LES Democracy Survey Data Codebook 2020

Variable description

respondent_id	Respondent ID
country	Country name Estonia France Germany Hungary Italy Poland Russia Spain United Kingdom United States
language	Language name English Estonian French German Hungarian Italian Polish Russian Spanish
q1	Gender Are you… 1. Female 2. Male
q2	How old are you? 1. 18 2. 19 3. 20 4. 21 5. 22 : 44. 61 45. 62 46. 63 47. 64 48. 65
q3 Note:	What is your highest completed level of education? q3 is listed as separate education variables for each language and country since domestic education levels do not correspond to universal education levels. q3 is divided into two questions for Germany and the United Kingdom and listed as q3a and q3b for these countries. Each variable is named q3_XX_YY where XX is

	the ISO 639-1 language code and YY is the ISO 3166-1 country code.
q3a_de_de Note: German from Germany	Was ist Ihr höchster Schulabschluss? 1. Noch Schüler/in 2. Schule beendet ohne Abschluss 3. Volks- / Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse 4. Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse 5. Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.) 6. Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)
q3b_de_de Note: German from Germany	Was ist Ihr höchster beruflicher Ausbildungsabschluss? 1. Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis, aber keine Lehre 2. Teilfacharbeiterabschluss 3. Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre 4. Abgeschlossene kaufmännische Lehre 5. Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat 6. Berufsfachschulabschluss 7. Fachschulabschluss 8. Meister-, Techniker- oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss 9. Fachhochschulabschluss (auch Abschluss einer Ingenieurschule) 10. Hochschulabschluss 11. Keinen beruflichen Ausbildungsabschluss
q3_et_ee Note: Estonian from Estonia	Milline on Teie kõrgeim lõpetatud haridustase? 1. EI OMA HARIDUST 2. Algharidus 3. Kutseharidus ilma põhihariduseta (ei nõudnud ega saanud põhiharidust) 4. Põhiharidus 5. Kutseharidus põhihariduse baasil, kus ei saanud keskharidust 6. Kutsekeskharidus põhihariduse baasil 7. Keskeriharidus (tehnikumiharidus) põhihariduse baasil 8. Üldkeskharidus 9. Kutse(kesk)haridus keskhariduse baasil 10. Keskeriharidus (tehnikumiharidus) keskhariduse baasil 11. Kõrghariduse diplom (valdavalt enne aastat 1992) 12. Rakenduskõrgharidus (sh kutsekõrgharidus) 13. Bakalaureusekraad 14. Magistrikraad 15. Doktorikraad (sh residentuuri lõpetanu, varasem teaduste kandidaat)
q3_ru_ee Note: Russian from Estonia	Какой у Вас наивысший законченный уровень образования? 1. БЕЗ ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ 2. Начальное 3. Профессиональное образование без основного (не требовалось или не получил основное образование) 4. Основное образование 5. Профессиональное образование на базе основного, без получения среднего образования 6. Среднее профессиональное образование на базе основного

7. Среднее специальное образование (техникум) на базе основного
8. Общее среднее образование
9. Профессиональное (среднее) образование на базе среднего
10. Среднее специальное (техникум) на базе среднего образования
11. Диплом о высшем образовании (обычно до 1992 года)
12. Диплом о высшем образовании (обычно до 1992 года)
13. Бакалавр
14. Магистр
15. Доктор наук (в т.ч. окончание резидентуры, ранее кандидат наук)"

---

q3_es_es

Note: Spanish from Spain

¿Cuáles son los estudios de más alto nivel que Ud. ha finalizado?

1. No he ido nunca a la escuela (sin estudios)
2. Menos de 5 años de escuela (estudios primarios sin completar)
3. Antigua Educación Primaria (Certificado de Estudios Primarios)
4. Hasta 5.º de EGB
5. Educación Primaria (LOGSE)
6. Grado Elemental en Música y Danza
7. Bachillerato Elemental
8. EGB
9. ESO
10. Bachillerato Superior, BUP
11. PREU, COU
12. Bachillerato (LOGSE)
13. FP de Iniciación
14. Programas de Garantía Social, Programas de Cualificación Profesional Inicial (PCPI)
15. FP Oficialía
16. FP de Primer Grado (FPI)
17. CF de Grado Medio (Técnico Medio)
18. CF de Grado Medio en Artes Plásticas y Diseño
19. Grado Medio en Música y Danza
20. FP Maestría
21. FP de Segundo Grado (FPII)
22. CF de Grado Superior (Técnico Superior)
23. CF de Grado Superior en Escuelas de Arte
24. Peritaje, antiguas escuelas de Enfermería, de Magisterio y de Asistente Social
25. Diplomado/a, Grado (Bolonia), Ingeniero/a o Arquitecto/a técnico/a, 3 años de licenciatura, Título Superior en Diseño
26. Licenciado/a, Máster (Bolonia), Ingeniero/a Superior, Arquitecto/a, Título Superior en Música, Danza o Arte Dramático Doctorado

---

q3_fr_fr

Note: French from France

Quel niveau d'études le plus élevé avez-vous atteint ?

1. Aucun
2. Ecole primaire, certificat d'études primaires
3. Collège (de la 6ème à la 3ème)
4. Enseignement professionnel (CAP, CAPA, BEP, BEPA, formations sociales ou médicales) sans baccalauréat
5. Enseignement général des lycées (de la seconde à la terminale) sans le baccalauréat
6. Baccalauréat professionnel, Brevet Professionnel (BEI, BEC, …) ou équivalent de niveau Bac
7. Baccalauréat technologique, Baccalauréat general

8. Enseignement technique ou technologique après le baccalauréat (BTS, DUT, formations sociales ou médicales)
9. Premier cycle universitaire (DEUG, DEUST ou licence, L1, L2 ou L3)
10. Deuxième ou troisième cycle universitaire (ou équivalent à bac + 3 et au-delà)

---

q3_hu_hu

Note: Hungarian from Hungary

Mi az Ön legmagasabb iskolai végzettsége?

1. kevesebb, mint 8 általános
2. 8 általános
3. szakmunkásképző; szakképzés érettségi nélkül
4. szakközépiskolai érettségi; szakképzést követő érettségi
5. gimnáziumi érettségi
6. érettségit követő, felsőfokként nem akkreditált szakképzés; középfokú technikum
7. akkreditált felsőfokú szakképzés; felsőfokú technikum
8. főiskola / BA / BSc
9. egyetem / MA / MSc

---

q3_it_it

Note: Italian from Italy

Qual è il livello di istruzione più elevato che ha conseguito?

1. Nessun titolo
2. Licenza elementare o attestato di valutazione finale di istruzione primaria
3. Avviamento professionale
4. Licenza media o diploma di istruzione secondaria di I grado
5. Qualifica professionale regionale (durata inferior ai 2 anni)
6. Diploma di qualifica professionale di scuola secondaria superiore (di II grado) di 2-3 anni / Qualifica professionale regionale di 2-3 anni / Attestato di qualifica professionale (IeFP) di 3 anni
7. Diploma professionale IeFP di Tecnico (quarto anno)
8. Diploma di Maturità / Diploma di Istruzione tecnica o professionale secondaria superiore (di II grado) / Istituto magistrale o Istituto d'arte (di 4 anni)
9. Diploma di Maturità / Diploma di Istruzione secondaria superiore (di II grado) – Licei / Istituto magistrale di 5 anni
10. Qualifica professionale regionale post-diploma / Certificato di specializzazione tecnica superiore (IFTS)
11. Diploma di Tecnico Superiore ITS
12. Laurea di primo livello (triennale)
13. Diploma universitario di 2-3 anni / Scuola diretta a fini speciali / Scuola parauniversitaria
14. Diploma accademico di primo livello AFAM (triennale)
15. Master universitario di 1° livello / Diploma accademico di specializzazione/perfeziona mento di 1° livello (AFAM)
16. Diploma di Accademia (Belle arti, nazionale di arte drammatica, nazionale di danza), Istituto superiore per le industrie artistiche (ISIA), Conservatorio di musica statale, Istituto musicale pareggiato (Vecchio ordinamento)
17. Laurea vecchio ordinamento / Laurea specialistica o magistrale a ciclo unico
18. Laurea specialistica o magistrale di secondo livello (biennale)
19. Diploma accademico di secondo livello AFAM (biennale)
20. Master universitario di 2° livello / Diploma di specializzazione universitaria di 2° livello / Diploma accademico di specializzazione/perfeziona mento di 2° livello (AFAM)
21. Dottorato di ricerca / Diploma accademico di formazione alla ricercar (AFAM)

q3_pl_pl Note: Polish from Poland	Jakie wykształcenie uzyskał/-a P. do chwili obecnej? 1. Brak wykształcenia szkolnego 2. Niepełne podstawowe 3. Podstawowe 4. Gimnazjalne 5. Zasadnicze zawodowe 6. Niepełne średnie 7. Średnie ogólnokształcące 8. Średnie zawodowe 9. Policealne/pomaturalne 10. Nieukończone studia wyższe 11. Ukończone studia licencjackie/inżynierskie 12. Ukończone studia wyższe magisterskie/lekarskie 13. Ukończone studia podyplomowe 14. Wyższe ze stopniem naukowym co najmniej doktora
q3_ru_ru Note: Russian from Russia	Каков самый высокий уровень полученного Вами образования? 1. начальное или ниже (не закончена неполная средняя школа) 2. неполная средняя школа (7-8, сейчас 9 классов) 3. ПТУ на базе неполной средней школы 4. средняя школа (10, сейчас 11 классов) 5. ПТУ на базе средней школы 6. среднее специальное образование (техникум) 7. незаконченное высшее (не менее 3- х курсов вуза) 8. высшее (закончен вуз – специалитет, бакалавриат, магистратура) 9. два высших образования, аспирантура, докторантура 10. ученая степень
q3a_en_uk Note: English from the United Kingdom	Have you passed any of the examinations on this list? Please choose the section into which your highest level of education falls. 1. 2 or more A-levels, S-levels, A2-level; Scottish Highers, Scottish SCE/SLC/SUPE at Higher Grade; Scottish Higher School Certificate; Certificate of Sixth Year Studies/Advanced Higher Grade; Scottish Baccalaureate; Welsh Advanced Baccalaureate; Irish Leaving Certificate; International Baccalaureate 2. GNVQ or GSVQ Intermediate 3. Vocational GCSE; SCOTVEC/SQA National Courses, BTEC First/General Certificate, Technical Award 4. 5 or more GCSEs A*-C or 4-9, CSE Grade 1, GCE O-level Grades A-C or 1-6, Scottish SCE Ordinary Bands A-C or pass, Scottish Standard Grades 1-3 or Pass; School Certificate or Matriculation; Scottish School Leaving certificate Lower Grade; SUPE Ordinary; Scottish Intermediate 1 grade A; Scottish Intermediate 2; Intermediate/National Welsh Baccalaureate; Irish Junior Certificate; 1 A-level or equivalent 5. 1 to 4 GCSEs A*-C or 4-9; GCSE Grades D-G or 1-3; Short course GCSE; CSE Grades 2-5; GCE O-level Grades D-E or 7-9; Scottish (SCE) Ordinary Bands D-E; Scottish Standard Grades 4-7; Scottish School Leaving Certificate – no grade; Scottish Access 1-3; Scottish Intermediate 1 Below A grade; GNVQ or GSVQ Foundation level; Foundation Welsh Baccalaureate 6. Skills for Life (including Basic Skills, Key Skills, Entry Level Certificates) 7. None of these
q3b_en_uk	And have you passed any of the examinations on this list? Please choose the section into which your highest level of education falls.

Note: English from the United Kingdom	1. Ph.D, D.Phil or equivalent 2. Masters Degree, M.Phil, Post-Graduate Diplomas and Certificates 3. 5 year University/CNAA first Degree (MB, BDS, BV etc) 4. 3-4 year University/CNAA first Degree (BA, BSc., Bed., Beng. Etc) 5. Nursing certificate, Teacher training, HE Diploma, Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC – Higher National Diploma (HND), OCR/RSA – Higher Diploma, City and Guilds – Level 4/Full Technological/Part IV, NVQ/SVQ Level 4 or 5 or equivalent 6. Foundation Degree (FdA, FdSc etc) 7. Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC – Higher National Certificate (HNC) or equivalent; Certificate of Higher Education 8. HE Access 9. Vocational A-level (AVCE), GCE Applied A level, NVQ/SVQ Level 3, GNVQ/GSVQ Advanced, Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC (General/Ordinary) National Certificate or Diploma (ONC/OND); City and Guilds Advanced (Level 3/Part III); Tech level 10. (Modern) Apprenticeship, Advanced (Modern) Apprenticeship, SVQ/NVQ/Key Skills Level 1 and 2, City and Guilds Craft/Intermediate (Levels 1 to 2/Parts I – II), RSA/OCR Vocational or First Certificate/Diploma, Advanced Diploma, Edexcel/BTEC First/General Diploma; Technical Certificate; SCOTVEC/SQA National certificate modules 11. None of these
q3_en_us Note: English from the United States	What is your highest completed level of education? 1. Less than High School 2. High School 3. Associate/Junior College 4. Bachelor's Degree 5. Graduate Degree
q3_education_quota	Data collection education quota 1. Low education 2. High education
q4 Note:	When you hear the word "democracy", what are you thinking about? Please write a few lines. q4 is listed as separate country variables since the open-ended responses are unique to each language and country. Each variable is named q4_XX_YY where XX is the ISO 639-1 language code and YY is the ISO 3166-1 country code.
q4_translated Note:	When you hear the word "democracy", what are you thinking about? Please write a few lines. q4_translated contains machine translated open-ended responses from all languages and countries.
q4_remove_noise Note: q4_remove_noise contains codings for noisy responses that can be removed if desirable.	Noisy observations in q4 0. No noise 1. Noisy observation
q4_remove unclear Note: q4_remove_unclear contains codings for unclear responses that can be removed if desirable.	Unclear observations in q4 0. No unclear 1. Unclear observation

q4_de_de	An was denken Sie, wenn Sie das Wort "Demokratie" hören? Bitte schreiben Sie hierzu einige Zeilen.
Note: German from Germany	Open-ended response
q4_et_ee	Kui kuulete sõna demokraatia, mille peale Te mõtlete? Palun kirjutage paar rida.
Note: Estonian from Estonia	Open-ended response
q4_ru_ee	Когда Вы слышете слово демократия, что Вам приходит в голову? Напишите, пожалуйста, пару строчек.
Note: Russian from Estonia	Open-ended response
q4_es_es	Cuando oye la palabra "democracia", ¿qué le viene a la mente? Por favor, escriba unas breves líneas.
Note: Spanish from Spain	Open-ended response
q4_fr_fr	Lorsque vous entendez le mot “démocratie”, à quoi pensez-vous ? Veuillez s’il vous 7lait l’écrire en quelques lignes.
Note: French from France	Open-ended response
q4_hu_hu	Mi jut eszébe, ha a demokrácia szót hallja? Kérjük, írja le néhány mondatban!
Note: Hungarian from Hungary	Open-ended response
q4_it_it	Quando sente la parola "democrazia", a cosa pensa? Per favore fornisca una breve descrizione.
Note: Italian from Italy	Open-ended response
q4_pl_pl	Co przychodzi P. do głowy, kiedy słyszy P. słowo „demokracja”? Proszę to zapisać w kilku linijkach.
Note: Polish from Poland	Open-ended response
q4_ru_ru	Когда Вы слышите слово «демократия», о чем Вы думаете? Пожалуйста, напишите несколько строк.
Note: Russian from Russia	Open-ended response
q4_en_uk	When you hear the word "democracy", what are you thinking about? Please write a few lines.
Note: English from the United Kingdom	Open-ended response
q4_en_us	When you hear the word "democracy", what are you thinking about? Please write a few lines.
Note: English from the United States	Open-ended response
q5	Immigrants are generally good for [the country's] economy. 1. Agree strongly 2. Agree 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Disagree

5. Strongly disagree
99. Don’t know

---

q6 Immigrants threaten [the country's] culture.

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree
99. Don’t know

---

q7 Immigrants increase crime rates.

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree
99. Don’t know

---

q8 How interested would you say you are in politics?

Are you…

1. Very interested
2. Quite interested
3. Hardly interested
4. Not at all interested
99. Don’t know

---

q9 In politics people sometimes talk of “left” and “right”. Where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

0. Left
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5
6. 6
7. 7
8. 8
9. 9
10. Right
99. Don’t know

---

q10 In this question we want you to select alternative 'A - Vanilla'. If you do not select alternative 'A - Vanilla', you will not be able to answer any further questions.

1. A - Vanilla
2. B - Chocolate
3. C - Strawberry
4. D - Blueberry

---

q11 On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in [country]?

0. Extremely dissatisfied
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5
6. 6

7. 7
8. 8
9. 9
10. Extremely satisfied
99. Don't know

q12	Could you please motivate your answer? Please write a few lines.
Note:	q12 is listed as separate country variables since the open-ended responses are unique to each language and country. Each variable is named q12_XX_YY where XX is the ISO 639-1 language code and YY is the ISO 3166-1 country code.
q12_translated	Could you please motivate your answer? Please write a few lines.
Note:	q12_translated contains machine translated open-ended responses from all languages and countries.
q12_remove_noise	Noisy observations in q12
Note: q12_remove_noise contains codings for noisy responses that can be removed if desirable.	0. No noise 1. Noisy response
q12_remove unclear	Unclear observations in q12
Note: q12_remove_unclear contains codings for unclear responses that can be removed if desirable.	0. No unclear 1. Unclear response
q12_de_de	Bitte begründen Sie Ihre Antwort, indem Sie ein paar Zeilen hierzu schreiben.
Note: German from Germany	Open-ended response
q12_et_ee	Palun põhjendage oma vastust. Palun kirjutage paar rida.
Note: Estonian from Estonia	Open-ended response
q12_ru_ee	Просим обосновать ответ. Пожалуйста, напишите несколько строчек.
Note: Russian from Estonia	Open-ended response
q12_es_es	¿Puede motivar su respuesta? Por favor, escriba unas breves líneas.
Note: Spanish from Spain	Open-ended response
q12_fr_fr	Pourriez-vous expliquer votre réponse en quelques lignes ?
Note: French from France	Open-ended response
q12_hu_hu	Kérjük, hogy indokolja meg a válaszát néhány mondatban!
Note: Hungarian from Hungary	Open-ended response
q12_it_it	Potrebbe descrivere brevemente le ragioni della Sua risposta?
Note: Italian from Italy	Open-ended response
q12_pl_pl	Czy mógłby/-aby P. uzasadnić swoją odpowiedź? Proszę to zapisać w kilku linijkach.
Note: Polish from Poland	Open-ended response

q12_ru_ru Note: Russian from Russia	Не могли бы Вы обосновать свой ответ? Пожалуйста, напишите несколько строк. Open-ended response
q12_en_uk Note: English from the United Kingdom	Could you please motivate your answer? Please write a few lines. Open-ended response
q12_en_us Note: English from the United States	Could you please motivate your answer? Please write a few lines. Open-ended response
q13	Which of these descriptions applies best to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? 1. In paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business) 2. In education, (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation 3. Unemployed and actively looking for a job 4. Unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job 5. Permanently sick or disabled 6. Retired 7. In community or military service 8. Doing housework, looking after children or other persons 9. Other
q14	Did you become unemployed because of the Covid-19 pandemic? 1. Yes 2. No
q15	Which of these types of organisation do you work for? 1. Central or local government 2. Other public sector (such as education and health) 3. A state-owned enterprise 4. A private firm 5. Self-employed 6. Other
q16	Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last general election? Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last general election? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Not eligible to vote 4. Not registered to vote 99. Don't know
q16_election_date	Date for last general election asked about in q16 April 2018 December 2019 June 2017 March 2018 March 2019 November 2016 November 2019 September 2016 September 2017

q17	Which party did you vote for in that election?
Note:	q17 is listed as separate country variables since the response options do not correspond to universal party categories. q17 is divided into two questions for Germany (one for candidate voting and one for party voting) and is listed as q17a and q17b for this country. q17 is worded differently for the US and is focused on candidate voting instead of party voting. Each variable is named q17_XX_YY where XX is the ISO 639-1 language code and YY is the ISO 3166-1 country code.
q17a_de_de	Which candidate did you vote for in that election? (First vote on candidate)
Note: German from Germany	1. CDU/CSU 2. SPD 3. Die Linke 4. Bündnis 90/Die Grünen 5. FDP 6. AfD 7. Piratenpartei 8. NPD 99. Don't know
q17a_de_de_other	Other candidate
Note: German from Germany	Open-ended response
q17b_de_de	Which party did you vote for in that election?
Note: German from Germany	1. CDU/CSU 2. SPD 3. Die Linke 4. Bündnis 90/Die Grünen 5. FDP 6. AfD 7. Piratenpartei 8. NPD 99. Don't know
q17b_de_de_other	Other party
Note: German from Germany	Open-ended response
q17_et_ee	Which party did you vote for in that election?
Note: Estonian from Estonia	1. Reformierakond 2. Keskerakond 3. Sotsiaaldemokraatlik Erakond 4. Isamaa 5. Eesti Vabaerakond 6. Eesti Konservatiivne Rahvaerakond 7. Eestimaa Rohelised 8. Eestimaa Ühendatud Vasakpartei 9. Eesti 200 10. Elurikkuse Erakond 11. Üksikkandidaadid 99. Don't know
q17_et_ee_other	Other party
Note: Estonian from Estonia	Open-ended response
q17_ru_ee	Which party did you vote for in that election?
Note: Russian from Estonia	1. Партия Реформ

2. Центристская партия Эстонии
3. Социал-демократическая партия
4. Партия Отечество (Isamaa)
5. Свободная партия
6. Консервативная народная партия Эстони
7. Зелёные Эстонии
8. Объединенная левая партия Эстонии
9. Эстония 200
10. Партия богатства жизни
11. За независимого кандидата
99. Don't know

q17_ru_ee_other	Other party
Note: Russian from Estonia	Open-ended response

q17_es_es	Which party did you vote for in that election?
Note: Spanish from Spain	1. PSOE SPD 2. PP 3. Ciudadanos 4. Unidas Podemos 5. VOX 6. ERC 7. En Comú Podem 8. JxCat 9. EAJ-PNV 10. EH Bildu 11. CC-NC 12. UPN (Navarra Suma) 13. Més Compromís 14. PRC (Partido Regionalista de Cantabria) 15. Más País 16. CUP 17. Other 99. Don't know

q17_es_es_other	Other party
Note: Spanish from Spain	Open-ended response

q17_fr_fr	Which party did you vote for in that election?
Note: French from France	1. LO (Lutte Ouvrière) 2. NPA (Nouveau Parti anticapitaliste) 3. PCF (Parti Communiste Français) 4. FI (La France insoumise) 5. PS (Parti Socialiste) 6. EELV (Europe Écologie Les Verts) 7. LREM (La République En Marche) 8. MoDem (Mouvement Démocrate) 9. LR (Les Républicains) 10. Debout la France 11. FN (Front National) (maintenant: Rassemblement national) 99. Don't know

q17_fr_fr_other	Other party
Note: French from France	Open-ended response

q17_hu_hu	Which party did you vote for in that election?
Note: Hungarian from Hungary	1. DK (Demokratikus Koalíció) 2. Együtt 2014 Mozgalom 3. FIDESZ (Fidesz Magyar Polgári Párt) 4. Jobbik (Jobbik Magyarországért Mozgalom)

5. KDNP (Kereszténydemokrata Néppárt)
6. LMP (Lehet Más A Politika)
7. MSZP (Magyar Szocialista Párt)
8. Munkáspárt (Magyar Kommunista Munkáspárt)
9. MoMo (Momentum Mozgalom)
10. Párbeszéd (Párbeszéd Magyarországért)
99. Don't know

q17_hu_hu_other	Other party
Note: Hungarian from Hungary	Open-ended response

q17_it_it	Which party did you vote for in that election?
Note: Italian from Italy	1. Partito Democratico 2. +Europa 3. Italia Europa Insieme 4. Civica Popolare 5. SVP - PATT 6. Liberi e Uguali 7. Movimento 5 Stelle 8. Forza Italia 9. Lega 10. Fratelli d'Italia 11. Noi con l'Italia - UDC 12. Potere al Popolo! 13. Casapound Italia 14. Partito Comunista 99. Don't know

q17_it_it_other	Other party
Note: Italian from Italy	Open-ended response

q17_pl_pl	Which party did you vote for in that election?
Note: Polish from Poland	1. Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe 2. Prawo i Sprawiedliwość 3. Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej 4. Konfederacja Wolność i Niepodległość 5. Koalicja Obywatelska PO .N iPL Zieloni 99. Don't know

q17_pl_pl_other	Other party
Note: Polish from Poland	Open-ended response

q17_ru_ru	Which party did you vote for in that election?
Note: Russian from Russia	1. Родина 2. Коммунисты России 3. Российская партия пенсионеров за справедливость 4. Единая Россия 5. Зелёные 6. Гражданская платформа 7. ЛДПР 8. Партия народной свободы (ПАРНАС) 9. Партия роста 10. Гражданская сила 11. Яблоко 12. КПРФ 13. Патриоты России 14. Справедливая Россия 15. Other 99. Don't know

q17_ru_ru_other	Other party

Note: Russian from Russia	Open-ended response
q17_en_uk	Which party did you vote for in that election?
Note: English from the United Kingdom	1. Conservative 2. Labour 3. Scottish National Party 4. Liberal Democrat 5. Plaid Cymru 6. Green Party 7. Brexit Party 99. Don't know
q17_en_uk_other	Other party
Note: English from the United Kingdom	Open-ended response
q17_en_us	Did you vote for Clinton or Trump in that election?
Note: English from the United States	1. Clinton 2. Trump 3. Other candidate 99. Don't know
q17_en_us_other	Other candidate
Note: English from the United States	Open-ended response
q18	Is there a particular political party you feel closer to than all the other parties? 1. Yes 2. No 99. Don't know
Note:	q18 is worded differently for the US and is focused on the degree of party ideology rather than party closeness. The variable for the US is named q18_en_us.
q18_en_us	Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?
Note: English from the United States	1. Strong Democrat 2. Not very strong Democrat 3. Independent, close to Democrat 4. Independent 5. Independent, close to Republican 6. Not very strong Republican 7. Strong Republican
q18_en_us_other	Other party
Note: English from the United States	Open-ended response
q19	Which party?
Note:	q19 is listed as separate country variables since the response options do not correspond to universal party categories. q19 is missing for the US and substituted by q18_en_us. Each variable is named q19_XX_YY where XX is the ISO 639-1 language code and YY is the ISO 3166-1 country code.
q19_de_de	Which party?

Note: German from Germany

1. CDU/CSU
2. SPD
3. Die Linke
4. Bündnis 90/Die Grünen
5. FDP
6. AfD
7. Piratenpartei
8. NPD

---

q19b_de_de_other — Other party

Note: German from Germany — Open-ended response

---

q19_et_ee — Which party?

Note: Estonian from Estonia

1. Reformierakond
2. Keskerakond
3. Sotsiaaldemokraatlik Erakond
4. Isamaa
5. Eesti Vabaerakond
6. Eesti Konservatiivne Rahvaerakond
7. Eestimaa Rohelised
8. Eesti 200
9. Elurikkuse Erakond
10. Üksikkandidaadid

---

q19_et_ee_other — Other party

Note: Estonian from Estonia — Open-ended response

---

q19_ru_ee — Which party?

Note: Russian from Estonia

1. Партия Реформ
2. Центристская партия Эстонии
3. Социал-демократическая партия
4. Партия Отечество (Isamaa)
5. Свободная партия
6. Консервативная народная партия Эстонии
7. Зелёные Эстонии
8. Объединенная левая партия Эстонии
9. Эстония 200
10. Партия богатства жизни
11. Независимые кандидаты
12. Other

---

q19_ru_ee_other — Other party

Note: Russian from Estonia — Open-ended response

---

q19_es_es — Which party?

Note: Spanish from Spain

1. PSOE
2. PP
3. Ciudadanos
4. Unidas Podemos
5. VOX
6. ERC
7. En Comú Podem
8. JxCat
9. EAJ-PNV
10. EH Bildu
11. CC-NC
12. UPN (Navarra Suma)
13. Més Compromís
14. PRC (Partido Regionalista de Cantabria)
15. Más País
16. CUP

17. Other

q19_es_es_other	Other party
Note: Spanish from Spain	Open-ended response
q19_fr_fr	Which party?
Note: French from France	1. LO (Lutte Ouvrière) 2. NPA (Nouveau Parti anticapitaliste) 3. PCF (Parti Communiste Français) 4. FI (La France insoumise) 5. PS (Parti Socialiste) 6. EELV (Europe Écologie Les Verts) 7. LREM (La République En Marche) 8. MoDem (Mouvement Démocrate) 9. LR (Les Républicains) 10. Debout la France 11. RN (Rassemblement national) (EX-FN)
q19_fr_fr_other	Other party
Note: French from France	Open-ended response
q19_hu_hu	Which party?
Note: Hungarian from Hungary	1. DK (Demokratikus Koalíció) 2. FIDESZ (Fidesz Magyar Polgári Párt) 3. Jobbik (Jobbik Magyarországért Mozgalom) 4. KDNP (Kereszténydemokrata Néppárt) 5. LMP (Lehet Más A Politika) 6. MSZP (Magyar Szocialista Párt) 7. Munkáspárt (Magyar Kommunista Munkáspárt) 8. MoMo (Momentum Mozgalom) 9. Párbeszéd (Párbeszéd Magyarországért)
q19_hu_hu_other	Other party
Note: Hungarian from Hungary	Open-ended response
q19_it_it	Which party?
Note: Italian from Italy	1. Partito Democratico 2. +Europa 3. Italia Europa Insieme 4. Civica Popolare 5. SVP – PATT 6. Liberi e Uguali 7. Movimento 5 Stelle 8. Forza Italia 9. Lega 10. Fratelli d'Italia 11. Noi con l'Italia – UDC 12. Potere al Popolo! 13. Casapound Italia 14. Partito Comunista
q19_it_it_other	Other party
Note: Italian from Italy	Open-ended response
q19_pl_pl	Which party?
Note: Polish from Poland	1. Prawo i Sprawiedliwość (razem z Porozumieniem i Solidarną Polską) (J. Kaczyński. J. Gowin, Z. Ziobro) 2. Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe – Koalicja Polska razem z Kukiz'15 (W. Kosiniak-Kamysz, P. Kukiz)

3. Koalicja Obywatelska w składzie Platforma Obywatelska, Nowoczesna, Inicjatywa Polska, Partia Zieloni (B. Budka, A. Szłapka, B. Nowacka, W. Kubalewski/M. Tracz)
4. Konfederacja Wolność i Niepodległość w składzie WOLNOŚĆ!, Ruch Narodowy (J. Korwin-Mikke, R.Winnicki, G. Braun, K. Godek)
5. Lewica w składzie Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej, Partia Wiosna Roberta Biedronia i Partia Razem (W. Czarzasty, R. Biedroń, A. Zandberg)

q19_pl_pl_other	Other party
Note: Polish from Poland	Open-ended response
q19_ru_ru	Which party?
Note: Russian from Russia	1. Родина 2. Коммунисты России 3. Российская партия пенсионеров за справедливость 4. Единая Россия 5. Зелёные 6. Гражданская платформа 7. ЛДПР 8. Партия народной свободы (ПАРНАС) 9. Партия роста 10. Гражданская сила 11. Яблоко 12. КПРФ 13. Патриоты России 14. Справедливая Россия 15. Other
q19_ru_ru_other	Other party
Note: Russian from Russia	Open-ended response
q19_en_uk	Which party?
Note: English from the United Kingdom	1. Conservative 2. Labour 3. Scottish National Party 4. Liberal Democrat 5. Plaid Cymru 6. Green Party 7. Brexit Party
q19_en_uk_other	Other party
Note: English from the United Kingdom	Open-ended response
q20	Are you currently living with a partner? 1. Yes 2. No
q21	Which one of the descriptions below describes your relationship to your partner? 1. Legally married 2. In legal civil partnership 3. Living with my partner 4. Living with my partner - cohabitation is not officially recognized 5. Living with my partner - cohabitation is officially recognized 6. Legally separated

	7. Legally divorced / civil partnership dissolved
q22	What is your current legal marital status? 1. Legally married 2. In legal civil partnership 3. Legally separated 4. Legally divorced / civil partnership dissolved 5. Widowed / Civil partner has died 6. None of these (never married or in civil partnership)
q23	Which best describes the area where you live? 1. A big city 2. The suburbs or outskirts of a big city 3. A town or a small city 4. A country village 5. A farm or home in the countryside
q24	Do you have [country] citizenship? 1. Yes 2. No
q25	How would you rate the survey overall? 1. Very poor 2. Poor 3. Average 4. Good 5. Very good
startdate	Survey start date
Note:	Only available for Estonian and Russian from Estonia, Hungarian from Hungary, Polish from Poland, English from the United Kingdom, and English from the United State.
enddate	Survey end date
Note:	Only available for Estonian and Russian from Estonia, Hungarian from Hungary, Polish from Poland, English from the United Kingdom, and English from the United State.
date_created	Survey creation date
Note:	Only available for French from France, German from Germany, Italian from Italy, Russian from Russia, and Spanish from Spain.
date_modified	Survey modification date
Note:	Only available for French from France, German from Germany, Italian from Italy, Russian from Russia and Spanish from Spain.
collector_nm	Collector Web Link Number
collector_id	Collector ID