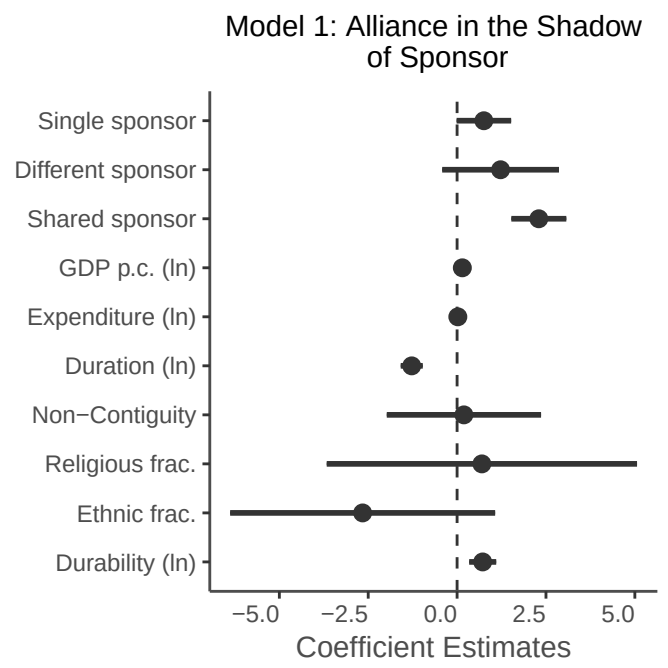
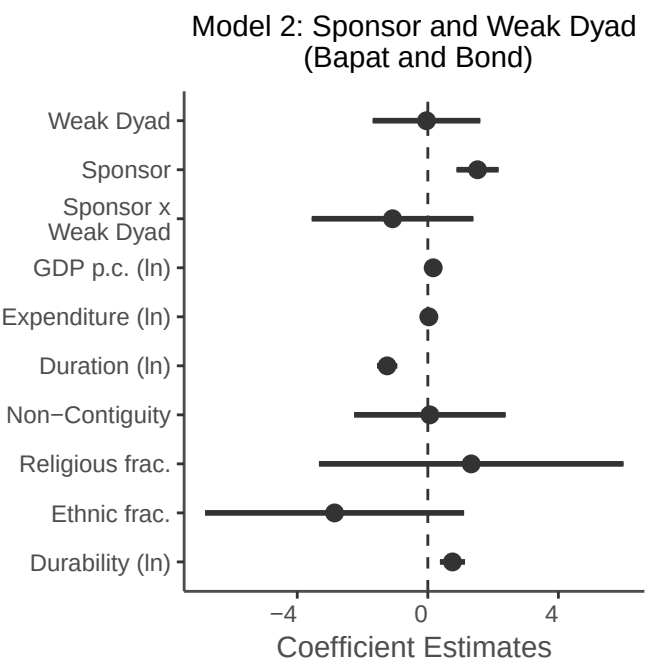
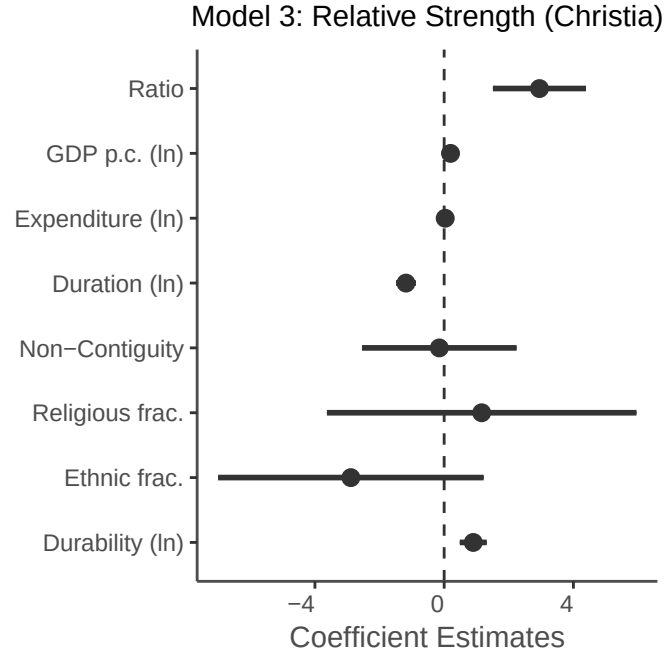

Model 1: Alliance in the Shadow of Sponsor
Single sponsor
Different sponsor
Shared sponsor
GDP p.c. (ln)
Expenditure (ln)
Duration (ln)
Non−Contiguity
Religious frac.
Ethnic frac.
Durability (ln)
−5.0
−2.5
0.0
2.5
5.0
Coefficient Estimates


Model 2: Sponsor and Weak Dyad (Bapat and Bond)
Weak Dyad
Sponsor
Sponsor x Weak Dyad
GDP p.c. (ln)
Expenditure (ln)
Duration (ln)
Non−Contiguity
Religious frac.
Ethnic frac.
Durability (ln)
−4
0
4
Coefficient Estimates


Model 3: Relative Strength (Christia)
Ratio
GDP p.c. (ln)
Expenditure (ln)
Duration (ln)
Non−Contiguity
Religious frac.
Ethnic frac.
Durability (ln)
−4
0
4
Coefficient Estimates