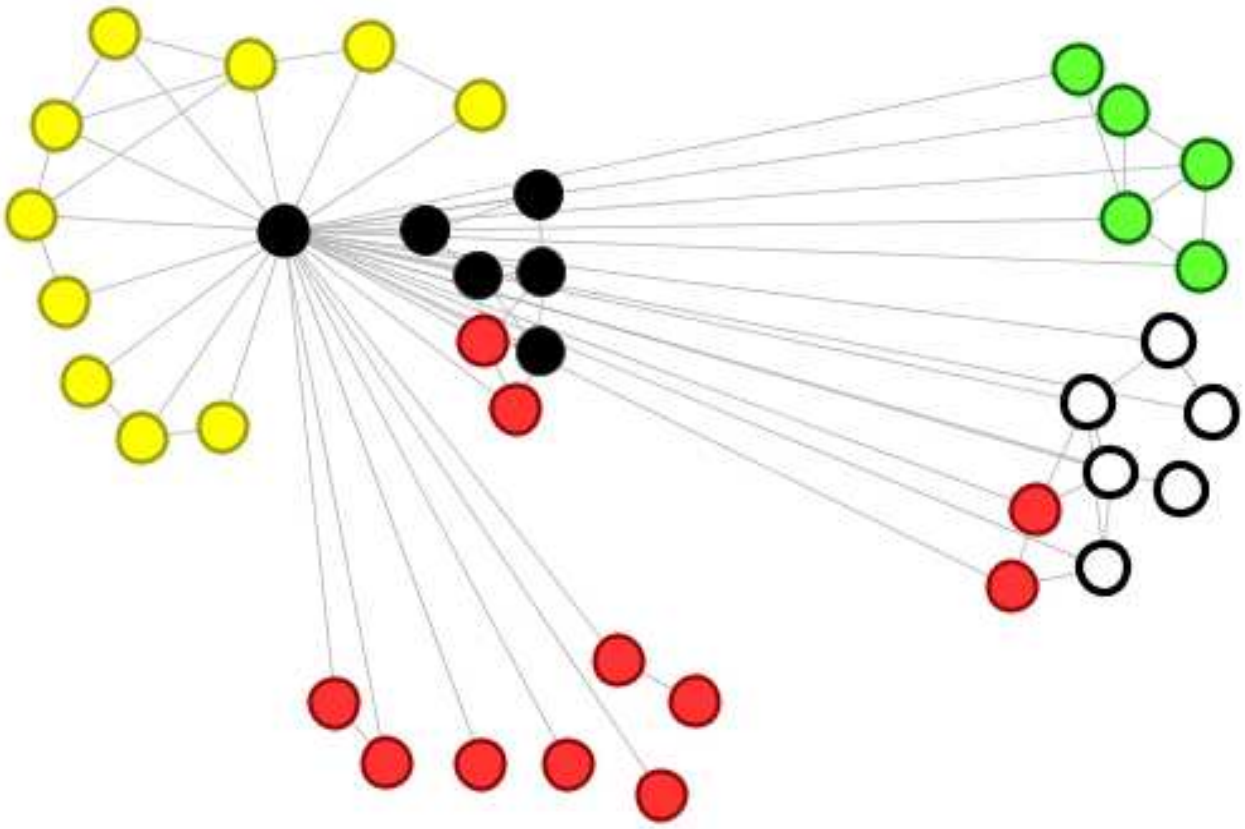
# ORBITS LINK-TRACING QUESTIONNAIRE

## (English version – 19/12/2017)

## RETURN MIGRANTS (RM)

## (ROMANIANS WHO HAVE LIVED IN SPAIN BUT WHOSE PLACE OF RESIDENCE IS NOW IN ROMANIA)



## Block 0. Basic information – *to be completed by interviewer*

BAS01. Respondent code (e.g. JLMCAS001 – JLMROQ001): _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _

*Code: 3 initials interviewer + 3 initials place (CAS/DAM/ROQ/BIS)- +3 digits for the sequential number + 2 letters indicating type of migrant (MS = Romanian migrant in Spain, RM = Return Migrant, NM = Non-migrant)*

BAS02. Date interview (*DD/MM/YYYY)*: _____ /_____ / 20_____

BAS03. Starting time interview *hour and minute*): _____: _____

BAS04. Participant's alias (3 first letters from name & 3 first letters surname) _____ _____

BAS05. Telephone number (last four digits): (first telephone device)_____

(second telephone device):_____

BAS06. Participant´s place of residence:

- □ 3 Dambovita
- □ 4 Bistrita

BAS07. Participant´s sex:

- □ 1 Male
- □ 2 Female
- □ 3 Other: _____

## Block 1. Questions about you

*READ:* **First, I am going to ask you some basic questions about who you are**.

ALL01. **What year were you born?** _ _ _ _ (YYYY, if doesn´t know/doesn´t answer, enter 9999)

ALL02. **What is your marital status?**

- □1 Single (without being married before) → *ALL03*
- □2 Married → *ALL02a and b*
- □3 Unmarried, but in a stable relationship with significant other → *ALL02a and b*
- □4 Divorced and currently single → *ALL03*
- □5 Separated and currently single → *ALL03*
- □6 Widow / Widower and currently alone → *ALL03*
- □7 Other: _____ → *ALL03*
- □9 Don´t know /NA → *ALL03*

ALL02a. *(if ALL02 = 2 or 3)* **What is your partner´s country of origin?**

- □1 Spain:
- □2 Romania:
- □3 Other:
- □9 Don´t know /NA

ALL02b. *(if ALL02 = 2 or 3)* **Where does your partner currently live?**

- □1 In Spain: _____ (place of residence)
- □2 In Romania: _____ (place of residence/with respondent)
- □3 Other: _____ (place and country of residence)
- □9 Don´t know /NA

ALL03. **Do you have children?**

- □0 No → *ALL04*
- □1 Yes → *ALL03a-e*

ALL03a. **How many children younger than 18 do you have?** _ _ 99=DK/NA

ALL03b. **How many children of 18 years or older?** _ _ 99=DK/NA

ALL03c. **How many children live with you currently?** _ _ 99=DK/NA

ALL03d. **How many children live elsewhere in Romania?** _ _ 99=DK/NA

ALL03e. **How many children live in Spain?** _ _ 99=DK/NA

**(*if any:* where?)** _____(*place of residence*)

ALL04. **What is your highest completed educational level?**

- □ 1 No formal education
- □ 2 Less than four years of formal education
- □ 3 Primary school (four formal classes completed)
- □ 4 Secondary school (between five and eight years of formal education)
- □ 5 Secondary school (completed, with a Capacity Certificate)
- □ 6 Vocational secondary school (ten years of formal education completed with a Diploma)
- □ 7 High school (without a Baccalaureate Diploma)
- □ 8 High school (with a Baccalaureate Diploma)
- □ 9 Post high school education
- □ 10 Higher education (with BA degree)
- □ 11 Higher education (i.e. MA, PhD)
- □ 12 Other (please explain) _____
- □ 99 Don´t know /NA

ALL05. **What is your <u>current</u> work status (Are you currently working?)?**

- □1 Employed → *ALL05a, b, c, d and e*
- □2 Autonomous (Self-employed) → *ALL05a, b, d, e*
- □3 Unemployed → *ALL06*
- □4 Retired → *ALL06*
- □5 Student → *ALL06*
- □6 Inactive → *ALL06*
- □7 Other situation (disabled etc): _____ → *ALL06*
- □9 Don´t know /NA → *ALL06*

ALL05a. **In which place do you <u>currently</u> work?** *(place where respondent goes to work; in case of two jobs, explain place of employment for both jobs)*

_____

ALL05b. **In your <u>current</u> job, what do you do? What is your position?** *(in case of two jobs, explain two jobs in the same space)(be specific so job can be given ISCO-code later on)*

_____

_____

ALL05c. **What type of contract do you <u>currently</u> have?**
*(in case of two jobs, explain both contracts in the field "other")*

- □1 Fixed contract, full-time
- □2 Fixed contract, part-time
- □3 Temporal contract of at least one year, full time
- □4 Temporal contract of at least one year, part time
- □5 Seasonal contract
- □6 No formal contract
- □7 Other (please explain) : _____
- □9 Don´t know /NA

ALL05d. **What year did you begin this job?** *(in case of two jobs, explain two jobs in this space)*

_____

ALL05e. **How did you find out about this job?**

- □1 With the help or information from a close friend or family member
- □2 With the help or information from an acquaintance
- □3 With the help of an employment agency
- □4 The employer contacted me directly
- □5 I saw an advertisement
- □6 I contacted the employer
- □7 Other (please explain) : _____
  *(in case of two jobs, explain both in the field "other")*
- □9 Don´t know /NA

ALL06. *(if ALL02 = 2 or 3):* **What is the <u>current</u> work status of your partner?**

- □1 Employed → *ALL06a and b*
- □2 Autonomous (Self-employed) → *ALL06a and b*
- □3 Unemployed → *ALL07*
- □4 Retired → *ALL07*
- □5 Student → *ALL07*
- □6 Inactive → *ALL07*
- □7 Other situation (disabled etc): _____ → *ALL07*
- □9 Don´t know /NA → *ALL07*

ALL06a. **In which place does he/she <u>currently</u> work?** *(place where the respondent's partner goes to work; in case of two jobs, explain place of employment for both jobs)*

_____

ALL06b. **In his/her <u>current</u> job, what does he/she do? What is his/her position?** *(in case of two jobs, explain two jobs in the same space)(ISCO-3 digits)*

_____

_____

ALL07. **What is your religion?**

- □ 1 Orthodox
- □ 2 Reformed
- □ 3 Pentecostal
- □ 4 Baptist
- □ 5 Adventist
- □ 6 Catholic
- □ 7 Other (please explain): _____
- □ 8 No religion
- □ 9 Don´t know/NA

## Block 2. Migration to Spain and relations to other countries

*READ:* Let me now ask you **a few questions about <u>your migration to Spain and your return to Romania.</u>**

RM01. **What year did you first arrive in Spain?** (*YYYY*, 9999 = DK/NA) _ _ _ _

RM02. **How many years and months have you lived in [Castelló/Roquetas]?** (in total) ____

RM03. **Have you lived in other places of Spain for at least two months?**

- □0 No → *RM04*
- □1 Yes → *RM03a*
- □9 Don´t know /NA → *RM04*

RM03a. **How many years and months have you lived in Spain?** (in total) _____

RM03b. **In what year did you arrive in [Castelló/Roquetas] for the first time?**

_____

RM04. **What was your work status *<u>before</u>* <u>you left Spain</u> (Did you have work?)?**

- □1 Employed → *RM04a, b, c, d, e*
- □2 Autonomous (Self-employed) → *RM04a, c, d, e*
- □3 Unemployed → *RM05*
- □4 Retired → *RM05*
- □5 Student → *RM05*
- □6 Inactive → *RM05*
- □7 Other situation (disabled etc): _____ → *RM05*
- □8 I still work in Spain → *RM05*
- □9 Don´t know /NA → *RM05*

RM04a. **In your last job in Spain, what did you do? What was your position?** *(in case of two jobs, explain two jobs in the same space)(ISCO-3 digits)*

_____

RM04b. **What type of contract did you have in your last job in Spain?**

- □1 Fixed contract, full-time
- □2 Fixed contract, part-time
- □3 Temporal contract of at least one year, full time
- □4 Temporal contract of at least one year, part time
- □5 Seasonal contract
- □6 No formal contract
- □7 Other (please explain): _____
- □9 Don´t know /NA

RM04c. **What year did you begin that job? And when did you finish it?**

_____

RM04d. **How did you find out about that job?**

□1 With the help or information from a close friend or family member
□2 With the help of an acquaintance
□3 With the help of an employment agency
□4 The employer contacted me directly
□5 I saw an advertisement
□6 I contacted the employer
□7 Other (please explain) : _____

*(in case of two jobs, choose "Other" and explain the two jobs in the response space)*

□9 Don´t know /NA

RM04e. **Would you say that.... in your <u>current</u> job in Romania is *much worse, a little worse, about equal, a little better* or *much better* than in your <u>last job in Spain</u>?**

| | Much worse | A little worse | About equal | A little better | Much better | DK /NA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| RM04e.1 ... payment... | □1. | □2. | □3. | □4. | □5. | □9. |
| RM04e.2. ... working conditions. | □1. | □2. | □3. | □4. | □5. | □9. |
| RM04e.3 ... social relations at work... | □1. | □2. | □3. | □4. | □5. | □9. |

RM05. **And in your last job in Romania, before going to Spain, what did you do? What was your position?** *(in case of two jobs, explain two jobs in the same space; in case of unemployed/retired/student/inactive please also indicate)(ISCO-3 digits)*

_____

RM06. **In what year did you return to Romania?** (*if in the current year, also write down month)*

____

RM07. **Who made the decision to return to Romania and why? [*probes:* was it you? your partner? someone else? why?]** *(note to interviewer: gender-sensitive approach)*

_____
_____
_____

RM08. **Did you have an employment contract *in Romania before* you returned?**

□0 No
□1 Yes
□2 Other: _____
□9 Don´t know /NA

RM09. **How often have you traveled abroad <u>in the past two years</u>?**

□0 0 (I didn´t go abroad the past two years)
□1 1 time
□2 2 times
□3 3 times
□4 4 times
□5 5 times
□6 More than 5 times
□9 Don´t know /NA

RM10. **Do you <u>currently</u> own a house in Romania or other properties in Romania?**

□0 No
□1 Yes
□2 Other: _____
□9 Don´t know /NA

RM11. **Do you <u>currently</u> own a house in Spain or other properties in Spain?**

□0 No
□1 Yes
□2 Other: _____
□9 Don´t know /NA

RM12. **Have you <u>sent/bring</u> *money* to family or others abroad <u>in the past 12 months</u>?**

□0 No, never
□1 Yes, once
□2 Yes, twice
□3 Yes, three or more times
□4 Other: _____
□9 Don´t know /NA

RM13. **Have you <u>sent/bring</u> *goods* to family or others abroad <u>in the past 12 months</u>?**

□0 No, never
□1 Yes, once
□2 Yes, twice
□3 Yes, three or more times
□4 Other: _____
□9 Don´t know /NA

RM14. **Have you <u>received</u> *money* from family or others abroad <u>in the past 12 months</u>?**

□0 No, never
□1 Yes, once
□2 Yes, twice
□3 Yes, three or more times
□4 Other: _____
□9 Don´t know /NA

RM15. **Have you <u>received</u> *goods* from family or others abroad <u>in the past 12 months</u>?**

□0 No, never
□1 Yes, once
□2 Yes, twice
□3 Yes, three or more times
□4 Other: _____
□9 Don´t know /NA

RM16. **Do you read Romanian newspapers, listen to the Romanian radio, or watch Romanian television?** *(via the internet counts as well)*

□0 No, never
□1 Yes, occasionally
□2 Yes, regularly (weekly or biweekly)
□3 Yes, daily or every few days
□4 Other: _____
□9 Don´t know /NA

RM17. **Do you read Spanish newspapers, listen to Spanish radio, or watch Spanish television?** *(via the internet counts as well)*

□0 No, never
□1 Yes, occasionally
□2 Yes, regularly (weekly or biweekly)
□3 Yes, daily or every few days
□4 Other: _____
□9 Don´t know /NA

RM18. **Do you read other foreign newspapers, listen to foreign radio, or watch foreign television channels?** (*others than the Spanish ones; via the internet counts as well*)

□0 No, never
□1 Yes, occasionally
□2 Yes, regularly (weekly or biweekly)
□3 Yes, daily or every few days
□4 Other: _____
□9 Don´t know /NA

RM19. **To what extent do you personally feel....?**

| | | Not at all | Not really | Some-what | To a great extent | Don´t know /NA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| RM19.1 | ... you are Spanish | □0. | □1. | □2. | □3. | □9. |
| RM19.2 | ... at home in Spain | □0. | □1. | □2. | □3. | □9. |
| RM19.3 | ... you are Romanian | □0. | □1. | □2. | □3. | □9. |
| RM19.4 | ... at home in Romania | □0. | □1. | □2. | □3. | □9. |
| RM19.5 | ... you are European | □0. | □1. | □2. | □3. | □9. |

RM20. **Do you (and/or your partner) have plans to return to Spain to live there <u>within a year</u>?**

□0 No, very unlikely
□1 Perhaps
□2 Yes, very likely
□3 Other *(also use this category when there is a difference between respondent and partner):*
_____
_____
□9 Don´t know/NA

RM21. **On the whole, are you *not at all satisfied*, *not very satisfied*, *fairly satisfied*, or *very satisfied* with the life you lead?**

□0 Not at all satisfied
□1 Not very satisfied
□2 Fairly satisfied
□3 Very satisfied
□4 Other, _____
□9 Don´t know /NA

## Block 3. Associations and institutions

INST01. **Is there any association, institution or organization *in Romania* that you have contact with periodically or you are a member of (these could be religious congregations, voluntary or social associations, sport clubs, the firm you work for, a charity organization, or any other public or private entity)?**

*(Interviewer: For each entity, write down the name and the type of the entity).*

INST02. **Now, please tell me whether there were any associations, institutions or organizations in Spain that helped you settle *in Spain*, that made you feel at home here, when you lived there. They could be Spanish or Romanian, and they can be again of any nature (religious congregations, Romanian cultural associations, sport clubs, a shop, the firm you work for, the consulate, a charity organization, or any other public or private entity).**

*(Interviewer: For each entity, write down the name and the type of the entity).*

INST03. **Is there any association, institution or organization *in Spain* that you still have contact with periodically or participate in? (Again, these could be of any nature)?**

*(Interviewer: For each entity, write down the name and the type of the entity).*

## Block 4. Networks

**A. FRIENDS AND ACQUAINTANCES WHO LIVE IN [DAMBOVITA/BISTRITA].**

*READ:* I am now going to ask you basic information about your social connections. This information will allow us to observe how people remain connected to their communities across borders. I am going to ask you for the name (acronym of the first three letters of the first name and the first three letters of the surname), the last four digits of the phone number, occupation and a few other characteristics to avoid confusing persons who have similar names. **Let's start with friends and acquaintances**. Could you tell me which friends and acquaintances **over the age of 18** live in [Dambovita/Bistrita]? [They do not have to be very close. You can include any person whom you know. However, if you could mention more than 10 people, please start with the people you feel closest with]. *FIRST MAKE A LIST OF NAMES FOR ALL SUB_BLOCKS, THEN ASK FOR PHONE NUMBERS FOR ALL SUBBLOCKS, THEN GO BACK AND ASK EACH ALTER QUESTION SUBSEQUENTLY FOR ALL ALTERS BEFORE NEXT QUESTION PER BLOCK (SEE FIELDWORK AND DATA MANAGEMENT GUIDE)*

| # | **Acronym of the name (i.e. 3 first letters of name and 3 first letters of surname**; SteMar after Ștefan cel Mare) *<br><br>*a maximum number of ten alters (i.e. friends and acquaintances) | **Cellular number (last 4 numbers)** | **Sex**<br><br>M= male<br><br>F= Female<br><br>O = Other | **Occupation (type of job):**<br>*be specific so it can later be given an ISCO prestige score* | **Country and place of origin** | **Has this person ever migrated?**<br>0 = no<br>1 = yes<br>9 = DK/NA | **How long have you known this person?**<br>(in years)<br>99 = DK/NA | **How close do you feel toward this person? (emotionally)**<br>*(READ SCALE)*<br><br>1= not close at all<br>2 = a little close<br>3 = close<br>4 = very close<br>9 = DK/NA | **How often do you communicate with this person face-to-face, via phone, Skype or messaging, including via internet?**<br>1= more than once a week<br>2 = once a week<br>3 = once every two weeks<br>4 = once a month<br>5= twice or three times a year<br>6= once a year<br>7=less than yearly<br>9 = DK/NA | **What is this person´s religion?**<br>1 = Orthodox<br>2 = Reformed<br>3 = Pentecostal<br>4 = Baptist<br>5 = Adventist<br>6 = Catholic<br>7 = Other<br>8 = No religion<br>9 = Don´t know/NA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| A2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| A3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| A4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| A5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| A6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| A7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| A8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| A9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| A10 | | | | | | | | | | |

**B. FAMILY MEMBERS WHO LIVE IN [DAMBOVITA/BISTRITA].**

*READ*: Please tell me the names of family members **over the age of 18 years** who live in **[Dambovita/Bistrita]**. Again, they do not have to be very close. [However, if you could mention more than 5 people, please start with the people you feel closest with].

| # | **Acronym of the name (i.e. 3 first letters of name and 3 first letters of surname;** SteMar after Ștefan cel Mare) *<br><br>*a maximum number of five alters (i.e. family members) | **Cellular number (last 4 digits)** | **Sex**<br><br>M= male<br><br>F= Female<br><br>O = Other | **Occupation (type of job)** *be specific so it can later be given an ISCO prestige score* | **What is your relation to this person?**<br><br>(See codes below)<br><br>S)he´s my.... | **Has this person ever migrated?**<br>0 = no<br>1 = yes<br>9 = DK/NA | **How close do you feel toward this person? (emotionally)** *(READ SCALE)*<br>1= not close at all<br>2 = a little close<br>3 = close<br>4 = very close<br>9 = DK/NA | **How often do you communicate with this person face-to-face, via phone, Skype or messaging, including via internet?**<br>1= more than once a week<br>2 = once a week<br>3 = once every two weeks<br>4 = once a month<br>5= twice or three times a year<br>6= once a year<br>7= less than yearly<br>9 = DK/NA | **What is this person´s religion?**<br>1 = Orthodox<br>2 = Reformed<br>3 = Pentecostal<br>4 = Baptist<br>5 = Adventist<br>6 = Catholic<br>7 = Other<br>8 = No religion<br>9 = Don´t know/NA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| F1 | | | | | | | | | |
| F2 | | | | | | | | | |
| F3 | | | | | | | | | |
| F4 | | | | | | | | | |
| F5 | | | | | | | | | |

0 Friend
1 Spouse
2 Son/daughter
3 Brother/sister
4 Father/mother
5 Nephew/niece
6 Cousin
7 Uncle/aunt
8 In-law
9 Other family member _____

**C. FAMILY MEMBERS, FRIENDS AND ACQUAINTANCES WHO LIVED IN [CASTELLÓ/ROQUETAS], BUT NOW LIVE IN *ROMANIA* *[INTERVIEWER: IF AN ANSWER OVERLAPS WITH ANSWERS IN NETWORK BLOCK A OR B, IT SUFFICES TO ENTER HERE ONLY THE ACRONYM OF THE NAME]***

*READ:* Please tell me the names of people **over the age of 18** who returned from [Castelló/Roquetas] to Romania. Do you know someone who lived in [Castelló/Roquetas], but now lives in Romania? Could you tell me their names? Perhaps you already mentioned a return migrant; in that case you can repeat his or her name here. [If you could mention more than 5 people, please start with the people you feel closest with].

| # | **Acronym of the name (i.e. 3 first letters of name and 3 first letters of surname;** SteMar after Ștefan cel Mare) *<br><br>*a maximum number of five alters (i.e., family members, friends, acquaintances) | **Cellular number (last 4 digits)** | **Sex**<br><br>M= male<br><br>F= Female<br><br>O = Other | **Occupation (type of job)** *be specific so it can later be given an ISCO prestige score* | **What is your relation to this person?** (see codes)<br><br>S)he´s my.... | **Approximately, since how many years / months did this person live in [Castelló/ Roquetas]?**<br>1 = < 1 yr<br>2 = 1-5 yrs<br>3 = 6-10yrs<br>4 = >10 yrs<br>9 = DK/NA | **When did this person return to Romania?**<br>1 = < 1 yr ago<br>2 = 1-5 yrs ago<br>3 = 6-10yrs<br>4 = >10 yrs ago<br>9 = DK/NA | **Place of residence in Romania** | **How long have you known this person? (in years)**<br><br>99 = DK/NA [ONLY FOR NON-FAMILY] | **How close do you feel toward this person? (emotionally)** *(READ SCALE)*<br><br>1= not close at all<br>2 = a little close<br>3 = close<br>4 = very close<br>9 = DK/NA | **How often do you communicate with this person face-to-face, via phone, Skype or messaging, including via internet?**<br>1= more than once a week<br>2 = once a week<br>3 = once every two weeks<br>4 = once a month<br>5= 2 or 3 times a year<br>6= once a year<br>7=less than yearly<br>9 = DK/NA | **What is this person´s religion?**<br>1 = Orthodox<br>2 = Reformed<br>3 = Pentecostal<br>4 = Baptist<br>5 = Adventist<br>6 = Catholic<br>7 = Other<br>8 = No religion<br>9 = Don´t know/NA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| R1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| R2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| R3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| R4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| R5 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

0 Friend
1 Spouse
2 Son/daughter
3 Brother/sister
4 Father/mother
5 Nephew/niece
6 Cousin
7 Uncle/aunt
8 In-law
9 Other family member _____

**D. FAMILY MEMBERS, FRIENDS AND ACQUAINTANCES WHO LIVE IN [CASTELLÓ/ROQUETAS DE MAR].**

*READ:* One of the objectives of this study is to understand the importance of social connections (networks) between family, friends and acquaintances living across borders. To understand these connections, please mention A) 5 family members and B) 5 friends or acquaintances **over the age of 18** who currently reside in **[CASTELLÓ/ROQUETAS DE MAR]** [If you could mention more than 5 people in a category, please start with the people you feel closest with].

| # | **Acronym of the name (i.e. 3 first letters of name and 3 first letters of surname;** SteMar after Ștefan cel Mare) *<br><br>*A maximum number of five alters per category (i.e., family members, friends and acquaintances) | **Cellular number (last 4 digits)** | Sex<br>M= male<br><br>F= Female<br><br>O = Other | **Occupation (Type of job)** *be specific so it can later be given an ISCO prestige score* | **What is your relation to this person?** [ONLY FAMILY] (see codes)<br><br>S)he´s my.... | **How long have you known this person?** (in years) 99= DK/NA ONLY FOR NON-FAMILY] | **How close do you feel toward this person? (emotionally)** *(READ SCALE)*<br>1= not close at all<br>2 = a little close<br>3 = close<br>4 = very close<br>9 = DK/NA | **How often do you communicate with this person face-to-face, via phone, Skype or messaging, incl via internet?**<br>1= more than once a week<br>2 = once a week<br>3 = once every two weeks<br>4 = once a month<br>5= 2 or 3 times a year<br>6= once a year<br>7= less than yearly<br>9 = DK/NA | **What is this person´s religion?**<br>1 = Orthodox<br>2 = Reformed<br>3 = Pentecostal<br>4 = Baptist<br>5 = Adventist<br>6 = Catholic<br>7 = Other<br>8 = No religion<br>9 = Don´t know/NA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Family | | | | | | | | | |
| O1 | | | | | | | | | |
| O2 | | | | | | | | | |
| O3 | | | | | | | | | |
| O4 | | | | | | | | | |
| O5 | | | | | | | | | |
| Friends / Acquintances | | | | | | | | | |
| O6 | | | | | | | | | |
| O7 | | | | | | | | | |
| O8 | | | | | | | | | |
| O9 | | | | | | | | | |
| O10 | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 0 Friend | 2 Son/daughter | 5 Nephew/niece | 8 In-law |
| 1 Spouse | 3 Brother/sister | 6 Cousin | 9 Other family member _____ |
| | 4 Father/mother | 7 Uncle/aunt | |

**E. FAMILY MEMBERS, FRIENDS AND ACQUAINTANCES IN OTHER PLACES THAN [DAMBOVITA/BISTRITA] AND [CASTELLÓN/ROQUETAS].**

*READ*: Last, please tell me the names of A) 5 family members and B) 5 friends and acquaintances **over the age of 18** who are currently living in other places than [DAMBOVITA/BISTRITA] or [CASTELLÓN/ROQUETAS] - people who live in other places in Romania, in Spain or in other countries. Please try to mention at least a few. [If you could mention more than 5 people in a category, please start with the people you feel closest with].

| # | Acronym of the name (i.e. 3 first letters of name and 3 first letters of surname; SteMar after Ștefan cel Mare) *<br><br>*A maximum number of five alters per each category (i.e., family members, friends and acquaintances) | **Cellular number (last 4 digits)** | **Where does he/she live?** (country and place) | **Sex**<br>M= male<br><br>F= Female<br><br>O = Other | **Occupation (type of job)**<br>*be specific so it can later be given an ISCO prestige score* | **What is your relation to this person?** [ONLY FAMILY] (see codes)<br><br>S)he´s my.... | **How many years have you known this person?** (in years)<br>99= DK/NA<br>ONLY FOR NON-FAMILY] | **How close do you feel toward this person? (emotionally)**<br>*(READ SCALE)*<br><br>1= not close at all<br>2 = a little close<br>3 = close<br>4 = very close<br>9 = DK/NA | **How often do you communicate with this person face-to-face, via phone, Skype or whatsapp, including via internet?**<br>1= more than once a week<br>2 = once a week<br>3 = once every two weeks<br>4 = once a month<br>5= twice or three times a year<br>6= once a year<br>7= less than yearly<br>9 = DK/NA | **What is this person´s religion?**<br>1 = Orthodox<br>2 = Reformed<br>3 = Pentecostal<br>4 = Baptist<br>5 = Adventist<br>6 = Catholic<br>7 = Other<br>8 = No religion<br>9 = DK/NA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Family | | | | | | | | | | |
| **T1** | | | | | | | | | | |
| **T2** | | | | | | | | | | |
| **T3** | | | | | | | | | | |
| **T4** | | | | | | | | | | |
| **T5** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Friends / Acquintances | | | | | | | | | | |
| **T6** | | | | | | | | | | |
| **T7** | | | | | | | | | | |
| **T8** | | | | | | | | | | |
| **T9** | | | | | | | | | | |
| **T10** | | | | | | | | | | |

0 Friend
1 Spouse
2 Son/daughter
3 Brother/sister
4 Father/mother
5 Nephew/niece
6 Cousin
7 Uncle/aunt
8 In-law
9 Other family member _____

*Interviewer: if you do this interview on paper, please first fill in the names of these people before you proceed with block F (in EgoNet the names will appear automatically). A1 refers to the name in block 4A (p. 10) on line A1, etc.*

A1: .....

A3: .....

A6: .....

(if there is no A6, last person in A; if last person is A3, ignore questions with A6)

F1: .....

R1: .....

(If R1 overlaps with A1/3/6 or F1, go to the next person on the R list who does not overlap)

O1: .....

O6: .....

T1: .....

T6: .....

*For all other alters except A6: if this alter's row is empty, questions about this alter can be ignored*

**F. Please let me ask you, for a selection of the people you mentioned, whether these persons know each other and would contact each other independently of you?**

| | A1 | A3 | A6 | F1 | R1 | O1 | O6 | T1 | T6 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **A1** | | | | | | | | | |
| **A3** | | | | | | | | | |
| **A6** | | | | | | | | | |
| **F1** | | | | | | | | | |
| **R1** | | | | | | | | | |
| **O1** | | | | | | | | | |
| **O6** | | | | | | | | | |
| **T1** | | | | | | | | | |
| **T6** | | | | | | | | | |

*If others know each other and can contact each in the absence of the respondent, fill in YES. Otherwise, fill in NO. If the respondent does not know, fill in 99 (which means NS)*

## Block 5. Referrals and end of interview

REF. **COULD YOU HELP US TO CONTACT WITH AT LEAST 3 PERSONS (FAMILY MEMBERS AND/OR FRIENDS/ ACQUAINTANCES) WHO HAVE THE ROMANIAN NATIONALITY AND WHO ARE CURRENTLY LIVING IN [CASTELLÓ/ROQUETAS] OR [DAMBOVITA/BISTRITA], SO WE CAN ASK THEM IF THEY ARE WILLING TO PARTICIPATE IN AN INTERVIEW AS WELL? Please, mention at least one contact per place (and at least 3 in total).**

| | Name and surname | Full phone number / Facebook /WhatsApp | Place of residence | Has respondent contacted with him/her during interview |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Romanians currently living in Castellò / Roquetas* | | | | |
| REF1 | | | | |
| REF2 | | | | |
| REF3 | | | | |
| *Romanians currently living in Dambovita / Bistrita* | | | | |
| REF4 | | | | |
| REF5 | | | | |
| REF6 | | | | |

FIN01. **Would you like to receive the results of the project?**

□1 Yes (Cellular phone number or email: _____)

□0 No

FIN02. **May we contact with you for a second, more in-depth interview?**

□1 Yes (Phone number or email: _____)

□0 No

**Thank you for your collaboration!**

FIN03. *(Interviewer :)* End time of interview (hour : minute): _____:_____

*INTERVIEWER: hand over financial compensation/ have receipt signed*

FIN04. Comments interviewer

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____