Codebook

Integrating the Quantitative Research on the

Onset and Incidence of Violent Intrastate Conflicts

A. Data Codes

Code	Description
Authors	Author(s) of original publication
Title	Publication title
Year	Year of article publication
Journal	Journal where publication appeared
Volume	Volume, issue, and page
Model	Regression model ID
DV1	Dependent variable, conceptual level 1
DV2	Dependent variable, conceptual level 2
DV3	Dependent variable, conceptual level 3
Dataset	Conflict dataset used
IV1	Independent variable, conceptual level 1
IV2	Independent variable, conceptual level 2
IV3	Independent variable, conceptual level 3
IV4	Independent variable, conceptual level 4
IV_text	Description of independent variable in regression model
Coefficient	Regression coefficient
Stand_error	Standard deviation of the coefficient
Significant	Statistical significance of independent variable (0: not significant, 1: significant)
Explanatory	Explanatory status of independent variable (0: not explanatory, 1: explanatory)
Interaction	Interaction term (0: no interaction, 1: interaction term, 2: component of interaction term)

B. Typology of Dependent Variables

DV1	DV2	DV3
Incidence	Incidence Qualitative	Incidence Qualitative
Incidence	Incidence Quantitative	Incidence Quantitative, < 25 fatalities per year
Incidence	Incidence Quantitative	Incidence Quantitative, 25 - 1000 fatalities per year
Incidence	Incidence Quantitative	Incidence Quantitative, ≥ 1000 fatalities per year
Incidence	Incidence Quantitative	Incidence Quantitative, ≥ 1000 fatalities per conflict
Incidence	Incidence Quantitative	Incidence Quantitative, ≥ 25 fatalities per year
Incidence	Incidence Quantitative	Incidence Quantitative, Residual
Incidence	Incidence Quantitative	Incidence Quantitative, Event count
Onset	Onset Qualitative	Onset Qualitative
Onset	Onset Quantitative	Onset Quantitative, < 25 fatalities per year
Onset	Onset Quantitative	Onset Quantitative, 25 - 1000 fatalities per year
Onset	Onset Quantitative	Onset Quantitative, ≥ 1000 fatalities per year
Onset	Onset Quantitative	Onset Quantitative, ≥ 1000 fatalities per conflict
Onset	Onset Quantitative	Onset Quantitative, ≥ 25 fatalities per year
Onset	Onset Quantitative	Onset Quantitative, Residual

C. Typology of Independent Variables

IV1	IV2	IV3	IV4
Conflict	Conflict actors	Conflict actor: fragmentation	Fragmentation of non-state actors
Conflict	Conflict actors	Conflict actor: fragmentation	Fragmentation of non-state actors (log)
Conflict	Conflict actors	Conflict actor: intervention	Intervener network
Conflict	Conflict actors	Conflict actor: intervention	Intervener network (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict actors	Conflict actor: intervention	Intervention
Conflict	Conflict actors	Conflict actor: intervention	Intervention (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict actors	Conflict actor: military personnel	Military personnel
Conflict	Conflict actors	Conflict actor: military personnel	Military personnel (sq)
Conflict	Conflict actors	Conflict actor: other characteristics	Conflict in partner (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict duration	Conflict duration	Conflict duration
Conflict	Conflict intensity	Conflict intensity	Conflict intensity
Conflict	Conflict intensity	Conflict intensity	Conflict intensity (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict intensity	Conflict intensity	Conflict intensity (log)
Conflict	Conflict issue	Conflict issue	Conflict issue (ethnic) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict issue	Conflict issue	Conflict issue (governmental) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict issue	Conflict issue	Conflict issue (territorial) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict location	World region	World region (Asia without Japan) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict location	World region	World region (Asia) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict location	World region	World region (East Asia) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict location	World region	World region (Eastern Europe) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict location	World region	World region (Europe) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict location	World region	World region (Europe, Canada, Australia) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict location	World region	World region (former British colony) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict location	World region	World region (former French colony in Sub-Saharan Africa) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict location	World region	World region (former Soviet domination) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict location	World region	World region (Latin America) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict location	World region	World region (Middle East) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict location	World region	World region (North Africa and Middle East) (dummy)

IV1	IV2	IV3	IV4
Conflict	Conflict location	World region	World region (Oceania) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict location	World region	World region (Sub-Saharan Africa) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict location	World region	World region (West Asia) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict location	World region	World region (Western democracies and Japan) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict location	World region	World region (Western Europe and USA) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict time	Conflict time	Conflict time (month) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict time	Conflict time	Conflict time (year)
Conflict	Conflict time	Conflict time	Time (decay function)
Conflict	Conflict time	Conflict time: curvilinear	Time (polynomial 2)
Conflict	Conflict time	Conflict time: curvilinear	Time (polynomial 3)
Conflict	Conflict time	Conflict time: curvilinear	Time (polynomial)
Conflict	Conflict time	Conflict time: period	Conflict time (1960s) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict time	Conflict time: period	Conflict time (1990s) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict time	Conflict time: period	Conflict time (Cold War) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict time	Conflict time: period	Conflict time (El Nino) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict time	Conflict time: period	Conflict time (post-Cold War) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict time	Conflict time: period	Conflict time (post-threat) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict type	Conflict type	Conflict type (conventional) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict type	Conflict type	Conflict type (irregularity) (dummy)
Conflict	Conflict type	Conflict type	Conflict type (symmetry) (dummy)
Conflict	Peace duration	Peace duration	Peace duration
Conflict	Peace duration	Peace duration	Peace duration (decay function)
Conflict	Peace duration	Peace duration: curvilinear	Peace duration (^3)
Conflict	Peace duration	Peace duration: curvilinear	Peace duration (spline 1)
Conflict	Peace duration	Peace duration: curvilinear	Peace duration (spline 2)
Conflict	Peace duration	Peace duration: curvilinear	Peace duration (spline 3)
Conflict	Peace duration	Peace duration: curvilinear	Peace duration (sq)
Conflict	Previous conflict	Previous conflict	Previous conflict (existence)
Conflict	Previous conflict	Previous conflict	Previous conflict (existence) (dummy)
Conflict	Previous conflict	Previous conflict	Previous conflict (in neighboring country)

IV1	IV2	IV3	IV4
Conflict	Previous conflict	Previous conflict	Previous conflict (in neighboring country) (dummy)
Conflict	Previous conflict	Previous conflict	Previous conflict (intensity)
Conflict	Previous conflict	Previous conflict	Previous conflict (outcome) (dummy)
Conflict	Simultaneous conflict	Simultaneous conflict	Simultaneous conflict (in neighboring country)
Conflict	Simultaneous conflict	Simultaneous conflict	Simultaneous conflict (in neighboring country) (dummy)
Conflict	Simultaneous conflict	Simultaneous conflict	Simultaneous conflict (other conflict in same country)
Conflict	Simultaneous conflict	Simultaneous conflict	Simultaneous conflict (other conflict in same country) (dummy)
Conflict	Simultaneous conflict	Simultaneous conflict	Simultaneous conflict (with other country) (dummy)
Demography	Cultural demography	Ethnic diversity	Ethnic fragmentation
Demography	Cultural demography	Ethnic diversity	Ethnic fragmentation (dummy)
Demography	Cultural demography	Ethnic diversity	Ethnic fragmentation (sq)
Demography	Cultural demography	Ethnic diversity	Ethnic polarization
Demography	Cultural demography	Ethnic diversity	Ethnic polarization (dummy)
Demography	Cultural demography	Ethnic diversity	Ethno-religious fragmentation
Demography	Cultural demography	Ethnic dominance	Ethnic dominance (dummy)
Demography	Cultural demography	Ethnic dominance	Ethnic dominance (share)
Demography	Cultural demography	Ethnic dominance	Ethnic dominance (share) (absence)
Demography	Cultural demography	Ethnic dominance	Ethnic dominance (share) (absence)
Demography	Cultural demography	Ethnic dominance	Ethnic dominance (share) (sq)
Demography	Cultural demography	Ethnicity: change	Ethno-demographic change
Demography	Cultural demography	Ethnicity: change	Ethno-demographic change (dummy)
Demography	Cultural demography	Religious diversity	Religious fragmentation
Demography	Cultural demography	Religious diversity	Religious polarization
Demography	Cultural demography	Religious dominance	Religious dominance (dummy)
Demography	Cultural demography	Religious dominance	Religious dominance (share)
Demography	Cultural demography	Religious dominance	Religious dominance (share) (sq)
Demography	Cultural demography	Transborder affinities	Transborder ethnic affinities
Demography	Cultural demography	Transborder affinities	Transborder ethnic affinities (dummy)
Demography	General demography	Demography: basic structure	Sex ratio (males per females)
Demography	General demography	Demography: basic structure	Youth Bulge

IV1	IV2	IV3	IV4
Demography	General demography	Population density	Population density
Demography	General demography	Population density	Population density (dispersion)
Demography	General demography	Population density	Population density (log)
Demography	General demography	Population density	Population density (rural)
Demography	General demography	Population density	Population density (rural) (log)
Demography	General demography	Population growth	Population growth
Demography	General demography	Population growth	Population growth (rural)
Demography	General demography	Population growth	Population growth (urban)
Demography	General demography	Population size	Population size
Demography	General demography	Population size	Population size (log)
Demography	General demography	Population size	Population size (rural)
Demography	General demography	Population size	Population size (urban)
Demography	General demography	Refugees	Incoming refugees
Demography	General demography	Refugees	Outgoing refugees
Geography	Human geography	Centrality	Capital (dummy)
Geography	Human geography	Centrality	Non-contiguous territory (dummy)
Geography	Human geography	Country size	Country size
Geography	Human geography	Country size	Country size (log)
Geography	Human geography	Distance from point	Distance to border
Geography	Human geography	Distance from point	Distance to border (log)
Geography	Human geography	Distance from point	Distance to capital
Geography	Human geography	Distance from point	Distance to capital (log)
Geography	Human geography	Distance from point	Distance to conflict zone
Geography	Human geography	Distance from point	Distance to infrastructure
Geography	Human geography	Distance from point	Distance to resources
Geography	Human geography	Distance from point	Grid location (capital city) (dummy)
Geography	Human geography	Neighborhood: basic structure	Neighboring countries (number)
Geography	Human geography	Neighborhood: basic structure	Neighboring country (length of shared boundary)
Geography	Physical geography	Natural disasters	Natural disasters
Geography	Physical geography	Natural disasters	Natural disasters (dummy)

IV1	IV2	IV3	IV4
Geography	Physical geography	Natural disasters	Natural disasters (geological)
Geography	Physical geography	Natural disasters	Natural disasters (geological) (spatial lag)
Geography	Physical geography	Natural disasters	Natural disasters (meteorological)
Geography	Physical geography	Natural disasters	Natural disasters (meteorological) (dummy)
Geography	Physical geography	Natural disasters	Natural disasters (population affected)
Geography	Physical geography	Rainfall	Rainfall
Geography	Physical geography	Rainfall: deviation	Rainfall (deviation)
Geography	Physical geography	Rainfall: deviation	Rainfall (deviation) (sq)
Geography	Physical geography	Rainfall: deviation	Rainfall (deviation, negative)
Geography	Physical geography	Rainfall: deviation	Rainfall (deviation, negative) (sq)
Geography	Physical geography	Rainfall: deviation	Rainfall (deviation, positive)
Geography	Physical geography	Rainfall: deviation	Rainfall (deviation, positive) (sq)
Geography	Physical geography	Rough terrain	Elevation
Geography	Physical geography	Rough terrain	Rough terrain (forested)
Geography	Physical geography	Rough terrain	Rough terrain (forested) (log)
Geography	Physical geography	Rough terrain	Rough terrain (mountainous)
Geography	Physical geography	Rough terrain	Rough terrain (mountainous) (dummy)
Geography	Physical geography	Rough terrain	Rough terrain (mountainous) (log)
Geography	Physical geography	Temperature	Temperature
Geography	Physical geography	Temperature: deviation	Temperature (deviation, negative)
Geography	Physical geography	Temperature: deviation	Temperature (deviation, negative) (sq)
Geography	Physical geography	Temperature: deviation	Temperature (deviation, positive)
Geography	Physical geography	Temperature: deviation	Temperature (deviation, positive) (sq)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: discrimination	Ethnic group (discrimination: cultural)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: discrimination	Ethnic group (discrimination: economic)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: discrimination	Ethnic group (discrimination: economic) (dummy)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: discrimination	Ethnic group (discrimination: political)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: discrimination	Ethnic group (discrimination: political) (dummy)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: discrimination	Ethnic group (economic inequality: horizontal)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: distinction	Ethnic group (crosscutting cleavages)

IV1	IV2	IV3	IV4
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: distinction	Ethnic group (cultural distinction) (dummy)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: distinction	Ethnic group (relative difference)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: experience	Ethnic group (experienced conflicts)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: experience	Ethnic group (experienced conflicts) (absence)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: experience	Ethnic group (experienced conflicts) (dummy)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: location	Ethnic group (distance from capital) (log)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: location	Ethnic group (in mountainous terrain)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: location	Ethnic group (in non-contiguous territory) (dummy)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: location	Ethnic group (in rural territory)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: mobilization	Ethnic group (mobilization: legal)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: mobilization	Ethnic group (mobilization: militant)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: mobilization	Ethnic group (mobilization: militant) (dummy)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: mobilization	Ethnic group (separatist or irredentist) (dummy)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: other characteristics	Ethnic group (mobile phone coverage)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: relative size	Ethnic group (relative size of transborder kin)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: relative size	Ethnic group (relative size of transborder kin) (sq)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: relative size	Ethnic group (relative size)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: relative size	Ethnic group (relative size) (dummy)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: relative size	Ethnic group (relative size) (log)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: relative size	Ethnic group (relative size) (sq)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: relative size change	Ethnic group (relative size, change)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: size	Ethnic group (size)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: size	Ethnic group (size) (log)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: size	Ethnic group (territorial extension)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: strength	Ethnic group (political importance)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: strength	Ethnic group (political importance) (sq)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: strength	Ethnic group (settlement pattern: concentrated)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: strength	Ethnic group (settlement pattern: concentrated) (dummy)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: strength	Ethnic group (settlement pattern: dispersed)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: strength	Ethnic group (with autonomy granted)

IV1	IV2	IV3	IV4
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: strength	Ethnic group (with autonomy granted) (dummy)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: strength	Ethnic group (with autonomy lost)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: strength	Ethnic group (with autonomy lost) (dummy)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: strength	Ethnic group (with autonomy) (dummy)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: strength	Ethnic group (with power sharing) (dummy)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: strength	Ethnic group (with transborder ethnic affinities)
Non-state actors	Ethnic group	Ethnic group: strength	Ethnic group (with transborder ethnic affinities) (dummy)
Non-state actors	Rebel group	Rebel group: experience	Rebel group (with previous conflict) (dummy)
Non-state actors	Rebel group	Rebel group: mobilization	Rebel group (mobilization capacity) (dummy)
Non-state actors	Rebel group	Rebel group: relative size	Rebel group (relative size) (dummy)
Non-state actors	Rebel group	Rebel group: strength	Rebel group (fighting capacity) (log)
Non-state actors	Rebel group	Rebel group: strength	Rebel group (large) (dummy)
Non-state actors	Rebel group	Rebel group: strength	Rebel group (small) (dummy)
Non-state actors	Rebel group	Rebel group: strength	Rebel group (with ethnic linkages) (dummy)
Non-state actors	Rebel group	Rebel group: strength	Rebel group (with external support) (dummy)
Non-state actors	Rebel group	Rebel group: strength	Rebel group (with territorial control) (dummy)
Politics	Autocracy	Autocracy	Autocracy (Geddes) (dummy)
Politics	Autocracy	Autocracy	Autocracy (Polity) (dummy)
Politics	Autocracy	Autocracy	Autocracy level (Polity)
Politics	Autocracy	Autocracy: military	Autocracy (military regime, Geddes) (dummy)
Politics	Autocracy	Autocracy: military	Autocracy (military regime, Hadenius/Teorell) (dummy)
Politics	Autocracy	Autocracy: monarchy	Autocracy (monarchy, Geddes) (dummy)
Politics	Autocracy	Autocracy: monarchy	Autocracy (monarchy, Hadenius/Teorell) (dummy)
Politics	Autocracy	Autocracy: party-based	Autocracy (multi-party autocracy, Hadenius/Teorell) (dummy)
Politics	Autocracy	Autocracy: party-based	Autocracy (other authoritarian regime, Hadenius/Teorell) (dummy)
Politics	Autocracy	Autocracy: party-based	Autocracy (party-based regime, Geddes) (dummy)
Politics	Autocracy	Autocracy: personalist	Autocracy (personalist regime, Geddes) (dummy)
Politics	Democracy	Democracy	Democracy (Cheibub, Gandhi, Vreeland) (dummy)
Politics	Democracy	Democracy	Democracy (COW) (dummy)
Politics	Democracy	Democracy	Democracy (Freedom House) (dummy)

IV1	IV2	IV3	IV4
Politics	Democracy	Democracy	Democracy (Goldstone et al.) (dummy)
Politics	Democracy	Democracy	Democracy (Hadenius/Teorell) (dummy)
Politics	Democracy	Democracy	Democracy (Polity) (dummy)
Politics	Democracy	Democracy	Democracy level (other)
Politics	Democracy	Democracy	Democracy level (Polity)
Politics	Hybrid regime	Hybrid regime	Autocracy level (Polity) (sq)
Politics	Hybrid regime	Hybrid regime	Democracy level (Polity) (sq)
Politics	Hybrid regime	Hybrid regime	Factionalism
Politics	Hybrid regime	Hybrid regime	Hybrid regime (anocracy, Polity) (dummy)
Politics	Hybrid regime	Hybrid regime	Hybrid regime (anocracy, X-Polity)
Politics	Hybrid regime	Hybrid regime	Hybrid regime (hybrid authoritarian regime, Geddes) (dummy)
Politics	Hybrid regime	Hybrid regime	Hybrid regime (partial autocray, Freedom House) (dummy)
Politics	Hybrid regime	Hybrid regime	Hybrid regime (partial democracy, Freedom House) (dummy)
Politics	Hybrid regime	Hybrid regime	Hybrid regime (partial democracy, Goldstone et al.) (dummy)
Politics	Hybrid regime	Hybrid regime	Hybrid regime (semi-democracy, Polity) (dummy)
Politics	International relations	External relations: strength	External relations (aid pc)
Politics	International relations	External relations: strength	External relations (aid)
Politics	International relations	External relations: strength	External relations (alliances)
Politics	International relations	External relations: strength	External relations (alliances) (dummy)
Politics	International relations	External relations: strength	External relations (daily interactions)
Politics	International relations	External relations: strength	External relations (major power) (dummy)
Politics	International relations	External relations: strength	External relations (political globalization)
Politics	International relations	External relations: strength	External relations (rivals) (dummy)
Politics	International relations	External relations: strength	External relations (sanctions) (dummy)
Politics	International relations	External relations: strength	External relations (support) (dummy)
Politics	International relations	External relations: strength change	External relations (aid change) (dummy)
Politics	International relations	External relations: strength change	External relations (aid shock, negative) (dummy)
Politics	International relations	External relations: strength change	External relations (aid shock, positive) (dummy)
Politics	International relations	External relations: strength change	External relations (daily interactions) (change)
Politics	International relations	International system	International system (number of state failures)

IV1	IV2	IV3	IV4
Politics	International relations	International system	International system (other)
Politics	International relations	International system	International system (power concentration)
Politics	Military	Military	Military expenditure (pc)
Politics	Military	Military	Military personnel
Politics	Military	Military: change	Military personnel (change)
Politics	Neighboring country	Neighborhood: basic structure	Neighboring country (collapse)
Politics	Neighboring country	Neighborhood: basic structure	Neighboring country (regime)
Politics	Political irregularity	Political irregularity	Anarchy (Polity) (dummy)
Politics	Political irregularity	Political irregularity	Coup (dummy)
Politics	Political irregularity	Political irregularity	Invasion (Polity) (dummy)
Politics	Political irregularity	Political irregularity	State failure (PITF)
Politics	Political irregularity	Political irregularity	Unrest
Politics	Political power relations	Political competitiveness	Number of parties (sq)
Politics	Political power relations	Political competitiveness	Political competitiveness
Politics	Political power relations	Political competitiveness	Political competitiveness (absence)
Politics	Political power relations	Political competitiveness	Political competitiveness (dummy)
Politics	Political power relations	Political competitiveness: change	Political competitiveness (change)
Politics	Political power relations	Political competitiveness: change	Political competitiveness (change) (dummy)
Politics	Political power relations	Political competitiveness: change	Political competitiveness (change, large)
Politics	Political power relations	Political competitiveness: change	Political competitiveness (change, small)
Politics	Political power relations	Political discrimination	Minority in power (dummy)
Politics	Political power relations	Political discrimination	Political discrimination (EPR)
Politics	Political power relations	Political discrimination	Political discrimination (EPR) (dummy)
Politics	Political power relations	Political discrimination	Political discrimination (MAR)
Politics	Political power relations	Political discrimination	Political discrimination (MAR) (dummy)
Politics	Political power relations	Political discrimination	Political discrimination (other) (dummy)
Politics	Political power relations	Political inclusion	Political inclusion
Politics	Political power relations	Political inclusion	Political inclusion (dummy)
Politics	Political power relations	Political repression	Political repression
Politics	Political power relations	Political repression	Political repression (absence)

IV1	IV2	IV3	IV4
Politics	Political system	Political system: basic structure	Autonomous region (dummy)
Politics	Political system	Political system: basic structure	Government (coalition) (dummy)
Politics	Political system	Political system: basic structure	Government (winning coalition)
Politics	Political system	Political system: basic structure	Imposed polity (dummy)
Politics	Political system	Political system: basic structure	New state (dummy)
Politics	Political system	Political system: basic structure	Opposition groups (existence) (dummy)
Politics	Political system	Political system: basic structure	Other
Politics	Political system	Political system: basic structure	Professional beaucracy (dummy)
Politics	Political system	Political system: basic structure	State structure (dummy)
Politics	Political system	Political system: basic structure	System of government (dummy)
Politics	Political system	Political system: leader	Political leader (dummy)
Politics	Political system	Political system: leader	Political leader (ethnicity) (dummy)
Politics	Political system	Political system: leader	Political leader (ideology) (dummy)
Politics	Political system	Political system: leader	Political leader (tenure) (log)
Politics	Political system	Political system: time	Elections (dummy)
Politics	Political system	Political system: time	Time since independence (decay function)
Politics	Political system	Political system: time	Time to nation-state (spline 1)
Politics	Political system	Political system: time	Time to nation-state (spline 2)
Politics	Regime change	Regime change	Regime change (decay function)
Politics	Regime change	Regime change	Regime change (Fearon/Laitin) (dummy)
Politics	Regime change	Regime change	Regime change (Polity)
Politics	Regime change	Regime change	Regime change (Polity) (dummy)
Politics	Regime change	Regime change	Regime change (UDS) (dummy)
Politics	Regime change	Regime change: autocratization	Regime change (autocratization) (decay function)
Politics	Regime change	Regime change: autocratization	Regime change (autocratization) (dummy)
Politics	Regime change	Regime change: democratization	Regime change (democratization)
Politics	Regime change	Regime change: democratization	Regime change (democratization) (decay function)
Politics	Regime change	Regime change: democratization	Regime change (democratization) (dummy)
Politics	Regime level	Regime level	Regime level (Gates et al.)
Politics	Regime level	Regime level	Regime level (Polity)

IV1	IV2	IV3	IV4
Politics	Regime level	Regime level	Regime level (Polity) (log)
Politics	Regime level	Regime level	Regime level (Polity) (ordinal)
Politics	Regime level	Regime level	Regime level (Polity) (XCONST)
Politics	Regime level	Regime level	Regime level (UDS)
Politics	Regime level	Regime level	Regime level (Vanhanen)
Politics	Regime level	Regime level	Regime level (X-Polity)
Politics	Regime level	Regime level (X-Polity)	Regime level (SIP)
Politics	Regime level	Regime level: curvilinear	Regime level (Polity) (^3)
Politics	Regime level	Regime level: curvilinear	Regime level (Polity) (sq)
Politics	Regime level	Regime level: curvilinear	Regime level (UDS) (sq)
Politics	Regime level	Regime level: curvilinear	Regime level (Vanhanen) (sq)
Politics	Regime level	Regime level: curvilinear	Regime level (X-Polity) (sq)
Politics	Regime stability	Regime stability	Regime stability
Politics	Regime stability	Regime stability	Regime stability (decay function)
Politics	Regime stability	Regime stability	Regime stability (democracy)
Politics	Regime stability	Regime stability	Regime stability (democracy) (dummy)
Politics	Regime stability	Regime stability	Regime stability (in transition) (dummy)
Politics	State capacity	State capacity	State capacity
Politics	State capacity	State capacity	State capacity (crisis) (dummy)
Politics	State capacity	State capacity	State capacity (economic)
Politics	State capacity	State capacity	State capacity (judicial)
Politics	State capacity	State capacity	State capacity (military)
Politics	State capacity	State capacity	State capacity (political)
Resources	Gemstones and minerals	Gemstones: presence	Gemstones presence (pc)
Resources	Gemstones and minerals	Gemstones: production	Gemstones production
Resources	Gemstones and minerals	Gemstones: production	Gemstones production (pc)
Resources	Gemstones and minerals	Gemstones: production	Gemstones production (primary diamonds) (dummy)
Resources	Gemstones and minerals	Gemstones: production	Gemstones production (secondary diamonds) (dummy)
Resources	Gemstones and minerals	Minerals: export	Minerals export
Resources	Gemstones and minerals	Minerals: export	Minerals export (sq)

IV1	IV2	IV3	IV4
Resources	Gemstones and minerals	Minerals: rents	Minerals rents
Resources	Gemstones and minerals	Minerals: rents	Minerals rents (sq)
Resources	Hydrocarbons	Hydrocarbons: export	Hydrocarbons export (oil)
Resources	Hydrocarbons	Hydrocarbons: export	Hydrocarbons export (oil) (dummy)
Resources	Hydrocarbons	Hydrocarbons: export	Hydrocarbons export (oil) (sq)
Resources	Hydrocarbons	Hydrocarbons: presence	Hydrocarbons presence (oil) (dummy)
Resources	Hydrocarbons	Hydrocarbons: production	Hydrocarbons production (dummy)
Resources	Hydrocarbons	Hydrocarbons: production	Hydrocarbons production (oil)
Resources	Hydrocarbons	Hydrocarbons: production	Hydrocarbons production (oil) (dummy)
Resources	Hydrocarbons	Hydrocarbons: production	Hydrocarbons production (oil) (pc)
Resources	Hydrocarbons	Hydrocarbons: rents	Hydrocarbons rents
Resources	Hydrocarbons	Hydrocarbons: rents	Hydrocarbons rents (sq)
Resources	Hydrocarbons	Hydrocarbons: reserves	Hydrocarbons reserves (oil) (dummy)
Resources	Hydrocarbons	Hydrocarbons: reserves	Hydrocarbons reserves (oil) (pc)
Resources	Other	Other or mixed resources: change	Remittances (change)
Resources	Other	Other or mixed resources: presence	Gemstones or drugs presence (dummy)
Resources	Other	Other or mixed resources: presence	Hydrocarbons, minerals and gemstones wealth (pc) (log)
Resources	Other	Other or mixed resources: presence	Hydrocarbons, minerals and gemstones wealth (pc) (log) (sq)
Resources	Other	Other or mixed resources: presence	Remittances
Resources	Other	Other or mixed resources: production	Drug cultivation (dummy)
Resources	Other	Other or mixed resources: production	Hydrocarbons, minerals and gemstones production (pc) (log)
Resources	Other	Other or mixed resources: production	Hydrocarbons, minerals and gemstones production (pc) (log) (sq)
Resources	Primary commodities	Primary commodities: export	Primary commodity export (log)
Resources	Primary commodities	Primary commodities: export	Primary commodity export (sq)
Resources	Primary commodities	Primary commodities: production	Agricultural production
Resources	Primary commodities	Primary commodities: production	Agricultural production (inverted)
Resources	Primary commodities	Primary commodities: production	Primary commodity export
Socio-economy	Economic development	Economic development	Agricultural labor share
Socio-economy	Economic development	Economic development	Consumption (% of GDP)
Socio-economy	Economic development	Economic development	Consumption and production

IV1	IV2	IV3	IV4
Socio-economy	Economic development	Economic development	Corruption
Socio-economy	Economic development	Economic development	Economic freedom
Socio-economy	Economic development	Economic development	Economic intensity
Socio-economy	Economic development	Economic development	Education (literacy rate)
Socio-economy	Economic development	Economic development	Education (schooling years)
Socio-economy	Economic development	Economic development	Investment (% of GDP)
Socio-economy	Economic development	Economic development	Roads (density)
Socio-economy	Economic development	Economic development	Telephones (lines pc)
Socio-economy	Economic performance	Economic performance	Economic crisis (dummy)
Socio-economy	Economic performance	Economic performance	GDP
Socio-economy	Economic performance	Economic performance	GDP (log)
Socio-economy	Economic performance	Economic performance	GNI (log)
Socio-economy	Economic performance	Economic performance	Prices
Socio-economy	Economic performance	Economic performance	Prices (change)
Socio-economy	Economic performance	Economic performance	Unemployment rate
Socio-economy	Economic performance	Economic performance: growth	GDP growth
Socio-economy	Economic performance	Economic performance: growth	GDP growth (log)
Socio-economy	Economic performance	Economic performance: growth	GDP growth (negative) (dummy)
Socio-economy	Economic performance	Economic performance: growth	GDP growth (predicted)
Socio-economy	Economic performance	Economic performance: growth	GNP growth
Socio-economy	Economic performance	Neighborhood: basic structure	Neighboring countries (mean GDP)
Socio-economy	Globalization	Globalization	Globalization (cultural and sociotechnical)
Socio-economy	Globalization	Globalization	Globalization (economic)
Socio-economy	Globalization	Globalization	Globalization (sociotechnical)
Socio-economy	Globalization	Globalization: change	Globalization change
Socio-economy	Government finances	Finances: revenues	Government revenue
Socio-economy	Government finances	Finances: revenues	Government revenue (% GDP)
Socio-economy	Government finances	Finances: spending	Government spending
Socio-economy	Inequality	Inequality	Economic inequality
Socio-economy	Inequality	Inequality	Economic inequality (rural)

IV1	IV2	IV3	IV4
Socio-economy	Inequality	Inequality	Economic inequality (sq)
Socio-economy	Inequality	Inequality	Economic inequality (urban)
Socio-economy	Inequality	Inequality	Educational inequality
Socio-economy	Inequality	Inequality	Educational inequality (sq)
Socio-economy	Inequality	Inequality: horizontal	Economic inequality (horizontal)
Socio-economy	Inequality	Inequality: horizontal	Educational inequality (horizontal)
Socio-economy	Inequality	Inequality: horizontal	Socioeconomic polarization
Socio-economy	Living standards	Living standards	Agricultural wages
Socio-economy	Living standards	Living standards	Caloric intake
Socio-economy	Living standards	Living standards	Energy consumption (pc) (log)
Socio-economy	Living standards	Living standards	Energy consumption (pc) (sq)
Socio-economy	Living standards	Living standards	GDP (pc)
Socio-economy	Living standards	Living standards	GDP (pc) (log)
Socio-economy	Living standards	Living standards	GDP (pc) (log) (sq)
Socio-economy	Living standards	Living standards	GNP (pc)
Socio-economy	Living standards	Living standards	Human development (HDI)
Socio-economy	Living standards	Living standards	Income (survey) (pc)
Socio-economy	Living standards	Living standards	Income (survey) (pc) (log)
Socio-economy	Living standards	Living standards	Infant mortality rate
Socio-economy	Living standards	Living standards	Infant mortality rate (log)
Socio-economy	Living standards	Living standards	Poverty rate
Socio-economy	Living standards	Living standards	Poverty rate (rural)
Socio-economy	Living standards	Living standards	Poverty rate (urban)
Socio-economy	Living standards	Living standards: growth	GDP growth (pc)
Socio-economy	Trade	Trade: openness	Trade openness
Socio-economy	Trade	Trade: openness	Trade ties
Socio-economy	Trade	Trade: openness change	Trade openness (change)
Socio-economy	Trade	Trade: openness change	Trade openness (change, time, log)
Socio-economy	Trade	Trade: volume	Trade (% GDP) (log)
Socio-economy	Trade	Trade: volume	Trade (% GNI)