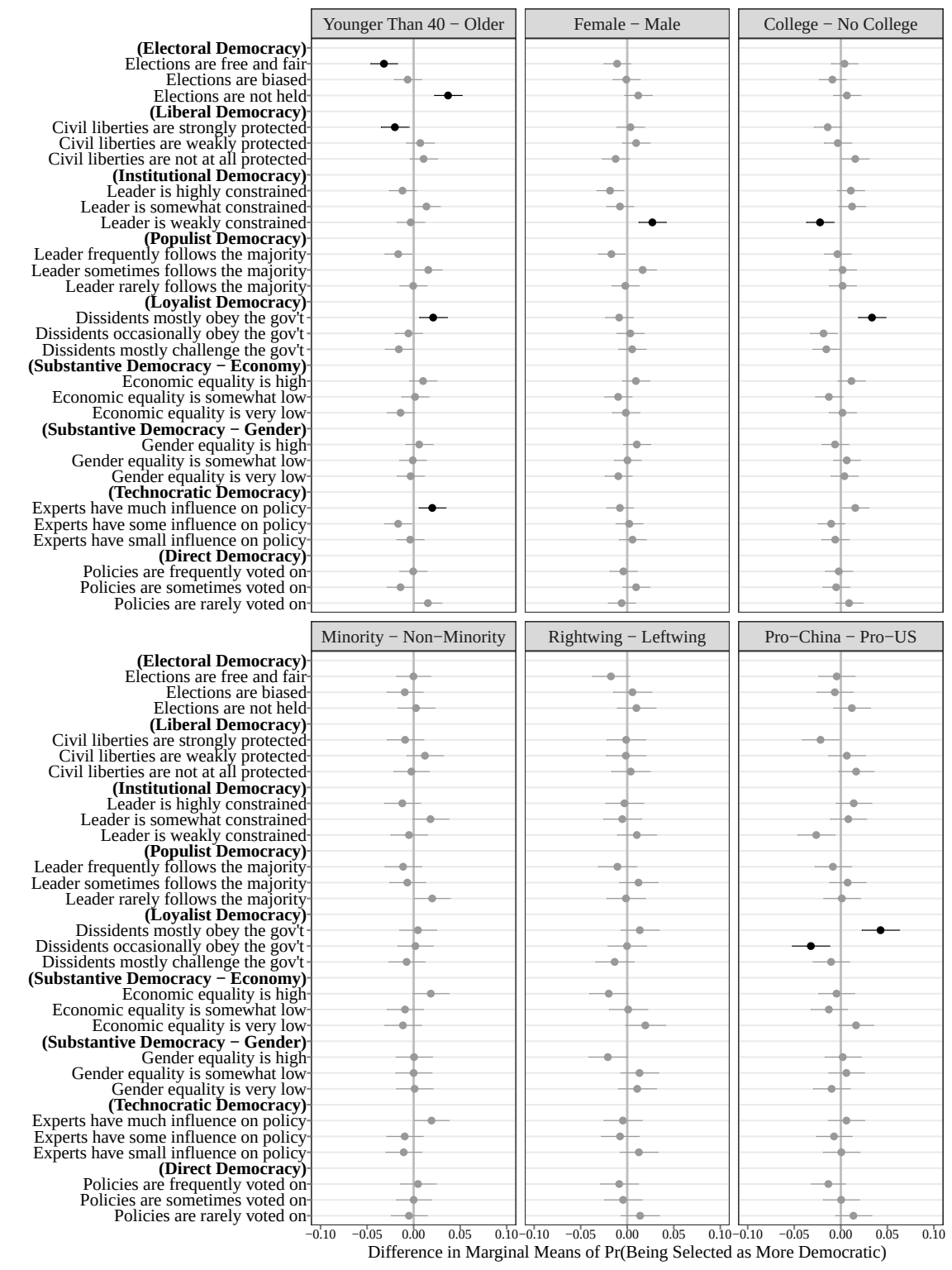
Younger Than 40 − Older
Female − Male
College − No College
Minority − Non−Minority
Rightwing − Leftwing
Pro−China − Pro−US
(Electoral Democracy)
Elections are free and fair
Elections are biased
Elections are not held
(Liberal Democracy)
Civil liberties are strongly protected
Civil liberties are weakly protected
Civil liberties are not at all protected
(Institutional Democracy)
Leader is highly constrained
Leader is somewhat constrained
Leader is weakly constrained
(Populist Democracy)
Leader frequently follows the majority
Leader sometimes follows the majority
Leader rarely follows the majority
(Loyalist Democracy)
Dissidents mostly obey the gov't
Dissidents occasionally obey the gov't
Dissidents mostly challenge the gov't
(Substantive Democracy − Economy)
Economic equality is high
Economic equality is somewhat low
Economic equality is very low
(Substantive Democracy − Gender)
Gender equality is high
Gender equality is somewhat low
Gender equality is very low
(Technocratic Democracy)
Experts have much influence on policy
Experts have some influence on policy
Experts have small influence on policy
(Direct Democracy)
Policies are frequently voted on
Policies are sometimes voted on
Policies are rarely voted on
−0.10
−0.05
0.00
0.05
0.10
Difference in Marginal Means of Pr(Being Selected as More Democratic)