Codebook for TEELE, Dawn Langan. 2023. The Political Geography of the Gender Gap. Journal of Politics

```
             Dataset:  Sweden 1911-1944_panel.dta
          Last saved:  10 Jan 2023 11:51

               Label:  [none]
  Number of variables:  50
Number of observations:  31,500
                Size:  5,103,000 bytes ignoring labels, etc.

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ID
geocode: 2 county, 2 district (harad), 2 parish
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                type:  numeric (long)

               range:  [10401,2521080]              units:  1
        unique values:  2,625                    missing .:
0/31,500

                mean:   1.2e+06
            std. dev:    608401

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                           314080    701050   1.2e+06   1.6e+06
2.0e+06

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year
year
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                type:  numeric (int)

               range:  [1911,1944]                  units:  1
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         unique values:  12                       missing .:
0/31,500

                  mean:      1925
             std. dev:   10.5358

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                              1913    1915.5    1922.5      1934
1940
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province
Lan or Province, 25 total

```
                  type:  numeric (byte)

                 range:  [1,25]                       units:  1
         unique values:  25                       missing .:
0/31,500

                  mean:   11.9463
             std. dev:     6.084

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                                3         7        12        16
20
```

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district
Harad, Administrative Unit

```
                  type:  numeric (byte)

                 range:  [1,31]                       units:  1
         unique values:  30                       missing .:
```

```
0/31,500

                mean:   7.54971
            std. dev:   5.25915

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                               1         3         7        11
15

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parish
V7
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                type:  numeric (byte)

               range:  [0,97]                       units:  1
        unique values:  78                       missing .:
0/31,500

                mean:   9.79771
            std. dev:    12.347

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                               1         3         6        12
22

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parish_name
parish name
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                type:  string (str19)

         unique values:  2,444                    missing "":
0/31,500
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              examples:  "FINNEROE"
                         "JONSBERG"
                         "NYAVARVE"
                         "STENGAAR"


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Elect
(unlabeled)
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                  type:  numeric (long)

                 range:  [0,200943]                   units:  1
         unique values:  4,034                    missing .:
283/31,500

                  mean:   1014.95
             std. dev:    3505.2

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                               118       222       441       916
1889

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Electmen
Electorate men
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-----------

                  type:  numeric (long)

                 range:  [0,93141]                    units:  1
         unique values:  2,890                    missing .:
283/31,500

                  mean:   582.672
             std. dev:   1649.61
```

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          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                               93       159       297       560
1096

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Electwomen
Electorate women (post 1921)
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
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                  type:  numeric (long)

                 range:  [0,107802]                   units:  1
          unique values:  2,641                    missing .:
13,318/31,500

                  mean:   742.239
             std. dev:   2452.61

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                               101       174       329       641
1302

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VTmen
Male Votes Cast
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                  type:  numeric (long)

                 range:  [0,69762]                    units:  1
          unique values:  2,325                    missing .:
283/31,500

                  mean:   399.103
             std. dev:   1213.94

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
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90%
                                63       107       194       371
750

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VTwomen
Women Votes Cast (post 1921)
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
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                  type:  numeric (long)

                 range:  [0,77915]                    units:  1
         unique values:  2,016                    missing .:
13,318/31,500

                  mean:   458.093
             std. dev:   1703.32

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                                57        97       184       376
805

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VT
Total Votes Cast
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                  type:  numeric (long)

                 range:  [0,147332]                   units:  1
         unique values:  3,188                    missing .:
283/31,500

                  mean:   665.993
             std. dev:   2503.21

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
```

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                                76       140       274       571
1235

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-----------
SOC
Social Democrats Total Votes
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                  type:  numeric (long)

                 range:  [0,75271]                    units:  1
         unique values:  2,104                    missing .:
283/31,500

                  mean:    275.77
             std. dev:   1282.73

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                                  0        16        67       206
547

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CON
Conservatives Total Votes
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                  type:  numeric (int)

                 range:  [0,31639]                    units:  1
         unique values:  1,355                    missing .:
283/31,500

                  mean:   153.357
             std. dev:   638.054

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                                 13        28        60       127
```


LIB
Liberals Total Votes

---

type: numeric (int)

range: [0,21939] units: 1
unique values: 1,007 missing .: 283/31,500

mean: 87.7894
std. dev: 299.849

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	7	32	87	194

AGR
Agrarians Total Votes

---

type: numeric (int)

range: [0,2591] units: 1
unique values: 749 missing .: 8,280/31,500

mean: 99.0369
std. dev: 125.149

percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	0	15	62	135	239

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COM
Far Left Total Votes
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                  type:  numeric (float)

                 range:  [0,35680]                    units:  1
         unique values:  780                      missing .:
10,648/31,500

                  mean:   52.3539
             std. dev:   373.218

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                                 0         0         2        19
100

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OTH
Other Parties Total Votes
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                  type:  numeric (int)

                 range:  [0,6077]                     units:  1
         unique values:  205                      missing .:
13,400/31,500

                  mean:   5.30773
             std. dev:   68.8826

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                                 0         0         0         0
6
```

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Valid
Valid votes
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
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                  type:  numeric (long)

                 range:  [0,146756]                   units:  1
         unique values:  3,175                    missing .:
283/31,500

                  mean:   660.846
             std. dev:   2478.56

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                                75       139       272       568
1227

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-----------
Invalid
Invalid votes
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
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                  type:  numeric (int)

                 range:  [-17,3160]                   units:  1
         unique values:  269                      missing .:
343/31,500

                  mean:   5.05812
             std. dev:   38.9432

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                                  0         0         1         2
7

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Fris
Frissinade Party 1920-1932
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                  type:  numeric (int)

                 range:  [0,4177]                     units:  1
         unique values:  633                      missing .:
18,558/31,500

                  mean:   56.7436
             std. dev:   153.303

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                                 0         0         4        53
152

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-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
lnElect
Electorate (ln)
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                  type:  numeric (float)

                 range:  [2.8903718,12.210776]        units:
1.000e-07
         unique values:  4,033                    missing .:
963/31,500

                  mean:   6.19231
             std. dev:   1.07176

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                           4.8828   5.45959   6.11589   6.83841
7.55799

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TE_w
Turnout Eligible Women (%)
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                  type:  numeric (float)

                 range:  [.04198473,1]                units:
1.000e-09
         unique values:  13,054                   missing .:
13,675/31,500

                  mean:    .59673
             std. dev:   .145673

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                            .386207    .50325   .617647
.70489   .768699

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-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
TE_m
Turnout Eligible Men (%)
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                  type:  numeric (float)

                 range:  [0,1.6115702]                units:
1.000e-09
         unique values:  18,414                   missing .:
964/31,500

                  mean:   .679797
             std. dev:   .124993

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                            .508716   .605005   .697368
.770973   .825702
```

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shareeligible
Women's Share Eligible Voters
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                  type:  numeric (float)

                 range:  [35.157158,71.860466]        units:
1.000e-06
         unique values:  12,011                   missing .:
13,675/31,500

                  mean:   50.0503
             std. dev:    2.7066

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                            46.9965   48.3826   49.8417   51.4493
53.3333

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womensharecast
Women's Share of Votes Cast
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                  type:  numeric (float)

                 range:  [.18055555,.6397059]         units:
1.000e-08
         unique values:  10,879                   missing .:
13,674/31,500

                  mean:   .451184
             std. dev:   .040946

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                            .402421   .428571    .45234
.474708   .498074
```

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left
Left of center support, share of valid votes
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                  type:  numeric (float)

                 range:  [0,4.3333335]                units:
1.000e-10
         unique values:  20,510                   missing .:
1,002/31,500

                  mean:   .509774
             std. dev:    .23731

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                            .165217   .333979   .530492
.694813   .815603

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-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------
right
Right support, share of valid votes
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                  type:  numeric (float)

                 range:  [0,1]                        units:
1.000e-10
         unique values:  20,418                   missing .:
1,002/31,500

                  mean:   .443818
             std. dev:    .22524

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                            .158774   .268319   .418239
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.604359   .772861

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city
01 if City (Stad), 8 at position 6 of Geocode
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                  type:  numeric (float)

                 range:  [0,1]                        units:  1
         unique values:  2                        missing .:
0/31,500

            tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                        29,424  0
                         2,076  1

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-----------
town
01 if Town (Koping), 9 at position 6 of Geocode
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                  type:  numeric (float)

                 range:  [0,1]                        units:  1
         unique values:  2                        missing .:
0/31,500

            tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                        30,780  0
                           720  1

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CityTown
=1 if City or Town
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                  type:  numeric (float)

                 range:  [0,1]                        units:  1
         unique values:  2                        missing .:
0/31,500

            tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                        28,740  0
                         2,760  1

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RTU
Rural (0), Town (1), City (2)
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
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                  type:  numeric (float)

                 range:  [0,2]                        units:  1
         unique values:  3                        missing .:
0/31,500

            tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                        28,740  0
                           684  1
                         2,076  2

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-------------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------
red1114
red1911 red1912 red1913 red1914 == 1
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
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-----------

                  type:  numeric (byte)

                 range:  [0,1]                        units:  1
         unique values:  2                        missing .:
0/31,500
```

```
            tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                        30,828  0
                           672  1

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-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------
red1517
red1915 red1916 red1917 == 1
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
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-----------

                  type:  numeric (byte)

                 range:  [0,1]                        units:  1
          unique values:  2                          missing .:
0/31,500

            tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                        31,164  0
                           336  1

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red1820
red1918 red1919 red1920 == 1
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------

                  type:  numeric (byte)

                 range:  [0,1]                        units:  1
          unique values:  2                          missing .:
0/31,500

            tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                        30,984  0
                           516  1

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-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------
red21
red1921 == 1
```

```
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-----------

                  type:  numeric (byte)

                 range:  [0,1]                        units:  1
         unique values:  2                        missing .:
0/31,500

            tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                        31,416  0
                            84  1

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-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------
red2224
red1922 red1923 red1924 == 1
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------

                  type:  numeric (byte)

                 range:  [0,1]                        units:  1
         unique values:  2                        missing .:
0/31,500

            tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                        31,128  0
                           372  1

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red2528
red1925 red1926 red1927 red1928 == 1
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------

                  type:  numeric (byte)

                 range:  [0,1]                        units:  1
         unique values:  2                        missing .:
0/31,500
```

```
            tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                        30,936  0
                           564  1

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-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------
red2932
red1929 red1930 red1931 red1932 == 1
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-----------

                  type:  numeric (byte)

                 range:  [0,1]                        units:  1
          unique values:  2                        missing .:
0/31,500

            tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                        31,068  0
                           432  1

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red3336
red1933 red1934 red1935 red1936 == 1
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
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                  type:  numeric (byte)

                 range:  [0,1]                        units:  1
          unique values:  2                        missing .:
0/31,500

            tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                        31,056  0
                           444  1

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red3740
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```
red1937 red1938 red1939 red1940 == 1
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
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-----------

                  type:  numeric (byte)

                 range:  [0,1]                        units:  1
         unique values:  2                        missing .:
0/31,500

            tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                        31,020  0
                           480  1

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-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------
red41440
red1941 red1942 red1943 red1944 == 1
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------

                  type:  numeric (byte)

                 range:  [0,1]                        units:  1
         unique values:  2                        missing .:
0/31,500

            tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                        30,804  0
                           696  1

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------
CON_pct
Conservatives, pct, CON/Valid
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-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
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                  type:  numeric (float)

                 range:  [0,100]                      units:
.01
```

```
         unique values:  7,004                    missing .:
1,002/31,500

                  mean:   27.6845
             std. dev:   20.6305

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                              6.71     11.78     21.88     38.52
58.33

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-------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------
LIB_pct
Liberals, pct, LIB/Valid
-------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------

                  type:  numeric (float)

                 range:  [0,148.15]                   units:
.01
         unique values:  6,238                    missing .:
1,002/31,500

                  mean:   19.2189
             std. dev:   19.7821

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                                0       3.3     13.13     28.89
48.55

-------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------
SOC_pct
Socialists, pct, SOC/Valid
-------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------

                  type:  numeric (float)

                 range:  [0,285.19]                   units:
```

```
.01
         unique values:  7,051                    missing .:
1,002/31,500

                 mean:   29.2625
            std. dev:   20.6643

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                             1.28     11.11     28.28     45.08
57.61

-------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------
COM_pct
Communists, pct, COM/Valid
-------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------

                 type:  numeric (float)

                range:  [0,78.83]                    units:
.01
         unique values:  2,420                    missing .:
11,161/31,500

                 mean:   3.74281
            std. dev:   7.37722

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                               0         0       .66      4.05
11.34

-------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------
AGR_pct
Agrarians, pct, AGR/Valid
-------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------

                 type:  numeric (float)
```

```
                range:  [0,100]                       units:
.01
         unique values:  6,043                    missing .:
8,762/31,500

                 mean:   22.3958
              std. dev:   19.4037

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                                 0      4.94     19.38     34.63
49.67

-------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------
OTH_pct
Other, pct, FARM/Valid
-------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------

                 type:  numeric (float)

                range:  [0,104.76]                    units:
.01
         unique values:  1,200                    missing .:
13,849/31,500

                 mean:   1.54682
              std. dev:   7.20956

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                                 0         0         0         0
1.17

-------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------
LEFT_pct
Left (Socs and Coms Libs), pct, (SOC+COM + Libs)/Valid
-------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------

                 type:  numeric (float)
```

```
                  range:  [0,100]                      units:
1.000e-07
         unique values:  9,923                    missing .:
11,161/31,500

                  mean:   48.2002
             std. dev:   23.5595

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                             13.94     29.87     49.99     66.58
78.73

-------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------
RIGHT_pct
Right (Cons and Agr), pct, (CON+AGR)/Valid
-------------------------------------------------------------------
-------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------

                  type:  numeric (float)

                  range:  [0,100]                      units:
1.000e-07
         unique values:  10,055                   missing .:
8,762/31,500

                  mean:   45.4394
             std. dev:   21.9556

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%
90%
                             17.57     28.65     43.16     61.01
77.38

.
```