1. How old are you?

2. Which state are you currently residing in?

Aguascalientes	1
Baja California	2
Baja California Sur	3
Campeche	4
Coahuila	5
Colima	6
Chiapas	7
Chihuahua	8
Ciudad de México	9
Durango	10
Guanajuato	11
Guerrero	12
Hidalgo	13
Jalisco	14
México	15
Michoacán	16
Morelos	17
Nayarit	18
Nuevo León	19
Oaxaca	20
Puebla	21
Querétaro	22
Quintana Roo	23
San Luis Potosí	24
Sinaloa	25
Sonora	26
Tabasco	27
Tamaulipas	28
Tlaxcala	29
Veracruz	30
Yucatán	31
Zacatecas	32
Otro país (por ejemplo, Estados Unidos, Canadá, Colombia)	88
No deseo responder	99

3. What is your first language?

English	1
Spanish	2
Portuguese	3
German	4
French	5
Other language	6
Decline to answer	99

Question number: Nationality. What is your nationality?

Cuban	1
American	2
Mexican	3
Other country	88
Refuse to answer	99

[If answer to #1 is smaller than 18, #2 is 88 or 99, or #3 is not 2]

Unfortunately, you do not meet one or several eligibility criteria for participation in this study. We thank you for your time and hope that you would be willing to take part in future studies.

4. What is your gender?

Female	0
Male	1
Decline to answer	99

5. What is your final education level?

Never studied at a formal institution	0
Elementary school	1
Middle school	2
High school	3
Undergraduate degree	4
Graduate degree	5
Decline to answer	99

6. What type of job do you have?

No job	0
Part-time	1
Full-time	2
Retired	3
Decline to answer	99

7. What is your family's monthly income? (in Mexican pesos)

Less than 2,700	1

2,701 to 4,100	2
4,101 to 5,300	3
5,301 to 6,600	4
6,601 to 8,100	5
8,101 to 10,000	6
10,001 to 12,500	7
12,501 to 16,600	8
16,601 to 30,000	9
More than 30,000	10
No deseo responder	99

8. What is your religion?

No religion	0
Catholic	1
Evangelic, Christian not Catholic	2
Pentecostal Church	3
Seventh Day Adventist	4
Mormon	5
Jehovah Witness	6
Other (Muslim, Jewish, etc.)	7
Decline to answer	99

9-1. We are going to show you a list of institutions in Mexican society. Please tell us how much confidence you, yourself, have in each one

	Very little	Some	Quite a lot	A great deal	Decline to answer
The press	0	1	2	3	99
Television	0	1	2	3	99
Social media/networks	0	1	2	3	99
Your neighbors	0	1	2	3	99
The church	0	1	2	3	99
Teachers	0	1	2	3	99
Unions	0	1	2	3	99

9-2.

	Very little	Some	Quite a lot	A great deal	Decline to answer
The President of the Republic	0	1	2	3	99
The Electoral Commission	0	1	2	3	99
Judges	0	1	2	3	99
The Supreme Court of Justice	0	1	2	3	99
Federal legislators (Chamber of Deputies)	0	1	2	3	99

Senators	0	1	2	3	99
The police	0	1	2	3	99
The army	0	1	2	3	99
Political parties	0	1	2	3	99

10. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Disagree	Neither	Agree	Decline to answer
Employers should give priority to Mexicans over immigrants	1	2	3	99
When a mother works for pay, the children suffer	1	2	3	99
Older people are not respected much these days	1	2	3	99
A university education is more important for a boy than a girl	1	2	3	99
Older people get mote than their fair share from the government	1	2	3	99
On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do	1	2	3	99

11. Imagine the following situation: you are shopping in an unfamiliar city and realize you lost your way. You ask a stranger for directions. The stranger offers to take you with their car to your destination. The ride takes about 30 minutes and costs the stranger about 100 Mexican Peso in total. The stranger does not want money for it. You carry six bottles of beer, each of which you bought at 20 Mexican Peso. You decide to give some of the bottles to the stranger as a thank-you gift. How many bottle are you willing to give?

No bottle	0
1 bottle	1
2 bottles	2
3 bottles	3
4 bottles	4
5 bottles	5
6 bottles	6
Decline to answer	99

12. How willing are you to punish unpleasant behavior even if this results in some disadvantage to you?

Very willing	1
Somewhat willing	2
Slightly willing	3
Not willing at all	4
Decline to answer	99

13. Now, let's talk about elections in Mexico.

13-1. Please tell us, when you go to vote, how long (approximately) does it usually take you to get from your home to the polling station? (in minutes)

Less than 30 minutes (half an hour)	1

30 minutes (half an hour) to 60 minutes (one hour)	2
60 minutes (one hour) to 90 minutes (one-and-a-half hours)	3
90 minutes (one-and-a-half hours) to 120 minutes (two hours)	4
More than 120 minutes (two hours)	5
Never voted, so I don't know I how long it would take to get to the polling station	88
Decline to answer	99

13-2. Once you are at the polling station, how long (approximately) do you usually have to wait in line before you can vote? (in minutes)

Less than 30 minutes (half an hour)	1
30 minutes (half an hour) to 60 minutes (one hour)	2
60 minutes (one hour) to 90 minutes (one-and-a-half hours)	3
90 minutes (one-and-a-half hours) to 120 minutes (two hours)	4
More than 120 minutes (two hours)	5
Never voted, so I don't know how long I have to wait in line at the polling station.	88
Decline to answer	99

13-3. Taking into account the time it takes you to get there and the transportation costs, how much would you say it costs you to vote? (in Mexican pesos)

0~20	1
21~40	2
41~60	3
61~80	4
81~100	5
101~120	6
121~140	7
141~160	8
161~180	9
181~200	10
201~	11
Never voted, so I don't know how much it would cost to vote	88
Decline to answer	99

14. Now let's talk about the last federal elections in July 2018 for a while. Did you participate in the elections?

I was not eligible to vote, so I could not participate in the elections	0
I was eligible to vote but I did not participate in the elections	1
I was eligible to vote and I did participate in the elections	2
Decline to answer	99

[Only among "yes"] What candidate or party did you vote for?

14-1. Presidential election

Andrés Manuel López Obrador	1
Ricardo Anaya	2
José Antonio Meade	3
Jaime Rodríguez Calderón “El Bronco”	4
Margarita Zavala	5
Otro candidato	6
I do not remember	88
Decline to answer	99

14-2. Chamber of Deputies election

Juntos Haremos Historia (MORENA-PT-PES)	1
Por México al Frente (PAN-PRD-MC)	2
Todos por México (PRI-PVEM-PANAL)	3
Movimiento Regeneración Nacional (MORENA)	4
Partido Acción Nacional (PAN)	5
Partido Revolucionario Institucional (PRI)	6
Partido de la Revolución Democrática (PRD)	7
Movimiento Ciudadano (MC)	8
Partido Verde Ecologista de México (PVEM)	9
Partido del Trabajo (PT)	10
Partido Encuentro Social (PES)	11
Partido Nueva Alianza (PANAL)	12
Candidato Independiente	13
I do not remember	88
Decline to answer	99

14-3. Senate election

Juntos Haremos Historia (MORENA-PT-PES)	1
Por México al Frente (PAN-PRD-MC)	2
Todos por México (PRI-PVEM-PANAL)	3
Movimiento Regeneración Nacional (MORENA)	4
Partido Acción Nacional (PAN)	5
Partido Revolucionario Institucional (PRI)	6
Partido de la Revolución Democrática (PRD)	7
Movimiento Ciudadano (MC)	8
Partido Verde Ecologista de México (PVEM)	9
Partido del Trabajo (PT)	10
Partido Encuentro Social (PES)	11
Partido Nueva Alianza (PANAL)	12
Candidato Independiente	13
I do not remember	88
Decline to answer	99

[Randomized Q15-Q21]

15. These days, people often exchange their opinions about candidates or elections with friends, family members, or neighbors over mobile phones. What about you in the last general elections?

I did not have my mobile phone at that time, so I could not talk about the candidates or elections over a mobile phone	0
I had my mobile phone, but I did not talk about the candidates or elections over the mobile phone	1
I had my mobile phone, and I often talked about the candidates or elections over the mobile phone	2
I had my mobile phone, and I frequently talked about the candidates or elections over the mobile phone	3
Decline to answer	99

16. How did you feel about the results of the last presidential election?

Very satisfied	1
Somewhat satisfied	2
Neither satisfied nor unsatisfied	3
Somewhat unsatisfied	4
Very unsatisfied	5
Decline to answer	99

17. Generally speaking, to what extent do you think that election results represent people's true preferences in your country?

Absolutely represent	1
Somewhat represent	2
Represent a little	3
Do not represent at all	4
Decline to answer	99

18. Generally speaking, how confident are you that your vote will be respected and considered in the final outcome of the election?

Very confident	1
Somewhat confident	2
A little confident	3
Not confident at all	4
Decline to answer	99

19. Generally speaking, how confident are you that your vote is secret?

Very confident	1
Somewhat confident	2
A little confident	3
Not confident at all	4
Decline to answer	99

20. Election auditors are people whose task is to monitor whether or not proper procedures are being followed at polling stations on election date. To what extent do you think election auditors are reliable in Mexico?

Very reliable	1
Somewhat reliable	2
A little reliable	3
Not reliable at all	4
Decline to answer	99

21-1. In many countries, citizens are often offered material goods such gift-coupons, clothes, or cash, in exchange for their votes in elections. In Mexico, for instance, some candidates have been known to offer packages with groceries and other home supplies. If you had to guess, how much do you think each package costs? (in Mexican pesos) Please move the sliding bar below to indicate your thought.

[Sliding bar here between 0 and 500]

21-2. Were you offered any material goods for your vote in the last elections of July?

No	0
Yes	1
Don't remember	88
Decline to answer	99

22-A. Now, let's turn to some hypothetical situations. Suppose that your friend resides in a community in which a broker distributed some material goods among community members to ask them to vote for Party A in the last election. A new election for the Camber of Deputies will be held in the next week and Party A and Party B are competing for a seat in the community; *winning chances are pretty much same between the two parties*.

What would your friend feel about Party A if he/she is not offered any goods from the broker this time?

Very negatively	0
Somewhat negatively	1
Neither negatively nor positively	2
Somewhat positively	3
Very positively	4
Decline to answer	99

22-B. Now, let's turn to some hypothetical situations. Suppose that your friend resides in a community in which a broker distributed some material transfers to ask community members to vote for Party A in the last election. A new election for the Camber of Deputies will be held in the next week and Party A and Party B are competing for a seat in the community; *your friend supports neither Party A nor Party B*.

What would your friend feel about Party A if he/she is not offered any goods from the broker this time?

Very negatively	0
Somewhat negatively	1
Neither negatively nor positively	2
Somewhat positively	3
Very positively	4
Decline to answer	99

23. Recall the situation that we just considered. What would your friend do on the election date?

My friend will vote for the other politician instead the one for whom the broker worked	1
My friend will not participate in the election.	2
My friend will vote for the politician for whom the broker worked	3
Decline to answer	99

[Control] 24. Let's consider another situation. Suppose that there will be a general election for the Chamber of Deputies and you support one of two candidates in your constituency. You are *not offered any material goods* from a broker working for the candidate that you do not support. If the broker wanted to find out who you voted for, how likely is it that he can actually find out?

Very likely	3
Somewhat likely	2
A little likely	1
Not likely at all	0
Decline to answer	99

[Manipulation] 24. Let's consider another situation. Suppose that there will be a general election for the Chamber of Deputies and you support one of two candidates in your constituency. You are *offered any material goods* from a broker working for the candidate that you do not support. If the broker wanted to find out who you voted for, how likely is it that he can actually find out?

Very likely	3
Somewhat likely	2
A little likely	1
Not likely at all	0
Decline to answer	99

25. In the previous question, you were asked about your belief in the hypothetical situation. Please choose the correct description of the broker mentioned.

The broker was assumed to not offer me any goods	0
The broker was assumed to offer me some goods	1
Decline to answer	99

26. What factors do you think help political parties monitor how voters cast their ballots on election day? (Choose all the options that apply)

	No	Yes
Poll workers say the voters names aloud	0	1
Voters are allowed to use their cell phones inside the polling stations	0	1
Political parties have representatives at the polling stations	0	1
Election outcomes are posted outside the polling station	0	1
Location of polling stations (school, public plaza, household, etc.)	0	1
Number of voters in the polling station	0	1
Children are allowed to go inside the polling station when adults are voting	0	1
When the election is very close	0	1

27. Are there any other factors that make it easier for political parties to monitor how citizens vote on Election Day?

The survey is done. Thank you for your participation.