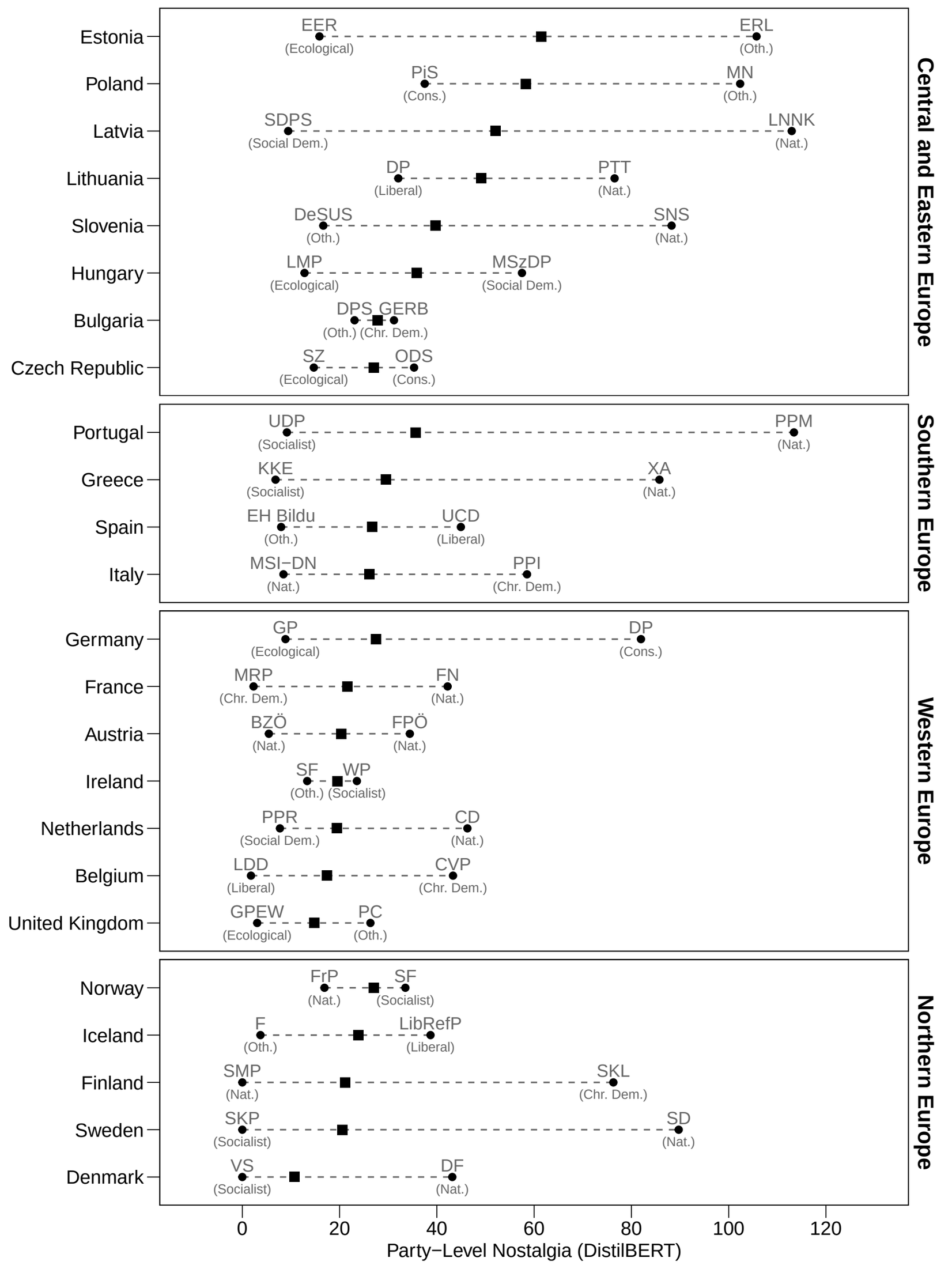
Estonia
EER
(Ecological)
ERL
(Oth.)
Poland
PiS
(Cons.)
MN
(Oth.)
Latvia
SDPS
(Social Dem.)
LNNK
(Nat.)
Lithuania
DP
(Liberal)
PTT
(Nat.)
Slovenia
DeSUS
(Oth.)
SNS
(Nat.)
Hungary
LMP
(Ecological)
MSzDP
(Social Dem.)
Bulgaria
DPS
(Oth.)
GERB
(Chr. Dem.)
Czech Republic
SZ
(Ecological)
ODS
(Cons.)
Central and Eastern Europe
Portugal
UDP
(Socialist)
PPM
(Nat.)
Greece
KKE
(Socialist)
XA
(Nat.)
Spain
EH Bildu
(Oth.)
UCD
(Liberal)
Italy
MSI−DN
(Nat.)
PPI
(Chr. Dem.)
Southern Europe
Germany
GP
(Ecological)
DP
(Cons.)
France
MRP
(Chr. Dem.)
FN
(Nat.)
Austria
BZÖ
(Nat.)
FPÖ
(Nat.)
Ireland
SF
(Oth.)
WP
(Socialist)
Netherlands
PPR
(Social Dem.)
CD
(Nat.)
Belgium
LDD
(Liberal)
CVP
(Chr. Dem.)
United Kingdom
GPEW
(Ecological)
PC
(Oth.)
Western Europe
Norway
FrP
(Nat.)
SF
(Socialist)
Iceland
F
(Oth.)
LibRefP
(Liberal)
Finland
SMP
(Nat.)
SKL
(Chr. Dem.)
Sweden
SKP
(Socialist)
SD
(Nat.)
Denmark
VS
(Socialist)
DF
(Nat.)
Northern Europe
0
20
40
60
80
100
120
Party−Level Nostalgia (DistilBERT)