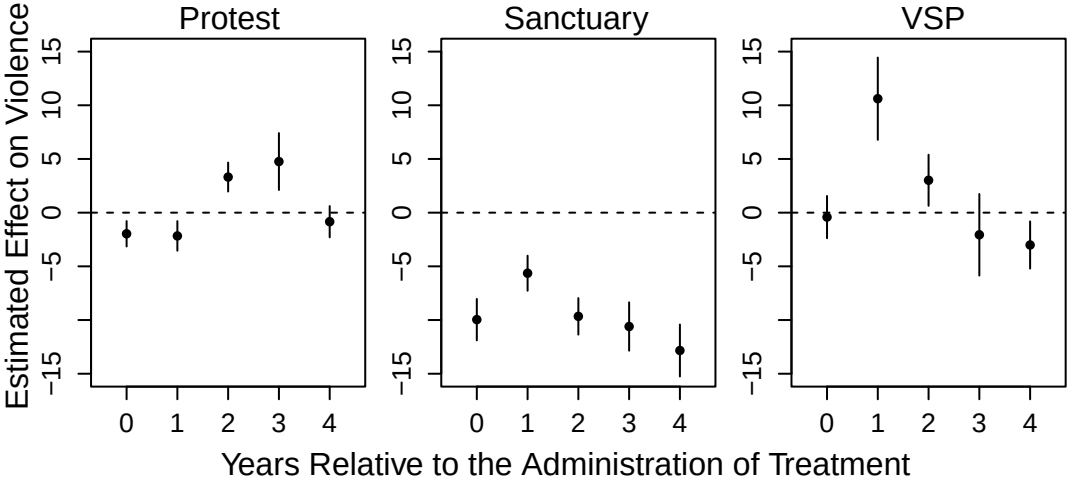
Protest
Sanctuary
VSP
Estimated Effect on Violence
−15
−5
0
5
10
15
0
1
2
3
4
Years Relative to the Administration of Treatment