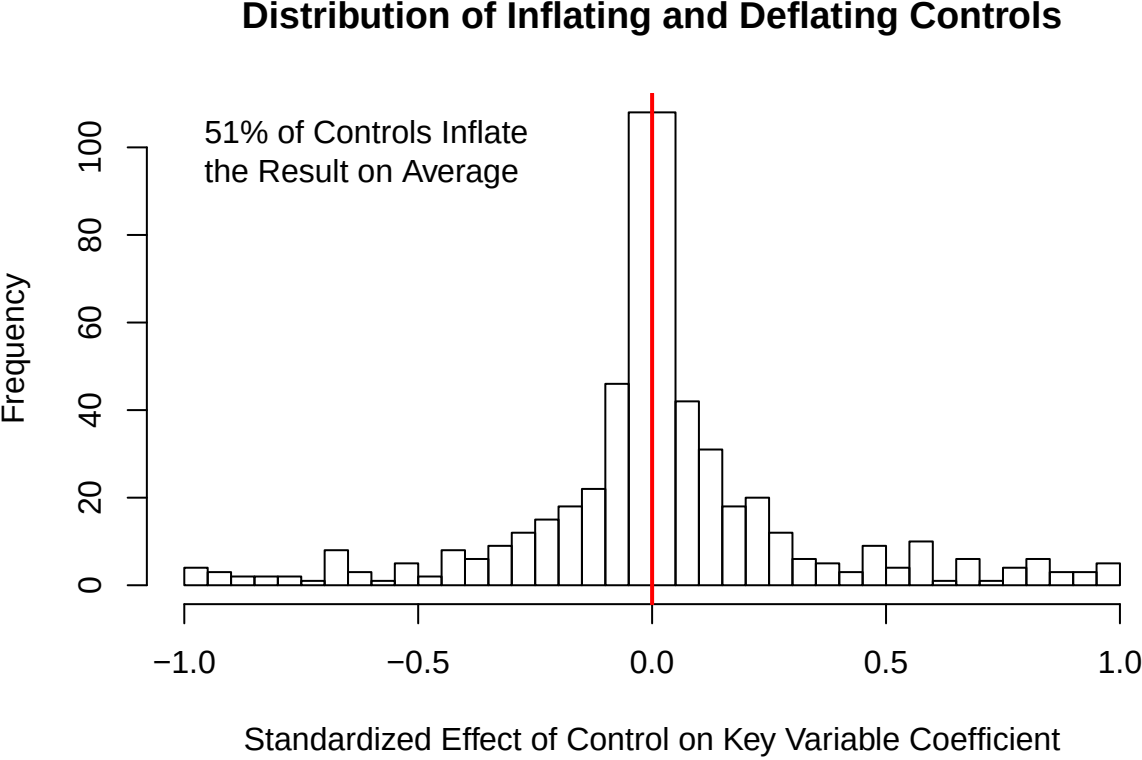
Distribution of Inflating and Deflating Controls
51% of Controls Inflate
the Result on Average
Frequency
0
20
40
60
80
100
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
Standardized Effect of Control on Key Variable Coefficient