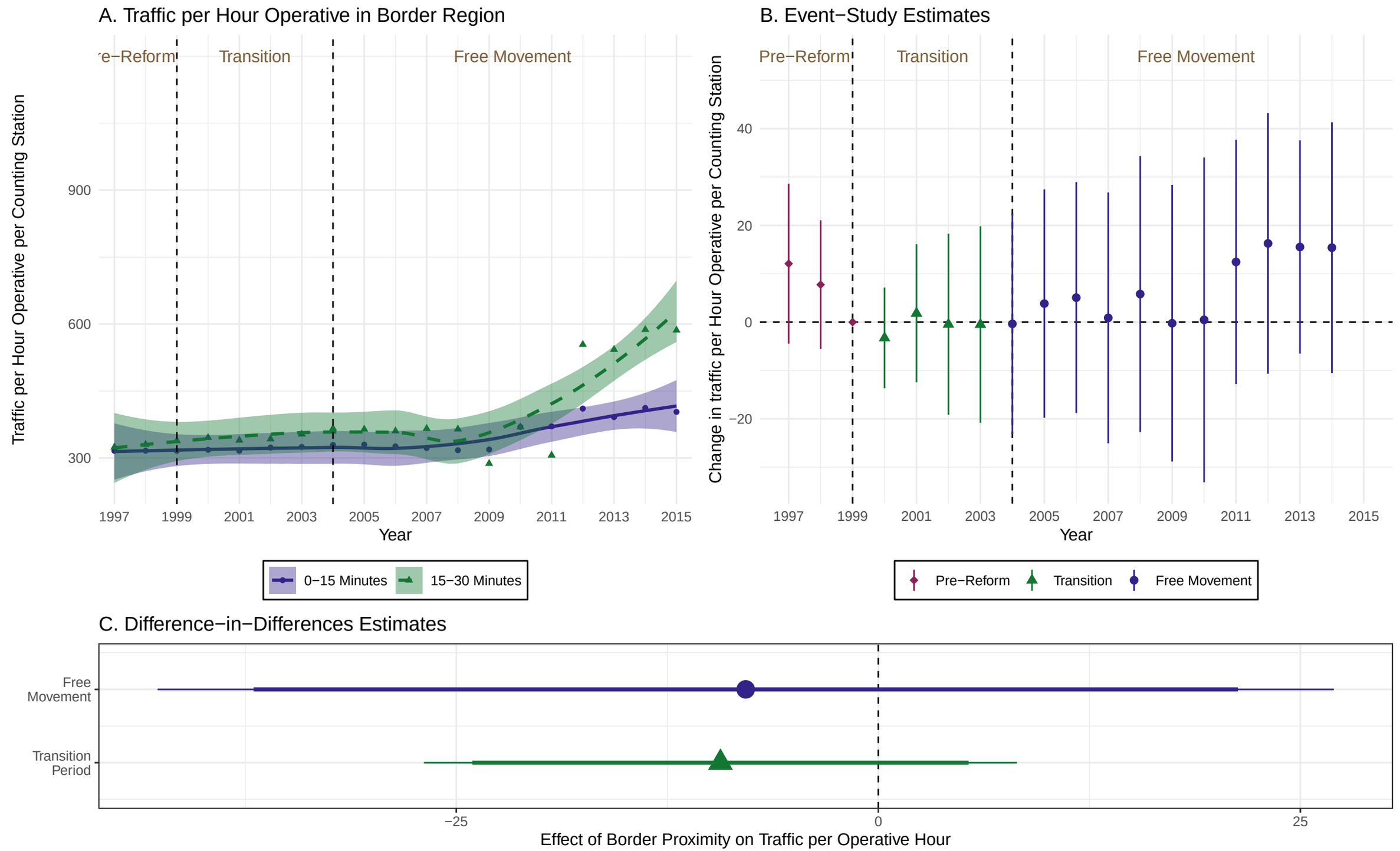
A. Traffic per Hour Operative in Border Region
Pre−Reform
Transition
Free Movement
Traffic per Hour Operative per Counting Station
900
600
300
1997
1999
2001
2003
2005
2007
2009
2011
2013
2015
Year
0−15 Minutes
15−30 Minutes
B. Event−Study Estimates
Pre−Reform
Transition
Free Movement
Change in traffic per Hour Operative per Counting Station
40
20
0
−20
1997
1999
2001
2003
2005
2007
2009
2011
2013
2015
Year
Pre−Reform
Transition
Free Movement
C. Difference−in−Differences Estimates
Free Movement
Transition Period
−25
0
25
Effect of Border Proximity on Traffic per Operative Hour