# CODEBOOK

## SURVEY OVERVIEW

Bilingual dual-frame (cell phone and landline) telephone survey of Latino adults residing in the U.S., conducted December 7, 2016-January 15, 2017.

Sample sizes:

- Full sample n=1,001
- U.S. born (including those born in Puerto Rico) n=545
- Foreign born (excluding those born in Puerto Rico) n=456
- Landline interviews n=212
- Cell phone interviews n=789
- Conducted in Spanish n=302
- Conducted in English n=699

95% Margins of error:

- For full sample: +/- 3.6 percentage points
- For U.S. born: +/- 4.8 percentage points
- For foreign born: +/- 5.3 percentage points

Key topics include:

- Politics; immigration policy

## WEIGHTING

Applying the variable POPWGHT (Population Weight) to the 2017 Hispanic Post Election Survey dataset results in a nationally representative profile of Latino adults in the U.S.

## QUESTIONNAIRE

### INTRODUCTION AND GENERAL SCREENING QUESTIONS

**ASK ALL HISPANICS (IF Z-10=1)**

1. All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

   1 Satisfied
   2 Dissatisfied
   D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
   R (DO NOT READ) Refused

**ASK ALL HISPANICS (IF Z-10=1)**

2. In your opinion, how easy is it to achieve the American Dream for people like you today? Do you think it is very easy, somewhat easy, somewhat hard or very hard?

   1 Very easy
   2 Somewhat easy
   3 Somewhat hard
   4 Very hard
   D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
   R (DO NOT READ) Refused

**ASK ALL HISPANICS (IF Z-10=1)**

3. Compared with 1 year ago, do you think the situation of Hispanics in this country today is better, worse, or about the same?

   1 Better
   2 Worse
   3 About the same
   D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
   R (DO NOT READ) Refused

**ASK ALL HISPANICS (IF Z-10=1)**

4. Regardless of your own immigration or citizenship status, how much, if at all, do you worry that you, a family member, or a close friend could be deported? Would you say that you worry a lot, some, not much, or not at all?

1 A lot
2 Some
3 Not much
4 Not at all
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

(RAD) On another topic…

**ASK ALL HISPANICS (IF Z-10=1)**

5. In the long run, do you think the accomplishments of the Obama administration will outweigh its failures, or will the failures outweigh the accomplishments?

1 Accomplishments will outweigh failures
2 Failures will outweigh accomplishments
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

**ASK ALL HISPANICS (IF Z-10=1)**

6. What kind of president do you think Donald Trump will be - a great, good, average, poor, or terrible president?

1 Great president
2 Good president
3 Average president
4 Poor president
5 Terrible president
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

**ASK ALL HISPANICS (IF Z-10=1)**
On another subject,

7. I'd like to ask you about priorities for President-elect Trump and Congress in 2017. As I read from a list, tell me if you think each should be a top priority, important but lower priority, not too important or should it not be done. (First, should **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]** be a top priority, important but lower priority, not too important, or should it not be done? What about… **[INSERT ITEM]**?) **[REPEAT AS NECESSARY TO BE SURE RESPONDENT UNDERSTANDS SCALE:** should this be a top priority, important but lower priority, not too important, or should it not be done?**]**

a. Reducing health care costs
b. Defending the country from future terrorist attacks
c. Dealing with the issue of immigration
d. Strengthening the nation's economy
e. Improving the educational system

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**
1 Top priority
2 Important but lower priority
3 Not too important
4 Should not be done
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

**ASK ALL HISPANICS (IF Z-10=1)**

8. Now that Donald Trump has won the election, which statement comes closer to your view **[READ; RANDOMIZE]**?

1 I have serious concerns about my place in America [OR]
2 I am confident about my place in America
3 (DO NOT READ) Neither/Other
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

(READ) Finally, I'd like to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only…

**ASK IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY (CO-1=3, D, R)**

9. Are you a citizen of the United States?

1 Yes
2 No
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

**ASK IF Q.9=2**

10. Earlier you said you are not a citizen of the U.S. Do you have a green card or have you been approved for one?

(**INTERVIEWER NOTE:** If necessary for clarification, state that you are inquiring as to whether they are a 'legal permanent resident', or have been approved for 'legal permanent residency').

1 Yes
2 No
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

# TOPLINE

**December 7, 2017 – January 15, 2017**
**N=1,001**

**Note: All numbers are percentages. The percentages greater than zero but less than 0.5% are replaced by an asterisk (*). Columns may not total 100% due to rounding.**

| | Sample size | Margin of error at 95% confidence level |
|---|---|---|
| Total Hispanic respondents | 1001 | +/- 3.6% points |
| *U.S. born (including Puerto Rico)* | 545 | +/- 4.8% points |
| *Foreign born (excluding Puerto Rico)* | 456 | +/- 5.3% points |
| *U.S. citizens* | 196 | +/- 8.3% points |
| *Lawful permanent residents* | 125 | +/- 10.2% points |
| *Not citizens and not residents* | 130 | +/- 9.6% points |

**SCREENING QUESTIONS NOT DISPLAYED**

**ASK ALL**

1. All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

| | | | | ---------*Among foreign born*--------- | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | *U.S. Born* | *Foreign Born* | *U.S. Citizens* | *Lawful Permanent Residents* | *Not Citizens and Not Residents* |
| 45 | Satisfied | 34 | 55 | 49 | 68 | 52 |
| 50 | Dissatisfied | 61 | 40 | 44 | 30 | 43 |
| 4 | Don't know **(VOL.)** | 4 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 4 |
| 1 | Refused **(VOL.)** | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |

**TRENDS[1]:**

| | Sep 2016 | Nov 2015 | Oct 2014 | Nov 2013 | Oct 2012 | Dec 2011 | Sep 2010 | Nov 2008 | Jul 2008 | Mar 2006 | Jan 2004 | Dec 2003 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Satisfied | 46 | 47 | 46 | 34 | 51 | 38 | 36 | 27 | 25 | 33 | 49 | 40 |
| Dissatisfied | 47 | 46 | 46 | 60 | 43 | 56 | 57 | 66 | 70 | 60 | 40 | 50 |
| Don't know **(VOL.)** | 5 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 10 |
| Refused **(VOL.)** | 2 | 1 | 1 | NA | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | * | NA | 0 | 0 |

**GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON:**

| | Dec 2016 |
|---|---|
| Satisfied | 30 |
| Dissatisfied | 65 |
| Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)** | 5 |

[1] The question was rotated with a question regarding approval ratings of President Obama in Jul 2013 and Oct 2014, but was not rotated in Oct 2012 and earlier. "Don't know" and "Refused" were a combined category in the Nov 2013, Jul 2013 and Mar 2006 surveys.

**ASK ALL**

2. In your opinion, how easy is it to achieve the American Dream for people like you today? Do you think it is very easy, somewhat easy, somewhat hard or very hard?

| | | | | ---------*Among foreign born*--------- | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | *U.S. Born* | *Foreign Born* | *U.S. Citizens* | *Lawful Permanent Residents* | *Not Citizens and Not Residents* |
| 25 | Very/Somewhat easy **(NET)** | 27 | 23 | 27 | 22 | 17 |
| 7 | Very easy | 8 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 9 |
| 18 | Somewhat easy | 20 | 16 | 21 | 16 | 9 |
| 73 | Very/Somewhat hard **(NET)** | 71 | 75 | 72 | 77 | 81 |
| 40 | Somewhat hard | 39 | 41 | 43 | 45 | 37 |
| 33 | Very hard | 32 | 35 | 29 | 31 | 44 |
| 1 | Don't know **(VOL.)** | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | Refused **(VOL.)** | * | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

**TRENDS:**

| | Dec 2016 |
|---|---|
| Very/Somewhat easy **(NET)** | 24 |
| Very easy | 7 |
| Somewhat easy | 16 |
| Very/Somewhat hard **(NET)** | 74 |
| Somewhat hard | 46 |
| Very hard | 28 |
| Don't know **(VOL.)** | 2 |
| Refused **(VOL.)** | 1 |

**ASK ALL**

3. Compared with 1 year ago, do you think the situation of Hispanics in this country today is better, worse, or about the same?

| | | | | ---------*Among foreign born*--------- | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | *U.S. Born* | *Foreign Born* | *U.S. Citizens* | *Lawful Permanent Residents* | *Not Citizens and Not Residents* |
| 16 | Better | 15 | 17 | 12 | 27 | 15 |
| 32 | Worse | 29 | 36 | 38 | 26 | 42 |
| 49 | About the same | 54 | 44 | 46 | 45 | 41 |
| 1 | Don't know **(VOL.)** | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| 1 | Refused **(VOL.)** | 1 | 1 | * | 0 | * |

**QUESTION 3 CONTINUED…**

**TRENDS[2]:**

| | Oct 2014 | Nov 2013 | Dec 2011 | Nov 2008 | Jul 2008 | Nov 2007 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Better | 23 | 25 | 13 | 17 | 13 | 26 |
| Worse | 21 | 15 | 38 | 38 | 50 | 33 |
| About the same | 54 | 58 | 46 | 41 | 35 | 38 |
| Don't know **(VOL.)** | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Refused **(VOL.)** | * | NA | * | * | * | * |

**ASK ALL**

4. Regardless of your own immigration or citizenship status, how much, if at all, do you worry that you, a family member, or a close friend could be deported? Would you say that you worry a lot, some, not much, or not at all?

| | | | | ---------*Among foreign born*--------- | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | *U.S. Born* | *Foreign Born* | *U.S. Citizens* | *Lawful Permanent Residents* | *Not Citizens and Not Residents* |
| 29 | A lot | 17 | 40 | 33 | 47 | 45 |
| 18 | Some | 16 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 22 |
| 12 | Not much | 11 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 9 |
| 40 | Not at all | 55 | 25 | 32 | 19 | 22 |
| * | Don't know **(VOL.)** | * | * | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | Refused **(VOL.)** | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 |

**TRENDS:**

| | Nov 2013 | Sep 2010 | Jul 2008 | Nov 2007 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| A lot | 25 | 34 | 36 | 33 |
| Some | 21 | 18 | 17 | 20 |
| Not much | 11 | 9 | 12 | 12 |
| Not at all | 42 | 37 | 34 | 34 |
| Don't know **(VOL.)** | 1 | 1 | * | 1 |
| Refused **(VOL.)** | NA | * | 1 | * |

[2] In past trends, this question asked about the situation of "Hispanics" or "Latinos", based on respondent's indicated term preference. In this survey respondents were only asked about "Hispanics."

**ASK ALL**

5. In the long run, do you think the accomplishments of the Obama administration will outweigh its failures, or will the failures outweigh the accomplishments?

| | | | | ---------*Among foreign born*--------- | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | *U.S. Born* | *Foreign Born* | *U.S. Citizens* | *Lawful Permanent Residents* | *Not Citizens and Not Residents* |
| 48 | Accomplishments will outweigh failures | 52 | 45 | 50 | 49 | 37 |
| 36 | Failures will outweigh accomplishments | 35 | 36 | 36 | 34 | 37 |
| 15 | Don't know **(VOL.)** | 12 | 18 | 14 | 16 | 25 |
| 1 | Refused **(VOL.)** | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

**TREND FOR COMPARISON[3]:**

| | Dec 2008 |
|---|---|
| Accomplishments will outweigh failures | 19 |
| Failures will outweigh accomplishments | 54 |
| Don't know **(VOL.)** | 26 |
| Refused **(VOL.)** | 2 |

**GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON:**

| | Dec 2016 |
|---|---|
| Accomplishments will outweigh failures | 49 |
| Failures will outweigh accomplishments | 44 |
| Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)** | 8 |

**ASK ALL**

6. What kind of president do you think Donald Trump will be - a great, good, average, poor, or terrible president?

| | | | | ---------*Among foreign born*--------- | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | *U.S. Born* | *Foreign Born* | *U.S. Citizens* | *Lawful Permanent Residents* | *Not Citizens and Not Residents* |
| 6 | Great president | 8 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| 16 | Good president | 14 | 18 | 20 | 18 | 15 |
| 28 | Average president | 29 | 27 | 18 | 34 | 34 |
| 15 | Poor president | 14 | 16 | 13 | 14 | 22 |
| 24 | Terrible president | 28 | 20 | 27 | 19 | 13 |
| 9 | Don't know **(VOL.)** | 5 | 12 | 15 | 7 | 12 |
| 2 | Refused **(VOL.)** | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 |

[3] This question asked about the Bush administration in 2008.

**QUESTION 6 CONTINUED …**

**GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON:**

| | Dec 2016 |
|---|---|
| Great president | 14 |
| Good president | 22 |
| Average president | 18 |
| Poor president | 13 |
| Terrible president | 25 |
| Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)** | 8 |

**ASK ALL**

7. I'd like to ask you about priorities for President-elect Trump and Congress in 2017. As I read from a list, tell me if you think each should be a top priority, important but lower priority, not too important or should it not be done. (First, should [**INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE**] be a top priority, important but lower priority, not too important, or should it not be done? What about… [**INSERT ITEM**]?) [**REPEAT AS NECESSARY TO BE SURE RESPONDENT UNDERSTANDS SCALE**: should this be a top priority, important but lower priority, not too important, or should it not be done?]

a. Reducing health care costs

| | | | | ---------*Among foreign born*--------- | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | *U.S. Born* | *Foreign Born* | *U.S. Citizens* | *Lawful Permanent Residents* | *Not Citizens and Not Residents* |
| 54 | Top priority | 57 | 51 | 58 | 43 | 52 |
| 33 | Important but lower priority | 33 | 34 | 27 | 42 | 35 |
| 3 | Not too important | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | * |
| 7 | Should not be done | 5 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 10 |
| 1 | Don't know **(VOL.)** | 2 | 1 | * | 1 | 2 |
| 1 | Refused **(VOL.)** | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | 1 |

b. Defending the country from future terrorist attacks

| | | | | ---------*Among foreign born*--------- | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | *U.S. Born* | *Foreign Born* | *U.S. Citizens* | *Lawful Permanent Residents* | *Not Citizens and Not Residents* |
| 69 | Top priority | 70 | 68 | 70 | 74 | 60 |
| 24 | Important but lower priority | 23 | 26 | 24 | 22 | 33 |
| 3 | Not too important | 4 | 2 | 4 | * | 2 |
| 2 | Should not be done | 2 | 1 | * | 1 | 2 |
| 1 | Don't know **(VOL.)** | * | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| 1 | Refused **(VOL.)** | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 |

**QUESTION 7 CONTINUED …**

c. Dealing with the issue of immigration

| | | | | ---------*Among foreign born*--------- | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | *U.S. Born* | *Foreign Born* | *U.S. Citizens* | *Lawful Permanent Residents* | *Not Citizens and Not Residents* |
| 46 | Top priority | 39 | 52 | 48 | 47 | 61 |
| 37 | Important but lower priority | 39 | 35 | 41 | 37 | 26 |
| 9 | Not too important | 14 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| 5 | Should not be done | 7 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| 2 | Don't know **(VOL.)** | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 4 |
| 1 | Refused **(VOL.)** | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | 0 |

d. Strengthening the nation's economy

| | | | | ---------*Among foreign born*--------- | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | *U.S. Born* | *Foreign Born* | *U.S. Citizens* | *Lawful Permanent Residents* | *Not Citizens and Not Residents* |
| 66 | Top priority | 71 | 62 | 69 | 67 | 49 |
| 27 | Important but lower priority | 23 | 30 | 27 | 26 | 39 |
| 2 | Not too important | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| 2 | Should not be done | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | Don't know **(VOL.)** | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 1 | Refused **(VOL.)** | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |

e. Improving the educational system

| | | | | ---------*Among foreign born*--------- | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | *U.S. Born* | *Foreign Born* | *U.S. Citizens* | *Lawful Permanent Residents* | *Not Citizens and Not Residents* |
| 73 | Top priority | 77 | 69 | 74 | 72 | 61 |
| 22 | Important but lower priority | 18 | 25 | 20 | 22 | 35 |
| 2 | Not too important | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| 1 | Should not be done | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | Don't know **(VOL.)** | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| 1 | Refused **(VOL.)** | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |

**QUESTION 7 CONTINUED …**

**GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON:**

| | | Top priority | Important but lower priority | Not too important | Should not be done | Don't know/ Refused |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. | Reducing health care costs | | | | | |
| | *Jan 2017* | 66 | 28 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| b. | Defending the country from future terrorists attacks | | | | | |
| | *Jan 2017* | 76 | 19 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| c. | Dealing with the issue of immigration | | | | | |
| | *Jan 2017* | 43 | 39 | 11 | 5 | 2 |
| d. | Strengthening the nation's economy | | | | | |
| | *Jan 2017* | 73 | 24 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| e. | Improving the educational system | | | | | |
| | *Jan 2017* | 69 | 26 | 4 | 1 | 1 |

**ASK ALL**

8. Now that Donald Trump has won the election, which statement comes closer to your view [**READ; RANDOMIZE]**?

| | | | | ---------*Among foreign born*--------- | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | | *U.S. Born* | *Foreign Born* | *U.S. Citizens* | *Lawful Permanent Residents* | *Not Citizens and Not Residents* |
| 41 | I have serious concerns about my place in America | 38 | 45 | 34 | 49 | 55 |
| 54 | I am confident about my place in America | 59 | 49 | 60 | 46 | 39 |
| 1 | Neither/Other **(VOL.)** | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | Don't know **(VOL.)** | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 1 | Refused **(VOL.)** | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |

(READ) Finally, I'd like to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only…

**ASK IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY (CO-1=3,D,R)**
9. Are you a citizen of the United States?

**BASED ON FOREIGN BORN:**

| Total | |
|---|---|
| 39 | Yes |
| 60 | No |
| * | Don't know **(VOL.)** |
| 1 | Refused **(VOL.)** |
| *n=456* | |

**TRENDS:**

| | Sep 2016 | Nov 2015 | Oct 2014 | Oct 2012 | Dec 2011 | Sep 2010 | Sep 2009 | Jul 2008 | Nov 2007 | Jul 2006 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Yes | 39 | 36 | 38 | 37 | 40 | 41 | 40 | 34 | 36 | 36 |
| No | 60 | 63 | 62 | 63 | 57 | 57 | 58 | 66 | 62 | 63 |
| Don't know **(VOL.)** | 0 | * | * | * | 0 | * | 0 | * | 1 | 1 |
| Refused **(VOL.)** | * | 1 | 1 | * | 3 | 2 | 2 | * | 1 | 1 |

**ASK IF NOT A CITIZEN OF U.S. (Q.9 = 2)**
10. Earlier you said you are not a citizen of the U.S. Do you have a green card or have you been approved for one?
(**INTERVIEWER NOTE**: If necessary for clarification, state that you are inquiring as to whether they are a 'legal permanent resident', or have been approved for 'legal permanent residency').

**BASED ON NON U.S. CITIZENS:**

| Total | |
|---|---|
| 47 | Yes |
| 50 | No |
| 1 | Don't know **(VOL.)** |
| 2 | Refused **(VOL.)** |
| *N=255* | |

**TRENDS:**

| | Nov 2015 | Oct 2014 | Oct 2012 | Dec 2011 | Sep 2010 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Yes | 47 | 43 | 49 | 60 | 52 |
| No | 51 | 55 | 49 | 37 | 42 |
| Don't know **(VOL.)** | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Refused **(VOL.)** | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 |

## METHODOLOGY REPORT

Results for this study are based on telephone interviews conducted by SSRS, an independent research company, for Pew Research Center, among a nationally representative sample of 1,001 Hispanic respondents ages 18 and older. The interviews were conducted on cellular and landline telephones from Dec. 7, 2016, through Jan. 15, 2017.

For the full sample, a total of 545 respondents were U.S born (including Puerto Rico), and 456 were foreign born (excluding Puerto Rico). For results based on the total 1,001 sample, one can say with 95% confidence level that the error attributable to sampling is plus or minus 3.6 percentage points.

For this survey, SSRS used their Omnibus Survey (OS) – a dual-frame survey offered in English and Spanish which they conduct on a weekly basis. Every week, the OS produces a nationally representative sample of adults ages 18 and older.

During the field period, whenever a respondent on the OS was determined to be Hispanic and 18 years of age or older, that respondent was administered the module of questions which are analyzed in this report. The analytical sample is comprised of all of the respondents who were compiled over multiple weeks of the OS.

For the OS, SSRS used a staff of bilingual interviewers who, when contacting a household, were able to offer respondents the option of completing the survey in Spanish or English. A total of 302 respondents (30%) were surveyed in Spanish, and 699 respondents (70%) were interviewed in English. Any person ages 18 or older who said they were of Hispanic origin or descent was eligible to complete the survey.

The OS employs a dual-frame bilingual landline/cellular telephone survey design. It includes a fully replicated, single-stage, random-digit dialing sample of landline telephone households, as well as randomly generated cell numbers. The landline sampling frame yielded 212 completed Hispanic interviews, and the cellphone sampling frame yielded 789 interviews.[4]

In order to create the nationally representative sample of the full population, SSRS implemented a multistage weighting procedure to ensure an accurate representation of the national Hispanic population.

[4] According to calculations by the National Center for Health Statistics National Health Interview Survey (NHIS), from January to June, 2016, 63.7% of Hispanic adults were living in wireless-only households and 14.5% were in wireless-mostly households (Blumberg and Luke, 2016).

An adjustment was made for all persons found to possess both a landline and a cell phone, as they were more likely to be sampled than were respondents who possessed only one phone type. This adjustment also took into account the different sampling rate in the landline and cellphone samples.

An additional adjustment was made to account for the number of phones within the household that are actually answered by the respondent or another member of the household.

The sample was corrected for within-household selection in landline interviews, which depended upon the number of Hispanic adults living in the household.

The data were put through a post-stratification sample balancing routine. The post-stratification weighting utilized estimates of the U.S. adult population based on the U.S. Census Bureau's 2015 American Community Survey, on gender by age, gender by Census region, education, race/ethnicity, Hispanic nativity and marital status. The data were also weighted by population density from the 2010 census and phone usage estimates (i.e., cellphone only, landline only, both) from the January to June 2015 Center for Disease Control's National Health Interview Survey.

Pew Research Center undertakes all polling activity, including calls to mobile telephone numbers, in compliance with the Telephone Consumer Protection Act and other applicable laws.