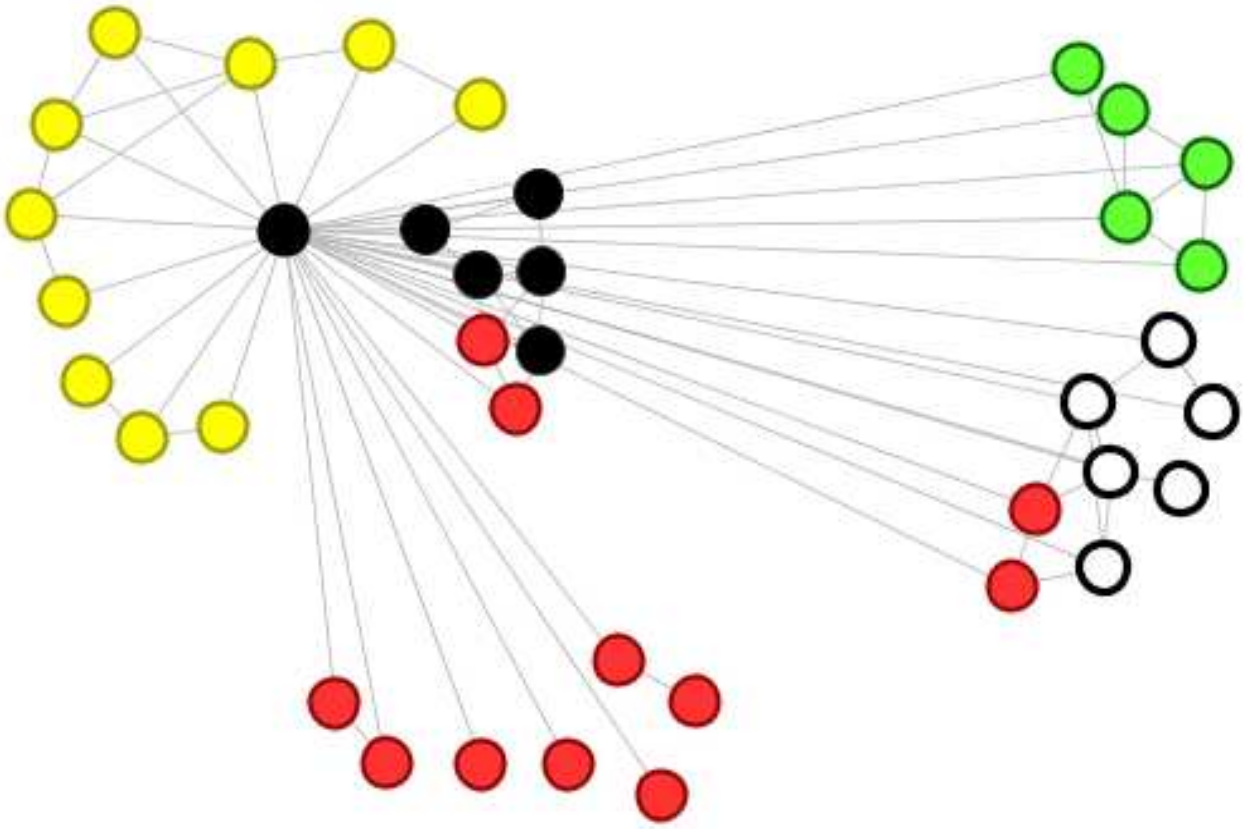
ORBITS LINK-TRACING QUESTIONNAIRE

(English version - 19/12/2017)

ROMANIANS IN ROMANIA WHO NEVER MIGRATED TO SPAIN (NM)



Block 0. Basic information – *to be completed by interviewer*

BAS01. Respondent code (e.g. JLMCAS001 – JLMROQ001) _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _

Code: 3 initials interviewer + 3 initials place (CAS/DAM/ROQ/BIS)- +3 digits for the sequential number + 2 letters indicating type of migrant (MS = Romanian migrant in Spain, RM = Return Migrant, NM = Non-migrant)

BAS02. Date interview (*DD/MM/YYYY)*: _____ /_____ / 20_____
BAS03. Starting time interview: (*hour and minute*): _____: _____

BAS04. Participant's alias (3 first letters from name & 3 first letters surname) _____ _____
BAS05. Telephone number (last four digits): (first telephone device)_____
(second telephone device):_____
BAS06. Participant´s place of residence:

- □ 3 Dambovita
- □ 4 Bistrita

BAS07. Participant´s sex:

- □ 1 Male
- □ 2 Female
- □ 3 Other: _____

Block 1. Questions about you

READ: **First, I am going to ask you some basic questions about who you are**.

ALL01. **What year were you born?** _ _ _ _ (YYYY, if doesn´t know/don´t answer, enter 9999)

ALL02. **What is your marital status?**

- □1 Single (without being married before) → *ALL03*
- □2 Married → *ALL02a and b*
- □3 Unmarried, but in a stable relationship with significant other → *ALL02a and b*
- □4 Divorced and currently single → *ALL03*
- □5 Separated and currently single → *ALL03*
- □6 Widow / Widower and currently alone → *ALL03*
- □7 Other: _____ → *ALL03*
- □9 Don´t know /No Answer → *ALL03*

ALL02a. *(if ALL02 = 2 or 3)* **What is your partner´s country of origin?**

- □1 Spain
- □2 Romania
- □3 Other: _____ (place and country of residence)
- □9 Don´t know /No Answer

ALL02b. *(if ALL02 = 2 or 3)* **Where does your partner currently live?**

- □1 In Romania: _____ (place of residence/with respondent)
- □2 In Spain: _____(place of residence)
- □3 Other: _____ (place and country of residence)
- □9 Don´t know /No Answer

ALL03. **Do you have children?**

- □0 No → *ALL04*
- □1 Yes → *ALL03a-e*

ALL03a. **How many children younger than 18 do you have?** _ _ 99=DK/NA
ALL03b. **How many children of 18 years or older?** _ _ 99=DK/NA
ALL03c. **How many children live with you currently?** _ _ 99=DK/NA
ALL03d. **How many children live in Romania?** _ _ 99=DK/NA
ALL03e. **How many children live in abroad?** _ _ 99=DK/NA
(*if any:* where?) _____(*place and country of residence*)

ALL04. **What is your highest completed educational level?**

- □ 1 No formal education
- □ 2 Less than four years of formal education
- □ 3 Primary school (four formal classes completed)
- □ 4 Secondary school (between five and eight years of formal education)
- □ 5 Secondary school (completed, with a Capacity Certificate)
- □ 6 Vocational secondary school (ten years of formal education completed with a Diploma)
- □ 7 High school (without a Baccalaureate Diploma)
- □ 8 High school (with a Baccalaureate Diploma)
- □ 9 Post high school education
- □ 10 Higher education (with BA degree)
- □11 Higher education (i.e. MA, PhD)
- □ 12 Other (please explain) _____
- □ 99 Don´t know /NA

ALL05. **What is your <u>current</u> work status (Are you currently working?)?**

- □1 Employed → *ALL05a, b, c, d and e*
- □2 Autonomous (Self-employed) → *ALL05a,b, d and e*
- □3 Unemployed → *ALL06*
- □4 Retired → *ALL06*
- □5 Student → *ALL06*
- □6 Inactive → *ALL06*
- □7 Other situation (disabled etc): _____ → *ALL06*
- □9 Don´t know /NA → *ALL06*

ALL05a. **In which place do you <u>currently</u> work?** *(geographical place where respondent goes to work; in case of two jobs, explain place of employment for both jobs)*

_____

ALL05b. **In your <u>current</u> job, what do you do? What is your position?** *(in case of two jobs, explain two jobs in the same space) (be specific so job can be given ISCO-code later on)*

_____

_____

ALL05c. **What type of contract do you <u>currently</u> have?**
(in case of two jobs, explain both contracts in the field "other")

- □1 Fixed contract, full-time
- □2 Fixed contract, part-time
- □3 Temporal contract of at least one year, full time
- □4 Temporal contract of at least one year, part time
- □5 Seasonal contract
- □6 No formal contract
- □7 Other (please explain) : _____
- □9 Don´t know /NA

ALL05d. **What year did you begin this job?** *(in case of two jobs, explain two jobs in this space)*

_____

ALL05e. **How did you find out about this job?**

- □1 With the help or information from a close friend or family member
- □2 With the help or information from an acquaintance
- □3 With the help of an employment agency
- □4 The employer contacted me directly
- □5 I saw an advertisement
- □6 I contacted the employer
- □7 Other (please explain) : _____
  (in case of two jobs, explain both in the field "other")
- □9 Don´t know /NA

ALL06. *(only if ALL02 = 2 or 3):* **What is the current work status of your partner?**

- □1 Employed → *ALL06a and b*
- □2 Autonomous (Self-employed) → *ALL06a and b*
- □3 Unemployed → *ALL07*
- □4 Retired → *ALL07*
- □5 Student → *ALL07*
- □6 Inactive → *ALL07*
- □7 Other situation (disabled etc): _____ → *ALL07*
- □9 Don´t know /NA → *ALL07*

ALL06a. **In which place does he/she currently work?** *(place where respondent goes to work; in case of two jobs, explain place of employment for both jobs)*

_____

ALL06b. **In his/her current job, what does he/she do? What is his/her position?** *(in case of two jobs, explain two jobs in the same space)(ISCO-3 digits)*

_____

_____

ALL07. **What is your religion?**

- □ 1 Orthodox
- □ 2 Reformed
- □ 3 Pentecostal
- □ 4 Baptist
- □ 5 Adventist
- □ 6 Catholic
- □ 7 Other (please explain): _____
- □ 8 No religion
- □ 9 Don´t know/NA

Block 2. Relations to other countries

READ: Let me now ask you **a few questions about your relation to other countries**.

NM01. **Have you <u>ever</u> lived in other countries <u>for at least a year</u>, apart from Romania?**

□0 No → *NM02*
□1 Yes → *NM01a*

NM01a. **Please, mention in chronological order the *place, country, year* of arrival, *time of residence.***

_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

NM02. **How often have you traveled abroad <u>in the past two years</u>?** *[Recognizes: A) for holidays, B) for studies / visits to relatives outside Romania]*

□0 0 (I didn´t go abroad the past two years)
□1 1 time
□2 2 times
□3 3 times
□4 4 times
□5 5 times
□6 More than 5 times
□9 Don´t know /NA

NM03. **Have you <u>ever</u> been in Spain?** *[Recognizes: A) for holidays, B) for studies / visits to relatives outside Romania]*

□0 No, never
□1 Yes, once
□2 Yes, twice
□3 Yes, three times or more
□4 Other: _____
□9 Don´t know /NA

NM04. **<u>In the past ten years</u>, have you (and/or your partner) seriously considered moving to another country in order to work or live?**

□0 No, never → *NM05*
□1 Yes, and I/we still consider it → *NM04a, b, d*
□2 Yes, but I/we discarded that option → *NM04a, b, c, d*
□3 Other, namely: _____
□9 Don´t know /NA → *NM04*

NM04a. **Which country or countries did you think of?**

_____

NM04b. **Why this country? Could anyone help you migrate, or find a job or accommodation there? If so, who could?** *(note: specify if this is a family member, friend, acquaintance, ...)*

_____

_____

NM04c. **Why did you discard this option?**

NM04d. *(if ALL02 = 2 or 3)* **What was the role of your partner in these decisions? Did the two of you agree about those choices?** *(interviewer: gender-sensitive approach)*

_____

_____

NM05. **Have you sent/bring *money* to family or others abroad in the past 12 months?**

□0 No, never
□1 Yes, once
□2 Yes, twice
□3 Yes, three or more times
□4 Other: _____
□9 Don´t know /NA

NM06. **Have you sent/bring *goods* to family or others abroad in the past 12 months?**

□0 No, never
□1 Yes, once
□2 Yes, twice
□3 Yes, three or more times
□4 Other: _____
□9 Don´t know /NA

NM07. **Have you received *money* from family or others abroad in the past 12 months?**

□0 No, never
□1 Yes, once
□2 Yes, twice
□3 Yes, three or more times
□4 Other: _____
□9 Don´t know /NA

NM08. **Have you received *goods* from family or others abroad in the past 12 months?**

□0 No, never
□1 Yes, once
□2 Yes, twice
□3 Yes, three or more times
□4 Other: _____
□9 Don´t know /NA

NM09. **Do you read Romanian newspapers, listen to the Romanian radio, or watch Romanian television?** *(via the internet counts as well)*

□0 No, never
□1 Yes, occasionally
□2 Yes, regularly (weekly or biweekly)
□3 Yes, daily or every few days
□4 Other: _____
□9 Don´t know /NA

NM10. **Do you read foreign newspapers, listen to foreign radio, or watch foreign television channels?** *(via the internet counts as well; Spanish or of other countries)*

□0 No, never
□1 Yes, occasionally
□2 Yes, regularly (weekly or biweekly)
□3 Yes, daily or every few days
□4 Other: _____
□9 Don´t know /NA

NM11. **To what extent do you personally feel....?**

		Not at all	Not really	Some-what	To a great extent	Don´t know /NA
NM11.1	... you are Romanian	□0.	□1.	□2.	□3.	□9.
NM11.2	... at home in Romania	□0.	□1.	□2.	□3.	□9.
NM11.3	... you are European	□0.	□1.	□2.	□3.	□9.

NM12. **On the whole, are you not at all satisfied, not very satisfied, fairly satisfied, or very satisfied with the life you lead?**

□0 Not at all satisfied
□1 Not very satisfied
□2 Fairly satisfied
□3 Very satisfied
□4 Other _____
□9 Don´t know /NA

Block 3. Associations and institutions

INST01. **Is there any association, institution or organization that you have contact with periodically or you are a member of (these could be of any nature, such as religious congregations, voluntary or social associations, sport clubs, the firm you work for, a charity organization, or any other public or private entity)?**

(interviewer: For each entity, write down the name and the type of the entity).

_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

Block 4. Networks

A. [FRIENDS AND ACQUAINTANCES WHO LIVE IN [DAMBOVITA/BISTRITA].

READ: I am now going to ask you basic information about your social connections. This information will allow us to observe how people remain connected to their communities across borders. I am going to ask you for the name (acronym of the first three letters of the first name and the first three letters of the surname), the last four digits of the phone number, occupation and a few other characteristics to avoid confusing persons who have similar names. **Let's start with friends and acquaintances**. Could you tell me which friends and acquaintances **over the age of 18** live in [Dambovita/Bistrita]? [They do not have to be very close. You can include any person whom you know. However, if you could mention more than 10 people, please start with the people you feel closest with]. *FIRST MAKE A LIST OF NAMES FOR ALL SUB_BLOCKS, THEN ASK FOR PHONE NUMBERS FOR ALL SUBBLOCKS, THEN GO BACK AND ASK EACH ALTER QUESTION SUBSEQUENTLY FOR ALL ALTERS BEFORE NEXT QUESTION PER BLOCK (SEE FIELDWORK AND DATA MANAGEMENT GUIDE)*

#	**Acronym of the name (i.e. 3 first letters of name and 3 first letters of surname;** SteMar after Ștefan cel Mare) * *a maximum number of ten alters (i.e. friends and acquaintances)	**Cellular number (last 4 numbers)**	**Sex** M= male F= Female O = Other	**Occupation (type of job)** *be specific so it can later be given an ISCO prestige score*	**Country and place of origin:**	**Has this person ever migrated?** 0 = no 1 = yes 9 = DK/NA	**How long have you known this person?** (in years) 99 = DK/NA	**How close do you feel toward this person? (emotionally)** *(READ SCALE)* 1= not close at all 2 = a little close 3 = close 4 = very close 9 = DK/NA	**How often do you communicate with this person face-to-face, via phone, Skype or messaging, including via internet?** 1= more than once a week 2 = once a week 3 = once every 2 weeks 4 = once a month 5= twice or three times a year 6= once a year 7=less than yearly 9 = DK/NA	**What is this person´s religion?** 1 = Orthodox 2 = Reformed 3 = Pentecostal 4 = Baptist 5 = Adventist 6= Catholic 7 = Other 8 = No religion 9 = Don´t know/NA
A1										
A2										
A3										
A4										
A5										
A6										
A7										
A8										
A9										
A10										

B. FAMILY MEMBERS WHO LIVE IN [DAMBOVITA/BISTRITA].

READ: Please tell me the names of family members **over the age of 18** who live in [Dambovita/Bistrita]. Again, they do not have to be very close. [However, if you could mention more than 5 people, please start with the people you feel closest with].

#	**Acronym of the name (i.e. 3 first letters of name and 3 first letters of surname;** SteMar after Ștefan cel Mare) * *a maximum number of five alters (i.e. family members)	**Cellular number (last 4 digits)**	**Sex** M= male F= Female O = Other	**Occupation (type of job)** *be specific so it can later be given an ISCO prestige score*	**What is your relation to this person?** (See codes below) (S)he´s my…	**Has this person ever migrated?** 0 = no 1 = yes 9 = DK/NA	**How close do you feel toward this person? (emotionally)** *(READ SCALE)* 1= not close at all 2 = a little close 3 = close 4 = very close 9 = DK/NA	**How often do you communicate with this person face-to-face, via phone, Skype or messaging, including via internet?** 1= more than once a week 2 = once a week 3 = once every 2 weeks 4 = once a month 5= twice or three times a year 6= once a year 7= less than yearly 9 = DK/NA	**What is this person´s religion?** 1 = Orthodox 2 = Reformed 3 = Pentecostal 4 = Baptist 5 = Adventist 6 = Catholic 7 = Other 8 = No religion 9 = Don´t know/NA
F1									
F2									
F3									
F4									
F5									

0 Friend
1 Spouse
2 Son/daughter
3 Brother/sister
4 Father/mother
5 Nephew/niece
6 Cousin
7 Uncle/aunt
8 In-law
9 Other family member _____

C. FAMILY MEMBERS, FRIENDS AND ACQUAINTANCES WHO LIVED IN [CASTELLÓ/ROQUETAS], BUT NOW LIVE IN *ROMANIA* *[INTERVIEWER: IF AN ANSWER OVERLAPS WITH ANSWERS IN NETWORK BLOCK A OR B, IT SUFFICES TO ENTER HERE ONLY THE ACRONYM OF THE NAME]*

READ: Please tell me the names of people **over the age of 18** who returned from [Castelló/Roquetas] to Romania. Do you know someone who lived in [Castelló/Roquetas], but now lives in Romania? Could you tell me their names? Perhaps you already mentioned a return migrant; in that case you can repeat his or her name here. [If you could mention more than 5 people, please start with the people you feel closest with].

#	**Acronym of the name (i.e. 3 first letters of name and 3 first letters of surname;** SteMar after Ștefan cel Mare) * *a maximum number of five alters (i.e. *family members, friends and acquaintances)*	**Cellular number (last 4 digits)**	**Sex** M= male F= Female O = Other	**Occupation (type of job)** *be specific so it can later be given an ISCO prestige score*	**What is your relation to this person?** (see codes) (S)he´s my…	**Approximately, since how many years / months does this person live in [Castelló/ Roquetas] ?** 1 = < 1 yr 2 = 1-5 yrs 3 = 6-10yrs 4 = >10 yrs 9 = DK/NA	**When did this person return to Romania ?** 1 = < 1 yr ago 2 = 1-5 yrs ago 3 = 6-10yrs ago 4 = >10 yrs ago 9 = DK/NA	**Place of residence in Romania**	**How long have you known this person? (in years)** 99 = DK/NA [ONLY FOR NON-FAMILY]	**How close do you feel toward this person? (emotionally)** *(READ SCALE)* 1= not close at all 2 = a little close 3 = close 4 = very close 9 = DK/NA	**How often do you communicate with this person face-to-face, via phone, Skype or messaging, including via internet?** 1= more than once a week 2 = once a week 3 = once every 2 weeks 4 = once a month 5= 2 or 3 times a year 6= once a year 7=less than yearly 9 = DK/NA	**What is this person´s religion?** 1 = Orthodox 2 = Reformed 3 = Pentecostal 4 = Baptist 5 = Adventist 6 = Catholic 7 = Other 8 = No religion 9 = Don´t know/NA
R1												
R2												
R3												
R4												
R5												

0 Friend
1 Spouse
2 Son/daughter
3 Brother/sister
4 Father/mother
5 Nephew/niece
6 Cousin
7 Uncle/aunt
8 In-law
9 Other family member _____

D. FAMILY MEMBERS, FRIENDS AND ACQUAINTANCES OVER THE AGE OF 18 WHO LIVE IN [CASTELLÓ/ROQUETAS].

READ: One of the objectives of this study is to understand the importance of social connections (networks) between family, friends and acquaintances living across borders. To understand these connections, please mention A) 5 family members and B) 5 friends or acquaintances **over the age of 18** who currently reside in [Castelló/Roquetas de Mar] in Spain. [If you could mention more than 5 people in a category, please start with the people you feel closest with].

#	**Acronym of the name & Last name (i.e. 3 first letters of name and 3 first letters of surname;** SteMar after Ștefan cel Mare) * *A maximum number of five alters per each category (i.e. family, friends / acquaintances)	**Cellular number (last 4 digits)**	**Sex** M= male F= Female O = Other	**Occupation (Type of job)** *be specific so it can later be given an ISCO prestige score*	**What is your relation to this person?** [ONLY FAMILY] (see codes) (S)he´s my…	**How long have you known this person?** (in years) 99= DK/NA [ONLY FOR NON-FAMILY]	**How close do you feel toward this person? (emotionally)** *(READ SCALE)* 1= not close at all 2 = a little close 3 = close 4 = very close 9 = DK/NA	**How often do you communicate with this person face-to-face, via phone, Skype or messaging, including via internet?** 1= more than once a week 2 = once a week 3 = once every 2 weeks 4 = once a month 5= 2 or 3 times a year 6= once a year 7= less than yearly 9 = DK/NA	**What is this person´s religion?** 1 = Orthodox 2 = Reformed 3 = Pentecostal 4 = Baptist 5 = Adventist 6 = Catholic 7 = Other 8 = No religion 9 = Don´t know/NA
Family									
O1									
O2									
O3									
O4									
O5									
Friends / Acquintances									
O6									
O7									
O8									
O9									
O10									

0 Friend	2 Son/daughter	5 Nephew/niece	8 In-law
1 Spouse	3 Brother/sister	6 Cousin	9 Other family member _____
	4 Father/mother	7 Uncle/aunt	

E. FAMILY MEMBERS, FRIENDS AND ACQUAINTANCES IN OTHER PLACES THAN [DAMBOVITA/BISTRITA] *AND* [CASTELLÓN/ROQUETAS]

READ: Last, please tell me the names of A) 5 family members and B) 5 friends and acquaintances **over the age of 18 years** who are currently living in other places than [DAMBOVITA/BISTRITA] or [CASTELLÓN/ROQUETAS] – people who live in other places in Romania, Spain or other countries. Please try to mention at least a few. [If you could mention more than 5 people in a category, please start with the people you feel closest with].

#	**Acronym of the name & Last name (i.e. 3 first letters of name and 3 first letters of surname;** SteMar after Ștefan cel Mare) * *A maximum number of five alters per each category (i.e. friends, family)	**Cellular number (last 4 digits)**	**Where does he/she live? (country and place)**	**Sex** M= male F= Female O = Other	**Occupation (type of job)** *be specific so it can later be given an ISCO prestige score*	**What is your relation to this person?** [ONLY FAMILY] (see codes) (S)he´s my…	**How long have you known this person?** (in years) 99= DK/NA [ONLY FOR NON-FAMILY]	**How close do you feel toward this person? (emotionally)** *(READ SCALE)* 1= not close at all 2 = a little close 3 = close 4 = very close 9 = DK/NA	**How often do you communicate with this person face-to-face, via phone, Skype or whatsapp, incl. via internet?** 1= more than once a week 2 = once a week 3 = once every 2 weeks 4 = once a month 5= twice or three times a year 6= once a year 7= less than yearly 9 = DK/NA	**What is this person´s religion?** 1 = Orthodox 2 = Reformed 3 = Pentecostal 4 = Baptist 5 = Adventist 6 = Catholic 7 = Other 8 = No religion 9 = Don´t know/NA
Family										
T1										
T2										
T3										
T4										
T5										
Friends / Acquintances										
T6										
T7										
T8										
T9										
T10										

0 Friend
1 Spouse
2 Son/daughter
3 Brother/sister
4 Father/mother
5 Nephew/niece
6 Cousin
7 Uncle/aunt
8 In-law
9 Other family member _____

Interviewer: if you do this interview on paper, please first fill in the names of these people before you proceed with block F (in EgoNet the names will appear automatically). A1 refers to the name in block 4A (p. 10) on line A1, etc.

A1: .....

A3: .....

A6: .....

(if there is no A6, last person in A; if last person is A3, ignore questions with A6)

F1: .....

R1: .....

(If R1 overlaps with A1/3/6 or F1, go to the next person on the R list who does not overlap)

O1: .....

O6: .....

T1: .....

T6: .....

For all other alters except A6: if this alter's row is empty, questions about this alter can be ignored

F. Please let me ask you, for a selection of the people you mentioned, whether these persons know each other and would contact each other independently of you?

	A1	A3	A6	F1	R1	O1	O6	T1	T6
A1									
A3									
A6									
F1									
R1									
O1									
O6									
T1									
T6									

If others know each other and can contact each in the absence of the respondent, fill in YES. Otherwise, fill in NO. If the respondent does not know, fill in 99 (which means NS)

Block 5. Referrals and end of interview

REF. **COULD YOU HELP US TO CONTACT WITH AT LEAST 3 PERSONS (FAMILY MEMBERS AND/OR FRIENDS/ ACQUAINTANCES) WHO HAVE THE ROMANIAN NATIONALITY AND WHO ARE CURRENTLY LIVING IN [CASTELLÓ/ROQUETAS] OR [DAMBOVITA/BISTRITA], SO WE CAN ASK THEM IF THEY ARE WILLING TO PARTICIPATE IN AN INTERVIEW AS WELL? Please, mention at least one contact per place (and at least 3 in total).**

	Name and surname	Full phone number / Facebook /WhatsApp	Place of residence	Has respondent contacted with him/her during interview
Romanians currently living in Castellò / Roquetas				
REF1				
REF2				
REF3				
Romanians currently living in Dambovita / Bistrita				
REF4				
REF5				
REF6				

FIN01. **Would you like to receive the results of the project?**

□1 Yes (Cellular phone number or email: _____)

□0 No

FIN02. **May we contact with you for a second, more in-depth interview?**

□1 Yes (Phone number or email: _____)

□0 No

Thank you for your collaboration!

FIN03. *(Interviewer:)* End time of interview (hour and minute): _____: ____

INTERVIEWER: hand over financial compensation/ have receipt signed

FIN04. Comments interviewer

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____