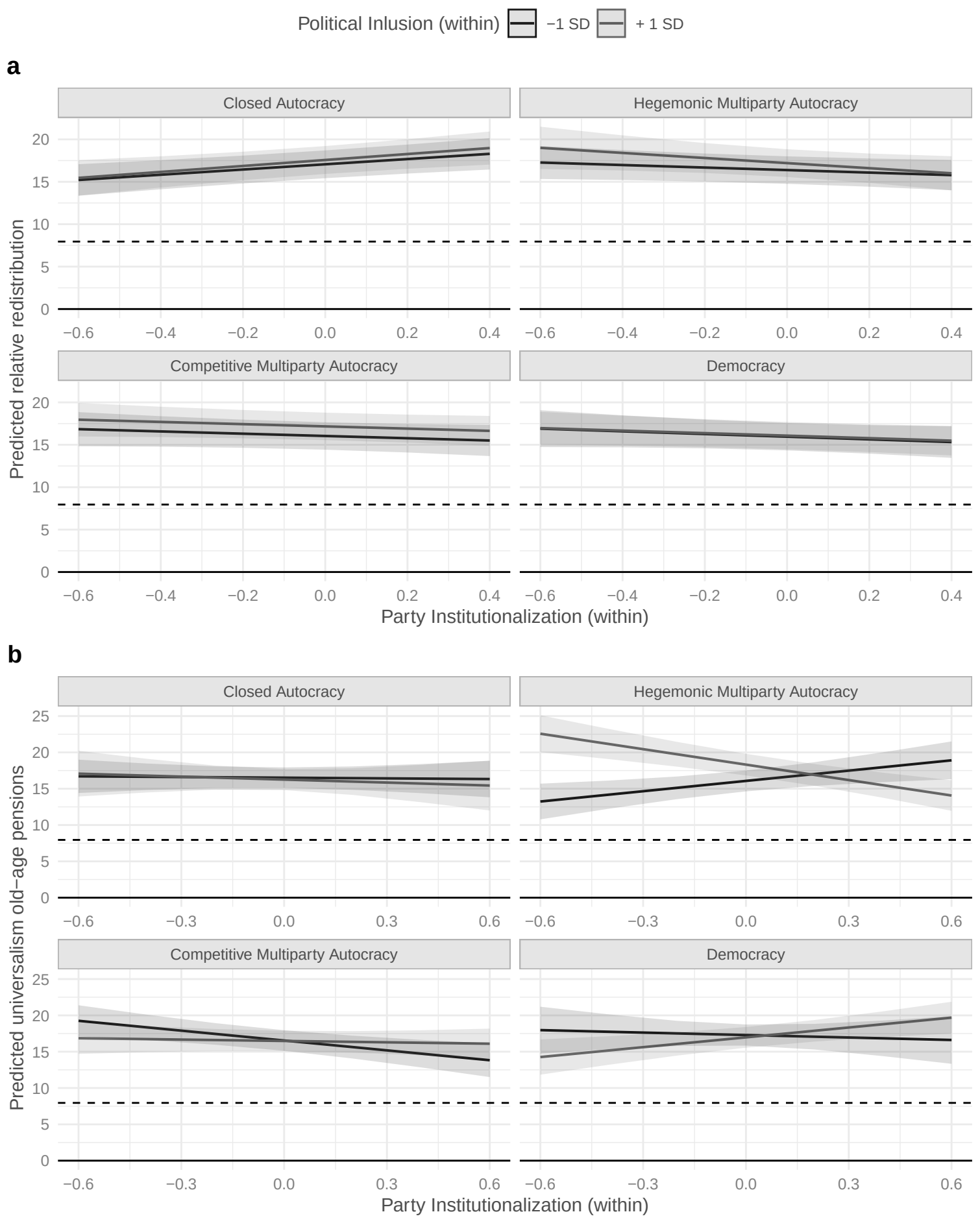
Political Inlusion (within)
−1 SD
+ 1 SD
a
Closed Autocracy
Hegemonic Multiparty Autocracy
Competitive Multiparty Autocracy
Democracy
Predicted relative redistribution
Party Institutionalization (within)
b
Predicted universalism old−age pensions
Party Institutionalization (within)