**The Utility of Discrimination:**
**Religious Discrimination and Political Legitimacy in Christian-Majority Countries**

**European Political Science Review (2024)**

**Supplementary Appendix**

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**Coding Procedure for Identifying Individual Majority and Minority Religionists in the WVS**

This article focuses its analysis on individual level expressions of intolerance of religious others and confidence in government institutions by members of each surveyed state's religious majority. Determination of said religious membership, however, is far from automatic as the World Values Survey (WVS) itself does not request from respondents their self-identification as a majority (or minority) religionist, nor could we safely assume that the WVS's definition of the majority would match that of the Religion and State (RAS) dataset.

It is further notable that the only metric by which the WVS allows respondents to designate themselves as a minority is via variable G015 (and a potential secondary response to G015B), in response to the query "what best describes you?" In the provided list, one potential response is as a "national minority" however this response is not mutually exclusive to defining oneself as a member of a particular national minority within the state in which one resides, say as a Hungarian living in Serbia. Even if this variable could be appropriately mobilized for the purpose of identifying minorities, necessarily on a case-by-case basis, it would not match the requirement of our study to identify who belongs to the religious majority or a minority group.

To accomplish this, we first identify the majority religion of each surveyed state as determined by RAS. In the sample of countries covered in this study, we include majority Catholic, Protestant, and Orthodox countries, as well as 15 countries designated as generally majority Christian, namely Australia, Canada, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Germany, Ghana, Latvia, Netherlands, New Zealand, South Africa, Switzerland, Tanzania, Trinidad and Tobago, Uganda, and Zimbabwe. These states are so designated because whereas no single Christian denomination is either numerically or unequivocally politically dominant, Christians as a whole certainly are.

We then matched the identified RAS majority religion to those of each individual WVS survey respondent. This was accomplished by hand-coding responses to WVS variable F025, which lists 97 separate potential religions (frequently at the sub-sub-denominational level) as either belonging (1) or not belonging (0) to the majority religion. Although not employed in this study, we also conducted a parallel hand-coding of individual respondent identification with minority religious groups in each state as designated by the RAS-Minorities module, again along a 0,1 scheme.

**Table A1. Country-Level Majority Religionist Respondents to WVS, 1990-2014**

| | ***Wave 2 1990-1993*** | | ***Wave 3 1994-1998*** | | ***Wave 4 1999-2004*** | | ***Wave 5 2005-2009*** | | ***Wave 6 2010-2014*** | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ***Country*** | Year | N | Year | N | Year | N | Year | N | Year | N |
| Andorra | | | | | | | 2005 | 545 | | |
| Argentina | 1991 | 761 | 1995 | 835 | 1999 | 1002 | 2006 | 742 | 2013 | 675 |
| Armenia | | | 1997 | 1654 | | | | | 2011 | 992 |
| Australia | | | 1995 | 1561 | | | 2005 | 800 | 2012 | 772 |
| Belarus | | | 1996 | 1145 | | | | | 2011 | 1127 |
| Brazil | 1991 | 1246 | 1997 | 799 | | | 2006 | 904 | 2014 | 784 |
| Bulgaria | | | 1997 | 560 | | | 2006 | 736 | | |
| Canada | 1990 | 709 | | | 2000 | 800 | 2006 | 876 | | |
| Chile | 1990 | 1016 | 1996 | 712 | 2000 | 644 | 2006 | 603 | 2012 | 638 |
| Colombia | | | 1997 | 2468 | *1998* | *2586* | 2005 | 2243 | 2012 | 927 |
| Croatia | | | 1996 | 989 | | | | | | |
| Cyprus | | | | | | | 2006 | 519 | 2011 | 463 |
| Czech Republic | 1991 | 391 | 1998 | 481 | | | | | | |
| Dominican Republic | | | 1996 | 245 | | | | | | |
| Ecuador | | | | | | | | | 2013 | 753 |
| El Salvador | | | | | 1999 | 738 | | | | |
| Estonia | | | 1996 | 265 | | | | | 2011 | 507 |
| Ethiopia | | | | | | | 2007 | 971 | | |
| Finland | | | 1996 | 800 | | | 2005 | 837 | | |
| France | | | | | | | 2006 | 411 | | |
| Georgia | | | 1996 | 1704 | | | 2009 | 1402 | 2014 | 1126 |
| Germany | | | 1997 | 1003 | | | 2006 | 1113 | 2013 | 980 |
| Ghana | | | | | | | 2007 | 1168 | 2012 | 1231 |
| Guatemala | | | | | 2004 | 560 | | | | |
| Hungary | | | 1998 | 366 | | | 2009 | 471 | | |
| Italy | | | | | | | 2005 | 885 | | |
| Latvia | | | 1996 | 672 | | | | | | |
| Lithuania | | | 1997 | 778 | | | | | | |
| Macedonia | | | 1998 | 457 | 2001 | 627 | | | | |
| Mexico | | | | | | | | | 2012 | 1391 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Moldova | | | 1996 | 817 | 2002 | 880 | 2006 | 965 | | |
| Montenegro | | | 1996 | 152 | 2001 | 732 | | | | |
| Netherlands | | | | | | | 2006 | 129 | 2012 | 201 |
| New Zealand | | | 1998 | 920 | 2004 | 590 | | | 2011 | 501 |
| Norway | | | 1996 | 990 | | | | | | |
| Peru | | | 1996 | 999 | 2001 | 1236 | 2006 | 1066 | 2012 | 883 |
| Philippines | | | 1996 | 1017 | 2001 | 858 | | | 2012 | 836 |
| Poland | | | 1997 | 1078 | | | 2005 | 944 | 2012 | 889 |
| Romania | | | 1998 | 1091 | | | 2005 | 1536 | 2012 | 1285 |
| Russia | 1990 | 547 | 1995 | 978 | | | 2006 | 1123 | 2011 | 1531 |
| Rwanda | | | | | | | 2007 | 788 | 2012 | 851 |
| Serbia | | | 1996 | 839 | 2001 | 949 | 2006 | 1063 | | |
| Slovakia | 1990 | 325 | 1998 | 801 | | | | | | |
| Slovenia | | | 1995 | 715 | | | 2005 | 675 | 2011 | 695 |
| South Africa | 1990 | 2045 | 1996 | 2052 | 2001 | 2207 | 2006 | 2148 | 2013 | 1933 |
| Spain | 1990 | 1239 | 1995 | 1006 | 2000 | 980 | 2007 | 956 | 2011 | 861 |
| Sweden | 1990 | 797 | 1996 | 893 | 1999 | 704 | 2006 | 681 | 2011 | 716 |
| Switzerland | | | 1996 | 1068 | | | 2007 | 916 | | |
| Tanzania | | | | | 2001 | 607 | | | | |
| Trinidad & Tobago | | | | | | | 2006 | 650 | 2010 | 612 |
| United Kingdom | | | | | | | 2005 | 298 | | |
| United States | 1990 | 697 | 1995 | 545 | 1999 | 314 | 2006 | 401 | 2011 | 610 |
| Ukraine | | | 1996 | 1569 | | | 2006 | 603 | 2011 | 1103 |
| Uruguay | | | 1996 | 422 | | | 2006 | 338 | 2011 | 237 |
| Venezuela | | | 1996 | 990 | 2000 | 787 | | | | |
| Zambia | | | | | | | 2007 | 694 | | |
| Zimbabwe | | | | | 2001 | 407 | | | 2012 | 1063 |

**Table A2. Summary Statistics, RAS3 Data and Paired WVS Summaries**

| Variable | Observations | Mean | S.D. | Min | Max |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| GRD-General (year lead) | 80 | 10.53 | 11.93 | 0 | 57 |
| GRD-Practices (year lead) | 80 | 1.9 | 2.93 | 0 | 16 |
| GRD-Institutions (year lead) | 80 | 4.73 | 5.14 | 0 | 20 |
| Unwanted Other Religion Neighbor (country %) | 82 | 12.92 | 10.52 | 1.3 | 58 |
| GRS | 82 | 8.2 | 3.34 | 2 | 14 |
| Church Attend (Country % ≥ 1 mo) | 82 | 39.76 | 24.65 | 7.68 | 95.62 |
| Religious (Country %) | 82 | 69.64 | 18.08 | 31.93 | 97.29 |
| Atheist (Country %) | 82 | 5.04 | 5.05 | 0 | 18.49 |
| GDP per capita (logged) | 82 | 9.2 | 1.28 | 5.61 | 11.42 |
| Polity2 score | 81 | 7.7 | 3.61 | -7 | 10 |
| Regime Durability | 81 | 27.2 | 37.15 | 0 | 159 |
| Religious Majority % | 82 | 66.88 | 16.32 | 28.9 | 93.78 |
| Population (logged) | 82 | 16.58 | 1.57 | 11.3 | 19.56 |
| Religious Diversity | 82 | 0.56 | 0.23 | 0.11 | 0.91 |

**Table A3. Summary Statistics, WVS Data and Paired RAS3 Data**

| Variable | Observations | Mean | S.D. | Min | Max |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Confidence in Government | 176295 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1 | 4 |
| Confidence in Parties | 183629 | 1.98 | 0.81 | 1 | 4 |
| Confidence in Parliament | 191230 | 2.18 | 0.88 | 1 | 4 |
| Unwanted Other Religion Neighbor | 115362 | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0 | 1 |
| GRD-General (year lag) | 185126 | 9.71 | 11.81 | 0 | 57 |
| GRD-Practices (year lag) | 185126 | 1.74 | 2.87 | 0 | 16 |
| GRD-Institutions (year lag) | 185126 | 4.39 | 5.11 | 0 | 20 |
| GRS (year lag) | 185126 | 7.55 | 3.48 | 2 | 16 |
| Church Attendance | 194965 | 4.42 | 2.55 | 1 | 8 |
| Religious | 189985 | 0.71 | 0.45 | 0 | 1 |
| Atheist | 189985 | 0.04 | 0.2 | 0 | 1 |
| Life Satisfaction | 200124 | 6.72 | 2.46 | 1 | 10 |
| Education | 181345 | 4.69 | 2.19 | 1 | 8 |
| Social Class | 164948 | 2.62 | 0.98 | 1 | 5 |
| Political Views (L-R) | 157808 | 5.57 | 2.3 | 1 | 10 |
| Church Attend (Country % ≥ 1 mo) | 197932 | 42.58 | 24.79 | 5.93 | 95.62 |
| Religious (Country %) | 197639 | 71.2 | 16.61 | 31.27 | 97.29 |
| Atheist (Country %) | 197639 | 4.21 | 4.27 | 0 | 18.49 |
| GDP per capita (logged) | 201055 | 9.08 | 1.22 | 5.61 | 11.42 |
| Polity2 score | 197053 | 7.1 | 4.2 | -7 | 10 |
| Regime Durability | 197053 | 35.7 | 47.55 | 0 | 202 |
| Religious Majority % | 201761 | 67.43 | 16 | 27.5 | 93.78 |
| Population (logged) | 201761 | 16.89 | 1.43 | 11.29 | 19.56 |
| Religious Diversity | 201761 | 0.58 | 0.24 | 0.11 | 0.91 |

**Figure A1. Distribution of Mean GRD-General Scores by Country**

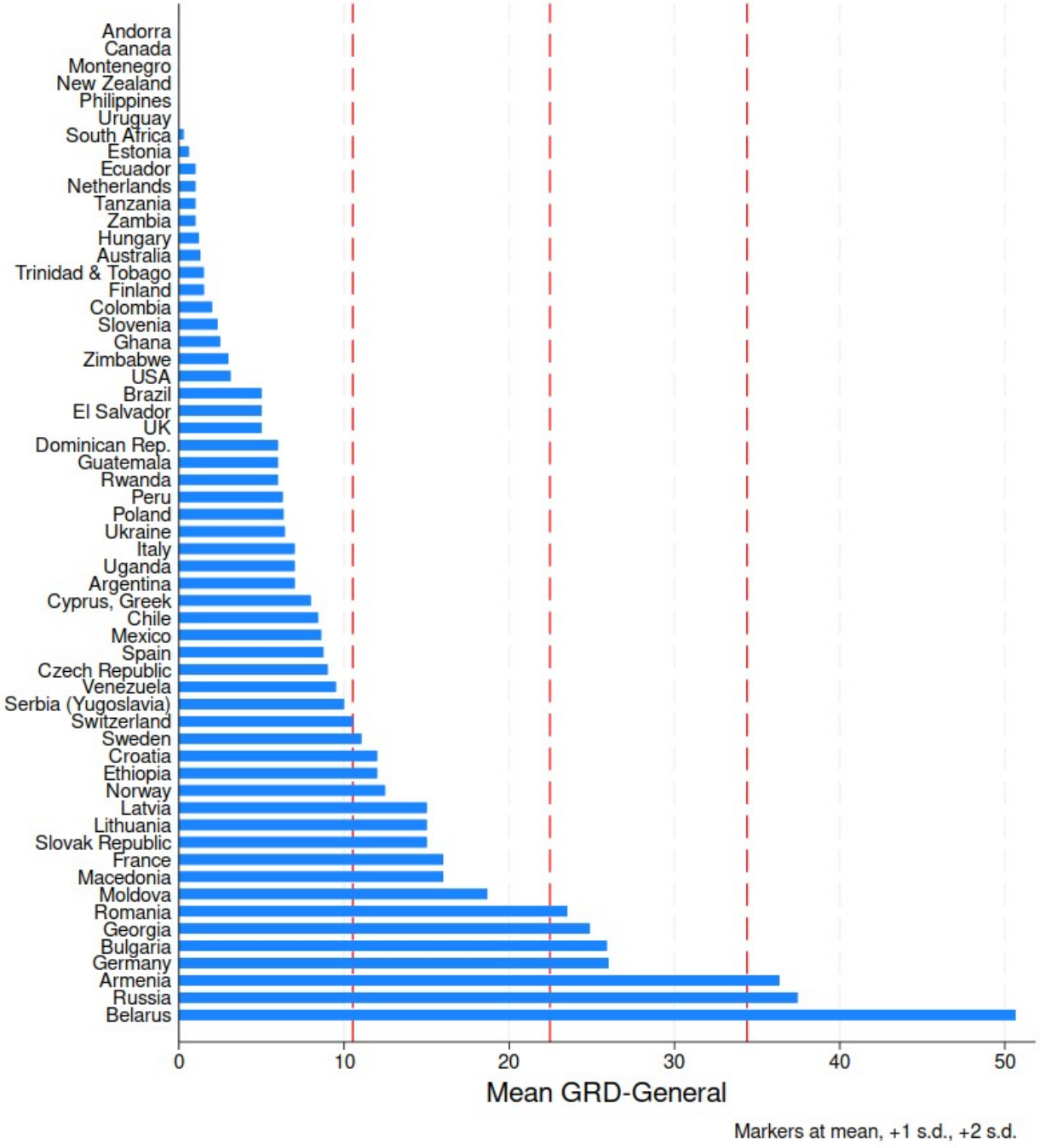

**Figure A2. Distribution of Mean GRD-Practices Scores by Country**

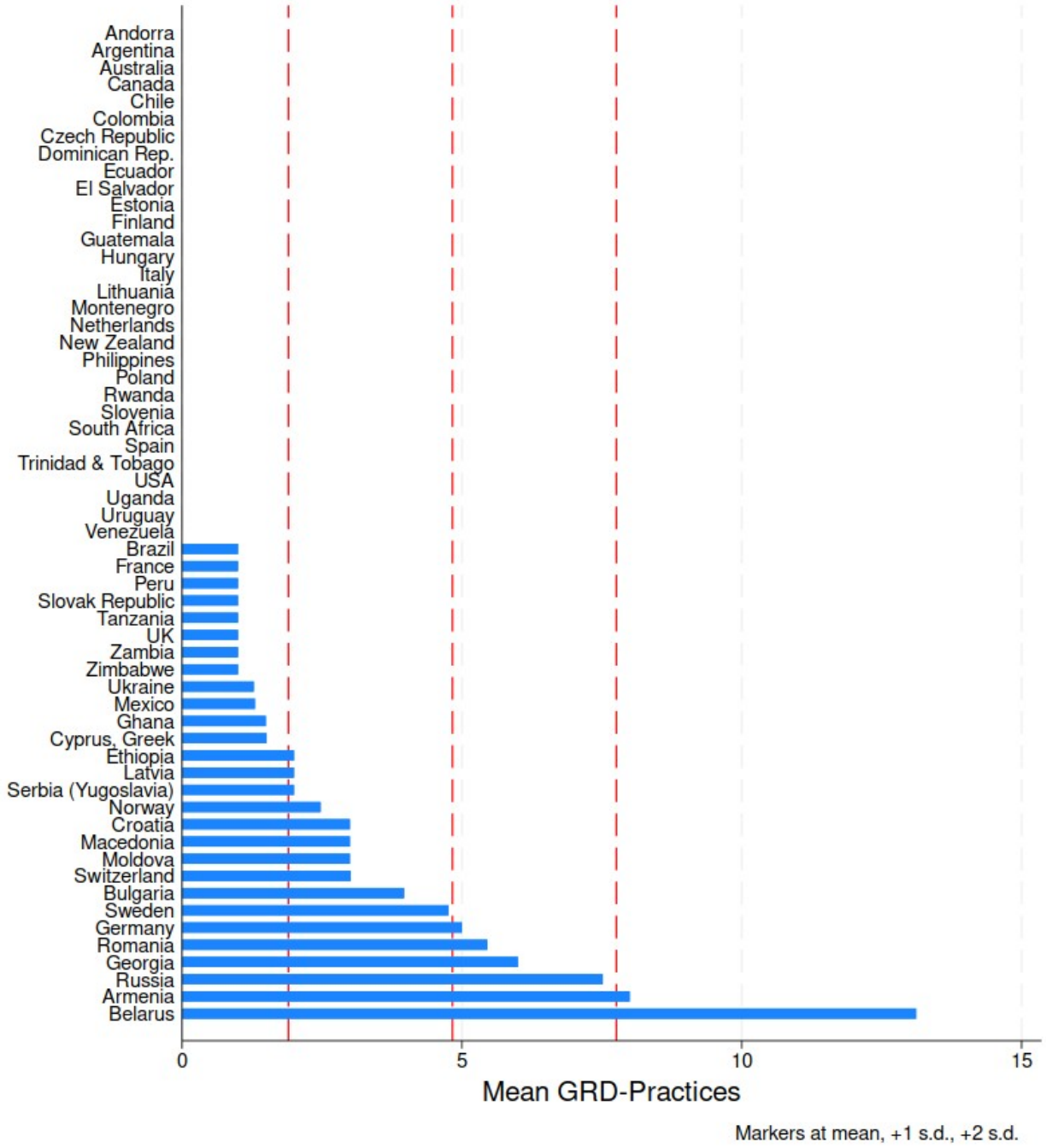

**Figure A3. Distribution of Mean GRD-Institutions Scores by Country**

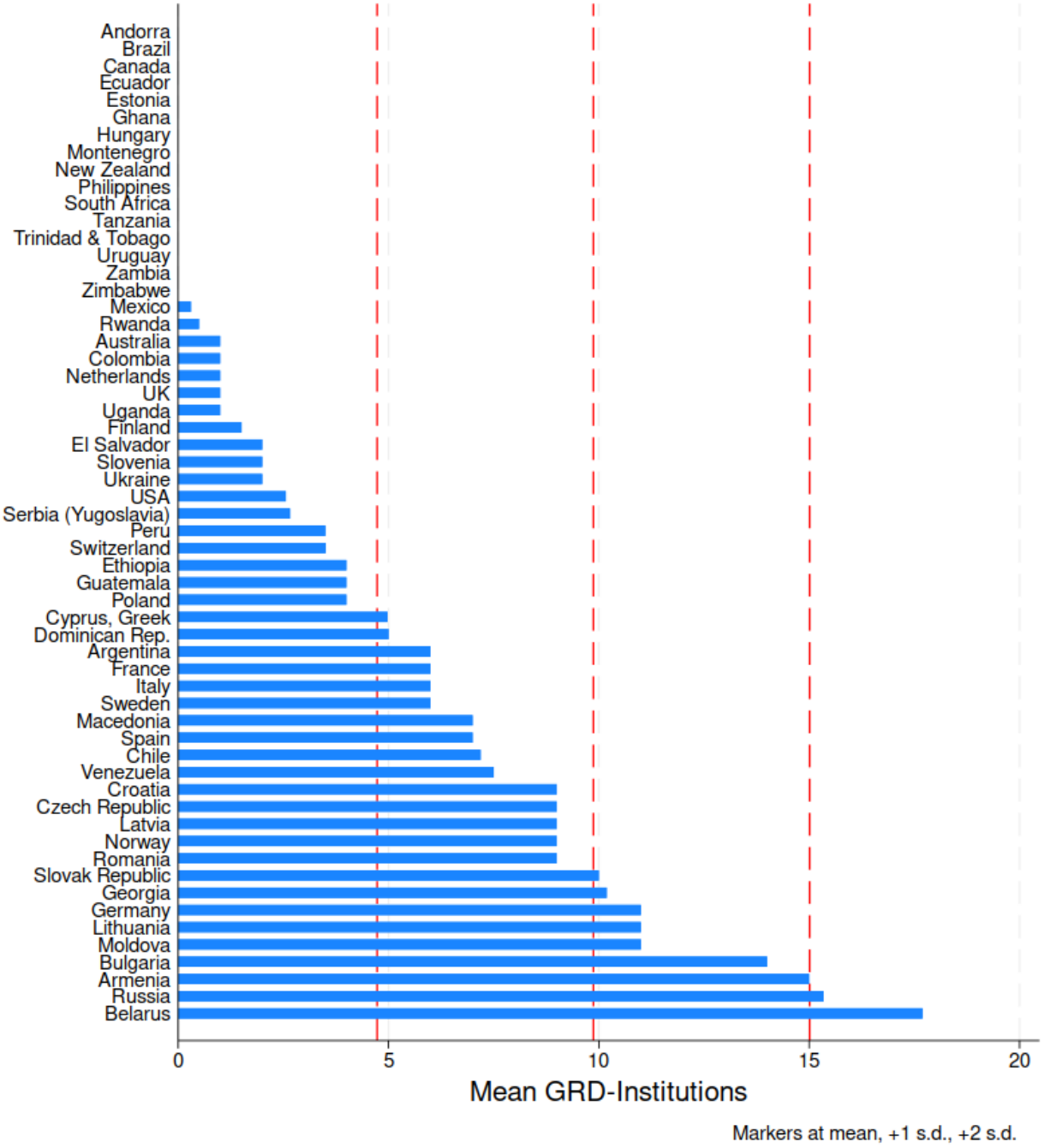

**Table A4. Influence of GRD-General on Confidence in State Institutions by Majority Christians, Odds Ratios**

| | Mixed Effects Ordered Logits | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (1a) | (2a) | (3a) |
| *Confidence in? (1-4)* | Government | Parties | Parliament |
| GRD-General | 1.034*** | 1.015*** | 1.021*** |
| *yr lag* | (0.003) | (0.003) | (0.003) |
| GRS | 0.950*** | 0.955*** | 0.938*** |
| *yr lag* | (0.010) | (0.010) | (0.010) |
| Church Attendance | 1.049*** | 1.051*** | 1.051*** |
| | (0.004) | (0.004) | (0.004) |
| Religious | 1.055** | 1.051* | 1.050* |
| | (0.021) | (0.021) | (0.021) |
| Atheist | 1.024 | 1.094 | 1.027 |
| | (0.069) | (0.075) | (0.069) |
| Life Satisfaction | 1.062*** | 1.031*** | 1.045*** |
| | (0.004) | (0.003) | (0.003) |
| Education | 0.961*** | 0.979*** | 0.984*** |
| | (0.003) | (0.004) | (0.003) |
| Social Class | 1.014 | 1.028*** | 1.019* |
| | (0.008) | (0.008) | (0.008) |
| Political Views | 1.048*** | 1.046*** | 1.039*** |
| (L-R) | (0.003) | (0.003) | (0.003) |
| Church Attend | 1.001 | 1.002 | 1.005* |
| *Country%* ≥ 1mo | (0.003) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| Religious | 0.994* | 0.990*** | 0.982*** |
| *Country%* | (0.002) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| Atheist | 1.015** | 1.004 | 1.015** |
| *Country%* | (0.006) | (0.006) | (0.006) |
| GDP per capita | 0.674*** | 0.951 | 0.862 |
| (logged) | (0.054) | (0.069) | (0.069) |
| Polity2 score | 0.970*** | 1.019*** | 0.998 |
| | (0.005) | (0.005) | (0.005) |
| Regime Durability | 1.003 | 1.001 | 0.996 |
| | (0.003) | (0.002) | (0.003) |
| Religious Majority % | 0.976*** | 0.999 | 0.995 |
| | (0.005) | (0.004) | (0.005) |
| Population | 1.002 | 1.053 | 0.958 |
| (logged) | (0.098) | (0.078) | (0.091) |
| Religious Diversity | 0.029*** | 0.320** | 0.105*** |
| | (0.013) | (0.129) | (0.046) |
| Post-Soviet State | 0.315*** | 0.656 | 0.361** |
| | (0.102) | (0.157) | (0.115) |
| Constant (cut 1) | 0.000*** | 0.226 | 0.002** |
| | (0.000) | (0.349) | (0.004) |
| Constant (cut 2) | 0.001*** | 2.144 | 0.017* |
| | (0.002) | (3.313) | (0.032) |
| Constant (cut 3) | 0.008* | 19.080 | 0.160 |
| | (0.016) | (29.486) | (0.305) |
| Observations | 72352 | 74655 | 75250 |
| Log Likelihood | -88501.037 | -82848.532 | -88079.000 |

*Standard errors are in parentheses*
**** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05*

**Table A5. Influence of GRD-Practices on Confidence in State Institutions by Majority Christians, Odds Ratios**

| | Mixed Effects Ordered Logits | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (1b) | (2b) | (3b) |
| *Confidence in? (1-4)* | Government | Parties | Parliament |
| GRD-Practices | 1.145*** | 1.110*** | 1.113*** |
| *yr lag* | (0.013) | (0.012) | (0.012) |
| GRS | 0.980 | 0.973** | 0.960*** |
| *yr lag* | (0.010) | (0.010) | (0.010) |
| Church Attendance | 1.048*** | 1.051*** | 1.050*** |
| | (0.004) | (0.004) | (0.004) |
| Religious | 1.057** | 1.055** | 1.053** |
| | (0.021) | (0.021) | (0.021) |
| Atheist | 1.022 | 1.091 | 1.025 |
| | (0.069) | (0.075) | (0.068) |
| Life Satisfaction | 1.062*** | 1.031*** | 1.044*** |
| | (0.004) | (0.003) | (0.003) |
| Education | 0.961*** | 0.979*** | 0.984*** |
| | (0.003) | (0.004) | (0.003) |
| Social Class | 1.014 | 1.029*** | 1.020* |
| | (0.008) | (0.008) | (0.008) |
| Political Views | 1.048*** | 1.046*** | 1.038*** |
| (L-R) | (0.003) | (0.003) | (0.003) |
| Church Attend | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.004 |
| *Country%* ≥ 1mo | (0.003) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| Religious | 0.995* | 0.990*** | 0.983*** |
| *Country%* | (0.002) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| Atheist | 1.013* | 0.999 | 1.011* |
| *Country%* | (0.006) | (0.006) | (0.006) |
| GDP per capita | 0.621*** | 0.860* | 0.783** |
| (logged) | (0.051) | (0.060) | (0.062) |
| Polity2 score | 0.973*** | 1.023*** | 1.001 |
| | (0.005) | (0.006) | (0.005) |
| Regime Durability | 1.004 | 1.002 | 0.998 |
| | (0.003) | (0.002) | (0.003) |
| Religious Majority % | 0.980*** | 0.999 | 0.997 |
| | (0.005) | (0.004) | (0.005) |
| Population | 1.019 | 1.048 | 0.967 |
| (logged) | (0.097) | (0.073) | (0.088) |
| Religious Diversity | 0.044*** | 0.367* | 0.137*** |
| | (0.019) | (0.144) | (0.058) |
| Post-Soviet State | 0.348*** | 0.581* | 0.357*** |
| | (0.108) | (0.129) | (0.108) |
| Constant (cut 1) | 0.000*** | 0.106 | 0.002*** |
| | (0.000) | (0.153) | (0.003) |
| Constant (cut 2) | 0.001*** | 1.004 | 0.013* |
| | (0.003) | (1.453) | (0.024) |
| Constant (cut 3) | 0.011* | 8.940 | 0.125 |
| | (0.021) | (12.942) | (0.229) |
| Observations | 72352 | 74655 | 75250 |
| Log Likelihood | -88474.312 | -82812.722 | -88051.090 |

*Standard errors are in parentheses*
**** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05*

**Table A6. Influence of GRD-Institutions on Confidence in State Institutions by Majority Christians, Odds Ratios**

| | Mixed Effects Ordered Logits | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (1c) | (2c) | (3c) |
| *Confidence in? (1-4)* | Government | Parties | Parliament |
| GRD-Institutions | 1.073*** | 0.999 | 1.051*** |
| *yr lag* | (0.008) | (0.007) | (0.008) |
| GRS | 0.942*** | 0.964** | 0.932*** |
| *yr lag* | (0.010) | (0.011) | (0.010) |
| Church Attendance | 1.049*** | 1.051*** | 1.051*** |
| | (0.004) | (0.004) | (0.004) |
| Religious | 1.050* | 1.049* | 1.048* |
| | (0.021) | (0.021) | (0.021) |
| Atheist | 1.024 | 1.095 | 1.027 |
| | (0.069) | (0.075) | (0.069) |
| Life Satisfaction | 1.063*** | 1.032*** | 1.045*** |
| | (0.004) | (0.003) | (0.003) |
| Education | 0.961*** | 0.979*** | 0.984*** |
| | (0.003) | (0.004) | (0.003) |
| Social Class | 1.014 | 1.027*** | 1.019* |
| | (0.008) | (0.008) | (0.008) |
| Political Views | 1.048*** | 1.046*** | 1.039*** |
| (L-R) | (0.003) | (0.003) | (0.003) |
| Church Attend | 1.004 | 1.004 | 1.006* |
| *Country%* ≥ 1mo | (0.003) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| Religious | 0.993** | 0.990*** | 0.981*** |
| *Country%* | (0.002) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| Atheist | 1.017** | 1.011* | 1.016** |
| *Country%* | (0.006) | (0.006) | (0.006) |
| GDP per capita | 0.667*** | 1.017 | 0.850* |
| (logged) | (0.054) | (0.075) | (0.068) |
| Polity2 score | 0.971*** | 1.015** | 0.999 |
| | (0.005) | (0.005) | (0.005) |
| Regime Durability | 1.005 | 1.000 | 0.997 |
| | (0.003) | (0.002) | (0.003) |
| Religious Majority % | 0.971*** | 1.002 | 0.990* |
| | (0.005) | (0.004) | (0.005) |
| Population | 0.974 | 1.063 | 0.946 |
| (logged) | (0.092) | (0.079) | (0.089) |
| Religious Diversity | 0.023*** | 0.429* | 0.083*** |
| | (0.011) | (0.171) | (0.037) |
| Post-Soviet State | 0.335*** | 0.860 | 0.355** |
| | (0.107) | (0.204) | (0.114) |
| Constant (cut 1) | 0.000*** | 0.795 | 0.001*** |
| | (0.000) | (1.252) | (0.002) |
| Constant (cut 2) | 0.000*** | 7.540 | 0.008* |
| | (0.001) | (11.869) | (0.015) |
| Constant (cut 3) | 0.003** | 67.083** | 0.073 |
| | (0.006) | (105.606) | (0.141) |
| Observations | 72352 | 74655 | 75250 |
| Log Likelihood | -88503.699 | -82859.591 | -88075.033 |

*Standard errors are in parentheses*
**** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05*

**Table A7. Influence of Religious Intolerance on GRD in Christian Majority States, WVS Sample**

| | (1) GRD-General (year lead) | (2) GRD-Practices (year lead) | (3) GRD-Institutions (year lead) |
|---|---|---|---|
| Unwanted Other Religion Neighbor | 1.540* | 0.411* | 0.487† |
| | (0.677) | (0.166) | (0.276) |
| GRS | 1.197** | 0.264* | 0.649*** |
| | (0.350) | (0.102) | (0.143) |
| Church Attendance | -0.016 | -0.015 | 0.002 |
| | (0.054) | (0.015) | (0.026) |
| Religious | -0.272 | -0.128 | -0.025 |
| | (0.235) | (0.081) | (0.110) |
| Atheist | -0.330 | 0.426† | -0.380 |
| | (0.463) | (0.213) | (0.194) |
| Life Satisfaction | 0.016 | 0.015 | -0.037 |
| | (0.062) | (0.020) | (0.025) |
| Education | 0.147† | 0.066† | 0.070* |
| | (0.086) | (0.033) | (0.034) |
| Social Class | 0.040 | 0.019 | -0.032 |
| | (0.127) | (0.043) | (0.062) |
| Political Views | 0.099† | 0.039* | 0.038 |
| (L-R) | (0.056) | (0.018) | (0.026) |
| Church Attend | -0.290** | -0.052† | -0.142*** |
| *Country%* ≥ 1mo | (0.090) | (0.027) | (0.037) |
| Religious | 0.066 | 0.016 | -0.006 |
| *Country%* | (0.119) | (0.036) | (0.055) |
| Atheist | -0.289 | -0.018 | -0.222 |
| *Country%* | (0.371) | (0.129) | (0.150) |
| GDP per capita | 3.901* | 1.002* | 1.206† |
| (logged) | (1.482) | (0.472) | (0.709) |
| Polity2 score | -2.883*** | -0.763*** | -0.992*** |
| | (0.374) | (0.148) | (0.164) |
| Regime Durability | -0.099*** | -0.020** | -0.037** |
| | (0.018) | (0.006) | (0.011) |
| Religious Majority % | 0.393** | 0.090** | 0.179** |
| | (0.123) | (0.033) | (0.062) |
| Population | 1.830† | 0.284 | 0.608 |
| (logged) | (0.941) | (0.222) | (0.436) |
| Religious Diversity | 21.746*** | 6.020** | 8.209** |
| | (5.885) | (2.109) | (2.439) |
| Post-Soviet State | 5.251 | 1.774 | 0.958 |
| | (3.237) | (1.073) | (1.345) |
| Constant | -72.786*** | -16.951** | -22.798** |
| | (16.834) | (5.297) | (8.021) |
| Observations | 45993 | 45993 | 45993 |
| R-squared | 0.776 | 0.710 | 0.740 |
| Log Likelihood | -147054.190 | -90707.326 | -110471.928 |

*Robust standard errors, clustered by country-year, are in parentheses*
**** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05 , † p<0.10*

**Table A8. Influence of Religious Intolerance on GRD in Christian Majority States, RAS3, Ologits**

| | (1) GRD-General (year lead) | (2) GRD-Practices (year lead) | (3) GRD-Institutions (year lead) |
|---|---|---|---|
| Unwanted Other Religion Neighbor | 0.092*** | 0.101*** | 0.072* |
| | (0.027) | (0.023) | (0.033) |
| GRS | 0.455*** | 0.436* | 0.501*** |
| | (0.122) | (0.172) | (0.124) |
| Church Attend | -0.103*** | -0.082** | -0.135*** |
| *Country%* ≥ 1mo | (0.026) | (0.030) | (0.039) |
| Religious | 0.036 | 0.040 | 0.014 |
| *Country%* | (0.047) | (0.041) | (0.046) |
| Atheist | -0.013 | 0.039 | -0.110 |
| *Country%* | (0.076) | (0.113) | (0.106) |
| GDP per capita | 0.334 | -0.301 | 0.315 |
| (logged) | (0.591) | (0.568) | (0.575) |
| Polity2 score | -0.578* | -0.377* | -0.484** |
| | (0.228) | (0.165) | (0.187) |
| Regime Durability | -0.022* | 0.002 | -0.020 |
| | (0.010) | (0.015) | (0.011) |
| Religious Majority % | 0.104** | 0.052 | 0.138** |
| | (0.038) | (0.044) | (0.044) |
| Population | 0.704*** | 0.563 | 0.749* |
| (logged) | (0.200) | (0.298) | (0.348) |
| Religious Diversity | 5.297* | 4.059 | 4.972* |
| | (2.258) | (3.063) | (2.244) |
| Post-Soviet State | -0.633 | -0.139 | -0.304 |
| | (0.898) | (1.091) | (1.087) |
| Constant (cuts 1-28; 1-10; 1-15) | Included | Included | Included |
| Observations | 79 | 79 | 79 |
| Pseudo R-squared | 0.193 | 0.252 | 0.277 |
| Log Likelihood | -195.511 | -102.135 | -135.810 |

*Robust standard errors, clustered by country-year, are in parentheses*
**** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05*

**Table A9. Influence of Religious Intolerance on GRD in Christian Majority States**

| | (1) GRD-General (year lead) | (2) GRD-Practices (year lead) | (3) GRD-Institutions (year lead) |
|---|---|---|---|
| Unwanted Other Religion Neighbor | 0.414** | 0.098*** | 0.136* |
| | (0.122) | (0.027) | (0.052) |
| GRS | 1.429*** | 0.361*** | 0.718*** |
| | (0.371) | (0.094) | (0.170) |
| Church Attend | -0.375** | -0.080* | -0.186** |
| *Country%* ≥ 1mo | (0.125) | (0.032) | (0.055) |
| Religious | 0.160 | 0.032 | 0.036 |
| *Country%* | (0.153) | (0.037) | (0.070) |
| Atheist | 0.016 | 0.029 | -0.104 |
| *Country%* | (0.275) | (0.089) | (0.128) |
| GDP per capita | 1.488 | 0.417 | 0.629 |
| (logged) | (2.615) | (0.621) | (1.094) |
| Polity2 score | -1.925* | -0.513* | -0.765** |
| | (0.781) | (0.227) | (0.221) |
| Regime Durability | -0.052 | 0.006 | -0.030 |
| | (0.036) | (0.011) | (0.016) |
| Religious Majority % | 0.263 | 0.054 | 0.155* |
| | (0.145) | (0.033) | (0.063) |
| Population | 2.839** | 0.496* | 0.988* |
| (logged) | (1.002) | (0.229) | (0.451) |
| Religious Diversity | 23.825** | 5.437** | 9.341** |
| | (6.923) | (1.952) | (2.822) |
| 1.Post-Soviet State | 3.115 | 2.029 | 0.417 |
| | (4.753) | (1.331) | (2.185) |
| 2.Asia (Philippines) | 1.958 | 2.391 | 0.765 |
| | (8.186) | (2.050) | (3.530) |
| 3.Sub-Saharan Africa | 0.110 | 1.565 | 1.035 |
| | (9.194) | (2.341) | (4.140) |
| 4.Latin America | 5.924 | 2.586 | 2.180 |
| | (5.724) | (1.590) | (2.557) |
| Constant | -80.835* | -17.932* | -29.310* |
| | (31.087) | (7.376) | (13.938) |
| Observations | 79 | 79 | 79 |
| R-squared | 0.701 | 0.628 | 0.710 |
| Log Likelihood | -259.823 | -157.769 | -192.202 |

*Robust standard errors, clustered by country-year, are in parentheses*
**** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05*

**Table A10. Influence of GRD-General on Confidence in State Institutions by Majority Christians, Controls for Regions**

| | Mixed Effects Ordered Logits | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (4a) | (5a) | (6a) |
| *Confidence in? (1-4)* | Government | Parties | Parliament |
| GRD-General | 0.033*** | 0.014*** | 0.019*** |
| *yr lag* | (0.003) | (0.003) | (0.003) |
| GRS | -0.051*** | -0.053*** | -0.068*** |
| *yr lag* | (0.011) | (0.010) | (0.011) |
| Church Attendance | 0.048*** | 0.050*** | 0.049*** |
| | (0.004) | (0.004) | (0.004) |
| Religious | 0.053** | 0.051* | 0.050* |
| | (0.020) | (0.020) | (0.020) |
| Atheist | 0.024 | 0.090 | 0.026 |
| | (0.067) | (0.069) | (0.067) |
| Life Satisfaction | 0.061*** | 0.030*** | 0.044*** |
| | (0.003) | (0.003) | (0.003) |
| Education | -0.040*** | -0.021*** | -0.016*** |
| | (0.004) | (0.004) | (0.004) |
| Social Class | 0.014 | 0.028*** | 0.019* |
| | (0.008) | (0.008) | (0.008) |
| Political Views | 0.047*** | 0.045*** | 0.038*** |
| (L-R) | (0.003) | (0.003) | (0.003) |
| Church Attend | 0.002 | -0.000 | 0.005* |
| *Country%* ≥ 1mo | (0.003) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| Religious | -0.006** | -0.011*** | -0.019*** |
| *Country%* | (0.002) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| Atheist | 0.015** | 0.003 | 0.015** |
| *Country%* | (0.006) | (0.006) | (0.005) |
| GDP per capita | -0.380*** | 0.039 | -0.099 |
| (logged) | (0.080) | (0.060) | (0.071) |
| Polity2 score | -0.030*** | 0.019*** | -0.002 |
| | (0.005) | (0.005) | (0.005) |
| Regime Durability | 0.002 | -0.000 | -0.005* |
| | (0.003) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| Religious Majority % | -0.025*** | -0.001 | -0.004 |
| | (0.005) | (0.004) | (0.004) |
| Population | 0.015 | -0.017 | -0.071 |
| (logged) | (0.091) | (0.047) | (0.068) |
| Religious Diversity | -3.628*** | -1.119** | -2.106*** |
| | (0.437) | (0.346) | (0.414) |
| 1.Post-Soviet State | -1.818*** | -0.553** | -1.560*** |
| | (0.365) | (0.198) | (0.283) |
| 2.Asia (Philippines) | -1.037 | 0.966* | -0.125 |
| | (0.959) | (0.478) | (0.711) |
| 3.Sub-Saharan Africa | -0.560 | 1.173*** | 0.383 |
| | (0.481) | (0.287) | (0.377) |
| 4.Latin America | -1.395*** | -0.824*** | -1.707*** |
| | (0.380) | (0.199) | (0.288) |
| Constant (cut 1) | -9.264*** | -2.047 | -6.583*** |
| | (1.814) | (1.060) | (1.444) |
| Constant (cut 2) | -7.358*** | 0.203 | -4.552** |
| | (1.814) | (1.060) | (1.444) |
| Constant (cut 3) | -5.285** | 2.388* | -2.312 |
| | (1.814) | (1.060) | (1.444) |
| Observations | 72352 | 74655 | 75250 |
| Log Likelihood | -88494.413 | -82822.809 | -88059.064 |

*Standard errors are in parentheses*

*** $p<0.001$, ** $p<0.01$, * $p<0.05$

**Table A11. Influence of GRD- Practices on Confidence in State Institutions by Majority Christians, Controls for Regions**

| | Mixed Effects Ordered Logits | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (4b) | (5b) | (6b) |
| *Confidence in? (1-4)* | Government | Parties | Parliament |
| GRD-Practices | 0.135*** | 0.095*** | 0.101*** |
| *yr lag* | (0.011) | (0.010) | (0.011) |
| GRS | -0.019 | -0.039*** | -0.047*** |
| *yr lag* | (0.011) | (0.010) | (0.010) |
| Church Attendance | 0.047*** | 0.049*** | 0.049*** |
| | (0.004) | (0.004) | (0.004) |
| Religious | 0.055** | 0.054** | 0.052** |
| | (0.020) | (0.020) | (0.020) |
| Atheist | 0.022 | 0.088 | 0.024 |
| | (0.067) | (0.069) | (0.067) |
| Life Satisfaction | 0.061*** | 0.030*** | 0.043*** |
| | (0.003) | (0.003) | (0.003) |
| Education | -0.040*** | -0.022*** | -0.016*** |
| | (0.004) | (0.004) | (0.004) |
| Social Class | 0.014 | 0.028*** | 0.019* |
| | (0.008) | (0.008) | (0.008) |
| Political Views | 0.047*** | 0.045*** | 0.038*** |
| (L-R) | (0.003) | (0.003) | (0.003) |
| Church Attend | 0.002 | -0.002 | 0.004 |
| *Country%* ≥ 1mo | (0.003) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| Religious | -0.005* | -0.011*** | -0.018*** |
| *Country%* | (0.002) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| Atheist | 0.014* | -0.002 | 0.011* |
| *Country%* | (0.006) | (0.006) | (0.005) |
| GDP per capita | -0.472*** | -0.030 | -0.180* |
| (logged) | (0.082) | (0.061) | (0.073) |
| Polity2 score | -0.028*** | 0.023*** | 0.001 |
| | (0.005) | (0.005) | (0.005) |
| Regime Durability | 0.003 | 0.000 | -0.004 |
| | (0.003) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| Religious Majority % | -0.022*** | -0.001 | -0.003 |
| | (0.005) | (0.004) | (0.004) |
| Population | 0.038 | -0.011 | -0.057 |
| (logged) | (0.091) | (0.046) | (0.068) |
| Religious Diversity | -3.202*** | -1.023** | -1.920*** |
| | (0.421) | (0.341) | (0.403) |
| 1.Post-Soviet State | -1.720*** | -0.660*** | -1.601*** |
| | (0.356) | (0.194) | (0.277) |
| 2.Asia (Philippines) | -1.251 | 0.866 | -0.274 |
| | (0.947) | (0.475) | (0.708) |
| 3.Sub-Saharan Africa | -0.800 | 1.017*** | 0.188 |
| | (0.478) | (0.286) | (0.377) |
| 4.Latin America | -1.260*** | -0.777*** | -1.639*** |
| | (0.373) | (0.197) | (0.285) |
| Constant (cut 1) | -8.945*** | -2.463* | -6.782*** |
| | (1.785) | (1.043) | (1.425) |
| Constant (cut 2) | -7.038*** | -0.212 | -4.750*** |
| | (1.785) | (1.043) | (1.425) |
| Constant (cut 3) | -4.964** | 1.975 | -2.509 |
| | (1.785) | (1.043) | (1.425) |
| Observations | 72352 | 74655 | 75250 |
| Log Likelihood | -88468.632 | -82791.020 | -88033.480 |

*Standard errors are in parentheses*

*** $p<0.001$, ** $p<0.01$, * $p<0.05$

**Table A12. Influence of GRD- Institutions on Confidence in State Institutions by Majority Christians, Controls for Regions**

| | Mixed Effects Ordered Logits | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (4c) | (5c) | (6c) |
| *Confidence in? (1-4)* | Government | Parties | Parliament |
| GRD-Institutions | 0.069*** | 0.002 | 0.046*** |
| *yr lag* | (0.007) | (0.007) | (0.007) |
| GRS | -0.059*** | -0.045*** | -0.074*** |
| *yr lag* | (0.011) | (0.011) | (0.011) |
| Church Attendance | 0.048*** | 0.050*** | 0.050*** |
| | (0.004) | (0.004) | (0.004) |
| Religious | 0.049* | 0.048* | 0.047* |
| | (0.020) | (0.020) | (0.020) |
| Atheist | 0.023 | 0.091 | 0.026 |
| | (0.067) | (0.069) | (0.067) |
| Life Satisfaction | 0.061*** | 0.031*** | 0.044*** |
| | (0.003) | (0.003) | (0.003) |
| Education | -0.040*** | -0.021*** | -0.016*** |
| | (0.004) | (0.004) | (0.004) |
| Social Class | 0.013 | 0.027*** | 0.019* |
| | (0.008) | (0.008) | (0.008) |
| Political Views | 0.047*** | 0.045*** | 0.038*** |
| (L-R) | (0.003) | (0.003) | (0.003) |
| Church Attend | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.006* |
| *Country%* ≥ 1mo | (0.003) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| Religious | -0.007** | -0.011*** | -0.019*** |
| *Country%* | (0.002) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| Atheist | 0.017** | 0.009 | 0.015** |
| *Country%* | (0.006) | (0.006) | (0.005) |
| GDP per capita | -0.387*** | 0.086 | -0.112 |
| (logged) | (0.080) | (0.061) | (0.072) |
| Polity2 score | -0.029*** | 0.015** | -0.001 |
| | (0.005) | (0.005) | (0.005) |
| Regime Durability | 0.003 | -0.001 | -0.004 |
| | (0.003) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| Religious Majority % | -0.030*** | 0.002 | -0.008 |
| | (0.005) | (0.004) | (0.005) |
| Population | -0.008 | -0.007 | -0.071 |
| (logged) | (0.088) | (0.048) | (0.069) |
| Religious Diversity | -3.819*** | -0.977** | -2.309*** |
| | (0.446) | (0.342) | (0.426) |
| 1.Post-Soviet State | -1.729*** | -0.304 | -1.554*** |
| | (0.360) | (0.200) | (0.285) |
| 2.Asia (Philippines) | -0.965 | 0.940 | -0.089 |
| | (0.942) | (0.489) | (0.720) |
| 3.Sub-Saharan Africa | -0.511 | 1.239*** | 0.414 |
| | (0.474) | (0.292) | (0.380) |
| 4.Latin America | -1.366*** | -0.775*** | -1.702*** |
| | (0.374) | (0.202) | (0.291) |
| Constant (cut 1) | -10.094*** | -1.118 | -7.073*** |
| | (1.818) | (1.093) | (1.473) |
| Constant (cut 2) | -8.189*** | 1.131 | -5.042*** |
| | (1.817) | (1.093) | (1.473) |
| Constant (cut 3) | -6.116*** | 3.317** | -2.802 |
| | (1.817) | (1.093) | (1.473) |
| Observations | 72352 | 74655 | 75250 |
| Log Likelihood | -88497.116 | -82834.518 | -88055.310 |

*Standard errors are in parentheses*

*** $p<0.001$, ** $p<0.01$, * $p<0.05$

**Table A13. Influence of GRD-General on Confidence in State Institutions by Majority Christians, excluding Belarus**

| | Mixed Effects Ordered Logits | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (4a) | (5a) | (6a) |
| *Confidence in? (1-4)* | Government | Parties | Parliament |
| GRD-General | 0.032*** | 0.009* | 0.017*** |
| *yr lag* | (0.003) | (0.003) | (0.003) |
| GRS | -0.041*** | -0.012 | -0.036** |
| *yr lag* | (0.011) | (0.011) | (0.011) |
| Church Attendance | 0.047*** | 0.050*** | 0.049*** |
| | (0.004) | (0.004) | (0.004) |
| Religious | 0.038 | 0.040 | 0.040* |
| | (0.020) | (0.020) | (0.020) |
| Atheist | 0.017 | 0.078 | 0.032 |
| | (0.068) | (0.070) | (0.068) |
| Life Satisfaction | 0.060*** | 0.030*** | 0.043*** |
| | (0.003) | (0.003) | (0.003) |
| Education | -0.039*** | -0.022*** | -0.015*** |
| | (0.004) | (0.004) | (0.004) |
| Social Class | 0.013 | 0.026** | 0.019* |
| | (0.008) | (0.008) | (0.008) |
| Political Views | 0.045*** | 0.045*** | 0.038*** |
| (L-R) | (0.003) | (0.003) | (0.003) |
| Church Attend | -0.001 | -0.004 | 0.001 |
| *Country%* ≥ 1mo | (0.003) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| Religious | -0.003 | -0.004 | -0.013*** |
| *Country%* | (0.002) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| Atheist | 0.018** | 0.015* | 0.024*** |
| *Country%* | (0.006) | (0.006) | (0.006) |
| GDP per capita | -0.526*** | -0.389*** | -0.467*** |
| (logged) | (0.094) | (0.079) | (0.091) |
| Polity2 score | -0.029*** | 0.024*** | 0.003 |
| | (0.005) | (0.005) | (0.005) |
| Regime Durability | 0.006 | 0.007** | 0.002 |
| | (0.003) | (0.002) | (0.003) |
| Religious Majority % | -0.025*** | -0.001 | -0.005 |
| | (0.005) | (0.004) | (0.005) |
| Population | 0.001 | 0.022 | -0.076 |
| (logged) | (0.101) | (0.070) | (0.094) |
| Religious Diversity | -3.692*** | -1.217** | -2.380*** |
| | (0.442) | (0.405) | (0.437) |
| Post-Soviet State | -1.146*** | -0.554* | -1.096*** |
| | (0.341) | (0.233) | (0.326) |
| Constant (cut 1) | -9.909*** | -4.406** | -8.980*** |
| | (2.044) | (1.495) | (1.952) |
| Constant (cut 2) | -8.001*** | -2.151 | -6.947*** |
| | (2.044) | (1.495) | (1.952) |
| Constant (cut 3) | -5.926** | 0.031 | -4.707* |
| | (2.043) | (1.495) | (1.952) |
| Observations | 70741 | 73069 | 73676 |
| Log Likelihood | -86477.122 | -80988.513 | -86160.892 |

*Standard errors are in parentheses*
**** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05*

**Table A14. Influence of GRD-Practices on Confidence in State Institutions by Majority Christians, excluding Belarus**

| | Mixed Effects Ordered Logits | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (4b) | (5b) | (6b) |
| *Confidence in? (1-4)* | Government | Parties | Parliament |
| GRD-Practices | 0.140*** | 0.069*** | 0.085*** |
| *yr lag* | (0.012) | (0.012) | (0.012) |
| GRS | -0.022* | -0.008 | -0.026* |
| *yr lag* | (0.011) | (0.011) | (0.011) |
| Church Attendance | 0.047*** | 0.050*** | 0.049*** |
| | (0.004) | (0.004) | (0.004) |
| Religious | 0.041* | 0.042* | 0.042* |
| | (0.020) | (0.020) | (0.020) |
| Atheist | 0.015 | 0.077 | 0.031 |
| | (0.068) | (0.070) | (0.068) |
| Life Satisfaction | 0.059*** | 0.030*** | 0.043*** |
| | (0.003) | (0.003) | (0.003) |
| Education | -0.038*** | -0.022*** | -0.015*** |
| | (0.004) | (0.004) | (0.004) |
| Social Class | 0.013 | 0.027** | 0.019* |
| | (0.008) | (0.008) | (0.008) |
| Political Views | 0.045*** | 0.045*** | 0.038*** |
| (L-R) | (0.003) | (0.003) | (0.003) |
| Church Attend | 0.000 | -0.004 | 0.001 |
| *Country%* ≥ 1mo | (0.003) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| Religious | -0.005 | -0.005 | -0.013*** |
| *Country%* | (0.002) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| Atheist | 0.012* | 0.009 | 0.019*** |
| *Country%* | (0.006) | (0.006) | (0.006) |
| GDP per capita | -0.456*** | -0.378*** | -0.439*** |
| (logged) | (0.091) | (0.078) | (0.089) |
| Polity2 score | -0.028*** | 0.026*** | 0.003 |
| | (0.005) | (0.005) | (0.005) |
| Regime Durability | 0.004 | 0.006* | 0.001 |
| | (0.003) | (0.002) | (0.003) |
| Religious Majority % | -0.020*** | -0.001 | -0.004 |
| | (0.005) | (0.004) | (0.005) |
| Population | 0.024 | 0.030 | -0.055 |
| (logged) | (0.095) | (0.069) | (0.092) |
| Religious Diversity | -3.102*** | -1.133** | -2.106*** |
| | (0.428) | (0.395) | (0.425) |
| Post-Soviet State | -0.987** | -0.590** | -1.041*** |
| | (0.310) | (0.225) | (0.310) |
| Constant (cut 1) | -8.281*** | -4.213** | -8.144*** |
| | (1.903) | (1.457) | (1.880) |
| Constant (cut 2) | -6.371*** | -1.958 | -6.111** |
| | (1.903) | (1.457) | (1.880) |
| Constant (cut 3) | -4.296* | 0.225 | -3.871* |
| | (1.903) | (1.457) | (1.880) |
| Observations | 70741 | 73069 | 73676 |
| Log Likelihood | -86454.256 | -80975.168 | -86148.272 |

*Standard errors are in parentheses*
**** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05*

**Table A15. Influence of GRD-Institutions on Confidence in State Institutions by Majority Christians, excluding Belarus**

| | Mixed Effects Ordered Logits | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (4c) | (5c) | (6c) |
| *Confidence in? (1-4)* | Government | Parties | Parliament |
| GRD-Institutions | 0.069*** | -0.010 | 0.045*** |
| *yr lag* | (0.007) | (0.007) | (0.007) |
| GRS | -0.046*** | -0.001 | -0.043*** |
| *yr lag* | (0.012) | (0.011) | (0.011) |
| Church Attendance | 0.048*** | 0.050*** | 0.049*** |
| | (0.004) | (0.004) | (0.004) |
| Religious | 0.035 | 0.038 | 0.038 |
| | (0.020) | (0.020) | (0.020) |
| Atheist | 0.016 | 0.079 | 0.031 |
| | (0.068) | (0.070) | (0.068) |
| Life Satisfaction | 0.060*** | 0.031*** | 0.043*** |
| | (0.003) | (0.003) | (0.003) |
| Education | -0.039*** | -0.022*** | -0.015*** |
| | (0.004) | (0.004) | (0.004) |
| Social Class | 0.013 | 0.026** | 0.019* |
| | (0.008) | (0.008) | (0.008) |
| Political Views | 0.045*** | 0.045*** | 0.038*** |
| (L-R) | (0.003) | (0.003) | (0.003) |
| Church Attend | 0.001 | -0.003 | 0.001 |
| *Country%* ≥ 1mo | (0.003) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| Religious | -0.004 | -0.003 | -0.013*** |
| *Country%* | (0.002) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| Atheist | 0.020*** | 0.021*** | 0.024*** |
| *Country%* | (0.006) | (0.006) | (0.006) |
| GDP per capita | -0.581*** | -0.352*** | -0.510*** |
| (logged) | (0.096) | (0.077) | (0.093) |
| Polity2 score | -0.027*** | 0.022*** | 0.004 |
| | (0.005) | (0.005) | (0.005) |
| Regime Durability | 0.008** | 0.006** | 0.003 |
| | (0.003) | (0.002) | (0.003) |
| Religious Majority % | -0.031*** | 0.003 | -0.010* |
| | (0.005) | (0.004) | (0.005) |
| Population | -0.034 | 0.023 | -0.091 |
| (logged) | (0.100) | (0.067) | (0.095) |
| Religious Diversity | -3.965*** | -0.910* | -2.678*** |
| | (0.452) | (0.397) | (0.447) |
| Post-Soviet State | -1.141*** | -0.377 | -1.166*** |
| | (0.344) | (0.224) | (0.333) |
| Constant (cut 1) | -11.419*** | -3.544* | -10.101*** |
| | (2.089) | (1.457) | (2.008) |
| Constant (cut 2) | -9.510*** | -1.289 | -8.067*** |
| | (2.089) | (1.457) | (2.008) |
| Constant (cut 3) | -7.436*** | 0.893 | -5.827** |
| | (2.089) | (1.457) | (2.008) |
| Observations | 70741 | 73069 | 73676 |
| Log Likelihood | -86477.118 | -80990.777 | -86153.567 |

*Standard errors are in parentheses*
**** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05*