Note on the Datasets Used in This Research

1. Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS)

Access: https://www.dhsprogram.com/data/

- **Ethiopian Demographic and Health Survey (EDHS 2016):** the 2016 EDHS was the primary source of data for health outcomes (height and BMI) and socioeconomic variables at the individual and household levels.

    - **PR (ETPR71DT) - Person Recode Dataset:** used for individual-level health outcomes and other socioeconomic and demographic characteristics.

    - **KR (ETKR71DT) - Children Born in the Last Five Years (Women's Module):** used to obtain migration history of women, specifically the "years lived in place of residence", which is not available in the PR dataset.

    - **MR (ETMR71DT) - Men's Recode Dataset:** provided migration-related information for men, comparable to that in the KR dataset.

    - **HR (ETHR71DT) - Household Recode Dataset:** used to extract parental education information for constructing the variable "Parent Education".

- **DHS GIS Data (2016):** we used GPS data of survey clusters from the DHS Geographic Information System for spatial analysis.

- **EDHS 2000 and 2005:** these datasets were used for robustness checks to account for potential selection bias.

2. Armed Conflict Location & Event Data (ACLED): we used ACLED data to identify and analyse conflict events across Ethiopia.

Access: https://acleddata.com/data-export-tool/