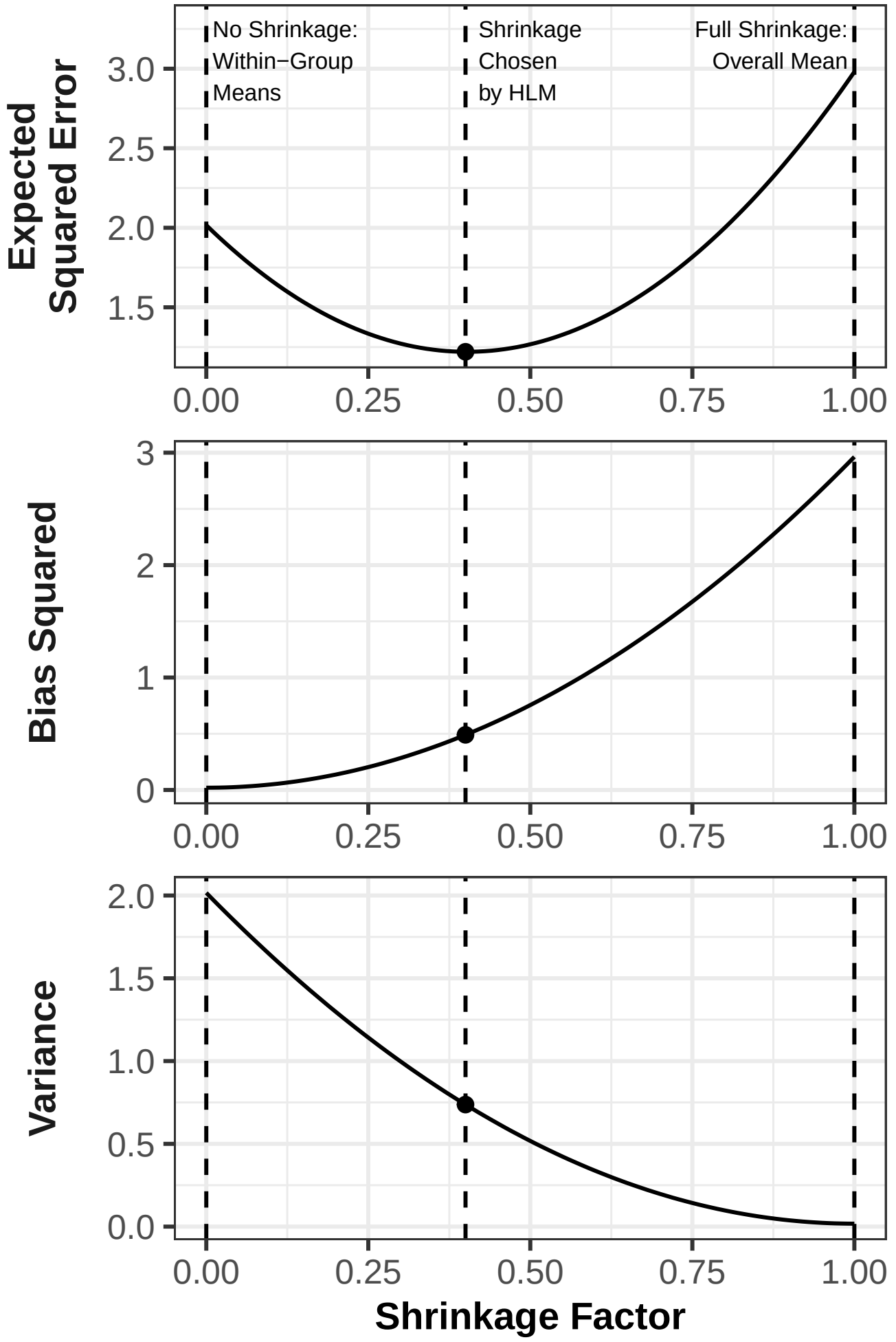
No Shrinkage:
Within−Group
Means
Shrinkage
Chosen
by HLM
Full Shrinkage:
Overall Mean
Expected
Squared Error
3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
Bias Squared
3
2
1
0
Variance
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
Shrinkage Factor