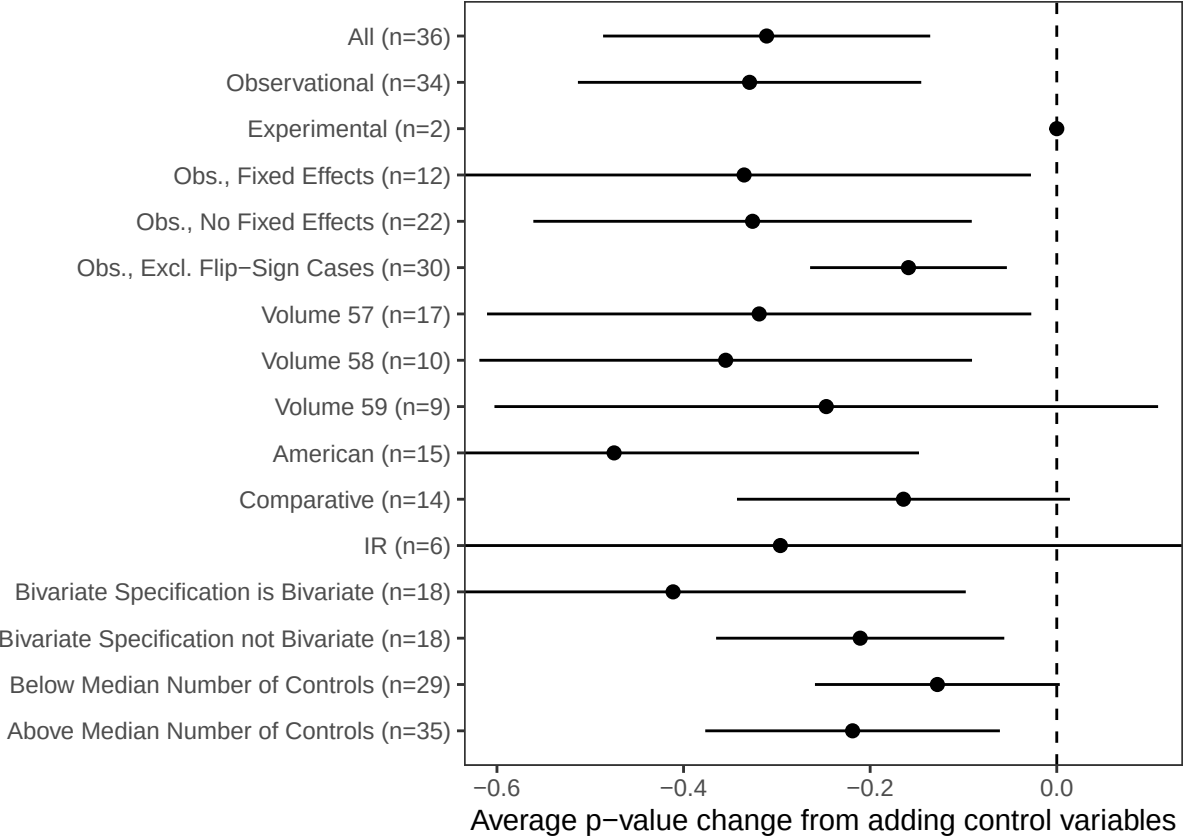
All (n=36)
Observational (n=34)
Experimental (n=2)
Obs., Fixed Effects (n=12)
Obs., No Fixed Effects (n=22)
Obs., Excl. Flip−Sign Cases (n=30)
Volume 57 (n=17)
Volume 58 (n=10)
Volume 59 (n=9)
American (n=15)
Comparative (n=14)
IR (n=6)
Bivariate Specification is Bivariate (n=18)
Bivariate Specification not Bivariate (n=18)
Below Median Number of Controls (n=29)
Above Median Number of Controls (n=35)
−0.6
−0.4
−0.2
0.0
Average p−value change from adding control variables