Section A: Demographic and Family Information

ID	_____
PID	_____ (The participant study (PID) will be assigned during recruitment, and will indicate the participants recruit source as well. The participant ID will be in the following format: XX-XX-XX-XXXX: for example KY01PT0001.)
Confirm PID	_____ (The participant study (PID) will be assigned during recruitment, and will indicate the participants recruit source as well. The participant ID will be in the following format: XX-XX-XX-XXXX: for example KY01PT0001.)
Township	◯ Khayelitsha ◯ Tembisa ◯ Soweto
Stage of Interview: Please tick where appropriate	◯ Baseline ◯ Endline
School Type	◯ Control ◯ Intervention (Intervention School = 01, Control School = 00)
School List Western Cape	◯ Delft Technical High School ◯ Bulumko High School ◯ Sinako High School ◯ Lulaza High School ◯ Malibu High School ◯ Manyano High School ◯ Mathew Goniwe High School ◯ New Eisleben High School ◯ Ntsebenziswano High School ◯ Siphamandla High School ◯ Sophumelela High School ◯ Thembelihle High School ◯ Zisukhanyo High School ◯ Zola High School
School list Soweto	◯ Bhukulani secondary School ◯ Reashoma Secondary School ◯ Bopasenatla Secondary School ◯ Fons Luminis Secondary ◯ Diepdale Secondary School ◯ Fidelitas Comprehensive School ◯ Namedi Secondary School

School List Tembisa	◯ Thuto-ke-maatla Comprehensive School ◯ Tswelopele High School ◯ Tembisa Secondary School ◯ Jiyana Secondary School ◯ Masisebenze Comprehensive School ◯ Zitikeni Secondary School
Grade	◯ 8 ◯ 10
Date of Interview	_____
Name of Field staff:	_____
Checked by:	_____
Date checked	_____
A1: Sex of respondant	◯ Male ◯ Female

Please complete the following table of demographic information. Please tick your answer in the relevant box.

A2: What day, month and year were you born?	_____
A3: How old were you at your last birthday?	_____
A4: Which Population group do you belong to?	◯ African ◯ Coloured ◯ Asian or Indian ◯ White
A5: What is your mother tongue? (first language)	◯ Afrikaans ◯ English ◯ IsiNdebele ◯ IsiXhosa ◯ IsiZulu ◯ South Sesotho ◯ North Sesotho ◯ Setswana ◯ SiSwati ◯ Tshivenda ◯ Xitsonga ◯ Other
A5.1: If Other, please specify	_____

A6.1: Which language(s) do you speak? (Please select all the languages that you can speak).	☐ Afrikaans ☐ English ☐ IsiNdebele ☐ IsiXhosa ☐ IsiZulu ☐ South Sesotho ☐ North Sesotho ☐ Setswana ☐ SiSwati ☐ Tshivenda ☐ Xitsonga ☐ Other
A6.2 : If Other, please specify	_____
A7: Which country were you born in?	◯ South Africa ◯ Other
A8: Please specify Other?	_____
A9: If South African, in which province were you born	◯ Eastern Cape ◯ Free-State ◯ Gauteng ◯ Kwa-Zulu Natal ◯ Limpopo ◯ Mpumalanga ◯ Nowth West ◯ Northern Cape ◯ Western Cape
A10: Who do you live with in your household? (prompt on who is the legal guardians)	◯ Both parents ◯ Single parent ◯ Grandparent ◯ Child headed household(Brother or sister < 18 Years) ◯ Aunts/uncles ◯ Guardian(family i.e grand mother) ◯ Foster parent (i.e family friend)
A10.1: If you live with a single parent: who is that person to you?	◯ Biological Father ◯ Biological Mother ◯ Step father ◯ Step Mother ◯ Foster Father (temporarily guardian) ◯ Foster Mother (temporarily guardian) ◯ Adoptive Mother ◯ Adoptive Father ◯ Brother\Sister ◯ Other
A10.2: If other; Specify who	_____
A10.3: If in a child headed household, what is the sex of the head of the household	◯ Male ◯ Female
A11: Do you have any brothers and sisters?	◯ Yes ◯ No

A12: If yes, how many siblings do you have?	_____
A13: Do you live with them in the same household?	◯ Yes ◯ No
A14: Is your parent or guardian employed?	◯ Yes ◯ No
A14.1: If employed?	◯ Full Time ◯ Part Time ◯ Self-employed ◯ Family Business ◯ Other
A14.2: If other; specify	_____
A15: Does your parent(s) or guardian receive any grant from the government?	◯ Yes ◯ No
A16: If yes, what type of grant do they receive?	◯ Old age pension ◯ Disability grant ◯ Child support grant (linked to a child) ◯ Care dependency grant ◯ Foster care grant ◯ Grant in aid ◯ Social relief ◯ Other
A17: If Other, please specify	_____

Section B: Perception of School Climate and Safety

NB all the questions in this section relate to school progression as well as perception of school, community climate and safety

School Progression

B1: Have you ever repeated a grade?	◯ Yes ◯ No
B1.1: Which most recent grade did you repeat	◯ Grade 7 ◯ Grade 8 ◯ Grade 9 ◯ Other
B1.2: If others, specify	_____
B2: Can you tell us why you repeated a grade	☐ Family problem(s) ☐ Fear for my safety ☐ I can't concentrate for long periods in class ☐ Peer pressure ☐ Unable to cope with academic load ☐ Other (Tick all that apply to you)
B3: If Other, please specify	_____
B4: In the last year have you been absent from school?	◯ Yes ◯ No
B5: If yes, how many days were you absent from school in the last year	◯ Less than 8 days ◯ 8 - 16 days ◯ More than 16 days
B6: Why did you stay away from school	☐ Fear for safety ☐ Illness ☐ Corporal punishment ☐ Can't afford school fees ☐ Family responsibilities (probe for types of family responsibilities) ☐ No food ☐ No Sanitary pads ☐ No transports ☐ Other (Tick all that apply to you)
B7: Others, please specify	_____
B8: Do you know any learners who have dropped out of school	◯ Yes ◯ No

B9.1: Why do you think learners drop out of school	☐ Teenage pregnancy ☐ Drugs ☐ Unable to cope with academic load ☐ Parents cannot afford to pay school fees ☐ The school is far ☐ Don't know ☐ Violence ☐ Other (Tick all that apply to you)
B9.2: If Other, please specify	_____
B10: Have you ever seriously considered dropping out of school for any reason	◯ Yes ◯ No
B11: If yes, what were your reasons for wanting to drop out	_____
B12: Have you or are you experiencing difficulty in concentrating during class	◯ Yes ◯ No
B13: What are your reasons for not concentrating in class	☐ Don't like the subject ☐ Don't like the educator ☐ Peer pressure ☐ Don't like the school ☐ Other
B14: Please specify, If other	_____

Perception of school, community climate and safety

B15: Do you feel safe at school	◯ Yes ◯ No
B16: If no, what makes you feel unsafe at school	☐ Peer violence ☐ My gender discrimination ☐ Presence of drugs/alcohol in school ☐ Rude and unwanted behavior from other students ☐ Other reason (Tick all that apply to you)
B17: If another reason, specify	_____
B18: Are there people selling drugs or illegal substances at your school?	◯ Yes ◯ No ◯ I don't know
B19: If yes, do you know who they are?	◯ Yes ◯ No

B20: What substances or drugs are sold in your school

- ☐ Cocaine/crack/coke/snow
- ☐ Rohypnol/Rochies/Roofies
- ☐ Dagga/Zoll/Weed/Ganja/Joint
- ☐ Mandrax/buttons/mandies
- ☐ Heroin/Dope/Skag
- ☐ Ecstasy/E Love Drug
- ☐ Glue/petrol/poopers/benzene
- ☐ LSD/acid/caps
- ☐ Speed/obies nobies
- ☐ Downers
- ☐ Special K/KET
- ☐ Crystal meth/Tik/Tuk-Tuk
- ☐ Cigarettes
- ☐ Alcohol
- ☐ Nyaope
- ☐ Other

B21: If Other, please specify

_____

The following statements are related to your environment/ surroundings where you live. Please respond by indicating if you agree or disagree.

B22: I feel safe walking around in my neighborhood/community during the day

- ◯ Agree
- ◯ Disagree

B23: If disagree can you tell us why

_____

B24: I feel safe walking around in my neighborhood/community after dark

- ◯ Agree
- ◯ Disagree

B25: If disagree can you tell us why

_____

B26: There is a lot of crime in my neighborhood

- ◯ Agree
- ◯ Disagree

B27: People in my neighborhood trust one another

- ◯ Agree
- ◯ Disagree

B28: I know girls in my neighborhood that have been raped or sexually assaulted

- ◯ Agree
- ◯ Disagree

B29: At times, I fear that I will be raped

- ◯ Agree
- ◯ Disagree

B30: If I need money urgently, there is someone who I can borrow money from

- ◯ Agree
- ◯ Disagree

B31: I have been robbed in the past six months

- ◯ Agree
- ◯ Disagree

B32: In my neighborhood, people make fun of me as I go about my day

- ◯ Agree
- ◯ Disagree

B33: There is a place in my community, that is not my house, my friend's house, or my school, where I feel safe to meet my friends	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
B34: If agreed can you tell us where the safe space is	_____ (Mention name of place)

These questions are about access to safe transportation to/ from school: safety on the way to school

B35: How far is your school from your home	◯ 10 minutes way ◯ 20 minutes away ◯ More than 30 minutes away
B36: How do you usually get to school	◯ I walk ◯ I use school transportation ◯ I use public transportation ◯ I use Private transportation ◯ I ride my bicycle ◯ Other
B37: If other, Specify	_____
B38: If you use public transport (question B36 above) which type?	◯ Bus ◯ Taxi ◯ Train
B39: Do you feel safe if you are alone in the bus	◯ Yes ◯ No
B40: If you walk to school, is it in (question B36 above)	◯ Groups ◯ Alone ◯ Both
B41: If you walk, do you feel safe walking alone in your neighbourhood, say, when you go to a shop	◯ Yes ◯ No
B42: In the current academic year, have you experienced any difficulty in getting to school	◯ Yes ◯ No
B43: Please select from the list provided the difficulties you have experienced in getting to school,	☐ Lack of public transportation ☐ My parent can't afford the cost of transportation ☐ Transport to school is not always guaranteed ☐ Harassment from boys/men on the way to and from school ☐ Lack of transport in my area ☐ Other
B44: If Other, please specify	_____
B45: I know where my local police station is	◯ Yes ◯ No

Section C: Sexual and Gender Based Violence (SGBV)

NB: All the questions in this section relate to your experiences in the current grade relating to gender based violence. Gender-based violence may take a psychological, physical and/or sexual form and relates to the enforcing or upholding of power imbalances between the sexes. Gender-based violence works to actively reinforce gender inequalities, stereotypes and socially imposed roles. Although girls are more often vulnerable to sexual and gender-based violence, boys, too, are at risk.

C1: Before today, have your heard the term Gender based violence before

- ◯ Yes
- ◯ No

C2.1: Where did you hear about gender based violence

- ☐ TV
- ☐ Radio
- ☐ Newspapers
- ☐ Newsletters
- ☐ Relatives
- ☐ Friends
- ☐ Church/place of worship
- ☐ Peer educators
- ☐ Health workers at the Clinic
- ☐ Billboards
- ☐ Leaflets/Posters
- ☐ Parents/Guardians
- ☐ Other

(Tick all that apply to you)

C2.2 : If Other, please specify

_____

C3: Have you read/seen any materials that talk about violence prevention in your school

- ◯ Yes
- ◯ No
- ◯ Don't know

C4: Do you know of any organizations in your community that help victims of SGBV

- ◯ Yes
- ◯ No
- ◯ Don't know

C5.1: Have you ever been threatened in school

- ◯ Yes
- ◯ No

C5.2: What do you do when you feel threatened in school

- ◯ I walk away
- ◯ Tell a teacher
- ◯ Tell the Principal
- ◯ Tell a friend
- ◯ Tell my parents/guardians
- ◯ Get revenge

C6: When there are cases of violence in your school. What is the first thing that happens to the offender

- ◯ Offender is interviewed by principal/educator
- ◯ Nothing happens
- ◯ I don't know

C7: When there are cases of violence in school What is the first thing that happen to the victim	◯ Victim is immediately taken to health facility ◯ Social worker is call into the school ◯ Meeting is called between the offender and the perpetrators(facilitated by Teacher/principles) ◯ Nothing happens ◯ Other
C8: If Other, please specify	_____

Section D: Social Support and Social Networks

The following statements relate to social support/ structure you have. There are no right or wrong answers.

The following talks about your social networks with friends

D1.1: How many female friends do you have?

_____

D1.2: How many male friends do you have?

_____

D2.1: How many close female friends do you have, meaning people with whom you share your most personal secrets or concerns

_____

D2.2: How many close male friends do you have, meaning people with whom you share your most personal secrets or concerns

_____

D3: Which age category do your friends fall into

☐ Younger than you
☐ Same age as you
☐ 1 -2 years older
☐ 3-5 Years older
☐ 6 - 10 years older
☐ 11 years and older
(Tick all that apply to you)

D4.1: How many of these friends mentioned in D3 are, Younger than you?

_____

D4.2: Same age as you

_____

D4.3: 1-2 Years older

_____

D4.4: 3-5 Years older

_____

D4.5: 5- 10 Years older

_____

D4.6: 10 Years and older

_____

D5.1: Of the friends listed above, which age category of friends do you spend more time with

◯ Younger than you
◯ Same age as you
◯ 1-2 years older
◯ 3-5 years older
◯ 6-10 years older
◯ 11 years and older

D5.2: Please, explain why?

_____

D6: Do you belong in any formal and informal social group (eg youth club)

◯ Yes
◯ No

D7: If yes: where do you usually socialize

☐ School
☐ At home
☐ In your home street
☐ Church/mosque
☐ Youth centre
☐ Shop
☐ Recreational centre which has a mix of people from our community
☐ Friend's home
☐ Facebook
☐ Park
☐ Sports centre
☐ Twitter
☐ Instagram
☐ Snap chat
☐ Whatsapp
☐ We chat
☐ Other
(Tick all that apply to you)

D8: Please specify if other

_____

D9: I have many friends in my neighborhood

◯ Agree
◯ Disagree

D10: There is an adult in my community, other than my parents or teacher, who I can turn to if I had a serious problem

◯ Agree
◯ Disagree

D11: There is an adult who is not my mother or teacher, who I meet regularly in my life that I can discuss my problems, joys, and ask questions

◯ Agree
◯ Disagree

D12.1: How many of your female friends listed above are currently attending a school

_____

D12.2: How many of your male friends listed above are currently attending a school

_____

D13.1: How many of these female friends are attending your school

_____

D13.2: How many of these male friends are attending your school

_____

D14.1: How many of these female friends are married

_____

D14.2: How many of these male friends are married

_____

D15:1 How many of these female friends have given birth	_____
D15.2: How many of these male friends have fathered a child	_____

Please tick the relevant. Either agree, neutral and disagree. There are no right or wrong answers.

D16: There is a person around when I need help or support.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
D17: There is a person with whom I can share my joys and sorrows.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
D18: I have a person who is a real source of comfort to me.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
D19: There is a person in my life who cares about my feelings.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
D20: I have power to make decisions in my life	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
D21: My family really tries to help me	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
D22: I get the emotional help and support I need from my family	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
D23: I can talk about my problems with my parents\guardians	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
D24: My family is willing to help me make decisions.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
D25: My friends really try to help me.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
D26: I can count on my friends when things go wrong.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
D27: I can talk about my problems with my friends.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
D28: I have friends with whom I can share my joys and sorrows.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
D29: There is a person in my life who cares about my safety	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree

Section E Girls: Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights(SRHS) Knowledge and Uptake of Services

In this section we would like to know about your knowledge about sexual and reproductive health and services. Sexual and reproductive health is a state of complete physical, mental and social well-being in all matters relating to your reproductive system. It implies that you are able to have a good behavioral thoughts toward your sex life, including freedom to make decisions.

E1: What are your main sources of information on sexual and reproductive health of men and women.

- ☐ School teacher
- ☐ Mother
- ☐ Father
- ☐ Brother
- ☐ Sister
- ☐ Other family members
- ☐ Friends
- ☐ Healthcare workers
- ☐ Books/magazines
- ☐ Films/Videos
- ☐ Television
- ☐ Radio
- ☐ Online
- ☐ Other

E2: If Other, please specify

_____

E3: From whom or where, would you prefer to receive (or prefer to have received) more information on this topic

- ☐ School teacher
- ☐ Mother
- ☐ Father
- ☐ Brother
- ☐ Sister
- ☐ Other family members
- ☐ Friends
- ☐ Healthcare worker
- ☐ Books/magazines
- ☐ Films/Videos
- ☐ Television
- ☐ Radio
- ☐ Online
- ☐ Other

(Tick all that apply to you)

E4: If Other, please specify

_____

E5: Have you heard of the word contraceptive or family planning

- ◯ Yes
- ◯ No
- ◯ Not sure

E6: How did you hear about contraception	☐ Teacher ☐ Parent ☐ Friends ☐ Clinic ☐ Boy/girlfriend ☐ Other (Tick all that apply to you)
E7: If Other, please specify	_____
E8: Do you know what contraceptives (Prevention) are	◯ Yes ◯ No ◯ Not sure
E9: Of the contraceptives listed above, which of these methods can prevent you from getting HIV and STI's	☐ Condoms ☐ Injection ☐ Intrauterine device ☐ Pill ☐ Vaginal rings ☐ Emergency contraceptive(morning after pill) ☐ Implants ☐ Abstinence ☐ Thigh sex ☐ Vasectomy ☐ Withdrawal ☐ I don't know (Tick all that apply to you)

Legally you are allowed to use contraceptives at the age of 12. We would like to ask you some questions on contraception to be able to understand what you know

E10: A condom can prevent HIV/STIs	◯ Yes ◯ No ◯ Don't know
E11: Do you know of a place where someone can obtain contraceptives	◯ Yes ◯ No
E12: Please specify where you can get contraceptives	☐ Shop ☐ Pharmacy ☐ Garage ☐ Public health care facility ☐ Private clinic ☐ Friend

These Questions relate to HIV prevention

E13: Have you heard of the term HIV (use local terms)	◯ Yes ◯ No
E14: Do you know what HIV stand for	◯ Yes ◯ No

E15.1: In which of the following ways can HIV be transmitted	☐ Body fluids (Seminal fluid, Fluid, Vaginal fluid) ☐ Mother to child during birth ☐ Mother to child during breast feeding ☐ Blood transfusion ☐ Accidental needle pricks ☐ Tattooing and body piercing ☐ Intravenous drug use (using needles to take drugs) ☐ Shaking hands ☐ Kissing ☐ Other (Tick all that apply to you)
E15.2: If Other, please specify	_____
E16: I know and understand my sexual and reproductive health rights (SRHR)	◯ Yes ◯ No
E17: If yes, specify the rights you know	_____
E18: I know where I can access information about my SRHR	◯ Yes ◯ No
E19: I can get family planning without my parent's consent	◯ No ◯ Yes ◯ I don't know
E20: I have a right to access health care without being discriminated or stigmatized by a health worker	◯ No ◯ Yes ◯ I don't know
E21: I can get an abortion without informing my parents	◯ No ◯ Yes ◯ I don't know
E22: I need to get my parent's permission to get tested for HIV	◯ No ◯ Yes ◯ I don't know
E23: I can freely get an HIV test in any health facility	◯ No ◯ Yes ◯ I don't know
E24: Have you participated in any programmes that have taught you about sexual and reproductive health (SRH)	◯ Yes ◯ No
E25: Where did you participate in this programme	◯ School ◯ Community based organization (church) ◯ Private organisation which came to your school/community ◯ Other
E26: If Other, please specify	_____

E27.1: How long was the programme	◯ Less than a day ◯ A day ◯ 2-3 days ◯ A week ◯ A few weeks ◯ A few months ◯ A year ◯ Other
E27.2: If Other, please specify	_____
E28: In the past two years have you participated in a SRH programme	◯ Yes ◯ No
E29: If Yes, what was the programme called	_____
E30: What topics/activities did the programme include	_____

Section E Boys: Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights(SRHS) Knowledge and Uptake of Services

In this section we will love to know about your knowledge about sexual and reproductive health and services. Sexual and reproductive health is a state of complete physical, mental and social well-being in all matters relating to your reproductive system. It implies that you are able to have a good behavioral thoughts toward your sex life, including freedom to decisions.

E1: Who are your main sources of information on sexual and reproductive health of men and women.

- ◯ School teacher
- ◯ Mother
- ◯ Father
- ◯ Brother
- ◯ Sister
- ◯ Other family members
- ◯ Friends
- ◯ Doctors/nurses
- ◯ Books/magazines
- ◯ Films/Videos
- ◯ Television
- ◯ Radio
- ◯ Online
- ◯ Other

E2: If Other, please specify

_____

E3: From whom or where, would you prefer to receive (or prefer to have received) more information on this topic

- ☐ School teacher
- ☐ Mother
- ☐ Father
- ☐ Brother
- ☐ Sister
- ☐ Other family members
- ☐ Friends
- ☐ Doctors/nurses
- ☐ Books/magazines
- ☐ Films/Videos
- ☐ Television
- ☐ Radio
- ☐ Online
- ☐ Other

(Tick all that apply to you)

E4: If Other, please specify

_____

E5: Have you heard of the word contraceptives (prevention) or family planning

- ◯ Yes
- ◯ No
- ◯ Not sure

E6: How did you hear about contraception	☐ Teacher ☐ Parent ☐ Friends ☐ Clinic ☐ Boy/girlfriend ☐ Other (Tick all that apply to you)
E7: If Other, please specify	_____
E8: Do you know what contraceptives are	◯ Yes ◯ No ◯ Not sure
E9: Of the contraceptives listed above, which of these methods can prevent you from getting HIV and STIs	☐ Condoms ☐ Injection ☐ IUD ☐ Pill ☐ Vaginal rings ☐ Emergency contraceptive(morning after pill) ☐ Implants ☐ Abstinence ☐ Thigh sex ☐ Vasectomy ☐ Withdrawal ☐ I don't know (Tick all that apply to you)

Legally you are allowed to use contraceptives at the age of 12. We will like to ask you questions on contraception

E10: A condom can prevent HIV/STIs	◯ Yes ◯ No
E11: Do you know of a place where someone can obtain contraceptives	◯ Yes ◯ No
E12: Please specify where you can get contraceptives	◯ Shop ◯ Pharmacy ◯ Garage ◯ Public health care facility ◯ Private clinic ◯ Friend

These Questions relate to HIV prevention

E13: Have you heard of HIV (use local terms)	◯ Yes ◯ No
E14: Do you know what HIV stand for	◯ Yes ◯ No

E15.1: In which of the following ways can HIV be transmitted	☐ Body fluids (Seminal fluid, Fluid, Vaginal fluid) ☐ Mother to child during birth ☐ Mother to child during breast feeding ☐ Blood transfusion ☐ Accidental needle pricks ☐ Tattooing and body piercing ☐ Intravenous drug use ☐ Shaking hands ☐ Kissing ☐ Other (Tick all that apply to you)
E15.2: If Other, please specify	_____

This section refer to pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) and post exposure prophylaxis (PEP). These are antiretroviral drugs that have been shown to prevent HIV

E16: I know and understand my sexual and reproductive health rights (SRHR)	◯ Yes ◯ No
E17: If yes, specify the rights you know	_____
E18: I know where I can access information about my SRHR	◯ Yes ◯ No
E19: I have a right to access health care without being discriminated or stigmatized by a health worker	◯ No ◯ Yes ◯ I don't know
E20: My female partner can get an abortion without informing her parents	◯ No ◯ Yes ◯ I don't know
E21: I need to get my parent's permission to get tested for HIV	◯ No ◯ Yes ◯ I don't know
E22: I can freely get an HIV test in any health facility	◯ No ◯ Yes ◯ I don't know
E23: Have you participated in any programmes that have taught you about sexual and reproductive health (SRH)	◯ No ◯ Yes ◯ I don't know
E24: Where did you participate in this programme	◯ School ◯ Community based organization (church) ◯ Other
E25: If Other, please specify	_____

E26: How long was the programme	◯ Less than a day ◯ A day ◯ 2-3 days ◯ A week
E27: In the past two years have you participated in a SRH programme	◯ Yes ◯ No
E28: If Yes, what was the programme called	_____
E29: What topics/activities did the programme include	_____

Section F Girls: Attitudes and Knowledge

Now I have some other questions on sex and reproduction. Below is a list of statements about the attitudes you may have about sex, HIV and condoms.

Please indicate the appropriate if you AGREE or DISAGREE or DON'T KNOW

F1: A girl can get pregnant on the very first time that she has sex	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F2: A girl stops growing after she has had sex for the first time.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F3: A girl is most likely to get pregnant if she has sex half way between her periods.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F4: A person with HIV may die from AIDS related illness.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F5: An HIV positive pregnant woman can transmit the virus to her unborn baby.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F6: Girls/Boys who sleep around deserve to have AIDS.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F7: HIV can be cured by sleeping with a virgin.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F8: It is possible to cure AIDS.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F9: A person with HIV always looks unhealthy in some way.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F10: People can take a simple test to find out whether they have HIV.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F11: People can take home HIV test to find out whether they have HIV.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F12: Condoms are an effective method of preventing pregnancy.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know

F13: Condoms can be used more than once.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F14: A girl can suggest to her boyfriend that he use a condom.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F15: A boy can suggest to his girlfriend that he use a condom.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F16: Condoms are an effective way of protecting against HIV/AIDS.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F17: Condoms are suitable for casual relationships.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F18: Condoms are suitable for steady, loving relationships.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F19: Condoms reduce sexual pleasure.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F20: Condoms can slip off the man and disappear inside the woman's body.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F21: Condoms are an effective way of protecting against sexually transmitted diseases.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F22: During sex the male initiates condom use.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F23: It is the responsibility of the male/boy to always have a condom.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F24: Only the male can decide whether to use a condom or not during sex.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F25: Girls who wear miniskirts (tunics) want to have sex.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F26: Girls who sleep around always carry condoms with them.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know

F27: Condoms should be made available in schools.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F28: Girls can negotiate condom use	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F29: Girls who drink alcohol want sex	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F30: It would be too embarrassing for someone like me to buy or obtain condoms	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F31: If a girl suggested using condoms to her partner, it would mean that she didn't trust him.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F32: If unmarried couples want to have sex before marriage, they should use condoms.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F33: A 16-year old girl should get married when she finds an appropriate partner, even if she is still in school.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F34: It is ok for a girl to have multiple boyfriends	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F35: Having a blesser makes girls popular	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F36: Girls SHOULD NOT say no to any request to a blesser	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F37: Having a blesser is encouraged in my community	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F38: Parents should allow girls to have blesser	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F39: It is easy to find blessers in my community	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know

Section F Boys: Attitudes and Knowledge

Now I have some other questions on sex and reproduction. Below is a list of statements about the attitudes you may have about sex, HIV and condoms.

Please indicate the appropriate if you AGREE or DISAGREE or DON'T KNOW.

F1: A girl can get pregnant on the very first time that she has sex.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F2: A girl stops growing after she has had sex for the first time.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F3: A girl is most likely to get pregnant if she has sex half way between her periods.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F4: A person with HIV may die from AIDS related illness.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F5: An HIV positive pregnant woman can transmit the virus to her unborn baby.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F6: Girls who sleep around deserve to have AIDS.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F7: HIV can be cured by sleeping with a virgin.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F8: It is possible to cure AIDS.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F9: A person with HIV always looks unhealthy in some way.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F10: People can take a simple test to find out whether they have HIV.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F11: People can take home HIV test to find out whether they have HIV.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F12: Condoms are an effective method of preventing pregnancy.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know

F13: Condoms can be used more than once.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F14: A girl can suggest to her boyfriend that he use a condom.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F15: A boy can suggest to his girlfriend that he use a condom.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F16: Condoms are an effective way of protecting against HIV/AIDS.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F17: Condoms are suitable for casual relationships.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F18: Condoms are suitable for steady, loving relationships.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F19: Condoms reduce sexual pleasure.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F20: Condoms can slip off the man and disappear inside the woman's body.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F21: Condoms are an effective way of protecting against sexually transmitted diseases.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F22: During sex the male initiates condom use.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F23: It is the responsibility of the male/boy to always have a condom.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F24: Only the male can decide whether to use a condom or not during sex.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F25: Girls who wear miniskirts (tunics) want to have sex.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F26: Girls who sleep around always carry condoms with them.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know

F27: Condoms should be made available in schools.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F28: Girls can negotiate condom use	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F29: Girls who drink alcohol want sex	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F30: It would be too embarrassing for someone like me to buy or obtain condoms	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F31: If a girl suggested using condoms to her partner, it would mean that she didn't trust him.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F32: If unmarried couples want to have sex before marriage, they should use condoms.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F33: A 16-year old girl should get married when she finds an appropriate partner, even if she is still in school.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F34: It is ok for a boy to have multiple girlfriends (romantic)	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F35: Being a "benten" makes a boy popular	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F36: Girls SHOULD NOT say no to any request to a blesser	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F37: Having a blesser is encouraged in my community	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F38: Parents should allow girls to have blesser	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
F39: It is easy to find blessers in my community	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know

Section H Girls: Use and Perceptions of Health

H1: Is there a place in your community where young people like you are able to visit to talk and find out about relationships, sex, contraception, sexually transmitted infections, HIV

◯ Yes
◯ No
◯ Don't know

H2: What kinds of sexual and reproductive health services are provided for adolescents

☐ Education and counselling regarding SRHR
☐ HCT
☐ Family planning services
☐ Miscarriages/post abortion
☐ Pregnancy and delivery
☐ STI treatment and counselling
☐ Mental health and psycho-social support
☐ Don't know
(Tick all that apply to you)

H3.1: Have you ever visited a clinic or other places to access health care in the last year

◯ Yes
◯ No

H3.2: What is the name of the clinic

_____

H4: If No, what was the reason for not attending the health facility

◯ Wanted to, but services/facility not available/accessible
◯ I have been told by others that the services are unfriendly
◯ I did not need the service
◯ Health facility is far away

H5: If the services are unfriendly please tell us why

_____

H6: If yes, what were the services you needed

☐ Contraceptive
☐ HCT
☐ STIs
☐ Injury
☐ Flu/feeling sick
☐ Pregnancy test
☐ Other
(Tick all that apply to you)

H7: If Other, please specify

_____

H8: How many times have you sought these services in the last twelve months

_____

H9.1: Thinking about your last visit, did you go to a government clinic, health centre or hospital or a private doctor or clinic

◯ Government\Public clinic
◯ Private clinic\hospital
◯ Youth clinic
◯ Other

H9.2: If Other, please specify

_____

H10: Were you given brochures on family planning (e.g. contraception)	◯ Yes ◯ No
H11: Did you attend a talk on family planning (e.g. contraception)	◯ Yes ◯ No
H12: Did you feel comfortable enough to ask questions	◯ Yes ◯ No
H13: Were the questions you asked during the consultation answered adequately	◯ Yes ◯ No
H14: Was there enough confidentiality	◯ Yes ◯ No
H15: Did you request contraceptive services during the consultation	◯ Yes ◯ No
H16.1: Did the doctor or nurse talk to you about the following	☐ Contraception ☐ STI's ☐ Pregnancy ☐ Other
16.2: If Other, please specify	_____
H17: Do you feel comfortable to continue to access health care in this facility	◯ Yes ◯ No
H18: If No, why wouldn't you feel comfortable going to this health facility in your area for sexual and reproductive health services	☐ Not confidential ☐ Too embarrassed ☐ Staff unfriendly ☐ Costs too much ☐ No response ☐ Don't know ☐ Other (Tick all that apply to you)
H19: If Other, please specify	_____

Questions here are related to Human Papilloma Virus (HPV); Note that HPV is not HIV

H20: Have you ever heard of the term HPV	◯ Yes ◯ No
H21: Do you know what it stands for	◯ Yes ◯ No
H22: If yes, what does it stand for (Mention)	_____

H23: From who did you get the information about HPV	◯ Mother ◯ Friend ◯ Healthcare worker ◯ Pharmacist ◯ School ◯ NGO ◯ Other
H24: If Other, please specify	_____

HPV is a virus that is associated with warts and cancer. It is a most common sexually transmitted infection with most sexually active men and women. People are usually vaccinated against HPV at the age of 10. The South African government has provided free vaccination against HPV

H25: In the last 3 years did you receive an injection in your arm for HPV	◯ Yes ◯ No
H26: Where was the HPV vaccine provided to you	◯ School ◯ Public clinic ◯ Private clinic

Section H Boys: Use and Perceptions of Health

H1: Is there a place in your community where young people like you are able to visit to talk and find out about relationships, sex, contraception, sexually transmitted infections, HIV	◯ Yes ◯ No ◯ Don't know
H2: What kinds of sexual and reproductive health services are provided for adolescents	☐ Education and counselling regarding SRHR ☐ HCT ☐ Family planning services ☐ Miscarriages/post abortion ☐ Pregnancy and delivery ☐ STI treatment and counselling ☐ Mental health and psycho-social support ☐ Don't know (Tick all that apply to you)
H3.1: Have you ever visited a clinic or other places to access health care in the last year	◯ Yes ◯ No
H3.2: What is the name of the clinic	_____
H4: If No, what was the reason of not attending the health facility	◯ Wanted to, but services/facility not available/accessible ◯ I have been told by others that the services are unfriendly ◯ I did not need the service
H5: If the services are unfriendly please tell us why	_____
H6: If yes, what were the services you needed	☐ Contraceptive ☐ HCT ☐ STIs ☐ Injury ☐ Flu/feeling sick ☐ Circumcision ☐ Other (Tick all that apply to you)
H7: If Other, please specify	_____
H8: Have you ever visited a health facility or doctor of any kind to receive services or information on contraception, family planning, or sexually transmitted infection	◯ Yes ◯ No
H9: How many times have you sought these services in the last twelve months	_____
H10.1: Thinking about your last visit, did you go to a government clinic, health centre or hospital or a private doctor or clinic	◯ Government\public clinic ◯ Private clinic\hospital ◯ Youth Clinic ◯ Other

H10.2 : If Other, Please specify	_____
H11: Were you given brochures on family planning (e.g. contraception)	◯ Yes ◯ No
H12: Did you attend a talk on family planning (e.g. safe sex, condom use, contraception)	◯ Yes ◯ No
H13: Did you feel comfortable enough to ask questions	◯ Yes ◯ No
H14: Were the questions you asked during the consultation answered adequately	◯ Yes ◯ No
H15: Was there enough confidentiality	◯ Yes ◯ No
H16: Did you request circumcision services during the consultation	◯ Yes ◯ No
H17: Did the doctor or nurse talk to you about the following	☐ Contraception ☐ STI's ☐ Pregnancy ☐ None of the above
H18: Do you feel comfortable to continue to access health care in this facility	◯ Yes ◯ No
H19: If No, why wouldn't you feel comfortable going to this health facility in your area for sexual and reproductive health services	☐ Not confidential ☐ Too embarrassed ☐ Staff unfriendly ☐ Costs too much ☐ No response ☐ Don't know ☐ Other (Tick all that apply to you)
H20: If Other, please specify	_____
H21: Which of these statements describes what you think male circumcision is	◯ Removal of the entire foreskin (the skin that can be rolled forward or back over the head of the penis ◯ Removal of the foreskin but not necessarily the entire foreskin ◯ Other
H22: If Other, please specify	_____
H23: Why do you think boys get circumcised	_____

H24: Who has told you about circumcision:

◯ Parent or family member
◯ Teacher
◯ Friend/peer
◯ Health care provider
◯ Traditional healer/ cultural healer

Section I: Sexuality, Gender and Norms

I1: Boys get better grades than girls in school	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I2: When money is scarce and parents cannot send all children to school, boys should be sent before girls.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I3: Some girls who are raped deserve it because of the way they dress or talk to boys.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I4: Boys should do as much domestic work as girls.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I5: Girls can make as good leaders as boys.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I6: Men who force girls to have sex should be sent to jail.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I7: Men rape girls because they can't control themselves.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I8: Boys should not be asked to help their mothers prepare food.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I9: I believe it is right for unmarried boys and girls to have dates.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I10: I believe it is right for boys and girls to kiss, hug and touch each other.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I11: I make good decisions concerning how to manage my money	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I12: I believe there is nothing wrong with unmarried boys and girls having sexual intercourse if they love each other.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I13: I think that sometimes a boy has to force a girl to have sex if he loves her.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know

I14: A boy will not respect a girl who agrees to have sex with him.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I15: Most girls who have sex before marriage regret it afterwards.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I16: Most boys who have sex before marriage regret it afterwards.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I17: A boy and a girl should have sex before they become engaged to see whether they are suited to each other.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I18: I believe that girls should remain virgins until they marry.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I19: I believe that boys should remain virgins until they marry.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I20: It is sometimes ok for a boy to hit his girlfriend.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I21: Most of my friends think that one-night stands are OK.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I22: It's all right for boys and girls to have sex with each other provided that they use methods to stop pregnancy.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I23: Most of my friends who have sex with someone use condoms regularly.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I24: I am confident that I can insist on condom use every time I have sex.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I25: I would never think about having an abortion myself or for my partner	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I26: It is mainly the woman's responsibility to ensure that contraception is used regularly.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I27: I think that you should be in love with someone before having sex with them.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know

I28: I feel that I know how to use a condom properly.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I29: Most of my friends would never think of having an abortion for themselves or their partner.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I30: Men want sex more frequently than women do.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I31: Most of my friends believe that you should be in love before you have sex with someone.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I32: I would refuse to have sex with someone who is not prepared to use a condom.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I33: I feel more powerful when my peers are scared of me	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I34: A circumcised boy no longer needs to use condoms during sex to prevent him getting HIV	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I35: Being circumcised reduces a boy's chance of getting HIV	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I36: All circumcised boys are HIV negative.	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I37: A circumcised boy cannot get HIV when he has sex without a condom	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
I38: A circumcised HIV-positive boy can infect his partner with HIV if he doesn't use a condom	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know

Section J: Domain of Empowerment

Now let's talk about how you feel about yourself. I will read a series of statements, please tell me if it applies to you - in other words, if you agree or disagree	
J1: I feel as intelligent as most young people of my age	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
J2: I sometimes feel worthless	◯ Yes ◯ No
J3: I don't have hope for my future	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
J4: I feel I have the ability to act on my own to make free choices	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
J5: In my community women are seen as objects of possession	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
J6: I have the freedom to move between spaces (home, school and community) without the threat of violence	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
J7: I feel I am supported by other girls to make good decisions	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
J9: I feel boys play a role in empowering women	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
J8: I consider myself to be a leader in my community	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
J10: I feel I can achieve a specific task or accomplishment	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree
J11: When I find a solution I can make it into an action	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree

Section K: Socio-Economic Activities

The following statements relate to social, economic and entrepreneurial activities.

Please tick the relevant answer and be as honest as possible.

K1: In the past year have you saved, or put money aside to use at a later time.
- ◯ Yes
- ◯ No

K2: If yes, where do you keep/store your cash savings
- ◯ Bank
- ◯ Secret place in my house
- ◯ Give to someone to keep
- ◯ Money box
- ◯ Other

K3: If Other, please specify

_____

K4: Are you saving for something specific
- ◯ Yes
- ◯ No

K5: What are you saving for
- ◯ Emergencies
- ◯ Personal items (clothes, jewelleries)
- ◯ Household expenses (food)
- ◯ Future education
- ◯ School supplies
- ◯ Own business
- ◯ General future use
- ◯ Agricultural inputs (seeds, fertilizer, etc.)
- ◯ Medical/health expenses for self
- ◯ Medical/health expenses for others
- ◯ Toiletries
- ◯ Other

K6: If Other, please specify

_____

K7: When you are in urgent need of money, where do you get it from

_____

This section talks about entrepreneurial activities

K8: Which of the following sector(s) would you like to engage in the future
- ☐ Academic
- ☐ Health
- ☐ Agriculture
- ☐ Business
- ☐ Hospitality
- ☐ Beauty and Hair
- ☐ Transport
- ☐ Media and entertainment
- ☐ Other

(Tick all that apply to you)

K9: If Other, please specify

_____

K10: Do you know anything about starting your own business	◯ Yes ◯ No
K11: Have you been taught on how to be a business man/woman	◯ Yes ◯ No
K12: Do you know of anyone in the community who is a business person	◯ Yes ◯ No
K13: What is your idea of success	_____

In this section, please tell me if it applies to you - in other words, if you agree or disagree

K14: Given the opportunity I would like to be a business person	◯ Agree ◯ Neutral ◯ Disagree
K15: I am willing to make every effort to start and run my own business in future if I had the resources and opportunity	◯ Agree ◯ Neutral ◯ Disagree
K16: Do you have the necessary knowledge and skills to become an business person	◯ Agree ◯ Neutral ◯ Disagree
K17: Do you see yourself as a business person in the future	◯ Agree ◯ Neutral ◯ Disagree
K18: Men are better at managing money than women	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know
K19: Bank accounts are for rich people	◯ Agree ◯ Disagree ◯ Don't know

Section L: Climate change Knowledge, Attitudes and Behaviors

Knowledge	
1. Climate change affects my health	◯ Agree ◯ Neutral ◯ Disagree
2. Climate change affects people, plants and animals	◯ Agree ◯ Neutral ◯ Disagree
3. Climate change causes temperatures to rise	◯ Agree ◯ Neutral ◯ Disagree
4. Human activity is a cause of climate change	◯ Agree ◯ Neutral ◯ Disagree

Attitudes	
1. Climate change is a serious issue	◯ Agree ◯ Neutral ◯ Disagree
2. Action should be taken to prevent climate change	◯ Agree ◯ Neutral ◯ Disagree
3. The evidence of climate change is debated	◯ Agree ◯ Neutral ◯ Disagree

Behaviors	
1. Climate change events (heat and drought) influence my behavior	◯ Agree ◯ Neutral ◯ Disagree
2. It is hard to concentrate in school when it is too hot	◯ Agree ◯ Neutral ◯ Disagree
3. When there is a drought, I have to change my behavior	◯ Agree ◯ Neutral ◯ Disagree
4. When it is hot, I am more likely to scream, push or punch other people.	◯ Agree ◯ Neutral ◯ Disagree

Section B1 Girls: Sexual and Gender Based Violence(SGBV)

NB: All the questions in this section talk about your experiences relating to gender-based violence. Gender-based violence may take a psychological, physical and/or sexual form and relates to the enforcing or upholding of power imbalances between the sexes. Gender-based violence works to actively reinforce gender inequalities, stereotypes and socially imposed roles. Although girls are more often vulnerable to sexual and gender-based violence, boys, too, are at risk.

Choice of Language	◯ English ◯ Xhosa
B2a: People experience various forms of violence including: 1. Physical violence (e.g. shoving, hitting), 2. Psychological violence (e.g. name-calling), 3. Sexual violence (e.g. rape), 4. Abuse or negligence (e.g. depriving dependent children), 5. Economic abuse (e.g. preventing independent use of money), 6. Corporal punishment and 7. Cyberbullying/online Have you experienced any of this violence mentioned above in the past 12 months? (If yes you can initiate referral / distress protocol)	◯ Yes ◯ No
B2a: Abantu bafumana iintlobo ngentlobo zobundlobongela kubandakanya ubundlobongela ngokwasemzimbeni umzekelo ,ukubetha nokutyhalwa . Ubudlobongela ngokwengqodo umzekelo, ukubiza agama Ubundlobongela obuphathelele kwezesondo umzekelo udlengulwa Ukuphathwa gadalala okanye kwezoqoqosho umzekelo -ukuthintela ukusetyenziswa gwenxa kwemali.Ukungaohoywa ngokudibana.Ukugrogriswa ngohlobo lonke . Ukhe wanamava kolu ngonyamelo lukhankanywe apha ngasentla kwii nyanga ezii lishumi elinesibini ezidlulileyo ukuba ewe unokuqalisa nge nqubo yokudlulisela yo xinezelelo	◯ Ewe ◯ Hayi

B3a: How many times have you experienced the forms of violence you have selected above in the past 12 months?

B3a: Zingaphi izihlandlo oziphembelele ngazo obundlongondlongo obukhe wazi khetha ngentla apha kwi nyanga ezilishumi elinesibini ezidlulileyo.

Physical violence (e.g. shoving; hitting)	_____
Ubundlobongela basemzimbeni umzekelo ukubetha noku tyhala	_____

Psychological violence (e.g. name-calling)	_____
Ubundlobongela bengqondo umzekelo ukubiza amagama.	_____
Sexual violence (e.g. rape)	_____
Ubundlobongela obuphathelele kwe ze sondo umzekelo udlwengulwa	_____
Abuse or negligence (e.g. depriving dependent children)	_____
Ukuxhatshazwa okanye ukunga ngakhathalelwa umzekelo ukujongela phantsi abantwana	_____
Economic abuse (e.g. preventing independent use of money)	_____
Ukuxhatshwaza kwezoqoqosho umzekelo ukuthintela ukusetyenziswa okuzimeleyo kwemali	_____
Corporal punishment	_____
Ukohlwaywa ngokudibeneyo	_____
Cyberbullying/online	_____
Ukugrogriswa	_____
B10a: Did you formally report the violence in the past 12 months?	◯ Yes ◯ No
B10a: Ngaba ulubuyisela ngokusemthethweni ubundlobongela kwi nyanga ezili shumi elinesbini ezidlulileyo	◯ Ewe ◯ Hayi
B23: Have you ever hit or hurt someone else in the past 12 months	◯ Yes ◯ No
B23: Ukhe wabethwa okanye wonzakalisa omnye umntu kwezinyaga ezi lishumi elinesibini ezidlulileyo	◯ Ewe ◯ Hayi

Section B1 Boys: Sexual and Gender Based Violence(SGBV)

NB: All the questions in this section talk about your experiences relating to gender-based violence. Gender-based violence may take a psychological, physical and/or sexual form and relates to the enforcing or upholding of power imbalances between the sexes. Gender-based violence works to actively reinforce gender inequalities, stereotypes and socially imposed roles. Although girls are more often vulnerable to sexual and gender-based violence, boys, too, are at risk.

Choice of Language	◯ English ◯ Xhosa
B2a: People experience various forms of violence including: 1. Physical violence (e.g. shoving, hitting), 2. Psychological violence (e.g. name-calling), 3. Sexual violence (e.g. rape), 4. Abuse or negligence (e.g. depriving dependent children), 5. Economic abuse (e.g. preventing independent use of money), 6. Corporal punishment and 7. Cyberbullying/online Have you experienced any of this violence mentioned above in the past 12 months? (If yes you can initiate referral / distress protocol)	◯ Yes ◯ No
B2a: Abantu bafumana iintlobo ngentlobo zobundlobongela kubandakanya ubundlobongela ngokwasemzimbeni umzekelo ,ukubetha nokutyhalwa . Ubudlobongela ngokwengqodo umzekelo, ukubiza agama Ubundlobongela obuphathelele kwezesondo umzekelo udlengulwa Ukuphathwa gadalala okanye kwezoqoqosho umzekelo -ukuthintela ukusetyenziswa gwenxa kwemali.Ukungaohoywa ngokudibana.Ukugrogriswa ngohlobo lonke . Ukhe wanamava kolu ngonyamelo lukhankanywe apha ngasentla kwii nyanga ezii lishumi elinesibini ezidlulileyo ukuba ewe unokuqalisa nge nqubo yokudlulisela yo xinezelelo	◯ Ewe ◯ Hayi

B3a: How many times have you experienced the forms of violence you have selected above in the past 12 months?
B3a: Zingaphi izihlandlo oziphembelele ngazo obundlongondlongo obukhe wazi khetha ngentla apha kwi nyanga ezilishumi elinesibini ezidlulileyo.

Physical violence (e.g. shoving; hitting)	_____
Ubundlobongela basemzimbeni umzekelo ukubetha noku tyhala	_____

Psychological violence (e.g. name-calling)	_____
Ubundlobongela bengqondo umzekelo ukubiza amagama.	_____
Sexual violence (e.g. rape)	_____
Ubundlobongela obuphathelele kwe ze sondo umzekelo udlwengulwa	_____
Abuse or negligence (e.g. depriving dependent children)	_____
Ukuxhatshazwa okanye ukunga ngakhathalelwa umzekelo ukujongela phantsi abantwana	_____
Economic abuse (e.g. preventing independent use of money)	_____
Ukuxhatshwaza kwezoqoqosho umzekelo ukuthintela ukusetyenziswa okuzimeleyo kwemali	_____
Corporal punishment	_____
Ukohlwaywa ngokudibeneyo	_____
Cyberbullying/online	_____
Ukugrogriswa	_____
B10a: Did you formally report the violence in the past 12 months?	◯ Yes ◯ No
B10a: Ngaba ulubuyisela ngokusemthethweni ubundlobongela kwi nyanga ezili shumi elinesbini ezidlulileyo	◯ Ewe ◯ Hayi
B23: Have you ever hit or hurt someone else in the past 12 months	◯ Yes ◯ No
B23: Ukhe wabethwa okanye wonzakalisa omnye umntu kwezinyaga ezi lishumi elinesibini ezidlulileyo	◯ Ewe ◯ Hayi

Section C1 Girls: Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights(SRHS) Knowledge and Uptake of Services

In this section we will love to know about your knowledge about sexual and reproductive health and services. Sexual and reproductive health is a state of complete physical, mental and social well-being in all matters relating to your reproductive system. It implies that you are able to have a good behavioral thoughts toward your sex life, including freedom to decisions.

Legally you are allowed to use contraceptives at the age of 12. We will like to ask you questions on contraception

C10a: Are you interested in any form of birth control (other than a condom) that protects you against both unplanned pregnancy and infection such as HIV virus and STIs?	◯ Yes ◯ No
C10a: Ngaba udluliselwe kwinkqubo yokulawula ukuzala engeyiyo ikhondom ekhuselayo kuzo zombini ukukhulelwa okungacwangcisanga kunye nosulelo lwentsholongwane ka gawulayo kunye ne infekhshin	◯ Ewe ◯ Hayi
C10a1: In the last12 months have you tested for HIV.	◯ Yes ◯ No
C10a1: Kwinyanga ezii lishumi elinesibini ezidlulileyo kuvavanyo lwe ntsholongwane ka gawulayo . Xa kunjalo yayilixesha lokugqibela kokuvavanywa kwe ntsholongwane kagawulayo kwiii nyanga ezii lishumi elinesbini ezidlulileyo .	◯ Ayivavanywa ◯ Kwii veki ezintandathu eziidlulileyo . ◯ Kwii nyanga ezintathu ezidlulileyo . ◯ Kwii yanga eziilishumi elinesbini ezidlulileyo.
C10a2: If yes when was the period that you last tested for HIV in the last 12 months	◯ Past 6 weeks ◯ Past 3 months ◯ Past 6 months ◯ Past 12 month
C10b: Why did you test for HIV in the last 12 months? (multiple response)	☐ I went for my regular routine HIV test. ☐ I was pregnant ☐ I did not use condom during sex ☐ I was raped ☐ I did not trust my partner ☐ I have multiple partners ☐ My partner is(are) HIV positive ☐ My condom burst/slipped out during sex ☐ My partner has other sexual partners ☐ My parents died of HIV ☐ My parents told me I am HIV positive ☐ Others

C10b: Kuthenin wakhe wavavanywa intsholongwane kagawulayo kwii nyanga ezii lishumi elinesibini ezii dlulileyo . Uncede impendulo zakho zibeninzi .	◯ Ilizwe lovavanyo lwam lwesiqhelo lwe ntsholongwane ka ◯ gawulayo ◯ Bendikhulelwe ◯ Ukunga sebenzisi ikhondom xa usabelana nge sondo ◯ Ndandidlwengulwe ◯ Andizange ndalithemba iqabane lam ◯ Umntu onamaqabane amaninzi ◯ Iqabalane lam okanye wam ane ntsholongwane ◯ Ikhondom yam yaqhuma okanye yaphuma phakathi ◯ kwesondo. Abazali bam basweleka ngenxa ye ◯ ntsholongwane ◯ Abazali bam bandixelela uba ndine nstholongwane
C10c: Other	_____
C10c: Nezinye	_____
C14a: Have you had more than one sex partner sexual partners in the last 12 months	◯ Yes ◯ No
C14a: Unamaqabane amaninzi ezesondo kwii nyanga ezii lishumi elinesibini .	◯ Ewe ◯ Hayi
C14b: In total, how many different people have you had sexual intercourse in the last 12 months?	_____
C14b: Lilonke ,bangaphi abantu abahlukileyo owabelana nabo ngesondo kwiinyanga ezii lishumi elinesbini ezidlulileyo	_____
C14c: Have you had a sexually transmitted infection (STI) test in the last 12 months	◯ Yes ◯ No
C14c: Ubenalo uvavanyo lokosulela ngokwa belana ngesondo kwiinyanga eziilishumi elinesibini ezidlulileyo	◯ Ewe ◯ Hayi
C14d: If yes when was the period that you last tested for STI in the last 12 months	◯ Past 3 months ◯ Past 6 months ◯ Past 12 months
C14d: Ukuba ewe beliliphi ixesha ogqibele ngalo ukuvavanywa infekhshini kwii nyanga eziilishumi elinesibini zlidlulileyo.	◯ Kwiinyanga ezintathu ezidlulileyo . ◯ Kwiiyanga ezintandathu eziidlulileyo. ◯ Kwiinyanga eziilishumi elinesbini ezidlulileyo.

C14e: Why did you test for STI in the last 12 months ?	◯ I went for regular routine STI test. ◯ I was pregnant? ◯ I did not use condom during sex ◯ I was raped ◯ I did not trust my partner ◯ I have multiple partners ◯ I have symptoms of STI ◯ My partner was treated for STI ◯ My condom burst/slipped out during sex ◯ My partner has other sexual partners ◯ Others
C14e: Kutheni wavavanywa iinfekhshini kwezii nyanga ezilishumi elinesibini ezidlulileyo	◯ Ndilungiselelwa uvavanyo rhoqo lwe infekhshini. ◯ Ndandikhulelwe ◯ Andikhange ndisebenzise ikhondom xa ndisabelana ngesondo ◯ Ndandidlwengulwe. ◯ Andilithembi iqabana lam. ◯ Ndinamaqabane amaninzi. ◯ Ndine mpawu ze infekhshini . ◯ Ikhondom yam yaqhuma okanye yaphuma phakathi kwesondo . ◯ Amaqabane am anamanye amaqabane esini. ◯ Nezinye.

Section C1 Boys: Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights(SRHS) Knowledge and Uptake of Services

In this section we will love to know about your knowledge about sexual and reproductive health and services. Sexual and reproductive health is a state of complete physical, mental and social well-being in all matters relating to your reproductive system. It implies that you are able to have a good behavioral thoughts toward your sex life, including freedom to decisions.

Legally you are allowed to use contraceptives at the age of 12. We will like to ask you questions on contraception

C10a: Are you interested in any form of birth control (other than a condom) that protects you against both unplanned pregnancy and infection such as HIV virus and STIs?	◯ Yes ◯ No
C10a: Ngaba udluliselwe kwinkqubo yokulawula ukuzala engeyiyo ikhondom ekhuselayo kuzo zombini ukukhulelwa okungacwangcisanga kunye nosulelo lwentsholongwane ka gawulayo kunye ne infekhshin	◯ Ewe ◯ Hayi
C10a1: In the last12 months have you tested for HIV.	◯ Yes ◯ No
C10a1: Kwinyanga ezii lishumi elinesibini ezidlulileyo kuvavanyo lwe ntsholongwane ka gawulayo . Xa kunjalo yayilixesha lokugqibela kokuvavanywa kwe ntsholongwane kagawulayo kwiii nyanga ezii lishumi elinesbini ezidlulileyo .	◯ Ayivavanywa ◯ Kwii veki ezintandathu eziidlulileyo . ◯ Kwii nyanga ezintathu ezidlulileyo . ◯ Kwii yanga eziilishumi elinesbini ezidlulileyo.
C10a2: If yes when was the period that you last tested for HIV in the last 12 months	◯ Past 6 weeks ◯ Past 3 months ◯ Past 6 months ◯ Past 12 month
C10b: Why did you test for HIV in the last 12 months? (multiple response)	☐ I went for my regular routine HIV test. ☐ I was pregnant ☐ I did not use condom during sex ☐ I was raped ☐ I did not trust my partner ☐ I have multiple partners ☐ My partner is(are) HIV positive ☐ My condom burst/slipped out during sex ☐ My partner has other sexual partners ☐ My parents died of HIV ☐ My parents told me I am HIV positive ☐ Others

C10b: Kuthenin wakhe wavavanywa intsholongwane kagawulayo kwii nyanga ezii lishumi elinesibini ezii dlulileyo . Uncede impendulo zakho zibeninzi .	◯ Ilizwe lovavanyo lwam lwesiqhelo lwe ntsholongwane ka ◯ gawulayo ◯ Bendikhulelwe ◯ Ukunga sebenzisi ikhondom xa usabelana nge sondo ◯ Ndandidlwengulwe ◯ Andizange ndalithemba iqabane lam ◯ Umntu onamaqabane amaninzi ◯ Iqabalane lam okanye wam ane ntsholongwane ◯ Ikhondom yam yaqhuma okanye yaphuma phakathi ◯ kwesondo. Abazali bam basweleka ngenxa ye ◯ ntsholongwane ◯ Abazali bam bandixelela uba ndine nstholongwane
C10c: Other	_____
C10c: Nezinye	_____
C14a: Have you had more than one sex partner sexual partners in the last 12 months	◯ Yes ◯ No
C14a: Unamaqabane amaninzi ezesondo kwii nyanga ezii lishumi elinesibini .	◯ Ewe ◯ Hayi
C14b: In total, how many different people have you had sexual intercourse in the last 12 months?	_____
C14b: Lilonke ,bangaphi abantu abahlukileyo owabelana nabo ngesondo kwiinyanga ezii lishumi elinesbini ezidlulileyo	_____
C14c: Have you had a sexually transmitted infection (STI) test in the last 12 months	◯ Yes ◯ No
C14c: Ubenalo uvavanyo lokosulela ngokwa belana ngesondo kwiinyanga eziilishumi elinesibini ezidlulileyo	◯ Ewe ◯ Hayi
C14d: If yes when was the period that you last tested for STI in the last 12 months	◯ Past 3 months ◯ Past 6 months ◯ Past 12 months
C14d: Ukuba ewe beliliphi ixesha ogqibele ngalo ukuvavanywa infekhshini kwii nyanga eziilishumi elinesibini zlidlulileyo.	◯ Kwiinyanga ezintathu ezidlulileyo . ◯ Kwiiyanga ezintandathu eziidlulileyo. ◯ Kwiinyanga eziilishumi elinesbini ezidlulileyo.

C14e: Why did you test for STI in the last 12 months ?	◯ I went for regular routine STI test. ◯ I was pregnant? ◯ I did not use condom during sex ◯ I was raped ◯ I did not trust my partner ◯ I have multiple partners ◯ I have symptoms of STI ◯ My partner was treated for STI ◯ My condom burst/slipped out during sex ◯ My partner has other sexual partners ◯ Others
C14e: Kutheni wavavanywa iinfekhshini kwezii nyanga ezilishumi elinesibini ezidlulileyo	◯ Ndilungiselelwa uvavanyo rhoqo lwe infekhshini. ◯ Ndandikhulelwe ◯ Andikhange ndisebenzise ikhondom xa ndisabelana ngesondo ◯ Ndandidlwengulwe. ◯ Andilithembi iqabana lam. ◯ Ndinamaqabane amaninzi. ◯ Ndine mpawu ze infekhshini . ◯ Ikhondom yam yaqhuma okanye yaphuma phakathi kwesondo . ◯ Amaqabane am anamanye amaqabane esini. ◯ Nezinye.

Section D1 Girls: Practices

D26a: Have you been pregnant in the past 2 years	◯ Yes ◯ No
D26a: Ukhulelwe kwiminyaka emibini edlulileyo	◯ Ewe ◯ Hayi
D28a: If you were pregnant in the past two years: What happened to the pregnancy?	◯ Currently pregnant ◯ Terminated ◯ Miscarriage ◯ Live-birth
D28a: Ukuba ubukhulelwe kwisithuba seminyaka emibini edlulileyo yintoni eyenzekileyo ekukhulelweni	◯ Okhulelwe ngoku ◯ Iphelisiwe ◯ Ukuphatha kakubi ◯ Ubomi bokuzalwa
D29a: If you had the pregnancy within the past two years and terminated the pregnancy, where did you terminate the pregnancy?	◯ Public clinic ◯ Private clinic ◯ Back door (a place which is not a hospital, using illegal, unlawful abortion methods, taking unprescribed pills or other substances to terminate or conduct unsafe abortion) ◯ Other
D29a: Ukuba ubunokhulelwa ngaphakathi kwe minyaka emibini edlulileyo kwaye uphelisiwe ubuyekise phi ukukhulelwa kwakho	◯ Kwiklinikhi yoluntu ◯ Kwiklinikhi yabucala ◯ Nezinye ◯ Icango langa semva

Section D1 Boys: Practices

D26a: Have you been pregnant in the past 2 years	◯ Yes ◯ No
D26a: Ukhulelwe kwiminyaka emibini edlulileyo	◯ Ewe ◯ Hayi
D28a: If you were pregnant in the past two years: What happened to the pregnancy?	◯ Currently pregnant ◯ Terminated ◯ Miscarriage ◯ Live-birth
D28a: Ukuba ubukhulelwe kwisithuba seminyaka emibini edlulileyo yintoni eyenzekileyo ekukhulelweni	◯ Okhulelwe ngoku ◯ Iphelisiwe ◯ Ukuphatha kakubi ◯ Ubomi bokuzalwa
D29a: If you had the pregnancy within the past two years and terminated the pregnancy, where did you terminate the pregnancy?	◯ Public clinic ◯ Private clinic ◯ Back door (a place which is not a hospital, using illegal, unlawful abortion methods, taking unprescribed pills or other substances to terminate or conduct unsafe abortion) ◯ Other
D29a: Ukuba ubunokhulelwa ngaphakathi kwe minyaka emibini edlulileyo kwaye uphelisiwe ubuyekise phi ukukhulelwa kwakho	◯ Kwiklinikhi yoluntu ◯ Kwiklinikhi yabucala ◯ Nezinye ◯ Icango langa semva

Section N: Coronavirus(Covid-19) Knowledge, Attitude, Perception and Behavior

N1: Have you heard about "COVID-19" Or "Coronavirus disease"?	◯ Yes ◯ No
N2: How is COVID-19 spread? (select all that apply)	☐ Droplets e.g Coughing or sneezing ☐ Touching eyes, nose and mouth ☐ Animals (Such as pets, dogs,cats etc) ☐ Being in a taxi with other people ☐ Blood ☐ I do not know
N3: Which of these can prevent COVID-19? (select all that apply)	☐ Cleaning surfaces regularly with alcohol-based sanitizers ☐ Not touching your face after being in contact with an infected person 02 ☐ Not shaking hands ☐ Washing your hands ☐ Wearing personal protective equipment (cloth mask, face shield to cover mouth, eyes and wearing gloves) ☐ Distancing from people (at least 1 meter) ☐ I do not know
N4: Which of the following are symptoms of COVID-19? (select all that apply)	☐ Body Pain/aches ☐ Difficulty breathing ☐ Headaches ☐ Cough ☐ Sore throat ☐ Diarrhea ☐ Running nose ☐ Sneezing ☐ Fever ☐ Fatigue (feeling tired) ☐ loss in smell or taste ☐ I do not know
N5: Do you think someone can have the COVID-19 but may not show any signs and symptoms of the COVID-19?	◯ Yes ◯ No
N6: During the lockdown did you need any health services?	◯ Yes ◯ No
N7: If yes, which of the following services did you need? (Multiple responses)	☐ Contraceptives ☐ Condoms ☐ Family planning ☐ HIV testing ☐ STI testing ☐ Other
N7.1: Other	_____
N8: During the lockdown, did you feel safe from the COVID-19 disease?	◯ Yes ◯ No

N9: During the lockdown, did you experience any type of violence (physical, psychological, and/or sexual)?	◯ Yes ◯ No
N10: If yes; what type of violence did you experience? (select all that apply)	☐ Physical ☐ Verbal ☐ Psychological (Emotional) ☐ Economic Violence ☐ Sexual and Gender based violence ☐ Cyber-bullying (Online) ☐ Others
N10.1: Other	_____
N11: Were you able to get the care and help you needed?	◯ Yes ◯ No

These questions are about how you felt during the National COVID-19 lock down. For each item, please let me know if you have felt this or experienced this, using the following ratings: not at all; a little; somewhat; very much; or extremely.

N12: Feel hopeless about the future	◯ Not at all ◯ A little ◯ Somewhat ◯ Very much ◯ Extremely
N13: Feel lonely	◯ Not at all ◯ A little ◯ Somewhat ◯ Very much ◯ Extremely
N14: Thoughts of ending your life	◯ Not at all ◯ A little ◯ Somewhat ◯ Very much ◯ Extremely
N15: Feel anxious about being able to continue with my education	◯ Not at all ◯ A little ◯ Somewhat ◯ Very much ◯ Extremely