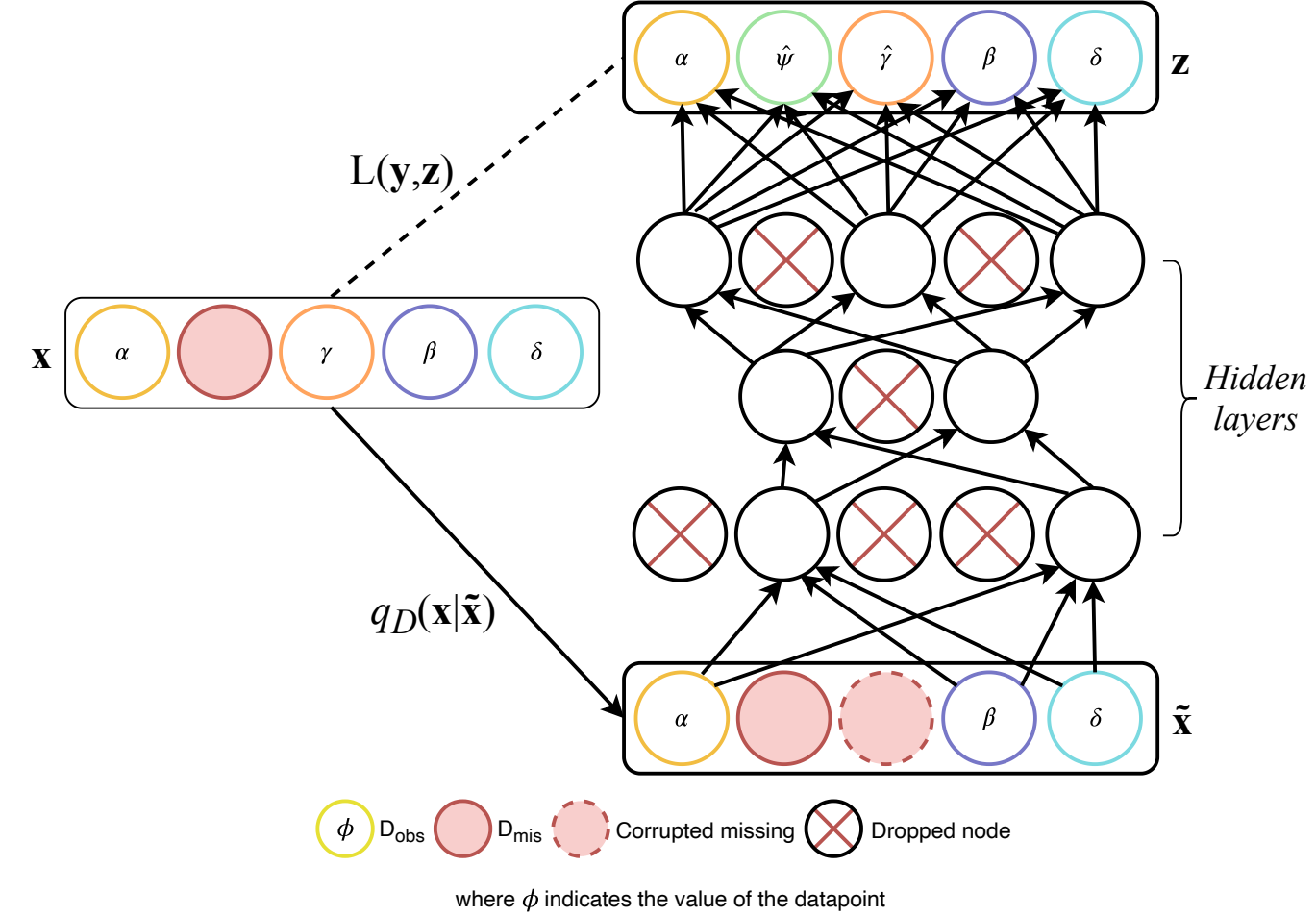

where ϕ indicates the value of the datapoint