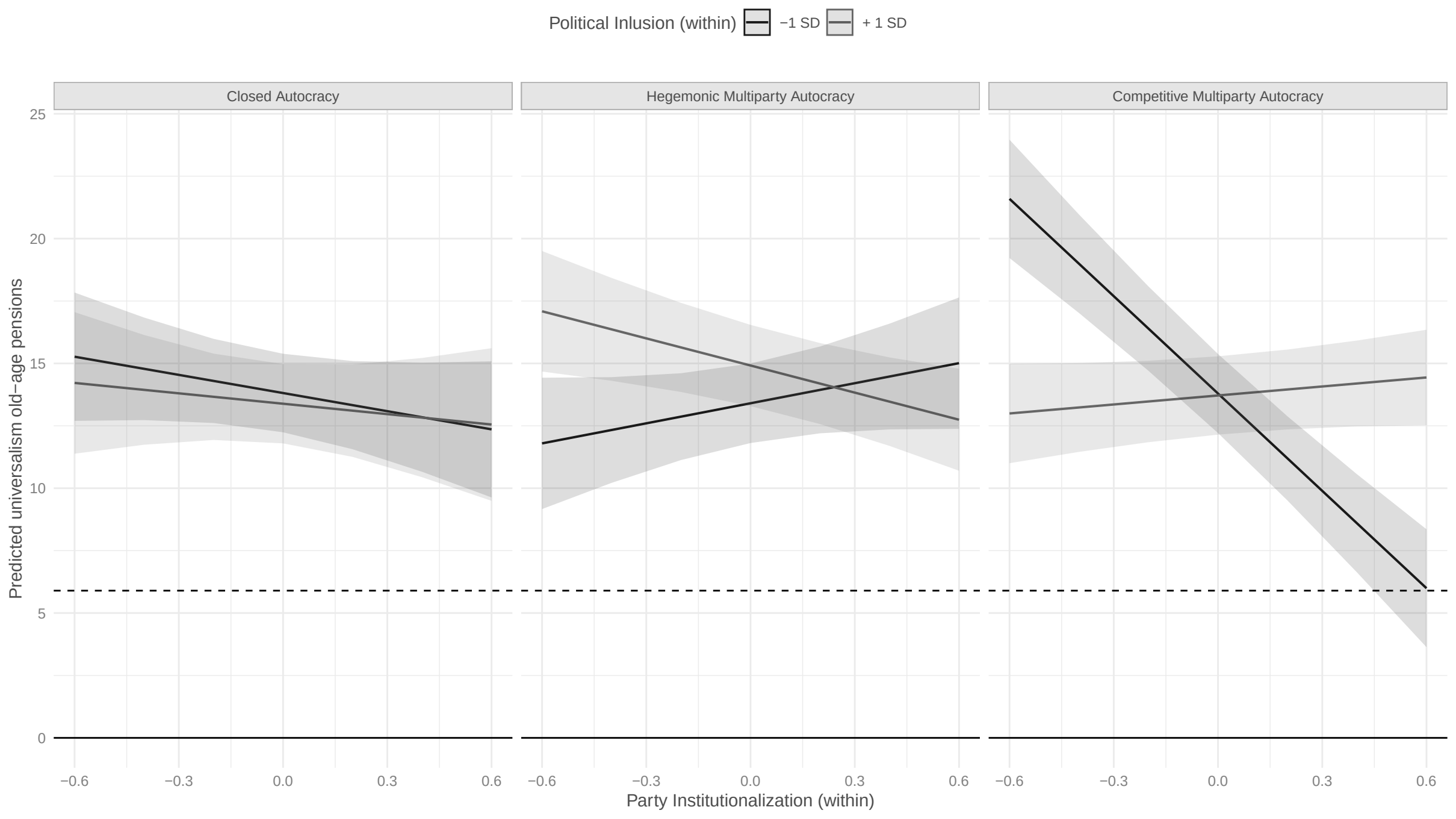
Political Inlusion (within)
−1 SD
+ 1 SD
Closed Autocracy
Hegemonic Multiparty Autocracy
Competitive Multiparty Autocracy
Predicted universalism old−age pensions
25
20
15
10
5
0
−0.6
−0.3
0.0
0.3
0.6
Party Institutionalization (within)