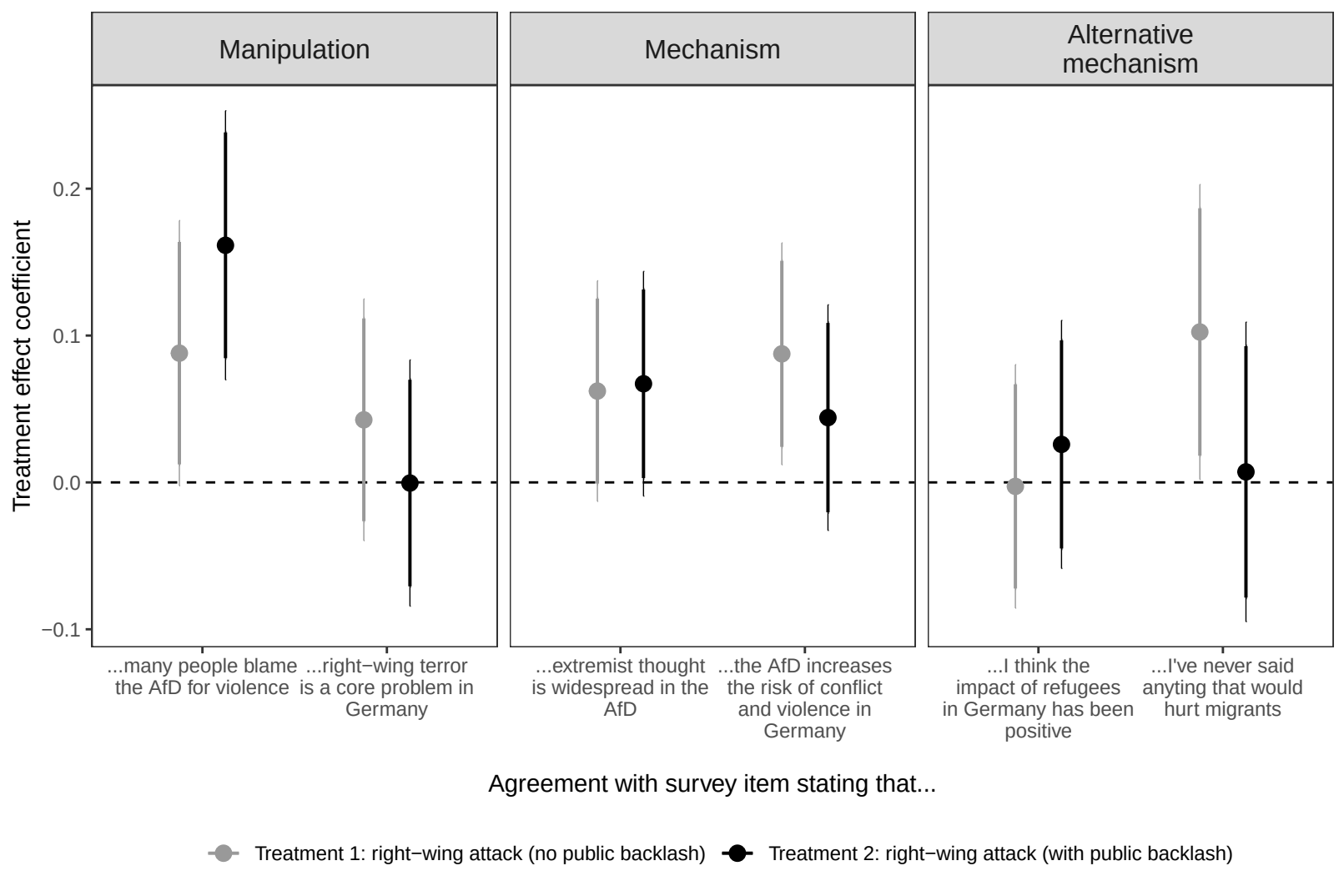
Manipulation
Mechanism
Alternative mechanism
Treatment effect coefficient
0.2
0.1
0.0
−0.1
...many people blame the AfD for violence
...right−wing terror is a core problem in Germany
...extremist thought is widespread in the AfD
...the AfD increases the risk of conflict and violence in Germany
...I think the impact of refugees in Germany has been positive
...I've never said anyting that would hurt migrants
Agreement with survey item stating that...
Treatment 1: right−wing attack (no public backlash)
Treatment 2: right−wing attack (with public backlash)