Supplemental Appendix Tables for 'Positional Deprivation and Support for Radical Right and Radical Left Parties', *Economic Policy.*

Brian Burgoon[a], Sam van Noort[b], Matthijs Rooduijn[a] and Geoffrey Underhill[a]

[a] University of Amsterdam (Amsterdam Institute for Social Science Research)
[b] University of Cambridge (Centre of Development Studies)

Below are the principal sensitivity and robustness checks discussed in the main body of the text. Replication material is available on Harvard Dataverse: https://dataverse.harvard.edu/dataverse/harvard?q=brian%20burgoon

Supplemental Appendix Table One
Excluding extreme values of positional deprivation

	AM1			AM2		
	Radical left	Radical right	No party	Radical left	Radical right	No party
Mean Positional Deprivation						
Mean decile growth minus respondent's decile's growth	0.051*** (0.011)	0.034*** (0.009)	0.013** (0.005)			
5th-decile Positional Deprivation						
5th decile growth minus respondent's decile's growth				0.041*** (0.012)	0.031*** (0.009)	0.013** (0.005)
Subjective income/wellbeing	-0.297*** (0.041)	-0.220*** (0.043)	-0.193*** (0.017)	-0.299*** (0.041)	-0.219*** (0.043)	-0.193*** (0.017)
Education	0.010 (0.024)	-0.254*** (0.028)	-0.180*** (0.012)	0.011 (0.024)	-0.254*** (0.028)	-0.180*** (0.012)
Unemployed	0.225** (0.085)	0.083 (0.183)	0.156*** (0.040)	0.226** (0.085)	0.077 (0.184)	0.155*** (0.040)
Age	-0.003 (0.002)	-0.010*** (0.002)	-0.023*** (0.001)	-0.003 (0.002)	-0.010*** (0.002)	-0.023*** (0.001)
Female	-0.026 (0.044)	-0.344*** (0.052)	0.322*** (0.019)	-0.027 (0.044)	-0.344*** (0.052)	0.321*** (0.019)
Foreign born	-0.029 (0.075)	-0.435*** (0.089)	0.170*** (0.027)	-0.029 (0.075)	-0.433*** (0.089)	0.169*** (0.027)
Religiosity	-0.169*** (0.017)	-0.043* (0.017)	-0.058*** (0.005)	-0.169*** (0.017)	-0.043* (0.017)	-0.058*** (0.005)
Urban	0.111+ (0.060)	-0.051 (0.054)	-0.052* (0.021)	0.115+ (0.061)	-0.051 (0.054)	-0.051* (0.021)
Right self-placement	-2.308*** (0.077)	1.490*** -0.139	0.650*** (0.028)	-2.306*** (0.077)	1.489*** (0.139)	0.649*** (0.028)
Constant	-0.178 (0.241)	-1.238*** (0.288)	2.075*** (0.120)	-0.111 (0.243)	-1.188*** (0.289)	2.094*** (0.121)
Country dummies		Yes			Yes	
ESS Survey-round dummies		Yes			Yes	
Pseudo R-squared		0.126			0.126	
N		151,484			150,937	

DV for models: *Support party (re: all other parties):* 1=support any other non-radical party (baseline category); 2=support radical left party; 3=support radical right party; 4=support no party.
Models multinomial logit coefficients with standard errors clustered by country-decile (in parentheses), with country and survey-round fixed effects.

+ p<0.10, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Supplemental Appendix Table Two
Excluding extreme values of positional deprivation

	AM3			AM4		
	Radical left	Radical right	No party	Radical left	Radical right	No party
10th-decile Positional Deprivation						
10th decile growth minus respondent's decile's growth	0.025*** (0.003)	0.005 (0.006)	0.006** (0.002)			
1st-decile Positional Deprivation						
1st decile growth minus respondent's decile's growth				0.006 (0.011)	0.037*** (0.010)	0.002 (0.004)
Subjective income/wellbeing	-0.301*** (0.043)	-0.220*** (0.044)	-0.196*** (0.018)	-0.319*** (0.042)	-0.225*** (0.045)	-0.195*** (0.018)
Education	0.007 (0.024)	-0.253*** (0.028)	-0.180*** (0.012)	0.013 (0.024)	-0.263*** (0.028)	-0.182*** (0.012)
Unemployed	0.209* (0.085)	0.074 (0.186)	0.156*** (0.041)	0.270** (0.084)	0.119 (0.182)	0.171*** (0.041)
Age	-0.003 (0.002)	-0.010*** (0.002)	-0.023*** (0.001)	-0.002 (0.002)	-0.010*** (0.002)	-0.023*** (0.001)
Female	-0.016 (0.044)	-0.343*** (0.052)	0.324*** (0.019)	-0.025 (0.044)	-0.335*** (0.050)	0.325*** (0.019)
Foreign born	-0.030 (0.075)	-0.456*** (0.091)	0.169*** (0.027)	-0.025 (0.074)	-0.437*** (0.092)	0.170*** (0.027)
Religiosity	-0.169*** (0.017)	-0.042* (0.017)	-0.059*** (0.005)	-0.170*** (0.017)	-0.047** (0.018)	-0.059*** (0.005)
Urban	0.114+ (0.059)	-0.046 (0.055)	-0.050* (0.022)	0.120+ (0.062)	-0.077 (0.055)	-0.057** (0.021)
Right self-placement	-2.309*** (0.078)	1.496*** (0.140)	0.648*** (0.028)	-2.287*** (0.076)	1.457*** (0.135)	0.645*** (0.028)
Constant	-0.045 (0.246)	-1.187*** (0.289)	2.113*** (0.125)	-0.169 (0.244)	-1.515*** (0.310)	2.094*** (0.119)
Country dummies		Yes			Yes	
ESS Survey-round dummies		Yes			Yes	
Pseudo R-squared		0.126			0.126	
N		149,571			149,656	

DV for models: *Support party (re: all other parties):* 1=support any other non-radical party (baseline category); 2=support radical left party; 3=support radical right party; 4=support no party.
Models multinomial logit coefficients with standard errors clustered by country-decile (in parentheses), with country and survey-round fixed effects.

+ p<0.10, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Supplemental Appendix Table Three
Alternative coding of radical parties

	AM5			AM6		
	Radical left	Radical right	No party	Radical left	Radical right	No party
Mean Positional Deprivation						
Mean decile growth minus respondent's decile's growth	0.047***	0.022**	0.013**			
	(0.010)	(0.007)	(0.005)			
5th-decile Positional Deprivation						
5th decile growth minus respondent's decile's growth				0.032**	0.018**	0.011*
				(0.011)	(0.007)	(0.005)
Subjective income/wellbeing	-0.301***	-0.225***	-0.197***	-0.307***	-0.226***	-0.197***
	(0.041)	(0.038)	(0.017)	(0.041)	(0.038)	(0.017)
Education	0.010	-0.187***	-0.179***	0.009	-0.188***	-0.180***
	(0.024)	(0.036)	(0.011)	(0.024)	(0.036)	(0.011)
Unemployed	0.223**	0.052	0.155***	0.234**	0.052	0.156***
	(0.085)	(0.162)	(0.041)	(0.086)	(0.162)	(0.040)
Age	-0.003	-0.007***	-0.023***	-0.003	-0.007***	-0.023***
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.001)
Female	-0.025	-0.319***	0.320***	-0.025	-0.319***	0.320***
	(0.044)	(0.046)	(0.019)	(0.044)	(0.046)	(0.019)
Foreign born	-0.029	-0.373***	0.170***	-0.031	-0.374***	0.170***
	(0.075)	(0.089)	(0.027)	(0.075)	(0.089)	(0.027)
Religiosity	-0.167***	-0.023	-0.057***	-0.167***	-0.023	-0.057***
	(0.017)	(0.020)	(0.005)	(0.017)	(0.020)	(0.005)
Urban	0.113+	0.031	-0.047*	0.115+	0.032	-0.047*
	(0.060)	(0.050)	(0.021)	(0.060)	(0.050)	(0.021)
Right self-placement	-2.301***	1.588***	0.668***	-2.301***	1.588***	0.668***
	(0.077)	(0.113)	(0.029)	(0.077)	(0.113)	(0.030)
Constant	-0.175	-1.742***	2.057***	-0.096	-1.708***	2.079***
	(0.241)	(0.338)	(0.122)	(0.243)	(0.341)	(0.123)
Country dummies		Yes			Yes	
ESS Survey-round dummies		Yes			Yes	
Pseudo R-squared		0.133			0.133	
N		152,587			152,587	

DV for models: *Support party (re: all other parties):* 1=support any other non-radical party (baseline category); 2=support radical left party (alternative selection of parties, e.g. Sinn Fein not RL); 3=support radical right party (alternative coding, e.g. Polish Law&Justice party and Hungarian Fidesz all years); 4=support no party.
Models multinomial logit coefficients with standard errors clustered by country-decile (in parentheses), with country and survey-round fixed effects.

+ p<0.10, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Supplemental Appendix Table Four
Alternative coding of radical parties

	AM7			AM8		
	Radical left	Radical right	No party	Radical left	Radical right	No party
10th-decile Positional Deprivation						
10th decile growth minus respondent's	0.025***	0.007	0.006**			
decile's growth	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.002)			
1st-decile Positional Deprivation						
1st decile growth minus respondent's				0.009	0.026***	0.001
decile's growth				(0.009)	(0.007)	(0.003)
Subjective income/wellbeing	-0.302***	-0.228***	-0.198***	-0.314***	-0.224***	-0.200***
	(0.043)	(0.038)	(0.018)	(0.042)	(0.038)	(0.018)
Education	0.010	-0.188***	-0.179***	0.009	-0.188***	-0.179***
	(0.024)	(0.036)	(0.012)	(0.024)	(0.036)	(0.012)
Unemployed	0.215*	0.051	0.153***	0.245**	0.063	0.159***
	(0.084)	(0.162)	(0.041)	(0.087)	(0.161)	(0.040)
Age	-0.003	-0.007***	-0.023***	-0.003	-0.007***	-0.023***
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.001)
Female	-0.021	-0.318***	0.321***	-0.023	-0.317***	0.320***
	(0.044)	(0.045)	(0.019)	(0.044)	(0.045)	(0.019)
Foreign born	-0.030	-0.376***	0.170***	-0.031	-0.372***	0.170***
	(0.075)	(0.090)	(0.027)	(0.074)	(0.090)	(0.027)
Religiosity	-0.168***	-0.023	-0.057***	-0.168***	-0.024	-0.057***
	(0.017)	(0.020)	(0.005)	(0.017)	(0.020)	(0.005)
Urban	0.118*	0.031	-0.047*	0.113+	0.024	-0.047*
	(0.059)	(0.051)	(0.021)	(0.060)	(0.050)	(0.021)
Right self-placement	-2.297***	1.589***	0.668***	-2.298***	1.592***	0.668***
	(0.077)	(0.113)	(0.029)	(0.077)	(0.114)	(0.029)
Constant	-0.064	-1.687***	2.089***	-0.158	-2.045***	2.080***
	(0.245)	(0.339)	(0.126)	(0.239)	(0.351)	(0.119)
Country dummies		Yes			Yes	
ESS Survey-round dummies		Yes			Yes	
Pseudo R-squared		0.133			0.133	
N		152,587			152,587	

DV for models: *Support party (re: all other parties):* 1=support any other non-radical party (baseline category); 2=support radical left party (alternative selection of parties, e.g. Sinn Fein not RL); 3=support radical right party (alternative coding, e.g. Polish Law&Justice party and Hungarian Fidesz all years); 4=support no party.
Models multinomial logit coefficients with standard errors clustered by country-decile (in parentheses), with country and survey-round fixed effects.

+ p<0.10, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Supplemental Appendix Table Five
Bivariate results and result with additional individual-level control variables

	AM9			AM10		
	Radical left	Radical right	No party	Radical left	Radical right	No party
Mean Positional Deprivation						
Mean decile growth minus respondent's decile's growth	0.051***	0.032***	0.014*	0.040***	0.028**	0.013**
	(0.011)	(0.010)	(0.006)	(0.009)	(0.010)	(0.005)
Subjective income/wellbeing				-0.263***	-0.068	-0.132***
				(0.041)	(0.043)	(0.017)
Education				0.003	-0.158***	-0.127***
				(0.029)	(0.028)	(0.010)
Unemployed				0.202*	0.215	0.149**
				(0.093)	(0.178)	(0.045)
Age				-0.005*	-0.014***	-0.026***
				(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.001)
Female				-0.039	-0.345***	0.291***
				(0.055)	(0.053)	(0.020)
Foreign born				-0.071	-0.283**	0.219***
				(0.081)	(0.090)	(0.029)
Religiosity				-0.160***	-0.032*	-0.054***
				(0.016)	(0.015)	(0.005)
Urban				0.094	0.022	-0.039+
				(0.060)	(0.056)	(0.021)
Right self-placement				-2.104***	1.319***	0.572***
				(0.078)	(0.140)	(0.028)
Attitudes towards redistribution				0.001	0.007**	0.002**
				(0.003)	(0.002)	(0.001)
Attitudes towards immigration				-0.017	0.343***	0.104***
				(0.023)	(0.027)	(0.007)
Working hours				-0.496***	-0.123***	-0.071***
				(0.035)	(0.034)	(0.009)
Having children at home				0.162**	0.007	0.002
				(0.050)	(0.060)	(0.022)
Constant	-2.678***	-2.422***	0.155*	0.596*	-3.526***	1.335***
	(0.163)	(0.170)	(0.079)	(0.283)	(0.358)	(0.112)
Country dummies		Yes			Yes	
ESS Survey-round dummies		Yes			Yes	
Pseudo R-squared		0.053			0.133	
N		156,556			128,482	

DV for models: *Support party (re: all other parties):* 1=support any other non-radical party (baseline category); 2=support radical left party; 3=support radical right party; 4=support no party.
Models multinomial logit coefficients with standard errors clustered by country-decile (in parentheses), with country and survey-round fixed effects.

+ p<0.10, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Supplemental Appendix Table Six
Bivariate results and result with additional individual-level control variables

	AM11			AM12		
	Radical left	Radical right	No party	Radical left	Radical right	No party
5th-decile Positional Deprivation						
5th decile growth minus respondent's	0.037**	0.029**	0.013*	0.028**	0.026**	0.012**
decile's growth	(0.012)	(0.009)	(0.006)	(0.009)	(0.009)	(0.005)
Subjective income/wellbeing				-0.268***	-0.067	-0.132***
				(0.041)	(0.043)	(0.017)
Education				0.003	-0.158***	-0.127***
				(0.029)	(0.028)	(0.010)
Unemployed				0.212*	0.213	0.150***
				(0.094)	(0.178)	(0.045)
Age				-0.005*	-0.014***	-0.026***
				(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.001)
Female				-0.039	-0.346***	0.291***
				(0.055)	(0.053)	(0.020)
Foreign born				-0.073	-0.283**	0.219***
				(0.081)	(0.090)	(0.029)
Religiosity				-0.160***	-0.032*	-0.053***
				(0.016)	(0.015)	(0.005)
Urban				0.097	0.023	-0.038+
				(0.060)	(0.056)	(0.021)
Right self-placement				-2.104***	1.319***	0.573***
				(0.078)	(0.140)	(0.028)
Attitudes towards redistribution				0.001	0.007**	0.002**
				(0.003)	(0.002)	(0.001)
Attitudes towards immigration				-0.016	0.343***	0.104***
				(0.023)	(0.027)	(0.007)
Working hours				-0.497***	-0.123***	-0.071***
				(0.035)	(0.034)	(0.009)
Having children at home				0.164**	0.007	0.003
				(0.050)	(0.061)	(0.022)
Constant	-2.606***	-2.373***	0.179*	0.658*	-3.484***	1.356***
	(0.163)	(0.171)	(0.077)	(0.284)	(0.356)	(0.112)
Country dummies		Yes			Yes	
ESS Survey-round dummies		Yes			Yes	
Pseudo R-squared		0.053			0.133	
N		156,556			128,482	

DV for models: *Support party (re: all other parties):* 1=support any other non-radical party (baseline category); 2=support radical left party; 3=support radical right party; 4=support no party.
Models multinomial logit coefficients with standard errors clustered by country-decile (in parentheses), with country and survey-round fixed effects.

+ p<0.10, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Supplemental Appendix Table Seven
Bivariate results and result with additional individual-level control variables

	AM13			AM14		
	Radical left	Radical right	No party	Radical left	Radical right	No party
10th-decile Positional Deprivation						
10th decile growth minus respondent's decile's growth	0.027***	0.009	0.007***	0.022***	0.007	0.006**
	(0.003)	(0.006)	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.006)	(0.002)
Subjective income/wellbeing				-0.264***	-0.071	-0.133***
				(0.042)	(0.044)	(0.018)
Education				0.003	-0.159***	-0.127***
				(0.029)	(0.029)	(0.010)
Unemployed				0.189*	0.215	0.146**
				(0.092)	(0.178)	(0.046)
Age				-0.005*	-0.014***	-0.026***
				(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.001)
Female				-0.037	-0.345***	0.291***
				(0.055)	(0.053)	(0.020)
Foreign born				-0.072	-0.289**	0.219***
				(0.081)	(0.090)	(0.029)
Religiosity				-0.160***	-0.032*	-0.054***
				(0.016)	(0.015)	(0.005)
Urban				0.098	0.022	-0.038+
				(0.060)	(0.057)	(0.021)
Right self-placement				-2.100***	1.322***	0.572***
				(0.078)	(0.140)	(0.028)
Attitudes towards redistribution				0.001	0.007**	0.002**
				(0.003)	(0.002)	(0.001)
Attitudes towards immigration				-0.018	0.343***	0.104***
				(0.023)	(0.027)	(0.007)
Working hours				-0.495***	-0.125***	-0.071***
				(0.035)	(0.034)	(0.009)
Having children at home				0.167***	0.008	0.003
				(0.051)	(0.061)	(0.022)
Constant	-2.565***	-2.345***	0.187*	0.704*	-3.448***	1.370***
	(0.166)	(0.169)	(0.078)	(0.283)	(0.357)	(0.116)
Country dummies		Yes			Yes	
ESS Survey-round dummies		Yes			Yes	
Pseudo R-squared		0.053			0.133	
N		156,556			128,482	

DV for models: *Support party (re: all other parties):* 1=support any other non-radical party (baseline category); 2=support radical left party; 3=support radical right party; 4=support no party.
Models multinomial logit coefficients with standard errors clustered by country-decile (in parentheses), with country and survey-round fixed effects.

+ p<0.10, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Supplemental Appendix Table Eight
Bivariate results and result with additional individual-level control variables

	AM15			AM16		
	Radical left	Radical right	No party	Radical left	Radical right	No party
1st-decile Positional Deprivation						
1st decile growth minus respondent's decile's growth	0.012	0.029***	0.002	0.003	0.026**	0.001
	(0.009)	(0.009)	(0.004)	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.003)
Subjective income/wellbeing				-0.275***	-0.070	-0.135***
				(0.042)	(0.043)	(0.018)
Education				0.004	-0.159***	-0.127***
				(0.029)	(0.028)	(0.010)
Unemployed				0.221*	0.236	0.152***
				(0.095)	(0.177)	(0.045)
Age				-0.005*	-0.014***	-0.026***
				(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.001)
Female				-0.036	-0.342***	0.291***
				(0.055)	(0.052)	(0.020)
Foreign born				-0.075	-0.284**	0.219***
				(0.081)	(0.091)	(0.029)
Religiosity				-0.161***	-0.033*	-0.054***
				(0.017)	(0.015)	(0.005)
Urban				0.098	0.009	-0.038+
				(0.061)	(0.055)	(0.021)
Right self-placement				-2.100***	1.329***	0.573***
				(0.078)	(0.140)	(0.028)
Attitudes towards redistribution				0.001	0.007**	0.002**
				(0.003)	(0.002)	(0.001)
Attitudes towards immigration				-0.015	0.341***	0.104***
				(0.023)	(0.027)	(0.007)
Working hours				-0.499***	-0.127***	-0.072***
				(0.035)	(0.033)	(0.009)
Having children at home				0.168***	0.013	0.004
				(0.051)	(0.060)	(0.022)
Constant	-2.725***	-2.727***	0.163+	0.653*	-3.755***	1.368***
	(0.190)	(0.176)	(0.086)	(0.282)	(0.364)	(0.114)
Country dummies		Yes			Yes	
ESS Survey-round dummies		Yes			Yes	
Pseudo R-squared		0.053			0.133	
N		156,556			128,482	

DV for models: *Support party (re: all other parties):* 1=support any other non-radical party (baseline category); 2=support radical left party; 3=support radical right party; 4=support no party.
Models multinomial logit coefficients with standard errors clustered by country-decile (in parentheses), with country and survey-round fixed effects.

+ p<0.10, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Supplemental Appendix Table Nine
Controlling for income inequality and economic growth on the country-level

	AM17			AM18		
	Radical left	Radical right	No party	Radical left	Radical right	No party
Mean Positional Deprivation						
Mean decile growth minus respondent's	0.031***	0.028**	0.010*			
decile's growth	(0.008)	(0.009)	(0.005)			
5th-decile Positional Deprivation						
5th decile growth minus respondent's				0.028***	0.028***	0.009*
decile's growth				(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.005)
Country-level controls						
Income inequality (GINI)	0.218***	0.122***	0.020	0.241***	0.132***	0.024+
	(0.031)	(0.027)	(0.014)	(0.031)	(0.027)	(0.013)
Economic growth	-0.051***	0.033+	-0.019**	-0.058***	0.032+	-0.019**
	(0.015)	(0.018)	(0.007)	(0.015)	(0.018)	(0.007)
Individual-level controls						
Subjective income/wellbeing	-0.302***	-0.219***	-0.193***	-0.303***	-0.219***	-0.193***
	(0.042)	(0.043)	(0.017)	(0.042)	(0.043)	(0.017)
Education	0.012	-0.245***	-0.181***	0.012	-0.246***	-0.181***
	(0.024)	(0.028)	(0.012)	(0.024)	(0.028)	(0.012)
Unemployed	0.212*	0.081	0.152***	0.214*	0.079	0.153***
	(0.085)	(0.182)	(0.041)	(0.085)	(0.182)	(0.041)
Age	-0.003	-0.010***	-0.023***	-0.003	-0.010***	-0.023***
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.001)
Female	-0.014	-0.342***	0.323***	-0.013	-0.342***	0.323***
	(0.044)	(0.051)	(0.019)	(0.044)	(0.051)	(0.019)
Foreign born	-0.017	-0.430***	0.172***	-0.017	-0.428***	0.172***
	(0.075)	(0.090)	(0.027)	(0.075)	(0.090)	(0.027)
Religiosity	-0.171***	-0.045**	-0.058***	-0.171***	-0.045**	-0.058***
	(0.017)	(0.017)	(0.005)	(0.017)	(0.017)	(0.005)
Urban	0.113+	-0.064	-0.052*	0.114+	-0.063	-0.052*
	(0.060)	(0.052)	(0.021)	(0.060)	(0.052)	(0.021)
Right self-placement	-2.301***	1.508***	0.650***	-2.301***	1.508***	0.650***
	(0.077)	(0.141)	(0.028)	(0.077)	(0.140)	(0.028)
Constant	-6.954***	-5.254***	1.534***	-7.652***	-5.556***	1.418***
	(1.008)	(0.946)	(0.444)	(1.010)	(0.970)	(0.417)
Country dummies		Yes			Yes	
ESS Survey-round dummies		Yes			Yes	
Pseudo R-squared		0.127			0.127	
N		152,587			152,587	

DV for models: *Support party (re: all other parties):* 1=support any other non-radical party (baseline category); 2=support radical left party; 3=support radical right party; 4=support no party.
Models multinomial logit coefficients with standard errors clustered by country-decile (in parentheses), with country and survey-round fixed effects.

+ p<0.10, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Supplemental Appendix Table Ten
Controlling for income inequality and economic growth on the country-level

	AM19			AM20		
	Radical left	Radical right	No party	Radical left	Radical right	No party
10th-decile Positional Deprivation						
10th decile growth minus respondent's decile's growth	0.012*	0.000	0.005*			
	(0.005)	(0.007)	(0.002)			
1st-decile Positional Deprivation						
1st decile growth minus respondent's decile's growth				0.003	0.032***	-0.001
				(0.009)	(0.009)	(0.003)
Country-level controls						
Income inequality (GINI)	0.199***	0.122***	0.015	0.244***	0.098***	0.027*
	(0.038)	(0.028)	(0.015)	(0.030)	(0.026)	(0.013)
Economic growth	-0.052**	0.030	-0.021**	-0.066***	0.049*	-0.022***
	(0.018)	(0.019)	(0.006)	(0.016)	(0.022)	(0.006)
Individual-level controls						
Subjective income/wellbeing	-0.306***	-0.224***	-0.193***	-0.311***	-0.221***	-0.195***
	(0.044)	(0.043)	(0.018)	(0.043)	(0.043)	(0.018)
Education	0.011	-0.248***	-0.181***	0.011	-0.247***	-0.181***
	(0.024)	(0.028)	(0.012)	(0.024)	(0.028)	(0.012)
Unemployed	0.212*	0.078	0.151***	0.221**	0.100	0.154***
	(0.085)	(0.184)	(0.041)	(0.085)	(0.181)	(0.041)
Age	-0.003	-0.010***	-0.023***	-0.003	-0.010***	-0.023***
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.001)
Female	-0.012	-0.340***	0.324***	-0.011	-0.341***	0.324***
	(0.044)	(0.051)	(0.019)	(0.044)	(0.051)	(0.019)
Foreign born	-0.019	-0.435***	0.171***	-0.017	-0.433***	0.172***
	(0.075)	(0.091)	(0.027)	(0.075)	(0.091)	(0.027)
Religiosity	-0.171***	-0.045**	-0.058***	-0.172***	-0.046**	-0.058***
	(0.017)	(0.017)	(0.005)	(0.017)	(0.017)	(0.005)
Urban	0.116+	-0.066	-0.051*	0.115+	-0.075	-0.052*
	(0.059)	(0.052)	(0.021)	(0.060)	(0.051)	(0.021)
Right self-placement	-2.300***	1.509***	0.650***	-2.300***	1.515***	0.650***
	(0.077)	(0.140)	(0.028)	(0.077)	(0.140)	(0.028)
Constant	-6.267***	-5.186***	1.722***	-7.686***	-4.905***	1.354**
	(1.226)	(0.992)	(0.511)	(1.017)	(0.905)	(0.418)
Country dummies		Yes			Yes	
ESS Survey-round dummies		Yes			Yes	
Pseudo R-squared		0.127			0.127	
N		152,587			152,587	

DV for models: *Support party (re: all other parties):* 1=support any other non-radical party (baseline category); 2=support radical left party; 3=supsport radical right party; 4=support no party.
Models multinomial logit coefficients with standard errors clustered by country-decile (in parentheses), with country and survey-round fixed effects.

+ p<0.10, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Supplemental Appendix Table Eleven
Support for radical right populist party as dichotomous dependent variable

	AM21	AM22	AM23	AM24
Mean Positional Deprivation				
Mean decile growth minus respondent's decile's growth	0.027** (0.010)			
5th-decile Positional Deprivation				
5th decile growth minus respondent's decile's growth		0.025** (0.009)		
10th-decile Positional Deprivation				
10th decile growth minus respondent's decile's growth			0.006 (0.006)	
1st-decile Positional Deprivation				
1st decile growth minus respondent's decile's growth				0.030*** (0.009)
Subjective income/wellbeing	-0.219*** (0.042)	-0.218*** (0.041)	-0.222*** (0.042)	-0.216*** (0.042)
Education	-0.308*** (0.028)	-0.309*** (0.028)	-0.310*** (0.028)	-0.310*** (0.027)
Unemployed	0.161 (0.205)	0.159 (0.206)	0.166 (0.206)	0.173 (0.206)
Age	-0.011*** (0.002)	-0.011*** (0.002)	-0.011*** (0.002)	-0.011*** (0.002)
Female	-0.325*** (0.054)	-0.325*** (0.054)	-0.323*** (0.054)	-0.321*** (0.054)
Foreign born	-0.418*** (0.089)	-0.418*** (0.089)	-0.420*** (0.090)	-0.410*** (0.089)
Religiosity	-0.042* (0.017)	-0.042* (0.017)	-0.042* (0.017)	-0.043* (0.017)
Urban	-0.072 (0.065)	-0.071 (0.065)	-0.074 (0.065)	-0.083 (0.064)
Right self-placement	1.716*** (0.153)	1.716*** (0.153)	1.715*** (0.153)	1.728*** (0.155)
Constant	-1.220*** (0.274)	-1.181*** (0.275)	-1.150*** (0.272)	-1.554*** (0.287)
Country dummies	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
ESS Survey-round dummies	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pseudo R-squared	0.235	0.235	0.234	0.237
N	69,960	69,960	69,960	69,960

DV for models: *Support Radical Right party (re: all other parties):* 0=support any other non-radical party; 1=support radical right party.
Models with Logit coefficients with standard errors clustered by country-decile (in parentheses). Fixed effects dummies for 20 countries and 7 survey rounds.

+ p<0.10, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Supplemental Appendix Table Twelve
Support for radical left populist party as dichotomous dependent variable

	AM25	AM26	AM27	AM28
Mean Positional Deprivation				
Mean decile growth minus respondent's	0.049***			
decile's growth	(0.011)			
5th-decile Positional Deprivation				
5th decile growth minus respondent's		0.034**		
decile's growth		(0.012)		
10th-decile Positional Deprivation				
10th decile growth minus respondent's			0.027***	
decile's growth			(0.004)	
1st-decile Positional Deprivation				
1st decile growth minus respondent's				0.008
decile's growth				(0.009)
Subjective income/wellbeing	-0.292***	-0.298***	-0.292***	-0.307***
	(0.044)	(0.044)	(0.046)	(0.045)
Education	0.020	0.018	0.021	0.019
	(0.025)	(0.025)	(0.025)	(0.025)
Unemployed	0.250**	0.267**	0.235*	0.280**
	(0.092)	(0.093)	(0.092)	(0.094)
Age	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001
	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.003)
Female	-0.056	-0.058	-0.049	-0.056
	(0.047)	(0.047)	(0.047)	(0.047)
Foreign born	-0.055	-0.056	-0.055	-0.055
	(0.077)	(0.076)	(0.077)	(0.075)
Religiosity	-0.165***	-0.164***	-0.166***	-0.165***
	(0.018)	(0.018)	(0.018)	(0.019)
Urban	0.116*	0.118*	0.121*	0.117*
	(0.058)	(0.058)	(0.058)	(0.058)
Right self-placement	-2.409***	-2.409***	-2.402***	-2.403***
	(0.079)	(0.079)	(0.080)	(0.079)
Constant	-0.425+	-0.337	-0.306	-0.387
	(0.253)	(0.253)	(0.255)	(0.246)
Country dummies	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
ESS Survey-round dummies	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pseudo R-squared	0.21	0.209	0.212	0.207
N	63,564	63,564	63,564	63,564

DV for models: *Support Radical Left party (re: all other parties):* 0=support any other non-radical party; 1=support radical left party.
Models with Logit coefficients and standard errors clustered by country-decile (in parentheses). Fixed effects dummies for 20 countries and 7 survey rounds.

+ p<0.10, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Supplemental Appendix Table Thirteen
Random intercept model with radical right populist party as dichotomous dependent variable

	AM29	AM30	AM31	AM32
Mean Positional Deprivation				
Mean decile growth minus respondent's	0.046*			
decile's growth	(0.019)			
5th-decile Positional Deprivation				
5th decile growth minus respondent's		0.046*		
decile's growth		(0.019)		
10th-decile Positional Deprivation				
10th decile growth minus respondent's			0.046*	
decile's growth			(0.019)	
1st-decile Positional Deprivation				
1st decile growth minus respondent's				0.048*
decile's growth				(0.019)
Country-level controls				
Income inequality (GINI)	-0.358***	-0.362***	-0.333***	-0.364***
	(0.095)	(0.095)	(0.097)	(0.094)
Economic growth	0.193*	0.194*	0.184*	0.192*
	(0.083)	(0.084)	(0.082)	(0.082)
Individual-level controls				
Subjective income/wellbeing	-0.252***	-0.252***	-0.252***	-0.253***
	(0.071)	(0.071)	(0.071)	(0.071)
Education	-0.261***	-0.261***	-0.261***	-0.261***
	(0.033)	(0.033)	(0.033)	(0.033)
Unemployed	0.248	0.248	0.248	0.249
	(0.203)	(0.203)	(0.203)	(0.202)
Age	-0.012***	-0.012***	-0.012***	-0.012***
	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.003)
Female	-0.394***	-0.394***	-0.394***	-0.394***
	(0.108)	(0.108)	(0.108)	(0.108)
Foreign born	-0.431**	-0.431**	-0.431**	-0.431**
	(0.152)	(0.152)	(0.152)	(0.152)
Religiosity	-0.045	-0.045	-0.045	-0.045
	(0.031)	(0.031)	(0.031)	(0.031)
Urban	-0.019	-0.019	-0.019	-0.019
	(0.146)	(0.146)	(0.146)	(0.146)
Right self-placement	1.844***	1.844***	1.844***	1.844***
	(0.401)	(0.401)	(0.401)	(0.402)
Constant	6.497*	6.643*	5.730+	6.719*
	(2.948)	(2.950)	(2.975)	(2.919)
Country dummies	No	No	No	No
ESS Survey-round dummies	No	No	No	No

DV for models: *Support Radical Right party (re: all other parties):* 0=support any other non-radical party; 1=support radical right party.
Models random intercept models, with individuals as Level 1, and country-year as Level 2. Logit coefficients with standard errors clustered by country-decile (in parentheses).

+ p<0.10, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Supplemental Appendix Table Fourteen
Random intercept model with radical left populist party as dichotomous dependent variable

	AM33	AM34	AM35	AM36
Mean Positional Deprivation				
Mean decile growth minus respondent's	0.059**			
decile's growth	(0.020)			
5th-decile Positional Deprivation				
5th decile growth minus respondent's		0.059**		
decile's growth		(0.020)		
10th-decile Positional Deprivation				
10th decile growth minus respondent's			0.057**	
decile's growth			(0.020)	
1st-decile Positional Deprivation				
1st decile growth minus respondent's				0.058**
decile's growth				(0.019)
Country-level controls				
Income inequality (GINI)	-0.388***	-0.393***	-0.367***	-0.404***
	(0.094)	(0.095)	(0.093)	(0.094)
Economic growth	-0.080	-0.080	-0.088	-0.088
	(0.082)	(0.083)	(0.082)	(0.083)
Individual-level controls				
Subjective income/wellbeing	-0.297***	-0.297***	-0.297***	-0.297***
	(0.065)	(0.065)	(0.065)	(0.065)
Education	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.021
	(0.051)	(0.051)	(0.051)	(0.051)
Unemployed	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193
	(0.134)	(0.134)	(0.134)	(0.134)
Age	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002
	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)
Female	-0.085	-0.085	-0.085	-0.085
	(0.073)	(0.073)	(0.073)	(0.073)
Foreign born	-0.105+	-0.105+	-0.105+	-0.105+
	(0.059)	(0.059)	(0.059)	(0.059)
Religiosity	-0.197***	-0.197***	-0.197***	-0.197***
	(0.023)	(0.023)	(0.023)	(0.023)
Urban	0.149+	0.149+	0.149+	0.149+
	(0.082)	(0.082)	(0.082)	(0.082)
Right self-placement	-2.352***	-2.352***	-2.352***	-2.352***
	(0.142)	(0.142)	(0.142)	(0.142)
Constant	9.950***	10.123***	9.223***	10.411***
	(2.642)	(2.655)	(2.607)	(2.643)
Country dummies	No	No	No	No
ESS Survey-round dummies	No	No	No	No
N	80,448	80,448	80,448	80,448

DV for models: *Support Radical Left party (re: all other parties):* 0=support any other non-radical party; 1=support radical left party.
Models random intercept models, with individuals as Level 1, and country-year as Level 2. Logit coefficients with standard errors clustered by country-decile (in parentheses).

+ p<0.10, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Supplemental Appendix Table Fifteen
Support for radical party (right or left populist party) as dichotomous dependent variable

	AM37	AM38	AM39	AM40
Mean Positional Deprivation				
Mean decile growth minus respondent's	0.025***			
decile's growth	(0.007)			
5th-decile Positional Deprivation				
5th decile growth minus respondent's		0.024***		
decile's growth		(0.006)		
10th-decile Positional Deprivation				
10th decile growth minus respondent's			0.009*	
decile's growth			(0.004)	
1st-decile Positional Deprivation				
1st decile growth minus respondent's				0.017**
decile's growth				(0.006)
Country-level controls				
Income inequality (GINI)	0.127***	0.151***	0.095*	0.143***
	(0.036)	(0.036)	(0.041)	(0.035)
Economic growth	-0.004	-0.008	-0.007	-0.005
	(0.016)	(0.016)	(0.016)	(0.017)
Individual-level controls				
Subjective income/wellbeing	-0.275***	-0.276***	-0.278***	-0.278***
	(0.036)	(0.036)	(0.036)	(0.036)
Education	-0.108***	-0.108***	-0.109***	-0.108***
	(0.022)	(0.022)	(0.022)	(0.022)
Unemployed	0.185*	0.187*	0.185*	0.196*
	(0.092)	(0.093)	(0.093)	(0.094)
Age	-0.006***	-0.006***	-0.006***	-0.006**
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)
Female	-0.156***	-0.157***	-0.154***	-0.156***
	(0.034)	(0.034)	(0.034)	(0.034)
Foreign born	-0.209**	-0.209**	-0.209**	-0.206**
	(0.064)	(0.064)	(0.064)	(0.064)
Religiosity	-0.116***	-0.116***	-0.116***	-0.117***
	(0.017)	(0.017)	(0.017)	(0.017)
Urban	0.018	0.019	0.019	0.014
	(0.046)	(0.046)	(0.046)	(0.046)
Right self-placement	-0.632***	-0.632***	-0.631***	-0.632***
	(0.095)	(0.095)	(0.095)	(0.095)
Constant	-3.846***	-4.443***	-3.029**	-4.371***
	(0.930)	(0.946)	(1.103)	(0.931)
Country dummies	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
ESS Survey-round dummies	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pseudo R-squared	0.125	0.125	0.124	0.124

DV for models: *Support Radical party (re: all other parties):* 0=support any other non-radical party; 1=support radical left party OR radical right party.
Models with Logit coefficients and standard errors clustered by country-decile (in parentheses). Fixed effects dummies for 20 countries and 7 survey rounds.

+ p<0.10, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001