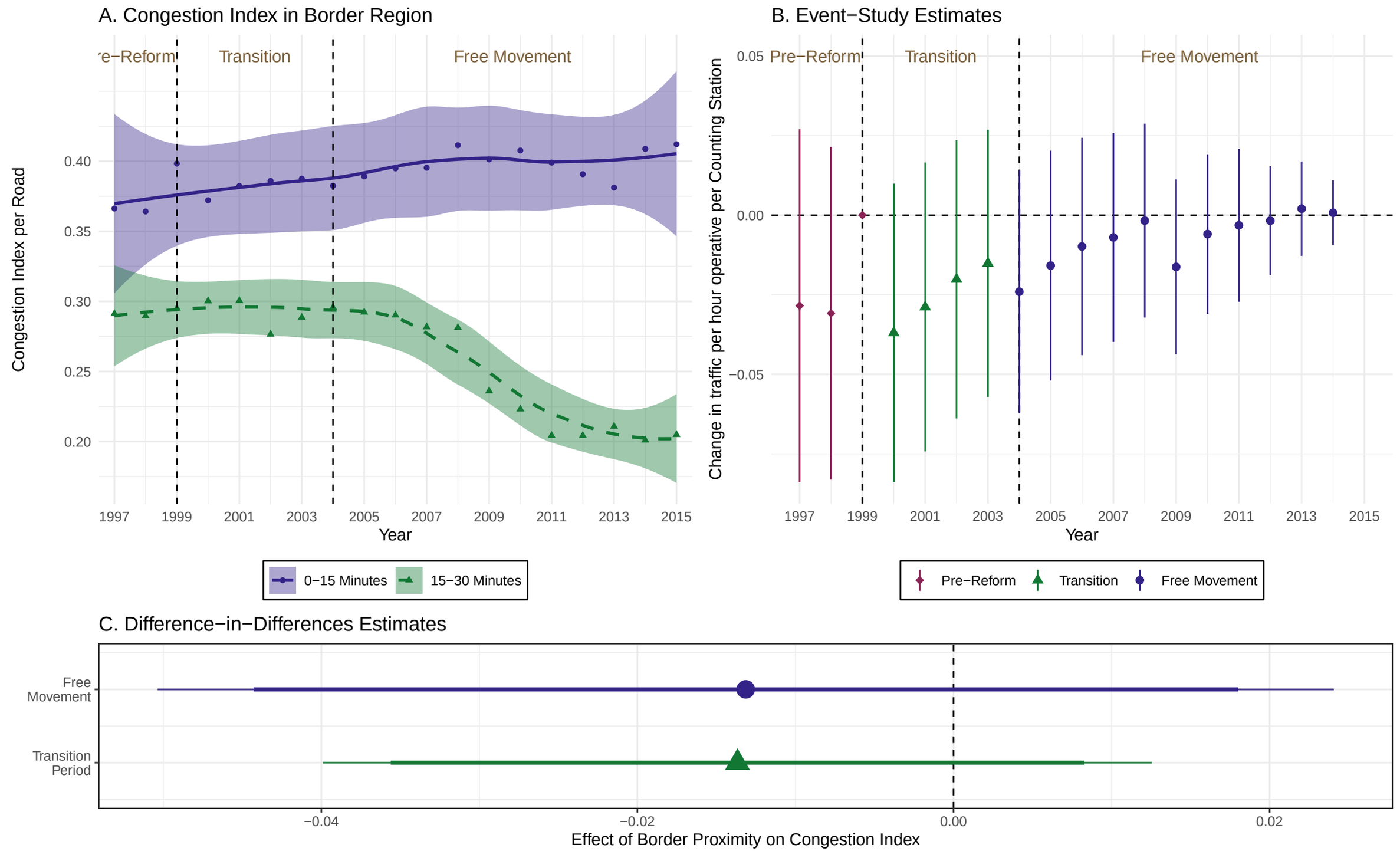
A. Congestion Index in Border Region
Pre−Reform
Transition
Free Movement
Congestion Index per Road
0.40
0.35
0.30
0.25
0.20
1997
1999
2001
2003
2005
2007
2009
2011
2013
2015
Year
0−15 Minutes
15−30 Minutes
B. Event−Study Estimates
Change in traffic per hour operative per Counting Station
0.05
0.00
−0.05
Pre−Reform
Transition
Free Movement
Year
Pre−Reform
Transition
Free Movement
C. Difference−in−Differences Estimates
Free Movement
Transition Period
−0.04
−0.02
0.00
0.02
Effect of Border Proximity on Congestion Index