Suggested Citation

Nota bene: If a variable drawn from the V-Dem dataset plays an important role in your project (published or unpublished), please use the applicable citations below:

- **V-Dem Dataset:**
  Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, Carl Henrik Knutsen, Staffan I. Lindberg, Jan Teorell, David Altman, Michael Bernhard, Agnes Cornell, M. Steven Fish, Lisa Gastaldi, Haakon Gjerløw, Adam Glynn, Ana Good God, Sandra Grahn, Allen Hicken, Katrin Kinzelbach, Joshua Krusell, Kyle L. Marquardt, Kelly McMann, Valeriya Mechkova, Juraj Medzihorsky, Natalia Natsika, Anja Neundorf, Pamela Paxton, Daniel Pemstein, Josefine Pernes, Oskar Rydén, Johannes von Römer, Brigitte Seim, Rachel Sigman, Svend-Erik Skaaning, Jeffrey Staton, Aksel Sundström, Eitan Tzelgov, Yi-ting Wang, Tore Wig, Steven Wilson and Daniel Ziblatt. 2023. "V-Dem [Country-Year/Country-Date] Dataset v13" Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project. `https://doi.org/10.23696/vdemds23`.

  and:

  Pemstein, Daniel, Kyle L. Marquardt, Eitan Tzelgov, Yi-ting Wang, Juraj Medzihorsky, Joshua Krusell, Farhad Miri, and Johannes von Römer. 2023. "The V-Dem Measurement Model: Latent Variable Analysis for Cross-National and Cross-Temporal Expert-Coded Data". V-Dem Working Paper No. 21. 8th edition. University of Gothenburg: Varieties of Democracy Institute.

- **V-Dem Codebook:**
  Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, Carl Henrik Knutsen, Staffan I. Lindberg, Jan Teorell, David Altman, Michael Bernhard, Agnes Cornell, M. Steven Fish, Lisa Gastaldi, Haakon Gjerløw, Adam Glynn, Sandra Grahn, Allen Hicken, Katrin Kinzelbach, Kyle L. Marquardt, Kelly McMann, Valeriya Mechkova, Anja Neundorf, Pamela Paxton, Daniel Pemstein, Oskar Rydén, Johannes von Römer, Brigitte Seim, Rachel Sigman, Svend-Erik Skaaning, Jeffrey Staton, Aksel Sundström, Eitan Tzelgov, Luca Uberti, Yi-ting Wang, Tore Wig, and Daniel Ziblatt. 2023. "V-Dem Codebook v13" Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.

- **V-Dem Methodology:**
  Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, Carl Henrik Knutsen, Staffan I. Lindberg, Jan Teorell, Kyle L. Marquardt, Juraj Medzihorsky, Daniel Pemstein, Lisa Gastaldi, Sandra Grahn, Josefine Pernes, Oskar Rydén, Johannes von Römer, Eitan Tzelgov, Yi-ting Wang, and Steven Wilson. 2023. "V-Dem Methodology v13" Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.

- **V-Dem Country Coding Units:**
  Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, Carl Henrik Knutsen, Staffan I. Lindberg, Jan Teorell, Lisa Gastaldi, Ana Good God, and Sandra Grahn. 2023. "V-Dem Country Coding Units v13" Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.

- **V-Dem Organization and Management:**
  Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, Carl Henrik Knutsen, Staffan I. Lindberg, Jan Teorell, Lisa Gastaldi, Sandra Grahn, Natalia Natsika, Josefine Pernes, Oskar Rydén, and Johannes von Römer. 2023. "V-Dem Organization and Management v13" Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.

Citation in bibtex format:

```
@misc{VDemV13,
    Author = {Coppedge, Michael and Gerring, John and Knutsen, Carl Henrik and
    Lindberg, Staffan I. and Teorell, Jan and Altman, David and
    Bernhard, Michael and Cornell, Agnes and Fish, M. Steven and Gastaldi, Lisa and
    Gjerl{\o}w, Haakon and Glynn, Adam and Good God, Ana and Grahn, Sandra and
    Hicken, Allen and Kinzelbach, Katrin and Krusell, Joshua and
    Marquardt, Kyle L. and McMann, Kelly and Mechkova, Valeriya and
    Medzihorsky, Juraj and Paxton, Pamela and Pemstein, Daniel and
    Pernes, Josefine and Ryd{\'e}n, Oskar and von R{\"o}mer, Johannes and
    Seim, Brigitte and Sigman, Rachel and Skaaning, Svend-Erik and
    Staton, Jeffrey and Sundstr{\"o}m, Aksel and Tzelgov, Eitan and
    Wang, Yi-ting and Wig, Tore and Wilson, Steven and Ziblatt, Daniel},
    title = {V-Dem Country-Year Dataset v13},
    doi = {https://doi.org/10.23696/vdemds23},
    publisher = {Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project},
    year = {2023}
}

@article{mm2023,
    Author = {Pemstein, Daniel and Marquardt, Kyle L. and Tzelgov, Eitan and
    Wang, Yi-ting and Medzihorsky, Juraj and Krusell, Joshua and Miri, Farhad
    and von R{\"o}mer, Johannes},
    Journal = {Varieties of Democracy Institute Working Paper},
    title = {The V-Dem Measurement Model: Latent Variable Analysis for
    Cross-National and Cross-Temporal Expert-Coded Data},
    howpublished = {{\url{https://v-dem.net/wp.html}}},
    Volume = {21},
    Number = {8th Ed},
    Year = {2023}
}

@misc{Vdemcodebook2023,
    Author = {Coppedge, Michael and Gerring, John and Knutsen, Carl Henrik
    and Lindberg, Staffan I. and Teorell, Jan and Altman, David and
    Bernhard, Michael and Cornell, Agnes and Fish, M. Steven and
    Gastaldi, Lisa and Gjerl{\o}w, Haakon and Glynn, Adam and
    Grahn, Sandra and Hicken, Allen and Kinzelbach, Katrin and
    Marquardt, Kyle L. and McMann, Kelly and Mechkova, Valeriya and
    Neundorf, Anja and Paxton, Pamela and Pemstein, Daniel and
    Ryd{\'e}n, Oskar and von R{\"o}mer, Johannes and Seim, Brigitte and
    Sigman, Rachel and Skaaning, Svend-Erik and Staton, Jeffrey and
    Sundstr{\"o}m, Aksel and Tzelgov, Eitan and Uberti, Luca and Wang, Yi-ting
and Wig, Tore, and Ziblatt, Daniel},
    Institution = {Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project},
    Title = {V-Dem Codebook v13},
    Year = {2023}
}

@misc{Vdemmethodology2023,
    Author = {Coppedge, Michael and Gerring, John and Knutsen, Carl Henrik
    and Lindberg, Staffan I. and Teorell, Jan and Marquardt, Kyle L. and
    Medzihorsky, Juraj and Pemstein, Daniel and
    Gastaldi, Lisa and Grahn, Sandra and Pernes, Josefine and Ryd{\'e}n, Oskar and
    von R{\"o}mer, Johannes and Tzelgov, Eitan and Wang, Yi-ting and
    Wilson, Steven},
    howpublished = {{\url{https://www.v-dem.net/data/reference-documents}}},
```

```
    Institution = {Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project},
    Title = {V-Dem Methodology v13},
    Year = {2023}
}

@misc{Vdemcountrycoding2023,
    Author = {Coppedge, Michael and Gerring, John and Knutsen, Carl Henrik and
    Lindberg, Staffan I. and Teorell, Jan and Gastaldi, Lisa and Good God, Ana and
    Grahn, Sandra},
    howpublished = {{\url{https://www.v-dem.net/reference-documents}}},
    Institution = {Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project},
    Title = {V-Dem Country Coding Units v13},
    Year = {2023}
}

@misc{Vdemorganization2023,
    Author = {Coppedge, Michael and Gerring, John and Knutsen, Carl Henrik and
    Lindberg, Staffan I. and Teorell, Jan and Gastaldi, Lisa
and Grahn, Sandra and Natsika, Natalia and
Pernes, Josefine and Ryd{\'e}n, Oskar and von R{\"o}mer, Johannes},
    howpublished = {{\url{https://www.v-dem.net/reference-documents}}},
    Institution = {Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project},
    Title = {V-Dem Organization and Management v13},
    Year = {2023}
}
```