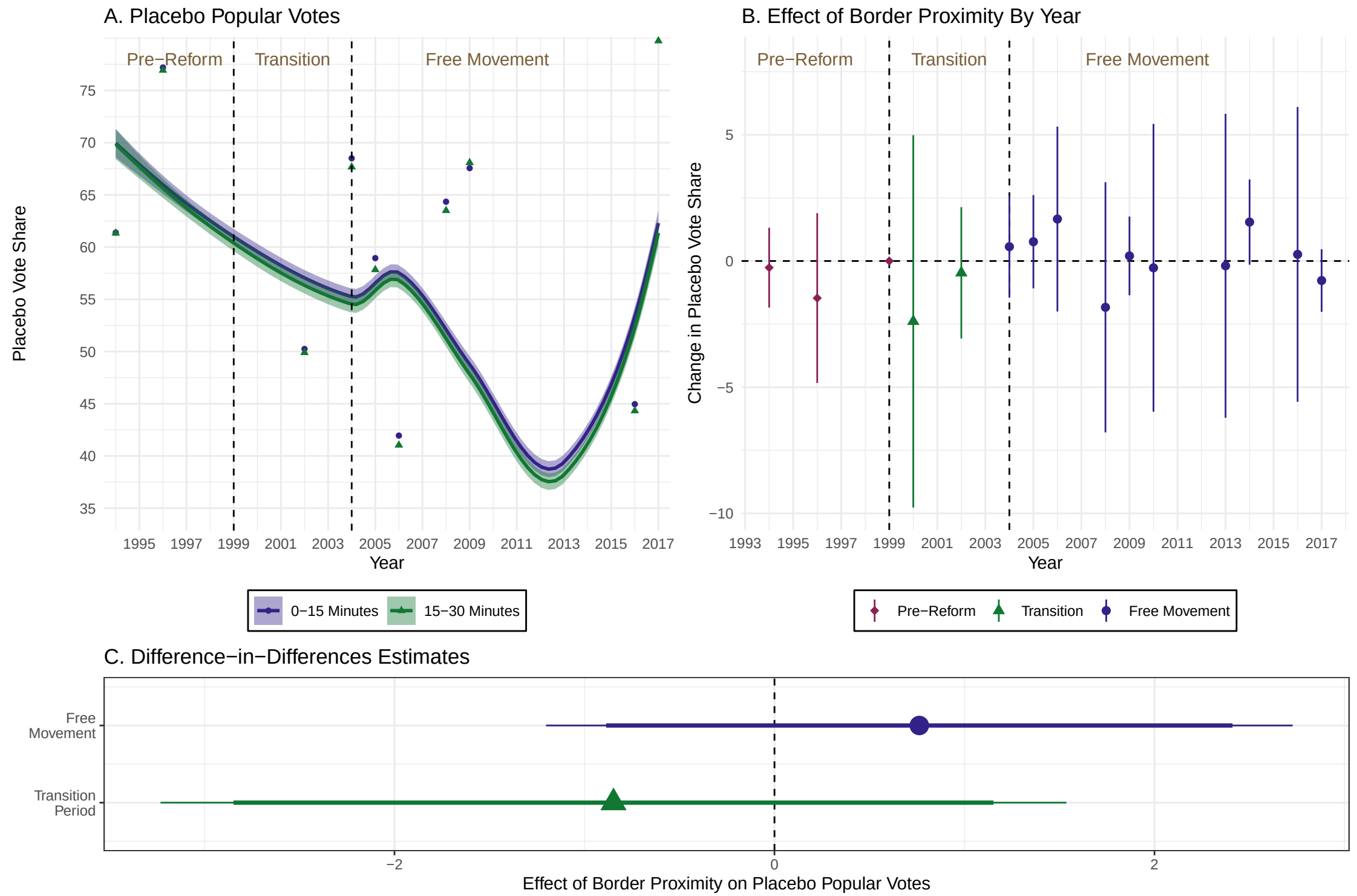
A. Placebo Popular Votes
Pre−Reform
Transition
Free Movement
Placebo Vote Share
75
70
65
60
55
50
45
40
35
1995
1997
1999
2001
2003
2005
2007
2009
2011
2013
2015
2017
Year
0−15 Minutes
15−30 Minutes
B. Effect of Border Proximity By Year
Pre−Reform
Transition
Free Movement
Change in Placebo Vote Share
5
0
−5
−10
1993
1995
1997
1999
2001
2003
2005
2007
2009
2011
2013
2015
2017
Year
Pre−Reform
Transition
Free Movement
C. Difference−in−Differences Estimates
Free Movement
Transition Period
−2
0
2
Effect of Border Proximity on Placebo Popular Votes