Figure. Chart plotting "# of births" (left axis, 0 to 3) and "Difference" (right axis, -.2 to .3) against "Birth cohort" (1960 to 1980).

Legend:
- Provinces w/ fines increase in 1989-1995
- Provinces w/o fines increase in 1989-1995
- Difference

Aged 25
in 1990

Aged 20
in 1990

Pretrend test
F-stat = .036
p-value = 0.85

DID test
F-stat = 60.9
p-value = 0.00