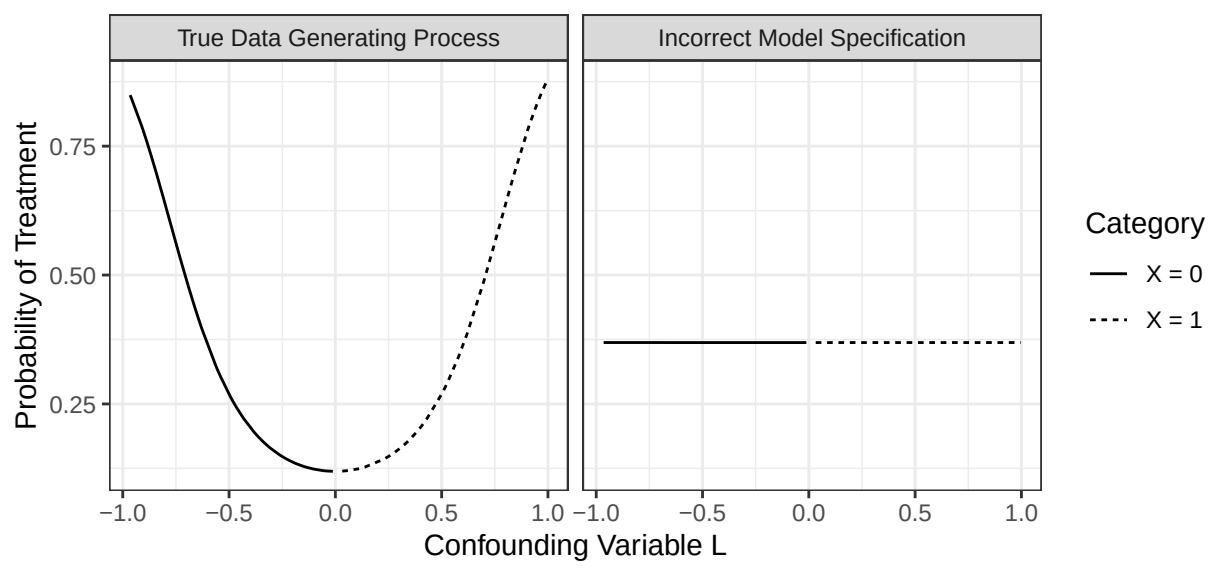
True Data Generating Process
Incorrect Model Specification
Probability of Treatment
0.75
0.50
0.25
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
Confounding Variable L
Category
X = 0
X = 1