CODEBOOK

SURVEY OVERVIEW

Bilingual dual-frame (cell phone and landline) telephone survey of Latino adults residing in the U.S., conducted July 26, 2018-September 9, 2018.

Sample sizes:

- Full sample n=1,501
- U.S. born (including those born in Puerto Rico) n=742
- Foreign born (excluding those born in Puerto Rico) n=759
- Landline interviews n=332
- Cell phone interviews n=1,169
- Conducted in Spanish n=626
- Conducted in English n=875

95% Margins of error:

- For full sample: +/- 3.1 percentage points
- For U.S. born: +/- 4.5 percentage points
- For foreign born: +/- 4.3 percentage points

Key topics include:

- Economics; politics; immigrant integration; discrimination; immigration policy

WEIGHTING

Applying the variable WEIGHT to the 2018 National Survey of Latinos dataset results in a nationally representative profile of Latino adults in the U.S.

QUESTIONNAIRE

INTRODUCTION AND GENERAL SCREENING QUESTIONS

LANDLINE INTRO:
Hello, I am _____ calling for the Pew Research Center, a nonpartisan research group. We are conducting a telephone opinion survey about some important issues facing this country today.

(READ IF NECESSARY: This is not a sales call.)

LANDLINE INTRO - READ IF INTERVIEWER IS MALE:
I'd like to ask a few questions of the YOUNGEST MALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home. **[IF NO MALE, ASK:** May I please speak with the YOUNGEST FEMALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?**]**

1	Qualified ADULT is on phone	(CONTINUE TO Q10)
2	Qualified ADULT is available (not on phone)	(ASK TO SPEAK WITH, REPEAT MAIN INTRO AND GO TO Q10)
3	Qualified ADULT is not available at this time	(SET UP CALLBACK)
R	Refused	(THANK, ANSWER Q.S-RF & TERM RECORD AS TQS2a)
0	REFUSED AT INTRODUCTION/HUNG UP BEFORE THIS QUESTION	(THANK, ANSWER Q.S-RF & TERM RECORD AS NOQ)

LANDLINE INTRO - READ IF INTERVIEWER IS FEMALE:
I'd like to ask a few questions of the YOUNGEST FEMALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home. **[IF NO FEMALE, ASK:** May I please speak with the YOUNGEST MALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?**]**

1	Qualified ADULT is on phone	(CONTINUE TO Q10)
2	Qualified ADULT is available (not on phone)	(ASK TO SPEAK WITH, REPEAT MAIN INTRO AND GO TO Q10)
3	Qualified ADULT is not available at this time	(SET UP CALLBACK)
R	Refused	(THANK, ANSWER Q.S-RF & TERM RECORD AS TQS2a)
0	REFUSED AT INTRODUCTION/HUNG UP BEFORE THIS QUESTION	(THANK, ANSWER Q.S-RF & TERM RECORD AS NOQ)

CELL PHONE INTRO:
Hello, I am ____ calling for the Pew Research Center, a nonpartisan research group. We are conducting a telephone opinion survey about some important issues facing this country today. This is not a sales call. **[IF R SAYS DRIVING/UNABLE TO TAKE CALL;** Thank you. We will try you another time…**].**

INTERVIEWER: ONLY IF RESPONDENT ASKS ABOUT INCENTIVE:
At the end of the survey, we would like to send you $5 in appreciation of your time.

CELL PHONE SCREENING INTERVIEW:
S1.Are you under 18 years old, OR are you 18 or older?

1	Under 18
2	18 or older
D	(DO NOT READ) Don't know
R	(DO NOT READ) Refused

IF S1=2, READ: If you are now driving a car or doing any activity requiring your full attention, I need to call you back later. The first question is… [GO TO Q.10]
IF S1=1,D,R THANK AND TERMINATE: This survey is limited to adults age 18 and over. I won't take any more of your time…

INTERVIEWER:
IF RESPONDENT SAYS IT IS NOT A GOOD TIME, TRY TO ARRANGE A TIME TO CALL BACK. OFFER THE TOLL-FREE CALL-IN NUMBER THEY CAN USE TO COMPLETE THE SURVEY BEFORE ENDING THE CONVERSATION.
INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT IS STRUGGLING TO COMPLETE THE INTERVIEW IN ENGLISH, ATTEMPT TO SEE IF THEY ARE MORE COMFORTABLE SPEAKING SPANISH.

VOICE MAIL MESSAGE (LEAVE ONLY ONCE, ON BOTH LANDLINES AND CELL PHONES -- THE FIRST TIME A CALL GOES TO VOICEMAIL): I am calling for the Pew Research Center, a nonpartisan research group. We are conducting a national opinion survey about some important issues facing this country today. This is NOT a sales call. We will try to reach you again.

SCREENING INTERVIEW

ASK ALL

10. All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

    1 Satisfied
    2 Dissatisfied
    D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
    R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

12A. How would you rate your own personal financial situation? Would you say you are in excellent shape, good shape, only fair shape or poor shape financially?

    1 Excellent shape
    2 Good shape
    3 Only fair shape
    4 Poor shape
    D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
    R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

12B. Over the course of the next year, do you think the financial situation of you and your family will improve a lot, improve some, get a little worse or get a lot worse?

1 Improve a lot
2 Improve some
3 Get a little worse
4 Get a lot worse
5 (DO NOT READ) Stay the same
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

13. Do you think in their lifetime, your children will be better off, about the same, or less well-off financially than you?

1 Better off
2 About the same
3 Less well-off
4 (DO NOT READ) Don't have children/Don't plan to have children
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

32. Do you own or rent your home?

1 Own
2 Rent
3 (DO NOT READ) Other arrangement
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

EDUC. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

(INTERVIEWER NOTE: Enter code 3-HS grad if R completed training that did NOT count toward a degree)
(INTERVIEWER NOTE: Enter code 3-HS graduate if R completed vocational, business, technical, or training courses after high school that did NOT count toward an associate degree from a college, community college or university (e.g., training for a certificate or an apprenticeship))

1 Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)
2 High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma)
3 High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)
4 Some college, no degree (includes some community college)
5 Two year associate degree from a college or university
6 Four year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB)
7 Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree
8 Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD)
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

1. Are you, yourself of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent?

   (IF NECESSARY: such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Central or South American, Caribbean or some other Latin American background)

   (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS: IF RESPONDENT SEEMS HESITANT OR HAS AN ACCENT, PROBE FOR HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN)

   1 Yes
   2 No
   D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
   R (DO NOT READ) Refused

(IF Q.1 = 2, D, OR R, THANK & TERM. RECORD AS TQ.1)

SCREENING QUESTIONS

ASK ALL

2. The terms Hispanic and Latino are both used to describe people who are of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent. Do you happen to prefer one of these terms more than the other?

   (GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: Which term do you prefer, Hispanic or Latino?)

   1 Hispanic
   2 Latino
   3 (DO NOT READ) No preference
   D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
   R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

3. Now I want to ask you about you and your family's heritage. Are you Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Salvadoran (sal-vah-DOOR-en), or are you and your ancestors from another country?

(IF ANOTHER COUNTRY: What country is that?)

(IF STILL NOT SURE, ASK: Are you and your ancestors from Central America, South America, or somewhere else?)

(ACCEPT ONE ANSWER. IF MORE THAN ONE ANSWER GIVEN, ASK: Which do you identify more with?)

01 Mexican (Mexico)
02 Puerto Rican (Puerto Rico)
03 Cuban (Cuba)
04 Dominican (the Dominican Republic)
05 Salvadoran (sal-vah-DOOR-en) (El Salvador)
06 Spanish (Spain)
07 Other Central American (Central America)
08 Other South American (South America)
97 Other country (SPECIFY) _____ (select from same list that appears in Q.5, if not in list just specify)
DD (DO NOT READ) Don't know (your country of origin)
RR (DO NOT READ) Refused (your country of origin)

ASK ALL

4. Were you born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

1 Puerto Rico
2 U.S.
3 Another country
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY Q.4 = 3, D, R

5. In what country were you born?
(DO NOT READ LIST. ENTER ONE ONLY)

01 Argentina
02 Barbados
03 Belize
04 Bolivia
05 Brazil
06 Chile
07 Colombia
08 Costa Rica
09 Cuba
10 The Dominican Republic
11 Ecuador
12 El Salvador
13 The Falkland Islands
14 Guatemala
15 Guyana
16 Haiti
17 Honduras
18 Mexico
19 Nicaragua
20 Panama
21 Paraguay
22 Peru
23 Portugal
24 Puerto Rico
25 Spain
26 Suriname
27 Uruguay
28 Venezuela
29 French Guyana
30 Jamaica
31 Trinidad
32 Italy
33 Africa
97 Other (SPECIFY) _____
DD (DO NOT READ) Don't know
RR (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF Q.4 = 1, 3, D, R

(INSERT "(excluding Puerto Rico)" IF Q.4=1 or Q.5=24)

6. How many years have you lived in the United States (excluding Puerto Rico)?

_____ (RECORD YEARS FROM 1 to 97)
_____ (RECORD NUMBER OF MONTHS IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR)
_____ (RECORD YEAR RESPONDENT CAME TO U.S.)
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUESTIONS 7, 8 MOVED TO DEMOGRAPHICS

ASK IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY (Q.4=3, D, R) AND Q.5<>24

9. Are you a citizen of the United States?

1 Yes
2 No
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUESTION 10, 12 AND 13 MOVED TO GENERAL SCREENER; QUESTION 11 MOVED AFTER Q.16

(READ) On another subject…

ASK ALL

18A. How much confidence do you have in the future of the United States [READ IN ORDER]? (READ IF NECESSARY: Just your best guess.)

1 Quite a lot
2 Some
3 Very little [OR]
4 None at all
D (DO NOT READ) Don't Know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

POLITICS
(READ) Now thinking of U.S. politics…

ASK ALL
14A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

(INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF RESPONDENT SAYS "DON'T KNOW" ENTER AS DK.
IF RESPONDENT SAYS "DEPENDS" PROBE ONCE WITH: "Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?"
IF RESPONDENT STILL ANSWERS "DEPENDS" ENTER AS DK)

1 Approve
2 Disapprove
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
(READ) The Congressional elections will be coming up later this year.
THOUGHT. How much thought have you given to the coming November election . . . Quite a lot, or only a little?

1 Quite a lot
2 (DO NOT READ) Some
3 Only a little
4 (DO NOT READ) None
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF Q.9 = 1 OR Q.4 = 1, 2 OR Q.5 = 24- BORN IN U.S. OR A CITIZEN OF U.S.

14B. Compared to previous congressional elections, are you more enthusiastic about voting than usual, or less enthusiastic?

1 More
2 Less
3 (DO NOT READ) Same
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

(INSERT "Hispanics" IF Q.2=1, INSERT "Latinos" IF Q.2=2, 3, D, R)
(ROTATE ITEMS 1 AND 2; include rotate variable in data file)

15. Which party do you think has more concern for (HISPANICS/LATINOS) – (READ LIST), or is there no difference?

1 The Democratic Party
2 The Republican Party
3 (DO NOT READ) No difference
D (DO NOT READ) Don't Know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

16. What do you think is the most important problem facing the country today? [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE. PROBE FOR CLARITY ONLY WHEN THE RESPONSE IS UNCLEAR; IF THE RESPONSE IS "EDUCATION" OR "IMIIGRATION" DO NOT PROBE ANY FURTHER – DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL MENTIONS. IF MORE THAN ONE MENTION, RECORD IN ORDER OF MENTION]

    01 Answer given (FIRST RESPONSE) _____
    02 Answer given (SECOND RESPONSE) _____
    03 Answer given (THIRD RESPONSE) _____
    97 None/No problem
    DD (DO NOT READ) Don't know
    RR (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

(INSERT "Hispanics" IF Q.2=1, INSERT "Latinos" IF Q.2=2, 3, D, R)

11. Compared with 1 year ago, do you think the situation of (HISPANICS/LATINOS) in this country today is better, worse, or about the same?

    1 Better
    2 Worse
    3 About the same
    D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
    R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

(INSERT "Hispanics" IF Q.2=1, INSERT "Latinos" IF Q.2=2, 3, D, R)
(ROTATE ITEMS 1 AND 2; include rotate variable in data file)

17. Overall, do you think that the Trump administration's policies have been helpful to (HISPANICS/LATINOS), harmful to (HISPANICS/LATINOS), or have they had no particular effect on (HISPANICS/LATINOS)?

    1 Helpful
    2 Harmful
    3 No particular effect
    4 (DO NOT READ) Both
    D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
    R (DO NOT READ) Refused

LATINOS PLACE IN AMERICA, 1 YEAR AFTER TRUMP
(READ) On another subject…

(Q18A MOVED TO BEFORE Q14A)

ASK ALL
18B. In recent years, has it become more difficult as a (HISPANIC/LATINO) to live in the U.S. or hasn't it changed very much?

1 Has become more difficult to be (HISPANIC/LATINO) in the U.S.
2 Hasn't changed very much
3 (DO NOT READ) Has become easier to be (HISPANIC/LATINO) in the U.S.
D (DO NOT READ) Don't Know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
(ROTATE 1-2)
18C. Now that Donald Trump is president, which statement comes closer to your view (READ)?

1 I have serious concerns about my place in America [OR]
2 I am confident about my place in America
3 (DO NOT READ) Neither/Other
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
(ROTATE Q.19 AND Q.19a)
INSERT "AND" WHEN QUESTION COMES UP 2ND
19. (And) In the United States since Trump became president have you participated in any protests or demonstrations to support immigrants' rights, or not?

1 Yes
2 No
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

(ROTATE Q.19 AND Q.19a)
INSERT "AND" WHEN QUESTION COMES UP 2ND

19A. (And) In the United States since Trump became president have you talked about the immigration policy debate with family, friends or coworkers, or not?

1 Yes
2 No
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

24. Regardless of your own immigration or citizenship status, how much, if at all, do you worry that you, a family member, or a close friend could be deported? Would you say that you worry a lot, some, not much, or not at all?

1 A lot
2 Some
3 Not much
4 Not at all
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

INTEGRATION

(READ) On another subject…

ASK ALL
(INSERT "Hispanic" IF Q.2=1, INSERT "Latino" IF Q.2=2, 3, D, R)
(ROTATE ITEMS A AND B; include rotate variable in data file)

20. As I read a few statements, please tell me if you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly DISagree or completely DISagree with each one. First, (INSERT). Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly DISagree or completely DISagree?
Next (INSERT NEXT ITEM).
[READ AS NECESSARY: Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly DISagree or completely DISagree?]

1 Completely agree
2 Mostly agree
3 Mostly disagree
4 Completely disagree
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

a. I am proud to be (HISPANIC\LATINO)
b. I am proud to be an American

ASK IF Q4=1,3 - FOREIGN BORN OR PR
(INSERT "Come to the United States" if Q4=3; INSERT "leave Puerto Rico for the United States" if Q4=1 or Q.5=24)
(INSERT "the country where you were born" if Q4=3; INSERT "Puerto Rico" if Q4=1)

21A. If you could do it again, would you (READ LIST)?

1 (Come to the United States/Leave Puerto Rico for the United States)
2 Stay in (the country where you were born/Puerto Rico)
3 Move to a different country
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
(SCRAMBLE)
(INSERT 'ARE' FOR ITEM B AND E)
(INSERT "Puerto Rico" IF Q4 = 1 OR Q5 = 24)
(IF Q.4=2 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN (SINGULAR) FROM Q.3 ;IF Q.3 = D,R or Q.3oth= D,R, INSERT "the country your parents or ancestors came from")
(IF Q.4=D OR R THEN USE RESPONSE FROM 5. IF 5=D OR R OR 97 THEN DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN (SINGULAR) FROM Q.3; IF Q.3 =D,R or Q.3oth= D,R, INSERT "the country your parents or ancestors came from")
(IF Q.4=3 USE DISPLAY RESPONSE IN PARENS FROM Q.5; IF Q.4=3 AND Q.5= D OR R OR 97 THEN DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN (SINGULAR) FROM Q.3; IF Q.3 =D,R or Q.3oth= D,R INSERT "the country you came from")

21B. Overall would you say (INSERT) (IS/ARE) better in the United States, better in (the country your parents or ancestors came from/Puerto Rico/the country you came from), or about the same?

How about (READ EACH ITEM)?

(IF NECESSARY: Would you say (INSERT) (IS/ARE) better in the United States, better in (the country your parents or ancestors came from/Puerto Rico/the country you came from), or about the same?)

(IF NECESSARY: Just your best guess…)

1 Better in the US
2 Better in (country your parents came from/Puerto Rico/country you came from)
3 Same
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

a. **NO QUESTION 21Ba**
b. **NO QUESTION 21Bb**
c. **NO QUESTION 21Bc**
d. The opportunity to get ahead
e. The conditions for raising children

LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY
(READ) On another topic…

(ROTATE IN BLOCKS LAN1-LAN2, LAN3-LAN4; include rotate variable in data file)

ASK ALL
LAN1. Would you say you can carry on a conversation in Spanish, both understanding and speaking -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

1 Very well
2 Pretty well
3 Just a little
4 Not at all
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
LAN2. Would you say you can read a newspaper or book in Spanish -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

1 Very well
2 Pretty well
3 Just a little
4 Not at all
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
LAN3. Would you say you can carry on a conversation in English, both understanding and speaking -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

1 Very well
2 Pretty well
3 Just a little
4 Not at all
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
LAN4. Would you say you can read a newspaper or book in English -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

1 Very well
2 Pretty well
3 Just a little
4 Not at all
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ)

DISCRIMINATION
(READ) On another subject…

ASK ALL
(RANDOMIZE 1-6)

22. How would most people describe you, for example, if they walked past you on the street? Would they say you are…
(READ RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 THROUGH 6)
(ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

(INTERVIEWER NOTE – PLEASE PAUSE BETWEEN EACH ITEM)

1 White
2 Hispanic or Latino
3 Black or African American
4 Asian or Asian-American
5 American Indian or Indigenous (In-did-ja-nes) (READ IF NECESSARY: the native peoples of the Americas such as Mayans, Quechua [Kesh-wah] or Taino [Tie-ee-no])
6 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
7 (DO NOT READ) Mixed race or multiracial
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
(INSERT "Hispanic/s" IF Q.2=1, INSERT "Latino/s" IF Q.2=2, 3, D, R)
(RANDOMIZE ITEMS B-F; include randomization variable in data file)
(ASK ITEM D OF SPANISH SPEAKERS ONLY Q.LAN 1=1,2,3)

23. Here are a few things that some (HISPANICS/LATINOS) in the U.S. have experienced. As I read each one, please tell me whether or not it has happened to you in the past twelve months. First, in the past twelve months, (INSERT; RANDOMIZE) [REPEAT In the past twelve months TWICE, THEN AS NECESSARY] (INSERT NEXT ITEM)

    1 Yes, has happened
    2 No, has not happened
    D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
    R (DO NOT READ) Refused

a. **QUESTION 23A**
b. has someone expressed support for you because you are (HISPANIC/LATINO), or not?
c. have you been called offensive names because you are (HISPANIC/LATINO), or not?
d. have you been criticized for speaking Spanish in public, or not?
e. has someone made a remark that you should go back to your home country, or not?
f. have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your (HISPANIC/LATINO) background, or not?

QUESTION 24 MOVED AFTER Q.19A; NO QUESTIONS 25, 26, 27

IMMIGRATION POLICY
(READ) Now thinking about immigration policy…

ASK ALL
28. As you may know, many immigrants who came illegally to the U.S. when they were children now have temporary legal status that may be ending. Would you favor or oppose Congress passing a law granting them permanent legal status?

1 Favor
2 Oppose
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
29. As you may know, there is a proposal to substantially expand the wall along the U.S. border with Mexico. In general, do you favor or oppose this proposal?

1 Favor
2 Oppose
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

NO QUESTION 30-30A

ASK ALL
31. Do you think there are too many, too few, or about the right amount of immigrants living in the United States today?

1 Too many
2 Too few
3 Right amount
8 (DO NOT READ) Don't Know
9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

DEMOGRAPHICS
(READ) Finally, I'd like to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only…

ASK ALL
PARTY. In politics today, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

1 Republican
2 Democrat
3 Independent
4 (DO NOT READ) No preference
5 (DO NOT READ) Other party
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF PARTY = 3,4,5, D, R
PARTYLN. As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

1 Republican Party
2 Democratic Party
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
EMPLOY2. Are you now employed full-time, part-time, retired or are you not employed for pay?

1 Employed full-time
2 Employed part-time
3 Retired
4 Not employed for pay
5 (DO NOT READ) Have own business/self-employed
6 (DO NOT READ) Disabled
7 (DO NOT READ) Student
8 (DO NOT READ) Other
DD (DO NOT READ) Don't know
RR (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
PARENT. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under 18 now living in your household?

1 Yes
2 No
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

[In 2014 ordering of response options 3-5 in Q.MARITAL changed to match the Standard Pew Version]

ASK ALL

MARITAL. Are you currently married, do you have a partner, are you widowed, divorced, or separated, or have you never been married? (IF RESPONDENT SAYS "SINGLE," PROBE TO DETERMINE WHICH CATEGORY IS APPROPRIATE)

1 Married
2 Living with a partner (DO NOT READ: INCLUDES COMMON LAW MARRIAGE)
3 Widowed
4 Divorced
5 Separated
6 Never been married
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUESTION 32 MOVED TO THE SCREENER

ASK IF Q.4 = 1, 2

7. Was your mother born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

1 Puerto Rico
2 United States
3 In another country (SPECIFY) _____ (SELECT FROM SAME LIST AS Q.5)
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF Q.4 = 1, 2

8. Was your father born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

1 Puerto Rico
2 United States
3 In another country (SPECIFY) _____ (SELECT FROM SAME LIST AS Q.5)
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF Q9 = 1 OR Q4 = 1, 2 OR Q5 = 24 - BORN IN U.S. OR A CITIZEN OF U.S.

REG. Which of these statements best describes you? (READ IN ORDER)

[INSTRUCTION: BE SURE TO CLARIFY WHETHER RESPONDENT IS ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN THEY ARE REGISTERED OR ONLY PROBABLY REGISTERED; IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ARE IN NORTH DAKOTA AND DON'T HAVE TO REGISTER, PUNCH 1)

1 Are you ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address, OR
2 Are you PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed, OR
3 Are you NOT registered to vote at your current address
4 (DO NOT READ) Was in prison/Not eligible to vote
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

RELIG. What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?
(DO NOT READ DENOMINATIONS/OTHER MATERIAL IN PARENTHESES)

(**INTERVIEWER:** IF R VOLUNTEERS "nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc." BEFORE REACHING END OF LIST, PROMPT WITH: and would you say that's atheist, agnostic, or just nothing in particular?)

01 Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah's Witness, etc.)
02 Roman Catholic (Catholic)
03 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
04 Orthodox (Greek, Russian, or some other orthodox church)
05 Jewish (Judaism)
06 Muslim (Islam)
07 Buddhist
08 Hindu
09 Atheist (do not believe in God)
10 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
11 Something else (SPECIFY) _____
12 Nothing in particular
13 (DO NOT READ) Christian
14 (DO NOT READ) Unitarian (Universalist)
DD (DO NOT READ) Don't know
RR (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF (RELIG = 11, DD, RR)

CHR. Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not?
[IF RESPONDENT NAMED A NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION (e.g. Native American, Wiccan, Pagan, etc.), DO NOT READ (ENTER "NO" CODE 2)]

1 Yes
2 No
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF RELIG = 1-4 OR 13 OR CHR = 1

BORN. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

1 Yes, would
2 No, would not
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

ATTEND. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services – more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

1 More than once a week
2 Once a week
3 Once or twice a month
4 A few times a year
5 Seldom
6 Never
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

AGE. What is your age?

_____ years (RECORD NUMBER 18-96)
97 97 or older
DD (DO NOT READ) Don't know
RR (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF AGE = RR

AGE2. Would you say you are…?
(READ LIST. ENTER ONE ONLY)

1 18 to 29
2 30 to 49
3 50 to 64
4 65 or older

R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

INCOME. Last year, that is in 2017, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. (READ LIST)

1 Less than $10,000
2 10 to under $20,000
3 20 to under $30,000
4 30 to under $40,000
5 40 to under $50,000
6 50 to under $75,000
7 75 to under $100,000
8 100 to under $150,000 (OR)
9 $150,000 or more
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF Q.9 = 2

33. Earlier you said you are not a citizen of the U.S. Do you have a green card or have you been approved for one?

(**INTERVIEWER NOTE:** If necessary for clarification, state that you are inquiring as to whether they are a 'legal permanent resident', or have been approved for 'legal permanent residency').

1 Yes
2 No
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

S-5. Record Gender

1 Male
2 Female

ASK ALL

HH1. How many people, including yourself, live in your household?
(INTERVIEWER NOTE: HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS INCLUDE PEOPLE WHO THINK OF THIS HOUSEHOLD AS THEIR PRIMARY PLACE OF RESIDENCE, INCLUDING THOSE WHO ARE TEMPORARILY AWAY ON BUSINESS, VACATION, IN A HOSPITAL, OR AWAY AT SCHOOL. THIS INCLUDES INFANTS, CHILDREN AND ADULTS.)

_____ Enter number 1-7
8 8 or more
DD (DO NOT READ) Don't know
RR (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HH (HH1>1):

HH3 How many, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

_____ Enter number 1-7
8 8 or more
DD (DO NOT READ) Don't know
RR (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF HH3>1 OR DD, RR
(P.N. – IF HH3=1 OR HH1= 1, GEN IN "1" WITHOUT ASKING)

HH4. And of the adults age 18 and older living in your household, how many, including yourself, are **Hispanic**?

_____ Enter number 1-7
8 8 or more
DD (DO NOT READ) Don't know
RR (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF LANDLINE SAMPLE

L1. Now thinking about your telephone use…Do you have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, respondent has cell phone
2 No
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (L1=2,D, R AND HH1>1):

L1a. Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone
2 No
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

(ASK IF CELL PHONE SAMPLE OR HH HAS A CELL PHONE (L1=1 OR L1a = 1))

C1a. How many different cell phone numbers do you personally answer calls on?

_____ (ENTER # CELL PHONE NUMBERS)
RR (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF CELL PHONE SAMPLE

C1. Now thinking about your telephone use, is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

1 Yes, has a home telephone
2 No, no home telephone
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

(ASK IF LL SAMPLE OR HH HAS A LL PHONE (QC1=1)

C3a. How many telephone numbers does your household have that I could have reached you on? Not extensions, but different telephone numbers, not counting (cell/mobile) phones?

_____ (ENTER # PHONE NUMBERS)
RR (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

100. What is your zip code?

_____ (RECORD 5-DIGIT CODE)
DD (DO NOT READ) Don't know
RR (DO NOT READ) Refused

(DO NOT ASK)

101. INTERVIEWER: RECORD LANGUAGE OF INTERVIEW

1 All Spanish
2 Mostly Spanish
3 Both Spanish and English equally
4 Mostly English
5 All English

TOPLINE

July 26, 2018 - September 9, 2018
N=1,501

Note: All numbers are percentages. The percentages greater than zero but less than 0.5% are replaced by an asterisk (*). Columns may not total 100% due to rounding.

SCREENING QUESTIONS NOT DISPLAYED

ASK ALL
10. All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
33	Satisfied	32	34	33	34	32
62	Dissatisfied	62	61	64	61	65
4	Don't know **(VOL.)**	5	4	3	4	2
1	Refused **(VOL.)**	1	1	1	1	1

TRENDS[1]:

	Jan 2017	Sep 2016	Nov 2015	Oct 2014	Nov[2] 2013	Oct 2012	Dec 2011	Sep 2010	Nov 2008	Jul 2008
Satisfied	45	46	47	46	34	51	38	36	27	25
Dissatisfied	50	47	46	46	60	43	56	57	66	70
Don't know **(VOL.)**	4	5	6	7	5	5	5	6	5	4
Refused **(VOL.)**	1	2	1	1	NA	1	1	2	1	*

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON:

	Sep 2018	Jan 2017	Dec 2016	Oct 2015	Oct 2014	Nov 2013	Oct 2012	Oct 2011	Sep 2010	Jul 2008
Satisfied	33	28	30	27	29	21	32	17	30	19
Dissatisfied	61	68	65	67	65	75	61	78	63	74
Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**	6	4	5	5	6	3	8	5	7	7

[1] The question was rotated with a question regarding approval ratings of President Obama in Jul 2013 and Oct 2014, but was not rotated in Oct 2012 and earlier. "Don't know" and "Refused" answers were a combined category in Nov 2013 and Jul 2013.
[2] This survey is a combination of Hispanics and Asian Americans.

ASK ALL

12A. How would you rate your own personal financial situation? Would you say you are in excellent shape, good shape, only fair shape or poor shape financially?

Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
33	Excellent/good shape **(NET)**	25	41	42	39	42
6	Excellent shape	5	8	7	8	9
27	Good shape	21	33	34	31	32
66	Only fair/poor shape **(NET)**	73	58	57	60	58
49	Only fair shape	57	41	44	38	41
17	Poor shape	16	18	14	22	16
1	Don't know **(VOL.)**	1	*	*	*	*
1	Refused **(VOL.)**	*	1	1	1	*

TRENDS:

	Nov 2015	Oct 2012	Dec 2011	Nov 2008	Jan 2004
Excellent/good shape **(NET)**	40	33	24	23	31
Excellent shape	8	5	5	4	4
Good shape	33	28	19	19	27
Only fair/poor shape **(NET)**	59	66	76	75	69
Only fair shape	47	50	51	46	45
Poor shape	12	16	25	30	24
Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	1	*	1	1
Refused **(VOL.)**	*	*	1	1	NA[3]

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON:

	Sep 2018	Dec 2015	Oct 2012	Dec 2011	Dec 2008	Aug 2004
Excellent/good shape **(NET)**	49	43	43	38	38	51
Excellent shape	11	8	8	6	6	9
Good shape	38	35	35	32	32	42
Only fair/poor shape **(NET)**	50	57	56	61	61	48
Only fair shape	36	39	36	37	40	34
Poor shape	14	17	20	24	21	14
Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)** [4]	2	1	1	1	1	1

ASK ALL

12B. Over the course of the next year, do you think the financial situation of you and your family will improve a lot, improve some, get a little worse or get a lot worse?

Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
62	Improve a lot/some **(NET)**	54	70	70	69	63
14	Improve a lot	10	17	18	17	15
48	Improve some	44	52	52	52	48
20	Get a little/lot worse **(NET)**	23	17	18	17	22
15	Get a little worse	17	13	13	12	16
6	Get a lot worse	7	5	4	6	6
11	Stay the same **(VOL.)**	13	9	10	10	11
6	Don't know **(VOL.)**	9	3	2	4	4
*	Refused **(VOL.)**	1	*	0	*	*

[3] "Don't know" and "Refused" answers are combined into one category.

[4] "Don't know" and "Refused" answers are combined into one category.

QUESTION 12B CONTINUED…

TRENDS:

	Nov 2015	Oct 2012	Dec 2011	Nov 2008	Jan[5] 2004
Improve a lot/some **(NET)**	81	73	67	67	76
Improve a lot	23	16	11	16	17
Improve some	58	57	56	51	59
Get a little/lot worse **(NET)**	10	15	21	16	13
Get a little worse	7	10	14	11	10
Get a lot worse	3	4	8	4	3
Stay the same **(VOL.)**	4	6	7	8	NA
Don't know **(VOL.)**	5	7	4	8	11
Refused **(VOL.)**	*	*	1	1	NA

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON:

	Sep 2018	Dec 2015	Sep 2012	Dec 2011	Dec 2008	Aug 2004
Improve a lot/some **(NET)**	68	61	67	58	56	71
Improve a lot	15	9	12	9	7	13
Improve some	53	53	54	49	49	57
Get a little/lot worse **(NET)**	17	23	15	22	27	12
Get a little worse	13	17	11	17	21	9
Get a lot worse	4	6	4	5	6	3
Stay the same **(VOL.)**	12	14	11	15	13	12
Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**	3	2	7	4	4	6

ASK ALL

13. Do you think in their lifetime, your children will be better off, about the same, or less well-off financially than you?

			-*Among U.S. born*-			
Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
54	Better off	53	54	62	48	54
23	About the same	27	19	19	19	18
13	Less well-off	11	14	12	16	18
6	Don't have children/Don't plan to have children **(VOL.)**	4	8	4	10	6
4	Don't know **(VOL.)**	4	4	3	5	4
1	Refused **(VOL.)**	1	*	1	*	*

TRENDS:

	Sep 2015
Better off	72
About the same	16
Less well-off	5
Don't have children/Don't plan to have children **(VOL.)**	3
Don't know **(VOL.)**	3
Refused **(VOL.)**	*

[5]For Jan 2004 survey, "stay the same" was not coded. Also, "Don't know" and "Refused" answers are combined into one category.

QUESTION 13 CONTINUED…

TREND FOR COMPARISON[6]:

	Sep 2009
Better off	75
About the same	12
Less well-off	6
Don't have children/Don't plan to have children **(VOL.)**	4
Don't know **(VOL.)**	3
Refused **(VOL.)**	1

ASK ALL

2. The terms Hispanic and Latino are both used to describe people who are of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent. Do you happen to prefer one of these terms more than the other?

Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
27	Hispanic	26	27	31	25	26
18	Latino	22	14	13	15	16
54	No preference **(VOL.)**	50	58	56	59	58
1	Don't know **(VOL.)**	1	*	0	1	*
*	Refused **(VOL.)**	0	*	*	*	*

TRENDS:

	Sep 2016	Nov 2015	Oct 2014	Jul 2013	Oct 2012	Dec 2011	Sep 2010	Sep 2009[7]
Hispanic	33	32	34	33	29	33	33	35
Latino	14	15	16	15	13	14	13	14
No preference **(VOL.)**	52	51	47	50	57	51	54	49
Don't know **(VOL.)**	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
Refused **(VOL.)**	*	*	1	NA[8]	*	*	1	1

ASK ALL

3. Now I want to ask you about you and your family's heritage. Are you Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Salvadoran (sal-vah-DOOR-en), or are you and your ancestors from another country?

Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
60	Mexican	61	58	68	49	54
9	Puerto Rican	*	18	4	31	14
4	Dominican	5	4	7	1	5
4	Cuban	6	3	5	*	5
4	Salvadoran	7	1	3	0	3
3	Spanish	1	6	2	10	5
4	Other Central American	8	1	2	*	3
3	Other South American	4	2	3	1	4
6	Other country (SPECIFY)	7	4	5	3	6
1	Don't know **(VOL.)**	1	1	*	3	2
1	Refused **(VOL.)**	1	1	*	1	*

[6] In the Sep 2009 survey this question was asked only of those ages 26 or older.

[7] In Sep 2009, the survey included some respondents under the age of 18. Results reported here, and throughout this topline, exclude respondents under age 18.

[8] "Don't know" and "Refused" were a combined category in the Jul 2013 survey.

Question 3 CONTINUED….

TRENDS:

	Sep 2016	Oct 2014	Jul 2013	Oct 2012	Sep 2010	Sep 2009	Jul 2008	Nov 2007	Jun 2004
Mexican	61	60	60	61	64	62	62	63	64
Puerto Rican	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	9
Cuban	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4
Dominican	4	3	3	4	3	5	2	3	3
Salvadoran	3	4	5	4	5	5	3	3	2
Spanish	3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other Central American	6	8	6	6	5	5	7	6	6
Other South American	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	6
Other country (SPECIFY)	1	5	4	5	4	2	5	5	4
Don't know **(VOL.)**	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	*
Refused **(VOL.)**	*	*	NA	*	*	*	*	*	*

ASK ALL

4. Were you born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
4	Puerto Rico	0	8	3	13	5
46	United States	0	92	97	87	66
49	Another country	100	0	0	0	29
0	Don't know **(VOL.)**	0	0	0	0	0
*	Refused **(VOL.)**	*	0	0	0	0

TRENDS:

	Sep 2016	Nov 2015	Oct 2014	Jul 2013
Puerto Rico	4	5	4	4
United States	44	44	40	40
Another country	52	51	56	56
Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	*	0	*
Refused **(VOL.)**	*	*	*	NA

ASK IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY (Q.4 = 3, D, R)
5. In what country were you born? (DO NOT READ LIST. ENTER ONE ONLY)

BASED ON FOREIGN BORN (Q.4 = 3, D, R):

Total	
*	Argentina
*	Barbados
*	Belize
*	Bolivia
1	Brazil
*	Chile
2	Colombia
*	Costa Rica
6	Cuba
4	The Dominican Republic
2	Ecuador
7	El Salvador
0	The Falkland Islands
6	Guatemala
0	Guyana
0	Haiti
3	Honduras
59	Mexico
1	Nicaragua
*	Panama
*	Paraguay
*	Peru
*	Portugal
0	Puerto Rico
*	Spain
0	Suriname
0	Uruguay
2	Venezuela
0	French Guyana
*	Jamaica
0	Trinidad
*	Italy
*	Africa
4	Other
*	Don't know **(VOL.)**
2	Refused **(VOL.)**
n=759	

Question 5 CONTINUED…

TRENDS:

	Sep 2016	Nov 2015	Oct 2014	Jul 2013	Oct 2012	Dec 2011	Sep 2010	Sep 2009	Jul 2008	Nov 2007	Jul 2006	Jun 2002
Argentina	*	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1
Barbados	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	0	0	0
Belize	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	*
Bolivia	*	1	*	*	*	*	0	*	*	*	*	*
Brazil	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*
Chile	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*
Colombia	4	3	3	2	2	4	3	3	4	3	4	4
Costa Rica	1	1	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	*
Cuba	6	5	5	6	6	5	6	6	4	5	4	7
Dominican Rep.	6	7	4	5	5	4	3	7	3	4	4	7
Ecuador	2	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	3	1
El Salvador	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	7	4	5	5	7
Falkland Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	0	*	0
Guatemala	3	5	5	4	3	6	3	2	4	3	4	1
Guyana	0	0	0	*	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*
Haiti	0	*	*	*	0	0	*	*	*	*	0	*
Honduras	3	4	4	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	1
Mexico	63	64	61	59	62	60	67	63	67	65	66	68
Nicaragua	*	*	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Panama	*	*	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	*	*
Paraguay	0	*	0	*	0	0	*	*	0	*	*	0
Peru	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	1
Portugal	*	0	0	*	0	*	0	0	0	*	*	*
Puerto Rico	0	0	0	0	*	0	0	0	*	*	*	0
Spain	*	*	1	1	1	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	*	*	0	1	*	0	*	0	*	*	*	*
Venezuela	1	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	*
French Guyana	0	0	0	*	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	0
Jamaica	0	0	0	*	0	0	*	0	1	1	0	*
Trinidad/Caribbean Islands[9]	*	0	*	*	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*
Italy	*	0	0	*	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*
Africa	0	0	0	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	1	4	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	0	*	*	*	0	*	*	1	*	*	0
Refused **(VOL.)**	*	*	*	NA	*	0	1	0	*	*	*	0

[9] Prior to 2015 "Trinidad/Caribbean Islands" were coded together.

ASK IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY OR IN PUERTO RICO (Q.4= 1, 3, D, R)
(INSERT "(excluding Puerto Rico)" IF Q.4=1 or Q.5=24)
6. How many years have you lived in the United States (excluding Puerto Rico)?

BASED ON FOREIGN BORN OR BORN IN PUERTO RICO:

Total				-Among U.S. born-		
		Foreign Born	*U.S. Born*	*2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
11	0-5 years	11	14	12	15	3
5	6-10 years	5	4	22	0	3
31	11-20 years	32	20	25	19	17
50	More than 20 years	49	61	41	65	76
1	Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	1	0	2	*
3	Refused **(VOL.)**	3	0	0	0	1
n=822		*n=759*	*n=63*	*n=8*	*n=55*	*n=296*

TRENDS:

	Sep 2016	Nov 2015	Oct 2014	Jul 2013	Oct 2012	Dec 2011
0-5 years	12	10	10	8	8	10
6-10 years	9	12	15	15	14	19
11-20 years	31	31	30	32	33	27
More than 20 years	45	46	43	44	43	38
Don't know **(VOL.)**	2	1	1	1	1	4
Refused **(VOL.)**	*	1	*	NA	1	1

TRENDS FOR COMPARISON[10]:

	Sep 2010	Sep 2009	Jul 2008	Nov 2007	Jul 2006
0-5 years	11	14	19	16	20
6-10 years	16	19	16	20	17
11-20 years	29	26	28	28	28
More than 20 years	41	40	36	36	32
Don't know **(VOL.)**	1	*	1	1	1
Refused **(VOL.)**	1	1	1	*	3

QUESTIONS 7, 8 MOVED TO DEMOGRAPHICS

ASK IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY (Q.4=3, D, R) AND Q.5<>24
9. Are you a citizen of the United States?

BASED ON FOREIGN BORN:

Total	
40	Yes
58	No
	Don't know **(VOL.)**
2	Refused **(VOL.)**
n=759	

QUESTION 10, 12 AND 13 MOVED TO GENERAL SCREENER; QUESTION 11 MOVED AFTER Q.16

[10] All trends asked "How many years have you lived in the continental United States?" of Puerto Ricans. The surveys in Jul 2008, Nov 2007, and Jul 2006 asked this question only to those who said they were born in Puerto Rico or in another county. Those with "Don't know" or "Refused" responses were not asked this question.

ASK ALL

14A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
22	Approve	16	28	24	31	25
69	Disapprove	72	67	71	64	70
7	Don't know **(VOL.)**	10	5	4	5	4
2	Refused **(VOL.)**	2	1	*	*	1

TREND FOR COMPARISON[11]:

	Oct 2014	Nov[12] 2013	Dec 2011	Sep 2010	Oct 2006
Approve	46	54	49	58	29
Disapprove	38	34	38	31	54
No opinion **(VOL)**	NA	NA	9	NA	NA
Don't know **(VOL.)**	12	12[13]	3	9	13
Refused **(VOL.)**	3	NA	1	2	3

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON[14]:

	Sep 2018	Oct 2014	Nov 2013	Dec 2011	Sep 2010	Oct 2006
Approve	38	42	41	46	47	37
Disapprove	55	51	53	43	44	53
Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**	7	6	6	11	9	10

QUESTION 18A HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK ALL

(READ) The congressional elections will be coming up later this year.
THOUGHT. How much thought have you given to the coming November election … Quite a lot, or only a little?

Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
37	Quite a lot	33	42	39	46	52
52	Some/Only a little **(NET)**	54	50	53	47	44
4	Some	4	5	6	3	4
48	Only a little	50	45	47	44	40
8	None **(VOL.)**	9	6	6	6	3
3	Don't know **(VOL.)**	4	1	1	1	1
*	Refused **(VOL.)**	1	*	*	*	0

[11] In Oct 2014, Nov 2013, Dec 2011 and Sep 2010, the question asked about Barack Obama. In Oct 2006 the question asked about George W. Bush.

[12] This survey is a combination of Hispanics and Asian Americans. In Nov the question asked about Barack Obama.

[13] "Don't know" and "Refused" answers are combined into one category.

[14] In Oct 2014, Nov 2013, Dec 2011 and Sep 2010, the question asked about Barack Obama. In Oct 2006 the question asked about George W. Bush. Also, "Don't know" and "Refused" answers are combined into one category in all years.

QUESTION THOUGHT CONTINUED…

TREND FOR COMPARISON[15]:

	Sep 2016	Oct[16] 2014	Oct 2012	Sep 2010
Quite a lot	55	29	48	25
Some/Only a little **(NET)**	37	61	46	59
Some **(VOL.)**	5	6	4	4
Only a little	32	55	42	55
None **(VOL.)**	6	9	5	13
Don't know **(VOL.)**	1	2	2	3
Refused **(VOL.)**	*	*	*	1

TREND FOR REGISTERED VOTERS:

	Sep 2016	Oct 2014	Oct 2012	Sep 2010
Quite a lot	67	35	61	32
Some/Only a little **(NET)**	28	58	35	57
Some **(VOL.)**	5	5	4	5
Only a little	23	53	31	52
None **(VOL.)**	4	5	3	9
Don't know **(VOL.)**	1	1	1	2
Refused **(VOL.)**	*	*	*	1

ASK IF Q.9 = 1 OR Q.4 = 1, 2 OR Q.5 = 24- BORN IN U.S. OR A CITIZEN OF U.S.

14B. Compared to previous congressional elections, are you more enthusiastic about voting than usual, or less enthusiastic?

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
49	More	43	52	54	52	55
35	Less	38	34	32	35	32
11	Same	13	11	11	10	11
3	Don't know **(VOL.)**	5	3	3	2	2
1	Refused **(VOL.)**	1	1	*	1	1
n=1,083		*n=341*	*n=742*	*n=318*	*n=405*	*n=800*

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON AMONG REGISTERED VOTERS:

	Sep 2018	Jun 2018
More	61	51
Less	22	34
Same **(VOL.)**	14	13
Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**	2	2

[15] Oct 2012 and Sep 2016 results show interest in the 2016 and 2012 presidential election; Oct 2014 and Sep 2010 results show interest in 2014 and 2010 midterm elections, respectively. All trends in this series are considered trends for comparison because they reference different elections and question wording slightly differed.

[16] In Oct 2014 this question was only asked of those who are U.S. born or citizens.

ASK ALL

15. Which party do you think has more concern for (HISPANICS/LATINOS) – (READ LIST), or is there no difference?

Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
44	The Democratic Party	44	44	45	42	48
11	The Republican Party	9	12	10	14	14
34	No difference	32	37	36	37	32
10	Don't know **(VOL.)**	14	6	8	6	4
1	Refused **(VOL.)**	2	*	1	0	1

TRENDS:

	Sep 2016	Nov 2015	Oct 2014	Oct 2012	Dec 2011	Sep 2010	Jul 2008	Nov 2007	Jul 2006	Jun 2004	Jun 2002
The Democratic Party	51	48	43	55	37	37	49	34	37	34	35
The Republican Party	9	11	12	9	9	7	7	8	9	9	9
No difference	30	26	35	28	39	47	37	43	37	46	46
Don't know **(VOL.)**	9	13	9	8	14	8	5	14	15	9	10
Refused **(VOL.)**	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	2	1	1

REGISTERED VOTER TRENDS:

	Sep 2016	Nov 2015	Oct 2014	Oct 2012	Dec 2011	Sep 2010	Jul 2008	Nov 2007	Jul 2006	Jun 2004	Jun 2002
The Democratic Party	54	59	50	61	45	47	55	44	46	43	45
The Republican Party	11	12	10	10	12	6	6	8	8	11	10
No difference	28	22	35	23	33	42	35	42	35	42	40
Don't know **(VOL.)**	5	7	5	5	10	4	4	6	10	4	5
Refused **(VOL.)**	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	*	*

ASK ALL

16. What do you think is the most important problem facing the country today?
[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE. PROBE FOR CLARITY ONLY WHEN THE RESPONSE IS UNCLEAR; IF THE RESPONSE IS "EDUCATION" OR "IMMIGRATION," DO NOT PROBE ANY FURTHER – DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL MENTIONS. IF MORE THAN ONE MENTION, RECORD IN ORDER OF MENTION]

			-Among U.S. born-			
		Foreign Born	*U.S. Born*	*2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
20	Immigration **(NET)**	26	14	15	11	16
12	Immigration (general)	15	10	11	7	10
3	Separating children/families	4	1	1	1	2
2	Deportation	4	0	0	0	1
1	Other immigration issues	2	1	2	1	2
1	Illegal immigration	1	1	1	2	2
20	Economy **(NET)**	19	22	20	23	19
10	Economy (general)	13	8	7	9	9
3	Unemployment/Lack of jobs	3	2	2	2	2
2	Finances/Money	2	3	2	3	3
2	Poverty/Hunger/Homelessness	*	3	4	3	1
2	Other economic issues	*	3	2	4	3
1	National debt/Debt	0	2	3	1	*
1	Inequality/Distribution of wealth	1	1	1	1	1
8	President Donald Trump	6	10	9	12	10
7	Race relations/Racism	6	7	8	7	8
5	Political polarization/Divisions in country/Not getting along	3	6	8	5	7
4	Discrimination	5	2	3	2	2
4	Crime/Violence	4	3	3	4	3
3	Dissatisfaction with government/Politics	3	4	4	4	5
2	Education/Schools/Affording educ.	2	2	2	2	2
2	Foreign policy (general)/U.S. standing in the world	2	2	1	4	2
2	Environment/Global warming/Energy	1	2	3	2	2
2	Gun control/Too many guns/Mass shootings	2	1	1	1	1
1	Health care/Costs/Accessibility	*	1	2	1	1
1	Lack of morality/Ethics/Family values	1	2	2	1	2
1	Democrats/Liberals/Socialist	1	1	1	1	1
1	God/Religion	*	1	1	*	1
1	War/Terrorism	2	1	*	2	2
1	Drugs	1	1	1	1	1
9	Other	7	11	7	14	10
2	None/Nothing	2	2	2	2	2
5	Don't know	7	3	4	3	3
1	Refused	1	*	*	*	1

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON:

	Jun 2018
(NET) ECONOMIC	**21**
Economy (general)	6
Unemployment/Lack of jobs	4
Distribution of wealth/Inequality	4
Poverty/Hunger/Starvation	2
Deficit/National debt/Balanced budget/Gov't spending	2
Finances/Money	1
Taxes	1
Inflation/Prices/Cost of living/Wages	1
Jobs moving overseas/Trade	1
Homelessness	1
Welfare abuse/Gov't dependence	1
(NET) FOREIGN ISSUES/ INTERNATIONAL	**9**
Foreign policy (general)	4
Defense/National security	2
Peace in the world/World peace	1
North Korea	1
Terrorism	1
Immigration	12
Race relations/Racism	8
Donald Trump	8
Parties/Gridlock/Divisions in country	7
Health care/costs/accessibility Affordable Care Act/Obamacare	5
Education/Schools/Affording educ.	4
Crime/Violence/Justice system	3
Morality/Ethics/Family values	3
Gun control/Too many guns	3
Lack of humanity/Respect/Wrong track	3
Environment/Global warming	2
Dissatisfaction with gov't/politics/ Corruption	2
Truth/Trustworthiness/Credibility	2
Democrats/Liberals	2
Mass shootings/School violence	2

Drugs/Alcohol/Opiods	2
Loss of liberty/Gov't intrusion	1
Declining work ethic/Laziness	1
Uneducated/uninformed people	1
Leadership/Lack of leadership	1
Abortion	1
Too much regulation	1
Youth not acting responsibly	1
Mental health/Mental illness	1
Other	10
Don't know/No answer	4

ASK ALL

11. Compared with 1 year ago, do you think the situation of (HISPANICS/LATINOS)[17] in this country today is better, worse, or about the same?

Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
15	Better	13	17	14	20	17
47	Worse	52	43	41	44	49
36	About the same	34	38	44	34	32
2	Don't know **(VOL.)**	2	2	1	3	1
*	Refused **(VOL.)**	*	*	*	*	*

TRENDS:

	Jan 2017	Oct 2014	Nov 2013[18]	Dec 2011	Nov 2008	Jul 2008	Nov 2007
Better	16	23	25	13	17	13	26
Worse	32	21	15	38	38	50	33
About the same	49	54	58	46	41	35	38
Don't know **(VOL.)**	1	2	2	3	3	2	3
Refused **(VOL.)**	1	*	NA	*	*	*	*

ASK ALL

17. Overall, do you think that the Trump administration's policies have been helpful to (HISPANICS/LATINOS), harmful to (HISPANICS/LATINOS), or have they had no particular effect on (HISPANICS/LATINOS)?

Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
10	Helpful	5	14	11	16	14
67	Harmful	71	63	67	58	67
17	No particular effect	16	18	16	20	14
2	Both	2	2	2	1	1
5	Don't know **(VOL.)**	5	4	3	5	4
1	Refused **(VOL.)**	1	1	1	1	*

TREND FOR COMPARISON:

	Sep 2010[19]	Nov 2007[20]
Helpful	21	13
Harmful	15	41
No particular effect	57	34
Both	1	2
Don't know **(VOL.)**	7	8
Refused **(VOL.)**	1	1

[17] In past trends, this question asked about the situation of "Hispanics" or "Latinos," based on respondents' indicated term preference. In this survey respondents were asked only about "Hispanics."

[18] This survey is a combination of Hispanics and Asian Americans.

[19] In Sept the question asked about the Obama administration.

[20] In Nov the question asked about the Bush administration.

ASK ALL

18B. In recent years, has it become more difficult as a (HISPANIC/LATINO) to live in the U.S. or hasn't it changed very much?

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
54	Has become more difficult to be (HISPANIC/LATINO) in the U.S.	64	44	48	40	48
42	Hasn't changed very much	33	50	49	52	46
2	Has become easier to be (HISPANIC/LATINO) in the U.S.	2	2	1	2	2
2	Don't know **(VOL.)**	1	3	2	5	2
1	Refused **(VOL.)**	1	1	*	1	1

ASK ALL

18C. Now that Donald Trump is president, which statement comes closer to your view (READ)?

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
49	I have serious concerns about my place in America	57	42	41	42	43
46	I am confident about my place in America	37	55	54	56	54
3	Neither/Other **(VOL.)**	3	3	4	1	2
1	Don't know **(VOL.)**	2	*	0	1	1
1	Refused **(VOL.)**	1	*	*	0	1

TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:

	Jan 2017[21]
I have serious concerns about my place in America	41
I am confident about my place in america	54
Neither/Other **(VOL.)**	1
Don't know **(VOL.)**	2
Refused **(VOL.)**	1

ASK ALL

19. (And) In the United States since Trump became president have you participated in any protests or demonstrations to support immigrants' rights, or not?

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
16	Yes	12	20	28	14	19
83	No	87	79	72	86	81
*	Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	0	0	0	*
*	Refused **(VOL.)**	*	*	0	0	0

TREND FOR COMPARISON[22]:

	Sep 2010	Oct 2006
Yes	15	24
No	84	75

[21] In 2016, the question wording differed, asking about Donald Trump after he "won the [2016] election."

[22] In 2010 and 2006, the question wording differed, asking if "(And) In the United States in the past year have you participated in any protest…"

Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	1[23]
Refused **(VOL.)**	*	0

ASK ALL

19A. (And) In the United States since Trump became president have you talked about the immigration policy debate with family, friends or coworkers, or not?

Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
71	Yes	64	78	82	75	80
28	No	36	21	18	25	20
*	Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	*	0	*	0
*	Refused **(VOL.)**	*	*	*	0	*

TREND FOR COMPARISON[24]:

	Sep 2010
Yes	62
No	37
Don't know **(VOL.)**	1
Refused **(VOL.)**	*

ASK ALL

24. Regardless of your own immigration or citizenship status, how much, if at all, do you worry that you, a family member, or a close friend could be deported? Would you say that you worry a lot, some, not much, or not at all?

Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
55	A lot/Some **(NET)**	66	43	56	33	47
29	A lot	34	24	33	15	25
26	Some	32	19	23	18	22
13	Not much	12	14	15	11	15
31	Not at all	21	42	28	55	38
1	Don't know **(VOL.)**	1	*	0	1	1
1	Refused **(VOL.)**	1	1	1	0	*

TRENDS:

	Jan 2017	Nov 2013[25]	Sep 2010	Jul 2008	Nov 2007
A lot/Some **(NET)**	47	46	52	52	53
A lot	29	25	34	36	33
Some	18	21	18	17	20
Not much	12	11	9	12	12
Not at all	40	42	37	34	34
Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	1	1	*	1
Refused **(VOL.)**	1	NA	*	1	*

[23] Don't know and Refused answers were combined in one category.

[24] This is considered a trend for comparison because the question wording slightly differed.

[25] This survey is a combination of Hispanics and Asian Americans.

ASK ALL

20. As I read a few statements, please tell me if you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly DISagree or completely DISagree with each one. First, (INSERT). Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly DISagree or completely DISagree?
Next (INSERT NEXT ITEM).
[READ AS NECESSARY: Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly DISagree or completely DISagree?]

a. I am proud to be (HISPANIC\LATINO)

Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
97	Completely/Mostly agree **(NET)**	97	97	97	96	97
75	Completely agree	72	77	76	77	78
22	Mostly agree	24	20	21	20	19
2	Completely/Mostly disagree **(NET)**	2	2	2	2	2
1	Mostly disagree	1	2	2	2	1
*	Completely disagree	1	*	0	*	*
1	Don't know **(VOL.)**	1	1	*	1	1
*	Refused **(VOL.)**	*	1	*	1	*

b. I am proud to be an American

Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
84	Completely/Mostly agree **(NET)**	77	91	92	92	93
55	Completely agree	47	64	59	68	65
29	Mostly agree	30	27	32	23	29
10	Completely/Mostly disagree **(NET)**	13	7	8	7	6
6	Mostly disagree	7	5	6	4	4
4	Completely disagree	7	2	1	3	2
4	Don't know **(VOL.)**	7	1	*	1	*
2	Refused **(VOL.)**	3	1	*	1	1

ASK IF Q4=1,3 - FOREIGN BORN OR PUERTO RICAN

21A. If you could do it again, would you (READ LIST)?

Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
70	Come to the United States/Leave Puerto Rico for the United States	71	49	32	53	72
17	Stay in (the country where you were born/Puerto Rico)	16	26	21	27	16
11	Move to a different country	10	18	46	12	7
3	Don't know **(VOL.)**	2	7	0	8	4
*	Refused **(VOL.)**	*	0	0	0	*
n=819		*n=756*	*n=63*	*n=8*	*n=55*	*n=296*

TRENDS:

	Dec 2011
Come to the United States/Leave Puerto Rico for the United States	79
Stay in (the country where you were born/Puerto Rico)	15
Move to a different country	4
Don't know **(VOL.)**	2
Refused **(VOL.)**	1

ASK ALL
(NO ITEM A-C)
21B. Overall would you say (INSERT) (IS/ARE) better in the United States, better in (the country your parents or ancestors came from/Puerto Rico/the country you came from), or about the same?

d. The opportunity to get ahead

Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
85	Better in the US	87	83	84	82	85
2	Better in (country parents came from/Puerto Rico/ country you came from)	1	2	4	1	2
12	Same	12	12	11	12	11
1	Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	3	1	4	2
*	Refused **(VOL.)**	*	*	0	*	*

e. The conditions for raising children

Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
74	Better in the US	74	74	76	72	74
5	Better in (country parents came from/Puerto Rico/ country you came from)	6	3	5	2	4
18	Same	17	19	17	20	18
3	Don't know **(VOL.)**	2	4	2	5	4
*	Refused **(VOL.)**	*	*	*	1	*

TRENDS:

	Better in the US	Better in (countryparents came from/Puerto Rico/ country you came from)	Same	Don't know **(VOL.)**	Refused **(VOL.)**
d. The opportunity to get ahead					
Dec 2011	87	2	10	1	1
e. The conditions for raising children					
Dec 2011	72	10	17	1	1

ASK ALL

22. How would most people describe you, for example, if they walked past you on the street? Would they say you are …

Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
18	White	10	25	16	33	22
68	Hispanic or Latino	79	58	68	50	63
3	Black or African American	1	4	3	4	3
1	Asian or Asian American	1	1	2	1	1
3	American Indian or indigenous	3	4	4	4	2
1	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	1	2	3	1	2
3	Mixed race or multiracial	1	4	4	4	3
3	Don't know	3	2	1	4	3
*	Refused	1	*	*	*	*

LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY
READ: On another topic…

(Rotate in blocks LAN1-LAN2, LAN3-LAN4)

ASK ALL
LAN1. Would you say you can carry on a conversation in Spanish, both understanding and speaking -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
78	Very/pretty well **(NET)**	90	66	84	51	73
55	Very well	55	37	53	24	46
35	Pretty well	35	29	31	27	27
9	Just a little	9	24	14	32	20
1	Not at all	1	10	2	16	7
*	Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	*	*	*	*
1	Refused **(VOL.)**	1	0	0	0	*

TRENDS:

	Sept 2016	Nov 2015	Oct 2014	Jul 2013	Oct 2012	Dec 2011	Sep 2010	Sep 2009
Very/pretty well **(NET)**	76	80	79	79	80	82	80	79
Very well	53	53	51	52	54	54	55	53
Pretty well	24	27	29	27	26	28	25	26
Just a little	15	15	15	16	15	13	13	15
Not at all	8	4	5	5	5	5	6	5
Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	*	*	*	*	0	*	*
Refused **(VOL.)**	*	*	*	NA	0	*	*	*

ASK ALL
LAN2. Would you say you can read a newspaper or book in Spanish -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
71	Very/pretty well **(NET)**	85	58	78	40	65
44	Very well	57	31	47	17	40
27	Pretty well	28	27	32	24	25
18	Just a little	11	24	14	32	20
10	Not at all	3	18	7	27	14
*	Don't know **(VOL.)**	1	*	*	0	*
*	Refused **(VOL.)**	1	*	0	*	*

TRENDS:

	Sept 2016	Nov 2015	Oct 2014	Jul 2013	Oct 2012	Dec 2011	Sep 2010	Sep 2009
Very/pretty well **(NET)**	71	73	73	74	74	78	73	74
Very well	47	50	48	49	47	52	48	50
Pretty well	24	23	25	25	27	27	25	24
Just a little	17	18	18	17	15	13	16	15
Not at all	12	9	9	9	11	9	11	9
Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0
Refused **(VOL.)**	*	*	*	NA	*	*	1	1

ASK ALL

LAN3. Would you say you can carry on a conversation in English, both understanding and speaking -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
65	Very/Pretty well **(NET)**	38	93	91	94	86
55	Very well	26	83	79	86	77
11	Pretty well	12	10	12	8	9
25	Just a little	45	6	8	4	12
9	Not at all	17	1	*	1	2
*	Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	0	0	0	*
*	Refused **(VOL.)**	*	*	0	*	*

TRENDS:

	Sept 2016	Nov 2015	Oct 2014	Jul 2013	Oct 2012	Dec 2011	Sep 2010	Sep 2009
Very/Pretty well **(NET)**	64	65	63	60	64	61	59	61
Very well	56	52	50	47	52	48	47	49
Pretty well	9	13	13	13	12	13	12	12
Just a little	26	27	28	30	26	31	29	26
Not at all	9	8	9	10	9	8	12	12
Don't know **(VOL.)**	1	0	*	*	*	0	*	*
Refused **(VOL.)**	*	*	*	NA	*	*	1	*

ASK ALL

LAN4. Would you say you can read a newspaper or book in English -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
66	Very/Pretty well **(NET)**	39	93	92	94	87
56	Very well	26	85	84	87	77
10	Pretty well	13	8	9	7	10
22	Just a little	40	5	6	4	9
12	Not at all	21	2	2	2	4
*	Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	*	0	*	*
*	Refused **(VOL.)**	*	*	*	*	*

TRENDS:

	Nov 2015	Oct 2014	Jul 2013	Oct 2012	Dec 2011	Sep 2010	Sep 2009
Very/Pretty well **(NET)**	65	62	62	64	60	58	61
Very well	54	50	49	53	49	48	51
Pretty well	10	12	12	11	11	10	11
Just a little	24	26	27	24	30	29	24
Not at all	11	12	11	12	10	12	14
Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	*	*	*	0	*	*
Refused **(VOL.)**	*	*	NA	*	*	*	*

LANGUAGE DOMINANCE[26]

Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
30	English dominant	6	53	37	86	42
40	Bilingual	39	41	56	29	45
30	Spanish dominant	56	5	8	3	13

TRENDS:

	Sept 2016	Nov 2015	Oct 2014	Jul 2013	Oct 2012	Dec 2011	Sep 2010	Sep 2009
English dominant	31	28	25	25	27	24	23	25
Bilingual	35	36	40	36	38	39	39	39
Spanish dominant	34	36	35	38	35	38	38	36

[26] Language dominance is a composite measure based on self-described assessments of speaking and reading abilities. "Spanish-dominant" persons are more proficient in Spanish than in English, i.e., they speak and read Spanish "very well" or "pretty well" but rate their ability to speak and read English lower. "Bilingual" refers to persons who are proficient in both English and Spanish. "English-dominant" persons are more proficient in English than in Spanish.

ASK ALL
(NO ITEM A)

23. Here are a few things that some (HISPANICS/LATINOS) in the U.S. have experienced. As I read each one, please tell me whether or not it has happened to you in the past 12 months. First, in the past 12 months, (INSERT; RANDOMIZE) [REPEAT In the past 12 months TWICE, THEN AS NECESSARY] (INSERT NEXT ITEM)

b. Has someone expressed support for you because you are (HISPANIC/LATINO), or not?

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
37	Yes, has happened	42	32	36	27	33
62	No, has not happened	57	67	63	72	67
1	Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	1	1	1	*
*	Refused **(VOL.)**	*	*	*	0	*

c. Have you been called offensive names because you are (HISPANIC/LATINO), or not?

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
16	Yes, has happened	16	15	19	12	15
84	No, has not happened	84	84	80	88	85
*	Don't know **(VOL.)**	0	1	1	0	0
0	Refused **(VOL.)**	0	0	0	0	0

d. Have you been criticized for speaking Spanish in public, or not?

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
22	Yes, has happened	22	21	28	15	20
78	No, has not happened	78	79	72	85	80
*	Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	0	0	0	0
0	Refused **(VOL.)**	0	0	0	0	0

e. Has someone made a remark that you should go back to your home country, or not?

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
20	Yes, has happened	22	17	25	10	16
80	No, has not happened	78	82	74	90	83
*	Don't know **(VOL.)**	0	*	*	0	*
*	Refused **(VOL.)**	*	*	*	0	*

f. Have you personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your (HISPANIC/LATINO) background, or not?

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
24	Yes, has happened	26	23	31	16	23
75	No, has not happened	74	76	69	83	76
*	Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	1	1	1	1
*	Refused **(VOL.)**	*	*	*	0	*

QUESTION 24 MOVED AFTER Q.19A; NO QUESTIONS 25, 26, 27

(READ) Now thinking about immigration policy…

ASK ALL

28. As you may know, many immigrants who came illegally to the U.S. when they were children now have temporary legal status that may be ending. Would you favor or oppose Congress passing a law granting them permanent legal status?

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
87	Favor	93	81	88	75	83
10	Oppose	5	15	9	21	15
2	Don't know **(VOL.)**	2	3	3	4	2
1	Refused **(VOL.)**	1	1	1	*	*

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON:

	Jun 2018
Favor	73
Oppose	20
Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**	6

ASK ALL

29. As you may know, there is a proposal to substantially expand the wall along the U.S. border with Mexico. In general, do you favor or oppose this proposal?

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
19	Favor	11	27	22	31	25
75	Oppose	81	69	75	64	70
4	Don't know **(VOL.)**	5	4	3	4	3
2	Refused **(VOL.)**	4	*	*	*	1

GENERAL POPULATION COMPARISON:

	June 2018	Jan 2018
Favor	40	37
Oppose	56	60
Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**	4	3

ASK ALL

31. Do you think there are too many, too few, or about the right amount of immigrants living in the United States today?

Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
25	Too many	27	23	20	27	22
14	Too few	12	17	18	16	18
48	Right amount	49	48	52	43	47
10	Don't know **(VOL.)**	10	11	7	14	11
2	Refused **(VOL.)**	3	1	2	1	2

TRENDS:

	Nov 2007	Mar 2004	Oct 2003	Jun 2002
Too many	42	49	48	49
Too few	9	7	4	8
Right amount	41	37	41	37
Don't know **(VOL.)**	8	7	7	6
Refused **(VOL.)**	1	1	1	1

DEMOGRAPHICS
(READ) Finally, I'd like to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only …

ASK ALL
32. Do you own or rent your home?

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
36	Own	31	40	40	41	49
57	Rent	63	50	50	50	45
6	Other arrangement	5	8	8	8	6
*	Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	*	1	0	*
1	Refused **(VOL.)**	1	1	1	1	1

ASK ALL
EDUC. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
30	Less than high school graduate **(NET)**	49	11	8	15	18
19	Less than high school (grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)	35	3	1	4	8
11	High school incomplete (grades 9-11 or grade 12 with NO diploma)	14	9	7	11	10
29	High school graduate (grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)	27	30	31	29	26
40	Some college or more **(NET)**	23	57	59	56	55
17	Some college, no degree (includes some community college)	10	25	26	22	21
9	Two-year associate's degree from a college or university	4	14	12	16	13
8	Four-year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree (e.g., B.S., B.A., A.B.)	5	11	12	11	13
1	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	1	1	2	1	1
4	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree (e.g., M.A., M.S., Ph.D., MD, JD)	3	6	7	6	7
1	Don't know **(VOL.)**	1	1	1	0	*
1	Refused **(VOL.)**	1	1	1	*	*

ASK ALL
PARTY. In politics today, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

Total			-Among U.S. born-			
		Foreign Born	*U.S. Born*	*2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
12	Republican	6	17	18	18	17
33	Democrat	32	35	37	33	42
43	Independent	45	41	40	42	35
7	No preference **(VOL.)**	10	5	5	4	3
*	Other party **(VOL.)**	*	1	*	1	1
3	Don't know **(VOL.)**	4	1	1	1	1
1	Refused **(VOL.)**	2	*	*	1	1

ASK IF INDEPENDENT/NO PARTY AFFILIATION GIVEN IN PARTY = 3,4,5, D, R
PARTY LEAN. As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

BASED ON INDEPENDENT/NO PARTY AFFILIATION GIVEN IN PARTY:

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
20	Lean Republican Party	16	25	24	27	24
41	Lean Democrat Party	36	47	49	43	49
26	Don't know **(VOL.)**	30	21	20	22	17
13	Refused **(VOL.)**	17	8	6	7	11
n=765		*n=434*	*n=331*	*n=143*	*n=176*	*n=302*

PARTY/PARTY LEAN COMBO TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL:

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
23	Republican/Lean Rep.	16	30	29	31	27
56	Democrat/Lean Dem.	55	57	59	54	62
21	Other/Don't know/Refused[21]	29	14	12	14	11

TRENDS:

	Sep 2016	Nov 2015	Oct 2014
Republican/Lean Rep.	20	21	25
Democrat/Lean Dem.	60	56	58
Other/Don't know/Refused[27]	20	24	17

TRENDS FOR COMPARISON[28]:

	Jul 2013	Oct 2012	Dec 2011	Sep 2010	Sep 2009	Nov 2008	Jul 2008	Nov 2007
Republican/Lean Rep.	21	18	19	22	19	19	22	18
Democrat/Lean Dem.	56	66	60	54	53	61	61	46
Other/Don't know/Refused[22]	22	16	21	24	28	20	18	35

[27] This category includes respondents who identified their PARTY as "Independent," "No preference (VOL.)," "Other party (VOL.)," "Don't know (VOL.)" or "Refused (VOL.)" and answered "Don't know (VOL.)" or "Refused (VOL.)" in PARTY LEAN.
[28] This table is a composite of two questions that read "In politics today, do you consider yourself a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?" and "Do you consider yourself closer to the Republican Party or the Democratic Party?"

ASK ALL
EMPLOY2. Are you now employed full time, part time, retired or are you not employed for pay?

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
49	Employed full time	49	49	53	47	51
13	Employed part time	13	14	14	14	12
13	Retired	13	13	6	20	19
18	Not employed for pay	18	18	22	14	14
2	Have own business/Self-employed**(VOL.)**	3	2	1	2	2
2	Disabled **(VOL.)**	1	2	2	3	2
*	Student **(VOL.)**	0	1	1	*	*
1	Other **(VOL.)**	2	*	1	*	1
*	Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	*	0	*	0
1	Refused **(VOL.)**	2	1	1	1	*

ASK ALL
PARENT. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under 18 now living in your household?

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
37	Yes	42	32	36	29	32
62	No	56	68	64	71	68
*	Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	0	0	0	*
1	Refused **(VOL.)**	2	*	0	*	0

ASK ALL
MARITAL. Are you currently married, do you have a partner, are you widowed, divorced, or separated, or have you never been married? (IF RESPONDENT SAYS "SINGLE," PROBE TO DETERMINE WHICH CATEGORY IS APPROPRIATE)

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
52	Married or Partnered **(NET)**	55	48	48	50	52
41	Married	45	37	35	41	44
11	Living with a partner	11	11	13	9	7
46	Not married/partnered **(NET)**	41	51	51	49	48
4	Widowed	5	3	3	4	5
9	Divorced	11	7	5	9	11
6	Separated	10	3	2	4	4
26	Never been married	14	38	43	33	27
*	Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	*	*	0	*
3	Refused **(VOL.)**	4	1	*	1	*

ASK IF Q.4 = 1, 2
7. Was your mother born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
13	Puerto Rico	0	13	3	22	13
49	United States	0	49	18	78	51
37	In another country	0	37	79	0	36
*	Don't know **(VOL.)**	0	*	1	0	0
2	Refused **(VOL.)**	0	2	0	0	0
n=742		*n=0*	*n=742*	*n=318*	*n=405*	*n=549*

ASK IF Q.4 = 1, 2
8. Was your father born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
13	Puerto Rico	0	13	2	23	13
44	United States	0	44	12	77	46
39	In another country	0	39	84	0	38
3	Don't know **(VOL.)**	0	3	1	0	3
2	Refused **(VOL.)**	0	2	0	0	*
n=742		*n=0*	*n=742*	*n=318*	*n=405*	*n=549*

ASK IF Q9 = 1 OR Q4 = 1, 2 OR Q5 = 24 - BORN IN U.S. OR A CITIZEN OF U.S.
REG. Which of these statements best describes you? (READ IN ORDER)

Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
67	Are you ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address, OR	69	67	64	71	100
33	Unsure/Not registered/Don't know **(NET)**	31	33	36	29	0
10	Are you PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed, OR	9	10	12	8	0
20	Are you NOT registered to vote at your current address	17	20	23	19	0
1	Was in prison/Not eligible to vote	1	1	*	1	0
1	Don't know **(VOL.)**	2	1	1	1	0
2	Refused **(VOL.)**	1	2	*	*	0
n=1,083		*n=341*	*n=742*	*n=318*	*n=405*	*n=800*

ASK ALL

RELIG. What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular? (DO NOT READ DENOMINATIONS/OTHER MATERIAL IN PARENTHESES)
(**INTERVIEWER:** IF R VOLUNTEERS "nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc." BEFORE REACHING END OF LIST, PROMPT WITH: and would you say that's atheist, agnostic, or just nothing in particular?)

RELIG COMBO TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL:

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
76	Christian **(NET)**	81	70	73	71	75
49	Catholic	58	40	44	38	46
26	Protestant	23	28	26	32	28
19	Evangelical	19	18	15	23	20
7	Mainline	4	9	10	9	8
*	Orthodox	0	*	*	0	*
1	Mormon	*	2	3	1	1
20	Unaffiliated	15	24	21	24	21
2	Other faith **(NET)**	1	3	3	3	2
1	Jewish	*	1	1	1	1
*	Muslim	*	*	*	0	0
*	Buddhist	*	*	*	*	*
0	Hindu	0	0	0	0	0
0	Unitarian	0	0	0	0	0
1	Something other	1	2	1	2	1
1	Don't know **(VOL.)**	1	1	1	1	1
2	Refused **(VOL.)**	2	2	2	1	1

ASK IF (RELIG = 11, DD, RR)

CHR. Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not?
[IF RESPONDENT NAMED A NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION (e.g. Native American, Wiccan, Pagan, etc.), DO NOT READ (ENTER "NO" CODE 2)]

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
71	Yes	77	65	61	73	80
20	No	13	26	31	27	17
*	Don't know **(VOL.)**	0	1	2	*	0
9	Refused **(VOL.)**	10	8	6	0	3
n=127		*n=58*	*n=69*	*n=27*	*n=39*	*n=60*

ASK IF RELIG = 1-4 OR 13 OR CHR = 1

BORN. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

				-Among U.S. born-		
Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
39	Yes, would	41	38	35	41	38
57	No, would not	56	59	61	56	58
3	Don't know **(VOL.)**	3	3	3	3	3
1	Refused **(VOL.)**	*	1	1	1	1
n=1,177		*n=632*	*n=545*	*n=234*	*n=305*	*n=628*

ASK ALL
ATTEND. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services – more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
34	Weekly or more **(NET)**	41	27	31	25	34
10	More than once a week	13	7	10	6	9
24	Once a week	28	20	21	20	24
35	Monthly/Yearly **(NET)**	33	37	37	38	37
13	Once or twice a month	13	14	14	15	15
21	A few times a year	20	23	23	23	22
30	Seldom/Never **(NET)**	25	34	31	35	29
17	Seldom	14	19	17	20	16
13	Never	11	15	14	15	14
65	Less than weekly **(NET)**	58	71	68	73	66
85	Ever **(NET)**	87	83	86	84	86
*	Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	*	*	*	*
1	Refused **(VOL.)**	1	1	1	1	*

ASK ALL
AGE. What is your age?

ASK IF AGE = RR
AGE2. Would you say you are…? (READ LIST. ENTER ONE ONLY)

AGE/AGE2 COMBO TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL:

Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
27	18 to 29	12	40	53	28	24
42	30 to 49	48	35	33	39	37
17	50 to 64	22	13	8	17	21
12	65 or older	14	10	5	16	16
2	Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**	4	1	1	*	1

ASK ALL
INCOME. Last year, that is in 2017, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. (READ LIST)

Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
39	Less than $30,000 **(NET)**	49	29	30	30	32
25	Less than $20,000	31	18	18	20	19
15	20 to under $29,999	18	11	12	10	13
25	$30,000-$74,999 **(NET)**	21	29	29	28	27
16	30 to under $49,999	14	17	16	18	15
9	50 to under $74,999	6	12	13	11	12
19	$75,000 or more **(NET)**	11	27	26	28	31
7	75 to under $99,999	5	10	10	10	11
12	$100,000 or more	6	17	16	19	20
8	Don't know **(VOL.)**	8	8	9	8	4
9	Refused **(VOL.)**	11	7	6	6	6

ASK ALL
S-5. Record Gender

Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
50	Male	49	52	56	48	50
50	Female	51	48	44	52	50
0	Refused **(VOL.)**	0	0	0	0	0

ASK IF NOT A CITIZEN OF U.S. (Q.9 = 2)
33. Earlier you said you are not a citizen of the U.S. Do you have a green card or have you been approved for one?
(**INTERVIEWER NOTE**: If necessary for clarification, state that you are inquiring as to whether they are a "legal permanent resident," or have been approved for "legal permanent residency").

BASED ON NON-U.S. CITIZENS:

Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
45	Yes	45	0	0	0	0
46	No	46	0	0	0	0
1	Don't know **(VOL.)**	1	0	0	0	0
7	Refused **(VOL.)**	7	0	0	0	0
n=408		*n=408*	*n=0*	*n=0*	*n=0*	*n=0*

TRENDS:

	Jan 2017	Nov 2015	Oct 2014	Oct 2012	Dec 2011	Sep 2010
Yes	47	47	43	49	60	52
No	50	51	55	49	37	42
Don't know **(VOL.)**	1	1	*	1	1	2
Refused **(VOL.)**	2	1	2	1	3	4

ASK ALL
HH1. How many people, including yourself, live in your household?
(INTERVIEWER NOTE: HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS INCLUDE PEOPLE WHO THINK OF THIS HOUSEHOLD AS THEIR PRIMARY PLACE OF RESIDENCE, INCLUDING THOSE WHO ARE TEMPORARILY AWAY ON BUSINESS, VACATION, IN A HOSPITAL, OR AWAY AT SCHOOL. THIS INCLUDES INFANTS, CHILDREN AND ADULTS.)

Total		Foreign Born	U.S. Born	-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen	3rd Gen or Higher	Registered Voters
13	1 person	11	14	10	18	17
20	2 people	16	24	19	29	24
38	3-4 people	41	35	37	33	37
25	5 or more people	25	24	32	18	21
5	Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**	6	3	3	2	2

ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HH (HH1>1):
HH3. How many, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
4	1 person	5	4	5	3	4
49	2 people	47	51	43	60	52
38	3-4 people	41	36	41	30	36
7	5 or more people	6	9	10	7	8
*	Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**	1	*	0	*	*
n=1,188		*n=609*	*n=579*	*n=265*	*n=305*	*n=628*

ASK IF HH3>1 OR DD, RR
(P.N. – IF HH3=1 OR HH1= 1, GEN IN "1" WITHOUT ASKING)
HH4. And of the adults age 18 and older living in your household, how many, including yourself, are **Hispanic**?

Total		*Foreign Born*	*U.S. Born*	*-Among U.S. born- 2nd Gen*	*3rd Gen or Higher*	*Registered Voters*
29	1 person	22	35	26	43	35
37	2 people	41	33	31	36	33
38	3-4 people	31	26	36	17	25
7	5 or more people	5	6	8	3	5
*	Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**	1	1	0	1	1
n=1,433		*n=714*	*n=719*	*n=307*	*n=399*	*n=782*

TRENDS:

	Jan 2017	Sep 2016	Nov 2015	Oct 2014	Oct 2012	Dec 2011	Sep 2010	Sep 2009	Jul 2008	Nov 2007	Jul 2006
Yes	39	39	36	38	37	40	41	40	34	36	36
No	60	60	63	62	63	57	57	58	66	62	63
Don't know **(VOL.)**	*	0	*	*	*	0	*	0	*	1	1
Refused **(VOL.)**	1	*	1	1	*	3	2	2	*	1	1

METHODOLOGY REPORT

Results for this study are based on telephone interviews conducted by SSRS, an independent research company, for Pew Research Center among a nationally representative sample of 1,501 Latino respondents ages 18 and older. It was conducted on cellular and landline telephones from July 26 through September 9, 2018.

For the full sample, a total of 742 respondents were U.S. born (including Puerto Rico), and 759 were foreign born (excluding Puerto Rico). For results based on the total sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling is plus or minus 3.1 percentage points.

2018 National Survey of Latinos details

	Sample size	Margin of error 95% confidence level
Total Latinos	1,501	+/- 3.1% points
U.S. born (incl. PR)	742	+/- 4.5% points
Foreign born (excl. PR)	759	+/- 4.3% points

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

For this survey, SSRS used a staff of bilingual English- and Spanish-speaking interviewers who, when contacting a household, were able to offer respondents the option of completing the survey in Spanish or English. A total of 626 respondents (41.7%) were surveyed in Spanish, and 875 respondents (58.3%) were interviewed in English. Any person age 18 or older who said they were of Hispanic/Latino origin or descent was eligible to complete the survey.

To ensure the highest possible coverage of the eligible population, the study employed a dual-frame landline/cellphone design. The sample consisted of a landline sampling frame (yielding 332 completed interviews) and a cellphone sampling frame (1,169 interviews).[29] Both the landline and cellphone sampling frames used a stratified sampling design, oversampling areas with higher densities of Latino residents. Overall, the study employed six strata. Landline and cellphone samples were provided by Marketing Systems Group (MSG).

For the landline sampling frame, the sample was compared with InfoUSA and Experian landline household databases, and phone numbers associated with households that included persons with known Latino surnames were subdivided into a surname stratum. The remaining, unmatched and

[29] According to calculations by the National Center for Health Statistics' National Health Interview Survey (NHIS), from July to December 2017, 65.6% of Hispanic adults were living in wireless-only households and 13.9% were in wireless-mostly households (Blumberg and Luke, 2017).

unlisted landline sample was used to generate a stratum with a high incidence of Latinos, based on the share of Latinos in the sample telephone exchange.

It is important to note that the existence of a surname stratum does not mean the survey was exclusively a surname sample design. The sample is RDD (random-digit dial), with the randomly selected telephone numbers divided by whether or not they were found to be associated with a Spanish surname. This was done to ease administration by allowing for more effective assignment of interviewers and labor hours, as well as increase the efficiency of the sample.

MSG's GENESYS sample generation system was used to generate cellphone sample, which was divided into high and medium strata, based on the share of Latinos in the sample telephone area code.

Samples for the low-incidence landline and low-incidence cell strata were drawn from previously interviewed respondents in SSRS's weekly dual-frame omnibus survey. Respondents who indicated they were Latino on the omnibus survey were eligible to be recontacted for the present survey. Altogether, a total of 359 previously interviewed respondents were included in this sample.

Interviews by strata

	Landline		Cellphone	
	Total interviews	Estimated % among U.S. Latino population	Total interviews	Estimated % among U.S. Latino population
Surname/High	209(63%)	38%	609 (52%)	43%
Medium			324 (28%)	24%
Low	123 (37%)	68%	236 (20%)	75%
Total	332		1,169	

Note: "Total Interviews" include the prescreened omnibus interviews that were not subject to geographic stratification. The estimated population breakdown is based on counts from the 2016 American Community Survey. The oversampling or undersampling of strata was corrected in weighting.

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A multistage weighting procedure was used to ensure an accurate representation of the national Hispanic population.

- An adjustment was made for all persons found to possess both a landline and a cellphone, as they were more likely to be sampled than were respondents who possessed only one phone type. This adjustment also took into account the different sampling rate in the landline and cellphone samples.

- The sample was corrected for a potential bias associated with recontacting previously interviewed respondents in low-incidence strata.

- The sample was corrected for within-household selection in landline interviews, which depended upon the number of Latino adults living in the household.

- The sample was corrected for the oversampling of telephone number exchanges known to have higher densities of Latinos and the corresponding undersampling of exchanges known to have lower densities of Latinos.

- The listed cellphone sample was balanced back to the true distribution of listed cellphone sample in the cellphone RDD frame.

- Finally, the data were put through a post-stratification sample-balancing routine. The post-stratification weighting used estimates of the U.S. adult Hispanic population based on the 2016 U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey, on gender, age, education, Census Bureau region, heritage and years in the U.S. Phone status of the U.S. adult Hispanic population (i.e., cellphone only, dual, landline only) is based on estimates from the July-December 2017 National Center for Health Statistics' National Health Interview Survey and density of the Latino population is from the 2010 Census.

- Weights are then trimmed to avoid any particular case having too much influence on the overall estimates.

Pew Research Center undertakes all polling activity, including calls to mobile telephone numbers, in compliance with the Telephone Consumer Protection Act and other applicable laws.

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