader ever lived in a foreign country as a political exile	
Living_Aboard_Under_18	If this political leader has lived aboard prior to taking office, did the experience aboard occurred while the individual was under 18	
Foreign_Language	Does this political leader speak any foreign language (does not have to be the language of a country where they spent time? Also including first language if the leader is a first-generation migrant)	
Which_language	If Foreign_Language =1, which language?	
foreign_country_1	Which foreign country has the leader lived prior to taking office (one country for each column)	A state that exists at the time. Cross-check if your

foreign_country_2	Which foreign country has the leader lived prior to taking office (one country for each column)	entry exists in “Idacr” and “ccode”
foreign_country_3	Which foreign country has the leader lived prior to taking office (one country for each column)	
travel/Tourism	Prior to taking office, has this political leader ever traveled to a foreign country	Yes~1 No~0 Not sure ~ leave cell empty
travel_country_1	Which foreign country has the leader travelled to prior to taking office (one country for each column)	
travel_country_2	Which foreign country has the leader travelled to prior to taking office (one country for each column)	
travel_country_3	Which foreign country has the leader travelled to prior to taking office (one country for each column)	
Notes	Additional information/Explanation regarding your coding	
Sources	where is the source of your information, do not use Wikipedia directly, find the footnote in Wikipedia entry	
Coder_1	Who coded this row	