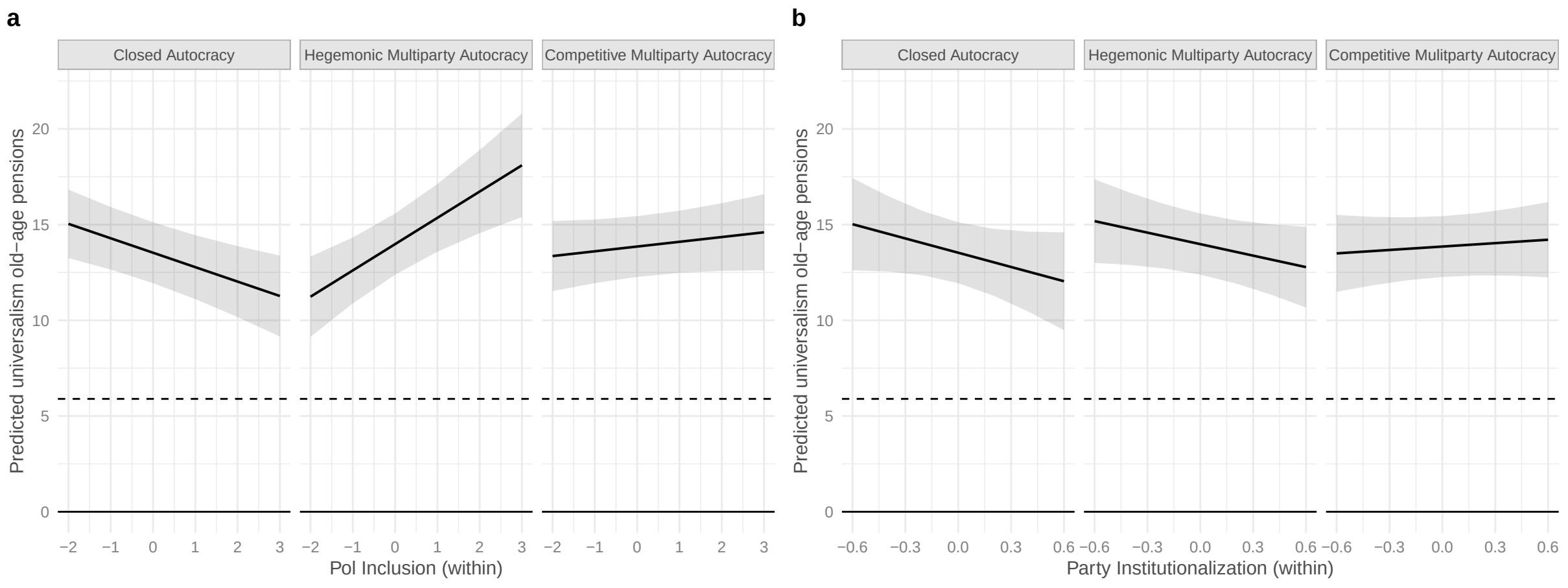
a
Closed Autocracy
Hegemonic Multiparty Autocracy
Competitive Multiparty Autocracy
Predicted universalism old−age pensions
20
15
10
5
0
−2
−1
0
1
2
3
Pol Inclusion (within)
b
Closed Autocracy
Hegemonic Multiparty Autocracy
Competitive Mulitparty Autocracy
Predicted universalism old−age pensions
20
15
10
5
0
−0.6
−0.3
0.0
0.3
0.6
Party Institutionalization (within)