Coding Category	Short description	Details/Examples
1	What they did:	Meeting with foreign leaders, the youth Visiting certain places Mentioned in headlines Expressed condolences after someone died Issued order of the State Council of the PRC Issued order of the President of the PRC Receiving letter of credence from foreign diplomats
2	What they represent:	Transcripts of speeches, Viet Minh's policies and stances, Ho's letters to foreign leaders, Ho's letters to various groups Decrees signed by Ho Interviews with reporters Studying Mao's articles A personalized story about a leader (i.e., his past history, family background, personal history, etc.) A slogan/article titles/ speech titles mentioned Mao and appeared in headlines (i.e., defend Yan'an, defend chairman Mao defend Chairman Mao, defend our lands, etc.) Joint statement from two governments Telegrams exchanges with domestic forces (<Liberation Weekly>) Announcements, foreign policy stances
3	Miscellaneous propagandist mentions:	Ho's photos being auctioned Letters from various groups to Ho expressing gratitude and love Poems by Ho, poems/proses by others about Ho/Mao Giving a speech at a ceremony with a woodcut picture Letters written to Mao Long live our "great leader" (lingxiu) Mao Zedong "Mao Zedong Thought" mentioned in headlines Mao was elevated by other Politburo members or politburo standing committee members as the "great leader" (weida lingxiu), "great mentor," of the CCP or the people's "great leader," or long live chairman Mao A leading article in the front page that require the CCP to study Mao's reports/articles Mao's (or other leaders') photos or portraits displayed on People's Daily Mentioned as "supreme leader or great leader" (lingxiu) Long live chairman Mao Sharing experience on how to studying Mao's writings for a specific group Mao as a guide for a specific group Be a good student of Chairman Mao Mao's (or other leaders') photos/portraits displayed in the newspaper

		Inspecting the army/ or army force parade A train named after Mao Mao receive work reports from provincial leadership/ or other domestic groups News about Mao's former residences in Hunan province or other places Meeting with Stalin, US president, etc. Honorable flags sent to Mao the PLA and/or other domestic groups are promoting to study Mao's writings Calligraphy of a leader that appeared on the front page of the newspaper or a calligraphy that has over fifteen characters A slogan that "put the Mao Zedong Thought as the first priority Promoting models who studies Mao's writings well Reactions of studying /reading Mao's articles, poems, announcements, etc. Articles from Red Guard who participated the Red Guard reception by Mao Connect studying Mao's articles with some magical effects (i.e., brighter eyesight, improve productivity rates, cure a disease etc.) A quote from at the front page or other pages of the newspaper or quote from other leaders who promoted or elevated Mao (i.e., Lin Biao) Praised by a foreign leader, ethnic minority Editorial that praise Mao's articles or other's contribution (i.e., a foreign tour, etc.) Pictures showing soldiers, workers, peasants, students, etc. that are studying Mao's writings Praises of Mao or Mao Zedong Thought from international actors A review article of Mao's articles Sharing learning experience of studying Mao's articles/writings Delivering a speech at a CCP central committee conference

Unit of analysis:	article	

China

Main leader: Mao Zedong

Other Elites		
Wang Ming/Chen Shaoyu	Chen Yun	Tao Zhu
Zhou Enlai	Kang Sheng	Chen Boda
Zhang Wentian/Luo Fu	Peng Dehuai	Li Fuchun
Bo Gu/Qin Bangxian	Xiang Ying	Wang Hongwen
Zhu De	Gao Gang	Ye Jianying
Wang Jiaxiang	Peng Zhen	Li Desheng
Liu Shaoqi	Dong Biwu	Zhang Chunqiao
Ren Bishi	Lin Boqu/Lin Zuhan	Hua Guofeng
Wu Yuzhang	Lin Biao	Kai Feng
Zhang Guotao	Deng Xiaoping	Deng Fa
Guan Xiangying	Yang Shangkun	Li Weihan/Luo Mai

Indonesia

Main leader: Sukarno

Other Elites		
Mohammad Hatta	Eny Karim	Sutomo
Hamengkubuwono IX	Rasjidi	Malik
Sutan Sjahrir	Harmani	Hamid
Burhanuddin Harahap	Murad	Nasution
Amir Sjarifuddin	Josodiningrat	Yamin
Ali Sastroamidjojo	Rasad	Sukiman
Mohammad Natsir	Santoso	Harahap
Djuanda Kartawidjaja	Wikana	Sunarjo
Suharto	Salim	Bondowoso
Sunarjo Kolopaking	Kartawinata	Wongsonegoro
Surachman Tjokroadisurjo	Hadi	Sartono
Mulia	Prawiranegara	Sudiro
Suwandi	Indragadi	Diah
Harsono Tjokroaminoto	Malaka	Suwirjo
Darma Setiawan	Pudja	Djuanda
Sudarsono	Mangoenkoesoemo	Sartono
Putuhena	Soediriman	Subiandro

Vietnam

Main leader: Ho Chi Minh

Other Elites		
Trường Chinh	Nguyễn Lương Bằng	Nguyễn Duy Trinh
Võ Nguyên Giáp	Tôn Đức Thắng	Lê Thanh Nghị
Hoàng Quốc Việt	Lê Duẩn	Hoàng Văn Hoan
Lê Đức Thọ	Trần Xuân Bách	—