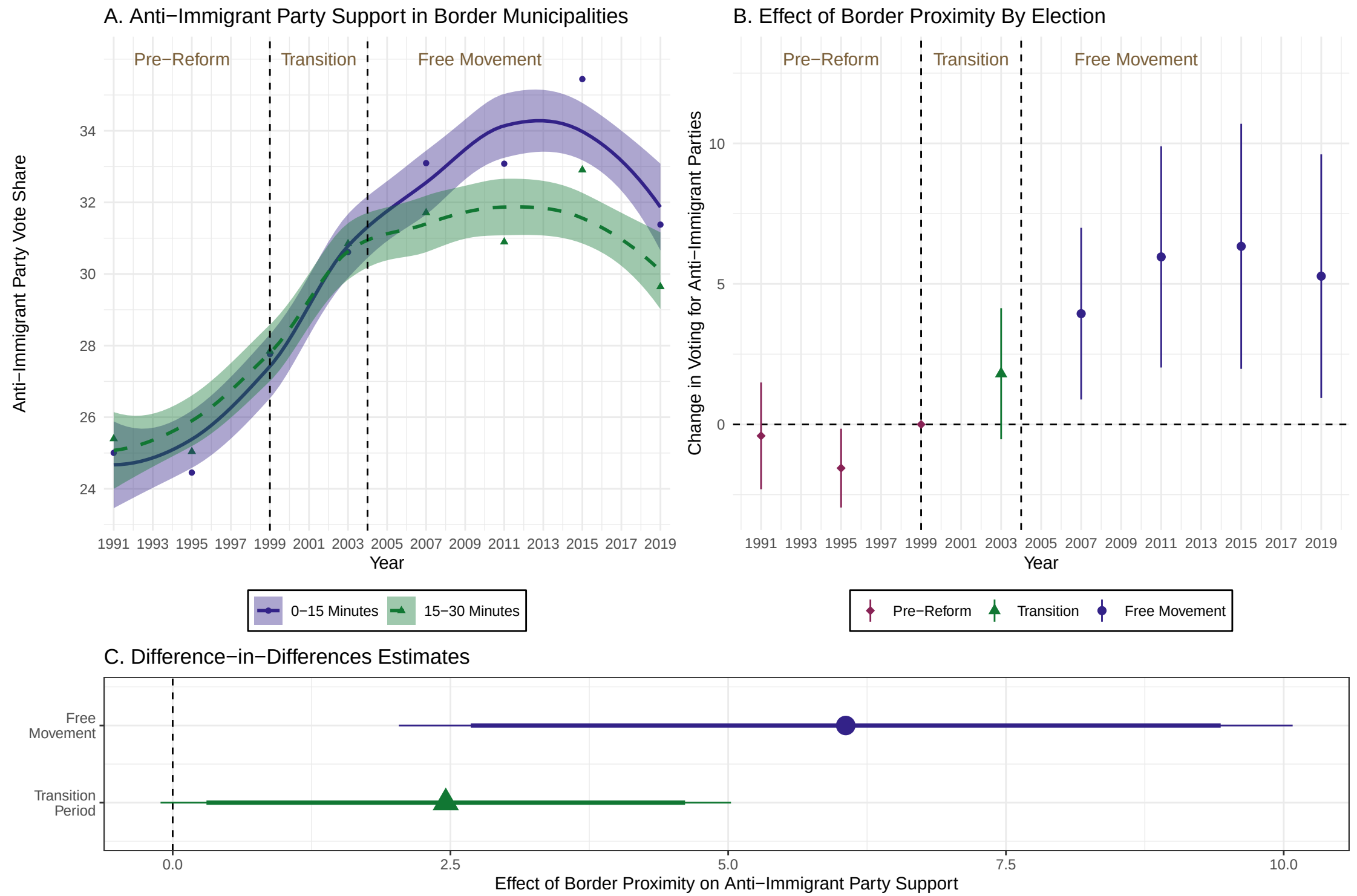
A. Anti−Immigrant Party Support in Border Municipalities
Pre−Reform
Transition
Free Movement
Anti−Immigrant Party Vote Share
34
32
30
28
26
24
1991 1993 1995 1997 1999 2001 2003 2005 2007 2009 2011 2013 2015 2017 2019
Year
0−15 Minutes
15−30 Minutes
B. Effect of Border Proximity By Election
Pre−Reform
Transition
Free Movement
Change in Voting for Anti−Immigrant Parties
10
5
0
1991 1993 1995 1997 1999 2001 2003 2005 2007 2009 2011 2013 2015 2017 2019
Year
Pre−Reform
Transition
Free Movement
C. Difference−in−Differences Estimates
Free Movement
Transition Period
0.0
2.5
5.0
7.5
10.0
Effect of Border Proximity on Anti−Immigrant Party Support