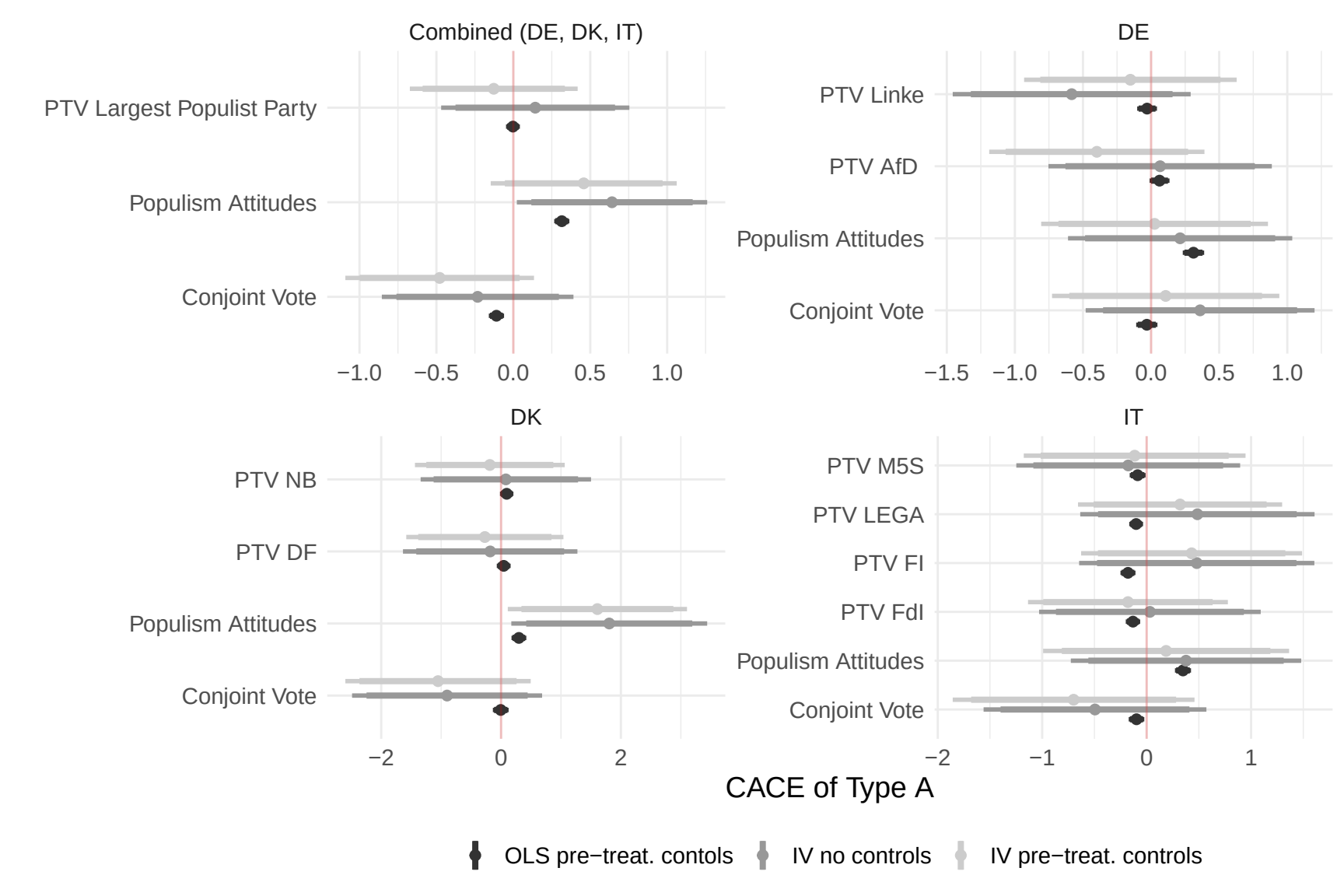
Combined (DE, DK, IT)
PTV Largest Populist Party
Populism Attitudes
Conjoint Vote
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
DE
PTV Linke
PTV AfD
Populism Attitudes
Conjoint Vote
−1.5
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
DK
PTV NB
PTV DF
Populism Attitudes
Conjoint Vote
−2
0
2
IT
PTV M5S
PTV LEGA
PTV FI
PTV FdI
Populism Attitudes
Conjoint Vote
−2
−1
0
1
CACE of Type A
OLS pre−treat. contols
IV no controls
IV pre−treat. controls