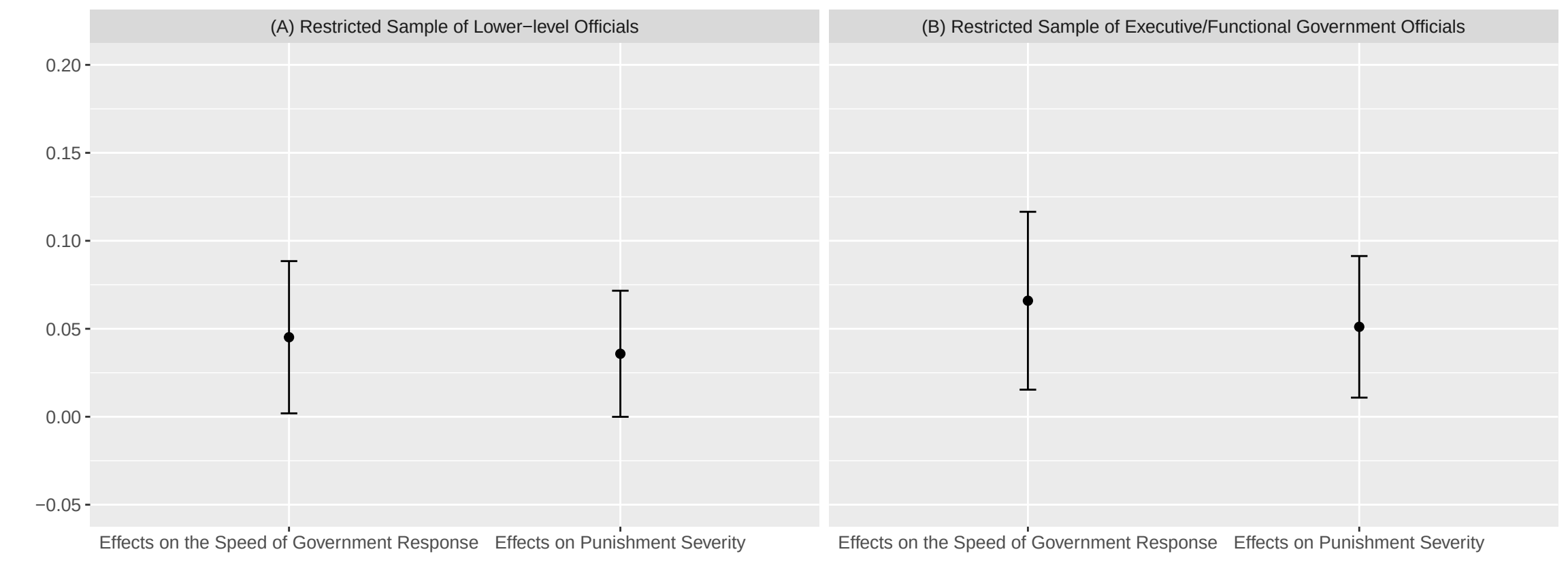
(A) Restricted Sample of Lower−level Officials
(B) Restricted Sample of Executive/Functional Government Officials
0.20
0.15
0.10
0.05
0.00
−0.05
Effects on the Speed of Government Response
Effects on Punishment Severity
Effects on the Speed of Government Response
Effects on Punishment Severity