Online Supplement:

Who supports feminist development policy? Evidence from Germany

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Table 1. Question wording respondi survey January 2023

Variable	Wording German	Translation	Notes
Support feminist development policy	Ein Schwerpunkt der aktuellen Bundesregierung ist die sogenannte feministische Entwicklungspolitik. Dabei geht es um die Stärkung der Rechte, Interessenvertretung Ressourcen und Chancengleichheit von Frauen, Mädchen und benachteiligten Gruppen in Entwicklungsländern. Zu diesen Gruppen zählen Menschen, die beispielsweise aufgrund von Religion, sexueller Orientierung, Geschlechtsidentität oder einer Behinderung benachteiligt werden. Wie ist Ihre Meinung zu dieser Schwerpunktsetzung? <1> Unterstütze ich überhaupt nicht <2> Unterstütze ich nicht <3> Unterstütze ich eher nicht <4> Weder noch <5> Unterstütze ich eher <6> Unterstütze ich <7> Unterstütze ich voll und ganz <-99> Weiß nicht	Among other issues, feminist development policy is a focus of the current German government. This concept aims at strengthen the rights, representation, resources and equality of opportunities of women, girls and marginalised groups in developing countries. These groups include people who are disadvantaged because of their religion, sexual orientation, gender identity or a disability. What's your opinion on this emphasis? <1> Do not support at all <2> Do not support <3> Do rather not support <4> Neither nor <5> Do rather support <6> Do Support <7> Do fully support <-99> Don't know	Item is used as interval scaled. Using an ordered logistic regression model yields similar results.
Party ID	In Deutschland fühlen sich viele Leute mit einer bestimmten Partei verbunden, obwohl sie auch ab und zu eine andere Partei wählen. Wie ist das bei Ihnen: Fühlen Sie sich mit einer bestimmten Partei verbunden und wenn ja, welcher? <1> CDU/CSU <2> SPD <3> Die Linke <4> Bündnis 90/Die Grünen <5> FDP <6> AfD <7> Einer anderen Partei <8> Fühle mich keiner Partei verbunden <9> Möchte ich nicht angeben	In Germany many people feel attached to a particular party, even if they sometimes voter for another party. What about you: Do you feel attached to a certain party and if yes which party? <1> CDU/CSU <2> SPD <3> Left Party <4> Green Party <5> FDP <6> AfD <7> Other party <8> Do not feel attached to a particular party <9> Don't want to say	
Gender	Bitte geben Sie Ihr Geschlecht an. <1> Männlich <2> Weiblich <3> Divers <4> Keine Angabe	Please tell us your gender <1> Male <2> Male <3> Diverse <4> Not specified	"Diverse" and "Not specified" were excluded from the analysis due to the low number of observations (6 and 2, respectively)

Awareness feminist development policy	Haben Sie schon einmal etwas von „feministischer Entwicklungspolitik“ gehört oder gelesen? <1> Ja, und ich weiß, um was es sich dabei handelt <2> Ja, aber ich weiß nicht, um was es sich dabei handelt <3> Nein <-99> Weiß nicht	Have you already heard or read something about “feminist development policy”? <1> Yes, and I know what it is about <2> Yes, but I don’t know what it is about <3> No <-99> Don’t know	“No” and “don’t know” were collapsed to “no”
Age	Nennen Sie uns bitte Ihr Alter. _____ Jahre	Please tell us your age _____ years	
Education	Nennen Sie uns bitte Ihren höchsten Schulabschluss. <1> Noch Schüler <2> Schule beendet ohne Abschluss <3> Volks- / Hauptschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 8. oder 9. Klasse <4> Mittlere Reife, Realschulabschluss bzw. Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse <5> Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.) <6> Abitur bzw. Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife) <7> Anderen Schulabschluss, und zwar:	Please tell us your highest educational degree <1> Still going to school <2> No degree <3> Lower secondary education <4> Secondary / Junior high school <5> Advanced vocational certificate of education <6> A Levels <7> Other, namely:	Categories were collapsed as follows: <2> and <3> = Low; <3> = Medium, <4> and <5>: High; <1> and <7> were excluded due to the low number of observations (2 and 16, respectively)
Income	Wie hoch ist das monatliche Nettoeinkommen Ihres Haushalts insgesamt? <1> 0 bis unter 900€ <2> 900 bis unter 1.300€ <3> 1.300 bis unter 1.500€ <4> 1.500 bis unter 2.000€ <5> 2.000 bis unter 2.600€ <6> 2.600 bis unter 3.600€ <7> 3.600 bis unter 5000€ <8> 5.000€ und mehr <-99> Weiß nicht	What is your monthly net income of your household in total? <1> 0 to under 900€ <2> 900 to under 1.300€ <3> 1.300 to under 1.500€ <4> 1.500 to under 2.000€ <5> 2.000 to under 2.600€ <6> 2.600 to under 3.600€ <7> 3.600 to under 5000€ <8> 5.000€ and above <-99> Don’t know	Categories were recoded to: <1> 0 – 1,299€; <2> 1,300 1,999€; <3> 2,000 to 3,599®; <4> 3,600 and more; <-99> Don’t know
Region	Bitte sagen Sie uns, in welchem Bundesland Sie aktuell wohnen? <1> Baden-Württemberg <2> Bayern <3> Berlin <4> Brandenburg <5> Bremen <6> Hamburg <7> Hessen	Please tell us in which federal state you currently live? <1> Baden-Wuerttemberg <2> Bavaria <3> Berlin <4> Brandenburg <5> Bremen <6> Hamburg <7> Hesse	Categories were collapsed to: <1> Western Germany <2> Eastern Germany (including Berlin)

	<8> Mecklenburg-Vorpommern <9> Niedersachsen <10> Nordrhein-Westfalen <11> Rheinland-Pfalz <12> Saarland <13> Sachsen <14> Sachsen-Anhalt <15> Schleswig-Holstein <16> Thüringen	<8> Mecklenburg-Hither Pomerania <9> Lower Saxony <10> North Rhine-Westphalia <11> Rhineland-Palatinate <12> Saarland <13> Saxony <14> Saxony-Anhalt <15> Schleswig-Holstein <16> Thuringia	

Table 2. Descriptive statistics respondi survey January 2023

Variable	Category	Percent
Support feminist development policy	<1> Do not support at all	5.6
	<2> Do not support	3.9
	<3> Do rather not support	5.2
	<4> Neither nor	18.1
	<5> Do rather support	20.2
	<6> Do Support	19.0
	<7> Do fully support	19.8
	<-99> Don't know	8.3
Party ID	<1> CDU/CSU	16.0
	<2> SPD	15.0
	<3> Left party	6.0
	<4> Green party	11.8
	<5> FDP	4.4
	<6> AfD	11.3
	<7> Other party	2.8
	<8> Do not feel attached to a particular party	26.9
	<9> Don't want to say	5.9
Gender	<1> Male	49.8
	<2> Female	49.8
	<3> Diverse	0.3
	<4> No answer	0.1
Awareness feminist development policy	<1> Yes, and I know what it is about	22.7
	<2> Yes, but I don't know what it s about	22.3
	<3> No	50.0
	<-99> Don't know	5.2
Education	<1> Still going to school	0.1
	<2> No degree	1.3
	<3> Lower secondary education	28.7
	<4> Secondary / Junior high school	32.0
	<5> Advanced vocational certificate of education	8.9
	<6> A Levels	28.4
	<7> Other, namely:	0.8
Income	<1> 0 – 1,299€	16.4
	<2> 1,300 1,999€	18.3
	<3> 2,000 to 3,599€	31.6
	<4> 3,600€ and more	25.5
	<-99> Don't know	8.4
Region	<1> Western Germany	80.1
	>2> Eastern Germany	19.9
Age	Mean	47.0
	Standard deviation	16.0

Note: N = 2,000.

Table 3. Regression results (*dependent variable:* support for feminist development policy)

	M1	*M2*	*M3*	*M4*	*M5*	*M6*	*M7*	*M8*
(Intercept)	4.91 *** (0.23)	5.41 *** (0.08)	4.78 *** (0.05)	5.41 *** (0.11)	4.67 *** (0.06)	4.78 *** (0.07)	4.82 *** (0.11)	5.03 *** (0.04)
Party ID: CDU/CSU	-0.44 *** (0.12)	-0.39 *** (0.12)						
Party ID: Left Party	-0.20 (0.17)	-0.16 (0.17)						
Party ID: Green Party	0.12 (0.12)	0.25 ** (0.12)						
Party ID: FDP	-0.95 *** (0.21)	-0.82 *** (0.21)						
Party ID: AfD	-1.73 *** (0.16)	-1.83 *** (0.16)						
Party ID: Other party	-0.40 * (0.22)	-0.28 (0.23)						
Party ID: No party	-0.52 *** (0.11)	-0.51 *** (0.11)						
Party ID: Prefer not to say	-0.72 *** (0.21)	-0.68 *** (0.20)						
Fem Dev Policy: Yes, and I know what it is about	0.36 *** (0.10)		0.45 *** (0.10)					
Fem Dev Policy: Yes, but don't know what it is about	0.17 * (0.09)		0.29 *** (0.09)					
Age	-0.00 (0.00)			-0.01 *** (0.00)				
Gender: Female	0.58 *** (0.08)				0.59 *** (0.08)			
Education: Medium	-0.01 (0.10)					0.01 (0.10)		
Education: High	0.12 (0.11)					0.43 *** (0.10)		
Income: 1,300-1,999€	-0.01 (0.13)						-0.04 (0.14)	
Income: 2,000-3,599€	0.18 (0.12)						0.18 (0.13)	
Income: 3,600€ and more	0.27 ** (0.13)						0.32 ** (0.13)	
Income: No answer	-0.14 (0.18)						0.03 (0.19)	
Region: Eastern Germany	-0.22 ** (0.10)							-0.36 *** (0.10)
N	1,812	1,834	1,834	1.834	1,827	1,819	1,834	1,834
R^2 / R^2 adjusted	0.159 / 0.150	0.113 / 0.109	0.013 / 0.012	0.009 / 0.008	0.031 / 0.030	0.015 / 0.014	0.007 / 0.005	0.007 / 0.007

Note: * p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01. Robust standard errors (HC3) in parentheses Reference categories: Party ID: SPD. Fem. Dev. Policy: No / Don't know. Gender: Male. Education: Low. Income: 0–1,299€. Region: Western Germany.

Additional information

Data was collected in Germany by the survey company *respondi* from 24 to 31 January 2023. The 2,000 respondents were drawn randomly from the company's online access panel according to representative quotas for age, gender, education and federal state.

The analysis was conducted in *R* version *4.2.2*. Figure 1 and the regression table using robust standard errors type HC3 were created with the R package *sjPlot* version *2.8.14*.

Dataset and R script are available upon request.