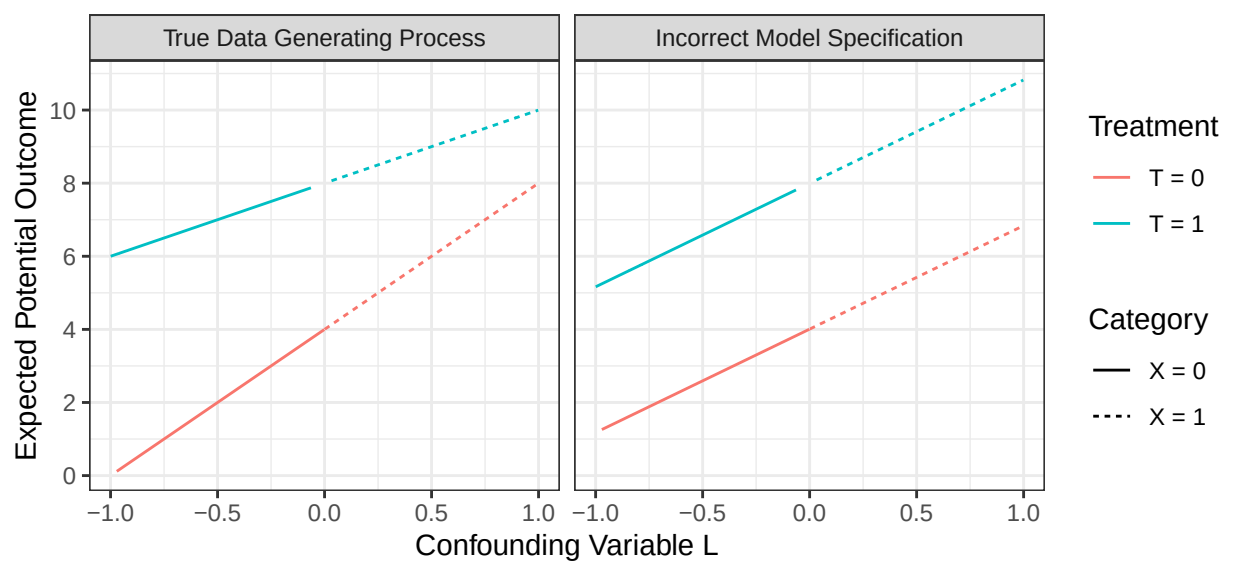
True Data Generating Process
Incorrect Model Specification
Expected Potential Outcome
0
2
4
6
8
10
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
Confounding Variable L
Treatment
T = 0
T = 1
Category
X = 0
X = 1