**Data access**

In this document we briefly outline how to get access to the data reported in this study. We do this study by study.

1. **Dutch LISS panel**

Following the terms and conditions of the LISS Panel, the data from the LISS panel reported in this paper cannot be publicly shared with reviewers or put in a public repository. The data is publicly available for research purposes from the LISS panel website. To acquire a copy of the data, go to www.lissdata.nl and sign the LISS panel Data Statement (here [link worked on May 11, 2021]: https://statements.centerdata.nl/liss-panel-data-statement ). Once you have received an account, you can download the data needed to replicate the results belonging to the Dutch LISS Panel. To do so, please download the following datasets:

1.1. **Personality:** For the personality variables, download the datasets belonging too: Das, Prof.dr. J.W.M. (CentERdata - Institute for data collection and research - Tilburg University); Marchand, Dr. M. (CentERdata - Institute for data collection and research - Tilburg University) (2008): Personality (LISS Core Study). DANS. https://doi.org/10.17026/dans-x5h-4cxd And in particular the following three datasets
   - cp08a_1p_EN.dta
   - cp13f_EN_1.0p.dta
   - cp19k_EN_1.0p.dta

1.2. **Ideology:** For the ideology variables, download the following waves belonging too: Das, Prof.dr. J.W.M. (CentERdata - Institute for data collection and research - Tilburg University); Elshout, M.Sc. S. (CentERdata - Institute for data collection and research - Tilburg University) (2007): Politics and Values (LISS Core Study). DANS. https://doi.org/10.17026/dans-zms-r5rz And in particular the following three datasets:
   - cv08a_1.1p_EN.sav
   - cv13f_EN_1.0p.sav
   - cv19k_EN_1.0p.sav

1.3. **Background variables:** for the background data, download the following waves belonging too, Prof.dr. J.W.M. (CentERdata - Institute for data collection and research - Tilburg University); Elshout, M.Sc. S. (CentERdata - Institute for data collection and research - Tilburg University) (2015): *Background Variables LISS panel households*. DANS. https://doi.org/10.17026/dans-xv3-8tvs And in particular the following three datasets
   - avars_200805_EN_2.0p.sav
   - avars_201305_EN_1.0p.sav
   - avars_201911_EN_1.0p.sav

2. **GESIS panel**

Following the terms and conditions of the GESIS Panel, the data from Germany reported in this paper cannot be publicly shared on Dataverse. The data is publicly available for research purposes from GESIS. To acquire a copy of the data, go to https://www.gesis.org/en/gesis-panel/data (link active on May 11, 2021) and fill out the Data Use Agreement to acquire dataset: "GESIS Panel – Standard Edition: ZA5665", https://doi.org/10.4232/1.13436 (link active on May 11, 2021). Once you have

acquired the data, compile the full panel with the R-script provided by the GESIS panel. The R-scripts to replicate our results will be provided on our OSF page upon publication of the paper. Note that our results are based on the following dataset version:

- GESIS (2020): GESIS Panel - Standard Edition. GESIS Datenarchiv, Köln. ZA5665 Datenfile Version 35.0.0, https://doi.org/10.4232/1.13436

### 3. GSS panel

The GSS data can be found on the APSR Dataverse page. In particular we rely upon the following three datasets which we downloaded from GSS website https://gss.norc.org/get-the-data/stata (link active May 11, 2021). Note that we rely upon the release 6 versions (March 2018) that we downloaded late April 2020 (after preregistering our study). These files can also be found on the APSR dataverse.

- GSS_panel06w123_R6a – Stata.dta
- GSS_panel08w123_R6 – stata.dta
- GSS_panel2010_w123_R6 – stata.dta

### 4. Big Five Experiment

The data is provided on Dataverse. Identifying information is removed from the dataset.

### 5. Authoritarianism Experiment

The data is provided on Dataverse. Identifying information is removed from the dataset.