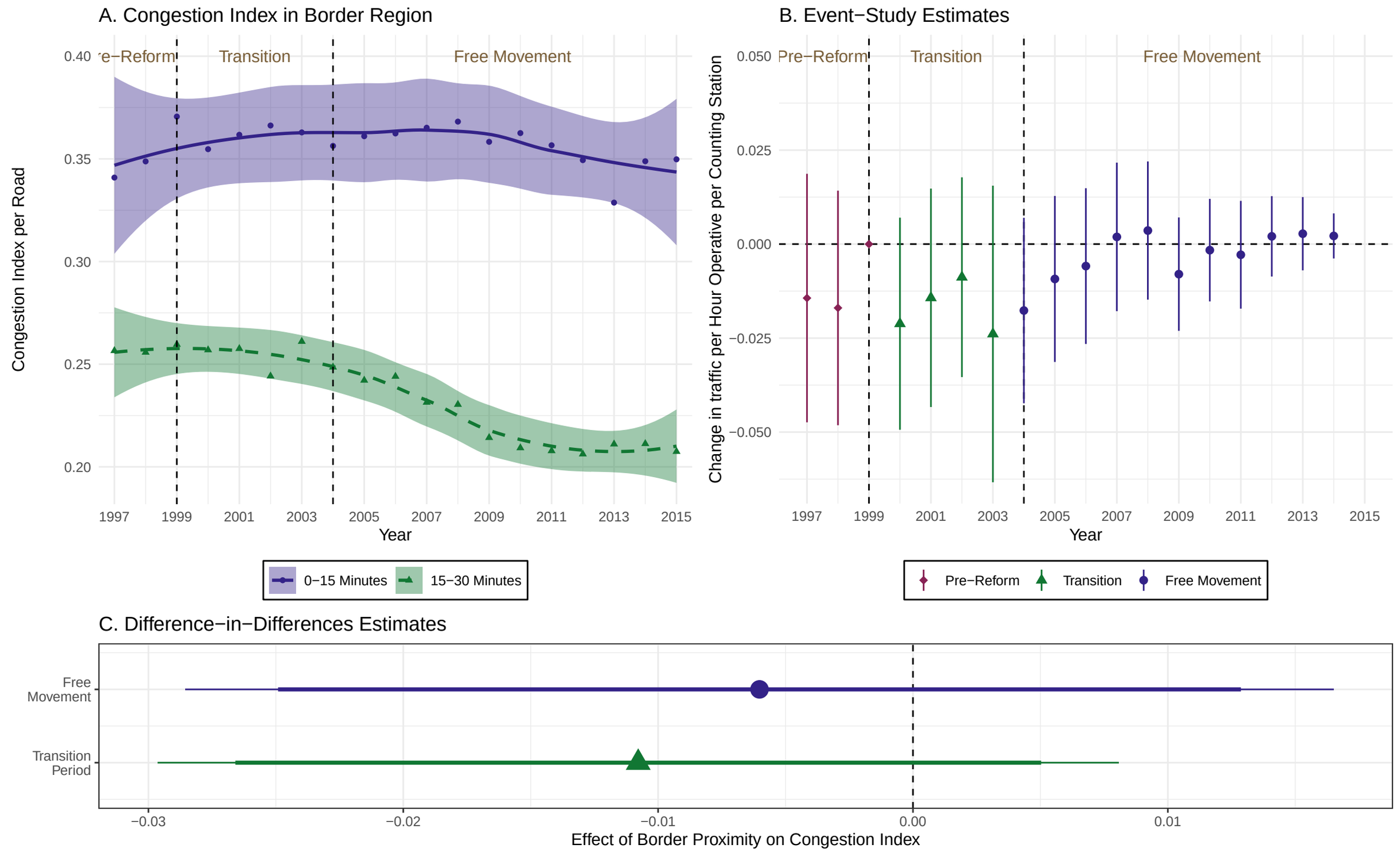
A. Congestion Index in Border Region
Pre−Reform
Transition
Free Movement
Congestion Index per Road
0.40
0.35
0.30
0.25
0.20
1997
1999
2001
2003
2005
2007
2009
2011
2013
2015
Year
0−15 Minutes
15−30 Minutes
B. Event−Study Estimates
Pre−Reform
Transition
Free Movement
Change in traffic per Hour Operative per Counting Station
0.050
0.025
0.000
−0.025
−0.050
1997
1999
2001
2003
2005
2007
2009
2011
2013
2015
Year
Pre−Reform
Transition
Free Movement
C. Difference−in−Differences Estimates
Free Movement
Transition Period
−0.03
−0.02
−0.01
0.00
0.01
Effect of Border Proximity on Congestion Index