UN Peacekeeping and Democratization in Conflict-Affected Countries

Secondary Online Appendix

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N.B. This file reproduces all tables and figures in "UN Peacekeeping and Democratization in Conflict-Affected Countries," including coefficients on all control variables. For ease of interpretation, all control variables have been standardized to have mean 0 and unit standard deviation in these analyses.

Table 1: Summary of theory

Obstacles to democratization	Mechanisms for addressing obstacles	Independent variables and hypotheses
Lack of credible commitment to democratization among parties to the conflict	Signal UN's intention to devote sustained time and resources to democratization, with support from international community and despite setbacks or resistance from parties to the conflict	UN democracy promotion mandates (H1)
Lack of security	Reduce violence; neutralize threats from armed actors; create environment conducive to reform	UN uniformed personnel (H2) More effective (relative to civilian personnel) during periods of conflict (H4a)
Lack of capacity for democratization among host state officials and institutions, citizens, and political parties	Provide technical and material assistance to host state officials; restructure host state institutions; educate citizens; train political parties; observe elections in coordination with host state	UN civilian personnel (H3) More effective (relative to uniformed personnel) during periods of peace (H4b) UN democracy promotion activities that engage host state (H5) More effective (relative to activities that bypass host state) during periods of peace (H6a)
	Temporarily replace host state capacity without increasing host state's ability to repress its own population	UN democracy promotion activities that bypass host state (H5) More effective (relative to activities that engage host state) during periods of conflict (H6b)

Figure 1: Democracy promotion mandates (top) and activities (bottom)

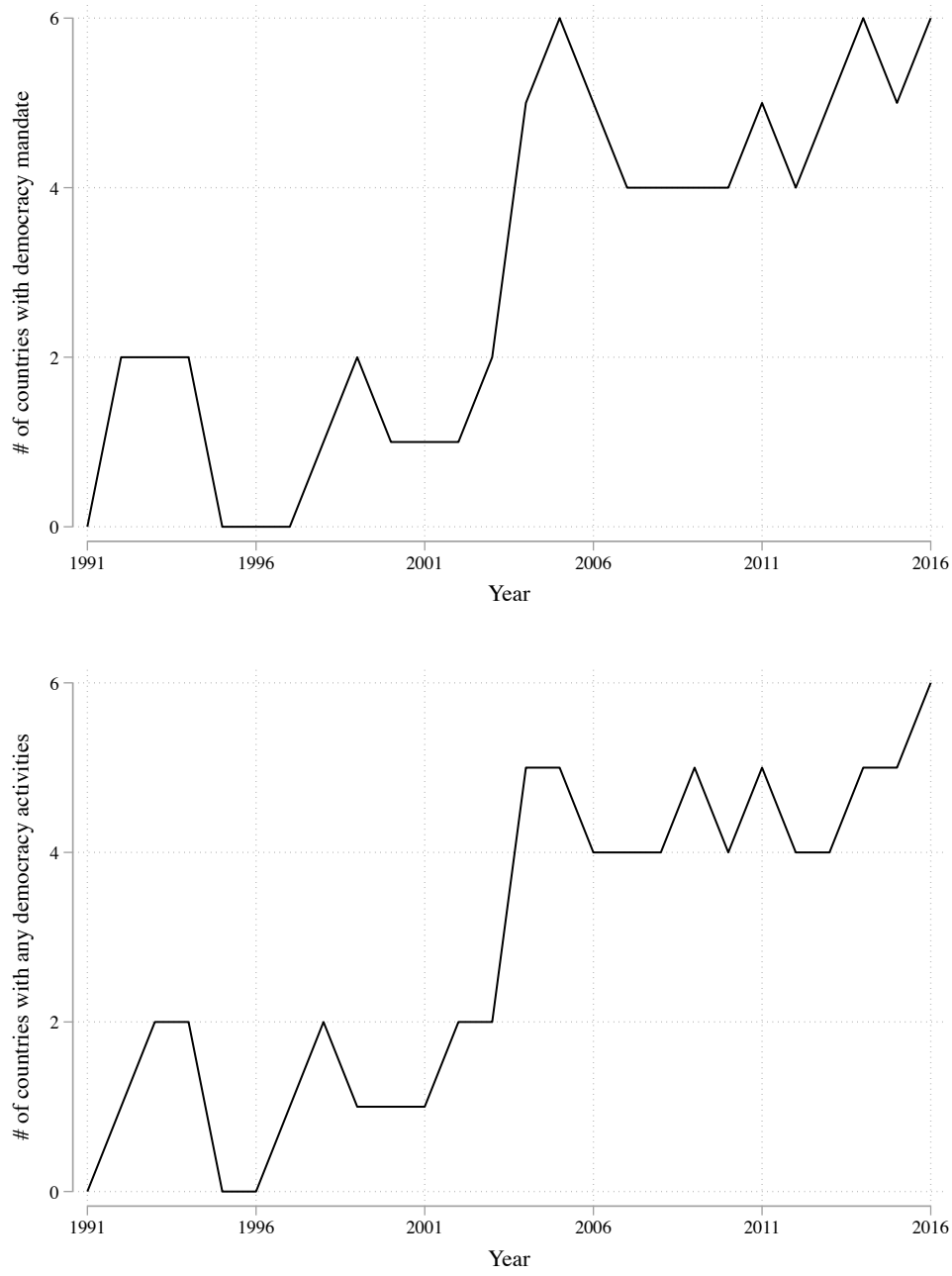


Table 2: Electoral democracy and UN democracy mandates

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Democracy mandate	0.121***	0.059***	0.183***	0.185***	0.201***
	[0.013]	[0.014]	[0.020]	[0.022]	[0.023]
Population (std)	0.091***	0.082***	0.133***	0.176***	0.187***
	[0.014]	[0.015]	[0.029]	[0.035]	[0.037]
Foreign aid (std)	-0.006	-0.009**	0.001	-0.002	-0.007
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.009]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita (std)	0.040***	0.006	0.042***	0.043***	0.041***
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.012]
Refugees (std)	-0.015***	0.002	-0.039***	-0.043**	-0.039
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.019]	[0.024]
Literacy (std)	0.026	0.002	0.012	0.016	0.037
	[0.024]	[0.040]	[0.029]	[0.034]	[0.036]
Fuel exports (std)	0.005	0.008	0.024	0.029	0.044
	[0.012]	[0.010]	[0.028]	[0.029]	[0.032]
Constant	0.336***	0.263***	0.400***	0.416***	0.429***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.014]
Observations	834	312	454	389	345
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table 3: Electoral democracy and UN democracy mandates using instrumental variables

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)
	(1)
Democracy mandate	1.317***
	[0.419]
Population	0.131***
	[0.050]
Foreign aid	-0.077***
	[0.029]
GDP per capita	0.075***
	[0.025]
Refugees	-0.070***
	[0.025]
Literacy	-0.015
	[0.082]
Fuel exports	-0.228**
	[0.092]
Constant	0.236***
	[0.037]
Observations	834
Controls	Yes
Country FE	Yes
Years of peace	N/A
IV	% democracy mandates in other missions
First stage F	15.738

Notes: Coefficients from two-stage least squares regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample only. Instrument is the proportion of other UN missions with democracy mandates. We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table 4: Electoral democracy and UN uniformed personnel

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of uniformed personnel	0.008***	0.003***	0.016***	0.017***	0.017***
	[0.001]	[0.001]	[0.002]	[0.002]	[0.002]
Population	0.083***	0.080***	0.119***	0.156***	0.173***
	[0.013]	[0.016]	[0.030]	[0.037]	[0.039]
Foreign aid	-0.007	-0.009**	-0.002	-0.003	-0.005
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.035***	0.003	0.044***	0.044***	0.042***
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.012]
Refugees	-0.023***	-0.003	-0.053***	-0.052***	-0.042*
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.019]	[0.024]
Literacy	0.025	-0.004	0.003	0.025	0.036
	[0.023]	[0.040]	[0.030]	[0.034]	[0.036]
Fuel exports	0.005	0.008	0.021	0.028	0.047
	[0.012]	[0.010]	[0.027]	[0.029]	[0.032]
Constant	0.339***	0.266***	0.396***	0.413***	0.433***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.014]
Observations	808	302	444	382	340
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table 5: Electoral democracy and UN civilian personnel

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of civilian personnel	0.035***	0.016***	0.108***	0.131***	0.166***
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.016]	[0.018]
Population (std)	0.070***	0.073***	0.107***	0.156***	0.194***
	[0.014]	[0.016]	[0.035]	[0.046]	[0.047]
Foreign aid (std)	-0.005	-0.007**	-0.010	-0.010	-0.011
	[0.004]	[0.003]	[0.009]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita (std)	0.031***	0.001	0.033***	0.030**	0.026**
	[0.006]	[0.006]	[0.012]	[0.012]	[0.012]
Refugees (std)	-0.021***	-0.004	-0.047***	-0.034**	0.004
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.017]	[0.022]
Literacy (std)	0.007	-0.026	-0.022	0.005	0.003
	[0.023]	[0.042]	[0.030]	[0.032]	[0.033]
Fuel exports (std)	0.005	0.004	0.041	0.038	0.055*
	[0.012]	[0.009]	[0.026]	[0.027]	[0.029]
Constant	0.347***	0.272***	0.404***	0.427***	0.460***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.013]
Observations	699	268	388	331	292
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table 6: Electoral democracy and UN democracy activities

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Any democracy activities	0.107***	0.039***	0.158***	0.146***	0.140***
	[0.013]	[0.014]	[0.020]	[0.021]	[0.021]
Population	0.089***	0.084***	0.115***	0.149***	0.151***
	[0.014]	[0.016]	[0.030]	[0.036]	[0.038]
Foreign aid	-0.005	-0.008**	0.003	0.002	-0.001
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.009]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.040***	0.005	0.045***	0.046***	0.044***
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.013]
Refugees	-0.013***	0.002	-0.025**	-0.031	-0.039
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.019]	[0.025]
Literacy	0.029	-0.003	0.013	0.014	0.041
	[0.024]	[0.041]	[0.030]	[0.035]	[0.038]
Fuel exports	0.011	0.013	0.030	0.037	0.053
	[0.012]	[0.010]	[0.028]	[0.030]	[0.034]
Constant	0.337***	0.262***	0.406***	0.423***	0.431***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.014]
Observations	834	312	454	389	345
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table 7: Electoral democracy and UN democracy activities using instrumental variables

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)
	(1)
Any democracy activities	2.062*
	[1.060]
Population	0.121
	[0.078]
Foreign aid	-0.118*
	[0.066]
GDP per capita	0.102**
	[0.049]
Refugees	-0.079*
	[0.044]
Literacy	0.000
	[0.131]
Fuel exports	-0.316*
	[0.189]
Constant	0.173*
	[0.090]
Observations	834
Controls	Yes
Country FE	Yes
Years of peace	N/A
IV	% democracy activities in other missions
First stage F	11.873

Notes: Coefficients from two-stage least squares regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample only. Instrument is the proportion of other UN missions with democracy activities. We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. $^{***}\ p < 0.01$, $^{**}\ p < 0.05$, $^{*}\ p < 0.1$.

Table 8: Electoral democracy and UN democracy activities disaggregated by degree of engagement with host state

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Any democracy engagement with host state	0.098***	0.015	0.133***	0.113***	0.108***
	[0.018]	[0.020]	[0.024]	[0.025]	[0.025]
Any democracy bypassing of host state	0.003	0.039	0.011	0.024	0.021
	[0.021]	[0.024]	[0.029]	[0.031]	[0.032]
Population	0.089***	0.084***	0.120***	0.157***	0.159***
	[0.014]	[0.016]	[0.030]	[0.037]	[0.039]
Foreign aid	-0.005	-0.009**	0.003	0.003	-0.001
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.009]	[0.010]	[0.010]
GDP per capita	0.040***	0.005	0.045***	0.045***	0.044***
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.013]
Refugees	-0.013***	0.002	-0.024*	-0.030	-0.044
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.020]	[0.027]
Literacy	0.029	0.000	0.011	0.011	0.040
	[0.024]	[0.041]	[0.031]	[0.036]	[0.038]
Fuel exports	0.012	0.011	0.026	0.032	0.046
	[0.012]	[0.010]	[0.029]	[0.031]	[0.034]
Constant	0.338***	0.263***	0.408***	0.426***	0.431***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.015]
Observations	834	312	454	389	345
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table 9: Electoral democracy and UN democracy activities disaggregated by type of activity

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Any democratic institution activities	0.010	-0.001	0.045	0.038	0.057*
	[0.022]	[0.024]	[0.031]	[0.031]	[0.032]
Any election activities	0.120***	0.048**	0.145***	0.131***	0.108***
	[0.020]	[0.024]	[0.029]	[0.030]	[0.032]
Any political party activities	-0.011	-0.009	0.010	0.011	0.013
	[0.019]	[0.023]	[0.025]	[0.025]	[0.026]
Any voter activities	-0.003	0.021	-0.007	-0.004	-0.005
	[0.023]	[0.023]	[0.032]	[0.034]	[0.034]
Population	0.091***	0.083***	0.127***	0.165***	0.169***
	[0.014]	[0.016]	[0.030]	[0.037]	[0.039]
Foreign aid	-0.006	-0.009**	-0.002	-0.003	-0.007
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.009]	[0.010]	[0.010]
GDP per capita	0.039***	0.005	0.046***	0.046***	0.044***
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.013]
Refugees	-0.014***	0.002	-0.031**	-0.034*	-0.046*
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.014]	[0.020]	[0.026]
Literacy	0.026	0.004	0.011	0.012	0.039
	[0.024]	[0.041]	[0.030]	[0.035]	[0.038]
Fuel exports	0.009	0.010	0.022	0.028	0.043
	[0.013]	[0.010]	[0.029]	[0.030]	[0.034]
Constant	0.338***	0.263***	0.406***	0.423***	0.431***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.015]
Observations	834	312	454	389	345
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.1: Categories of tasks in PEMA and Diehl & Druckman (2018)

PEMA	**Diehl & Druckman (2018)**
Ceasefire assistance Peace process assistance	Traditional
Humanitarian relief Refugees and IDPs	Humanitarian assistance
Electoral security **Electoral organization** **Voter education** **Political parties** **Democratic institutions**	**Election supervision/democratization**
Disarmament and demobilization Reintegration	DDR
Arms embargo Offensive operations Use of force	Pacification/coercive peacekeeping
Protection of civilians Human rights Children rights Sexual and gender-based violence Gender mainstreaming	Human rights protection/Protect threatened groups
Control of small arms and light weapons Demilitarization	Local security/Law and order
Police reform Military reform Justice sector reform Transitional justice Prison reform Legal reform Civil society Media Public information	Promoting rule of law/Civil society
Border control Resources management State authority Economic development Public health Cultural heritage protection	Local governance/Government services
Power sharing Reconciliation Local reconciliation Regional reconciliation	Restoration/reconciliation

Table A.2: Democracy promotion tasks in PEMA

Type of task	**Example**
Electoral security	"Decides that the mandate of MINURCA shall include...ensuring the security of electoral materials and equipment during their transport to and at the selected sites, as well as the security of the international electoral observers" (S/RES/1201, 1998).
Electoral organization	"Decides that the mandate of MINURCA shall include support for the Conduct of legislative elections...[including] the transport of electoral materials and equipment to selected sites and to the sous-préfectures" (S/RES/1201, 1998).
Voter education	"Approves the report of the Secretary-General and the recommendation contained therein; decides to establish a United Nations Operations in Mozambique as proposed by the Secretary General" (S/RES/292, 1992). The report of the Secretary-General recommends the peacekeeping operation conduct "a public information campaign about electoral activities" (S/24892, paragraph 35).
Political parties	"[The representative of the Secretary-General in MINURCA is requested] to provide good offices and mediation between the Government and political parties" (S/RES/1159, 1998).
Democratic institutions	"Decides that MONUC will also have the mandate...to provide advice to strengthen democratic institutions and processes at the national, provincial, regional, and local levels" (S/RES/1756, 2007).

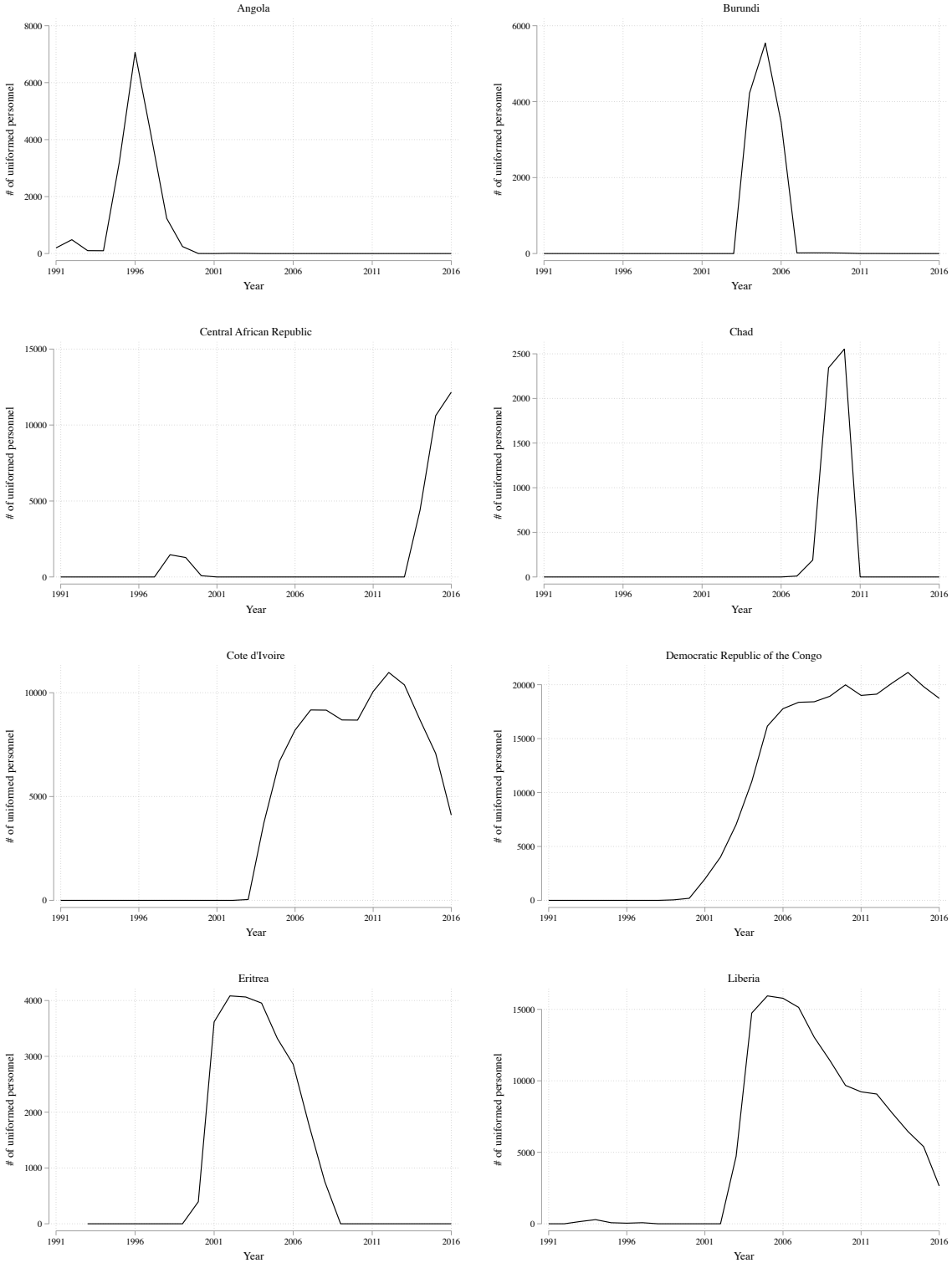
Table A.3: Democracy promotion activities in PACT

Type of activity	**Example**
Electoral security...	
... engaging the host government	"MONUSCO continued the specialized training of national police officers at the provincial level on security for the general elections, with a focus on information-gathering and the protection of polling stations. Some 11,099 police officers, including 707 women, have been trained; further training is ongoing" (MONUSCO, S/2011/656, paragraph 37).
... bypassing the host government	"UNAMSIL is currently focused on implementing phase one of its military concept of operations for 2002, the main objective is to ensure effective security for the forthcoming elections. To that end, the Mission has extended its deployment to 39 locations throughout the country to provide umbrella security" (UNAMSIL, S/2002/267, paragraph 10).
Electoral organization...	
... engaging the host government	"The Mission [MONUC] continued to provide technical and logistical support to the electoral commission, including with regard to the deployment of electoral material" (S/2011/656, paragraph 35).
... bypassing the host government	"Consistent with the provisions of Security Council resolution 1765 (2007), UNOCI has established a small certification support cell to assist my Special Representative in fulfilling his certification mandate" (S/2008/1, paragraph 37).

Table A.3: Democracy promotion activities in PACT (cont.)

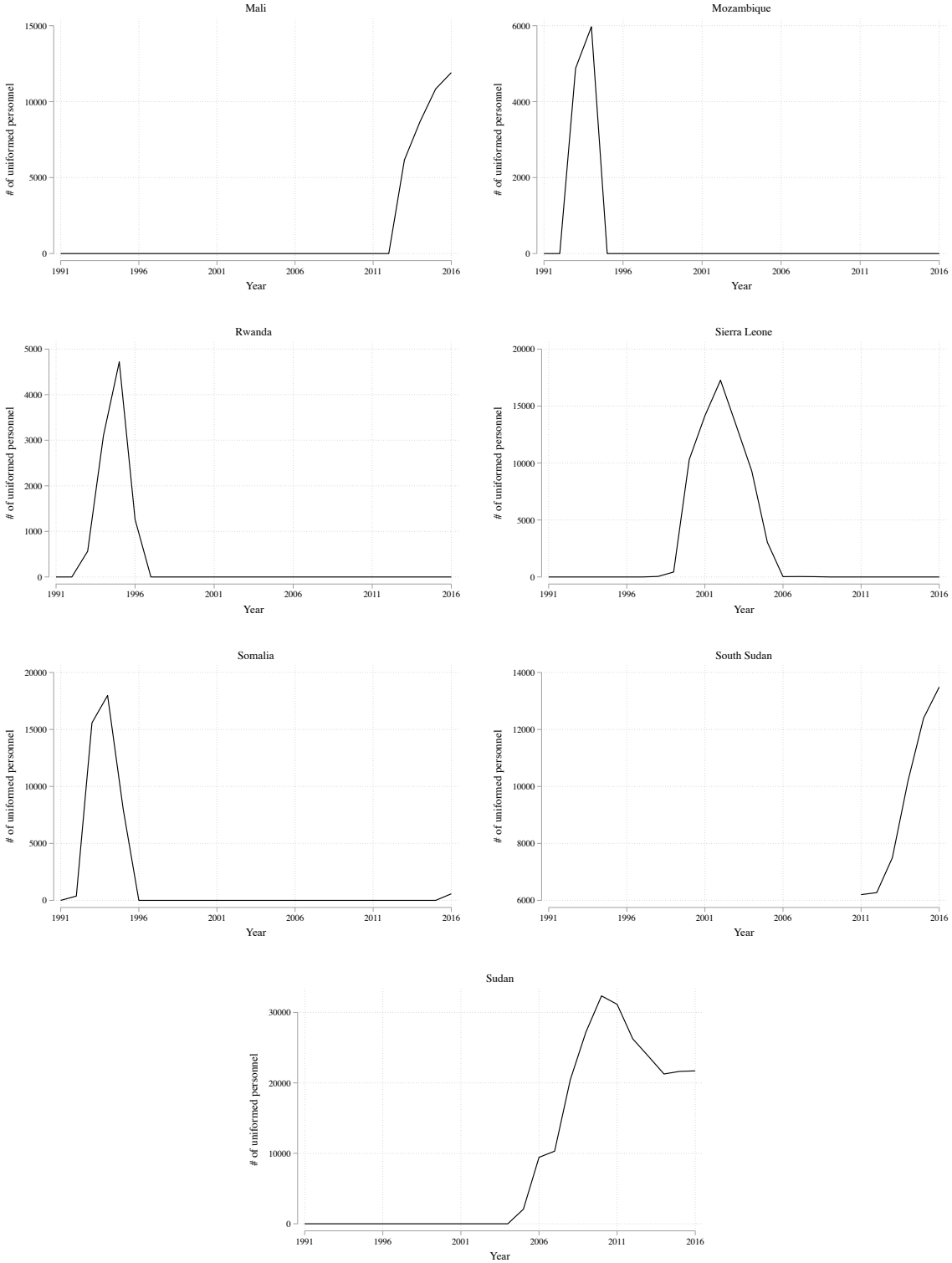
Type of activity	**Example**
Voter education	
... engaging the host government	"The National Elections Commission is in need of additional assistance in order to establish efficient public education programmes, including by means of radio broadcasts. ONUMOZ is actively working with the Government and potential donors in this regard" (S/1994/1002, paragraph 20).
... bypassing the host government	"UNOCI's public information component also plans to develop a robust sensitization campaign...in its continuing efforts to combat hate media and to sensitize the population on the key processes, including the elections" (S/2006/939, paragraph 54).
Political parties	
... engaging the host government	"On 25 July, the electoral commission, with the support of MONUSCO...convened in Kinshasa the first meeting of the Forum of Political Parties, which was attended by 275 of the over 400 registered political parties. The Forum aims to foster dialogue between the electoral commission and the political parties" (S/2011/565, paragraph 5).
... bypassing the host government	"UNAMSIL...is engaged in promoting inter-party dialogue as well as reconciliation and tolerance among the political parties. It has also encouraged the parties to pursue bi-partisan approaches to national issues in the legislature" (S/2005/777, paragraph 6).
Democratic institutions ...	
... engaging the host government	"MONUC will continue to...mobilize the leverage necessary to encourage the ex-belligerents to accept a post-transitional political dispensation that offers prospects of...democratic reform.... MONUC will seek to lay the foundations for a stable post-transition period by helping the Government to draft essential legislation" (S/2004/1034, paragraph 30).
... bypassing the host government	UNAMSIL: "Efforts to strengthen the Anti-Corruption Commission have included the addition of international personnel to the Commission. So far, the Commission has investigated corruption charges against six Cabinet Ministers." (S/2005/777, paragraph 8).

Figure A.1: UN uniformed personnel by country



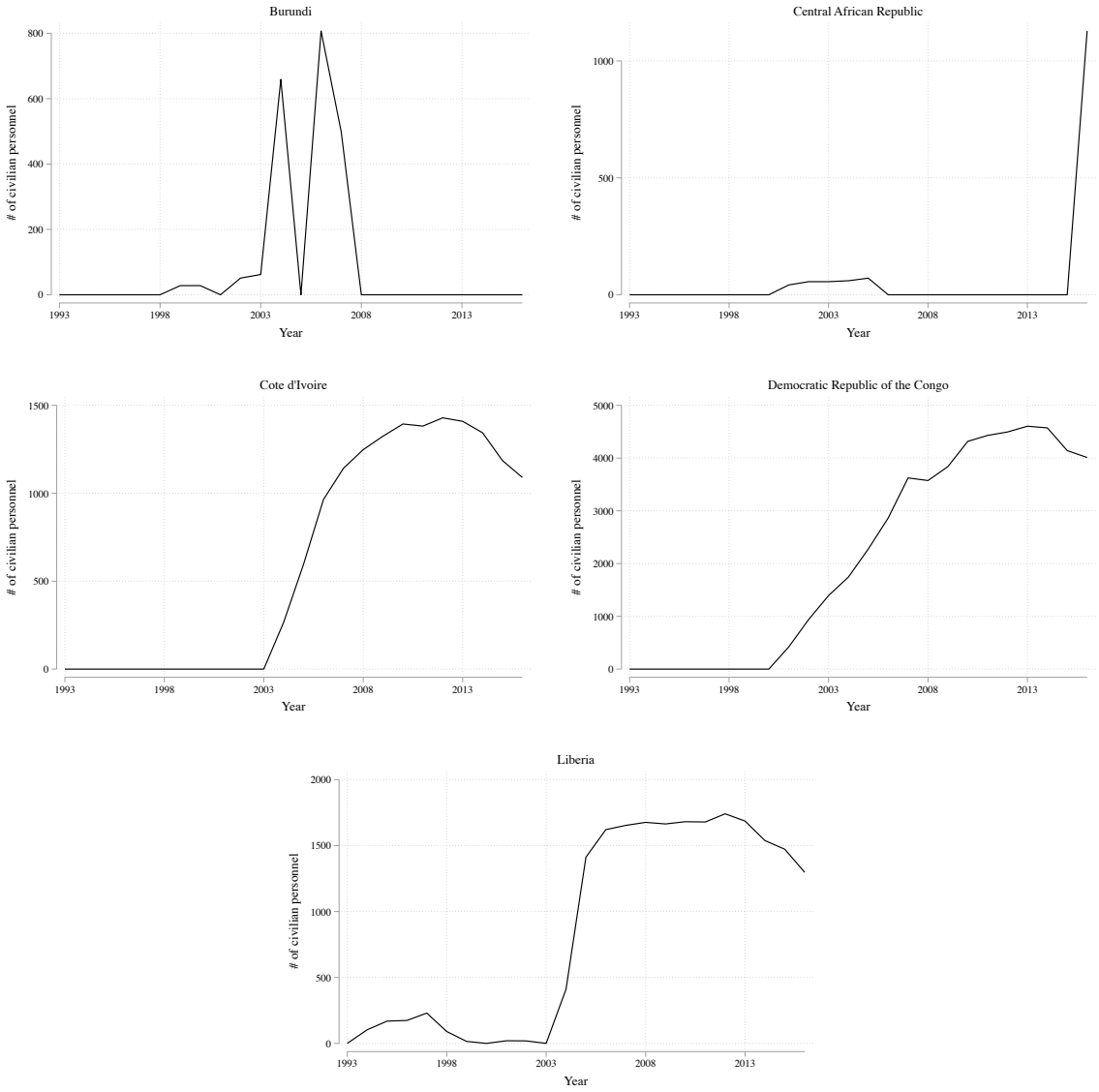
Notes: UN uniformed personnel numbers based on data from the International Peace Institute's *Providing for Peacekeeping* project. The y-axis is scaled differently for each country for purposes of legibility.

Figure A.1: UN uniformed personnel by country (cont.)



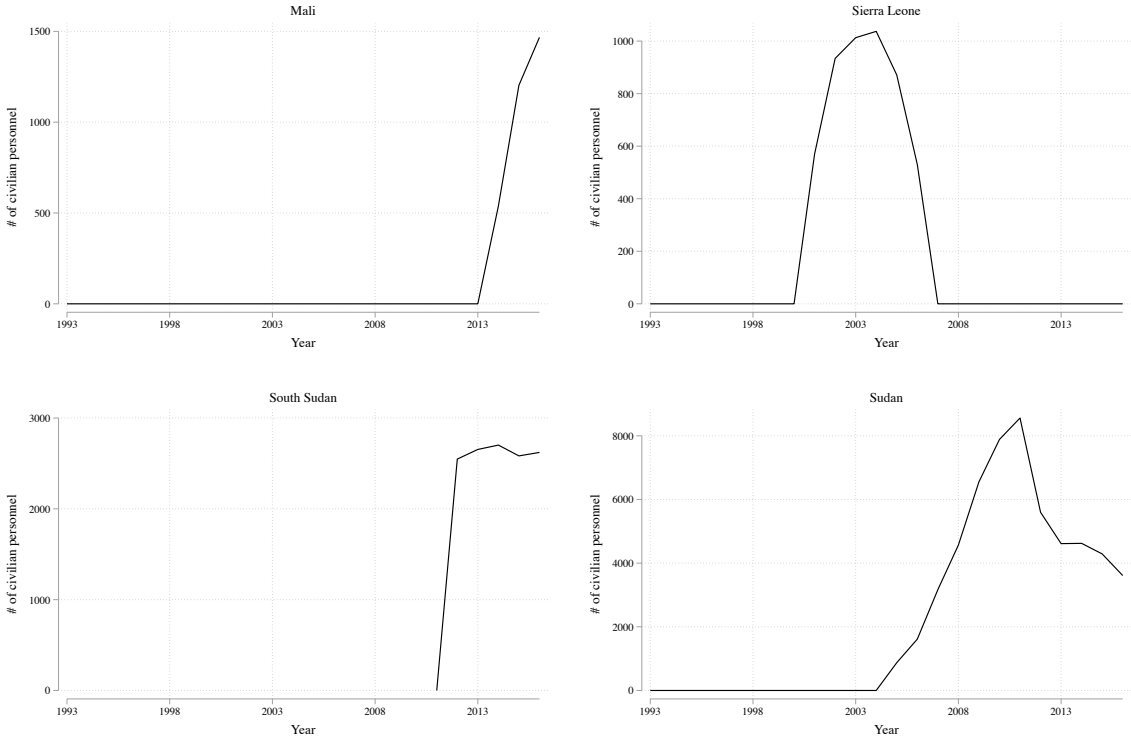
Notes: UN uniformed personnel numbers based on data from the International Peace Institute's *Providing for Peacekeeping* project. The y-axis is scaled differently for each country for purposes of legibility.

Figure A.2: UN civilian personnel by country



Notes: UN civilian personnel numbers based on UN Advisory Committee on Administrative and Budgetary Questions (ACABQ) annual budget performance reports. The y-axis is scaled differently for each country for purposes of legibility.

Figure A.2: UN civilian personnel by country (cont.)



Notes: UN civilian personnel numbers based on UN Advisory Committee on Administrative and Budgetary Questions (ACABQ) annual budget performance reports. The y-axis is scaled differently for each country for purposes of legibility.

Figure A.3: UN democracy activities disaggregated by host government engagement (top) and type (bottom)

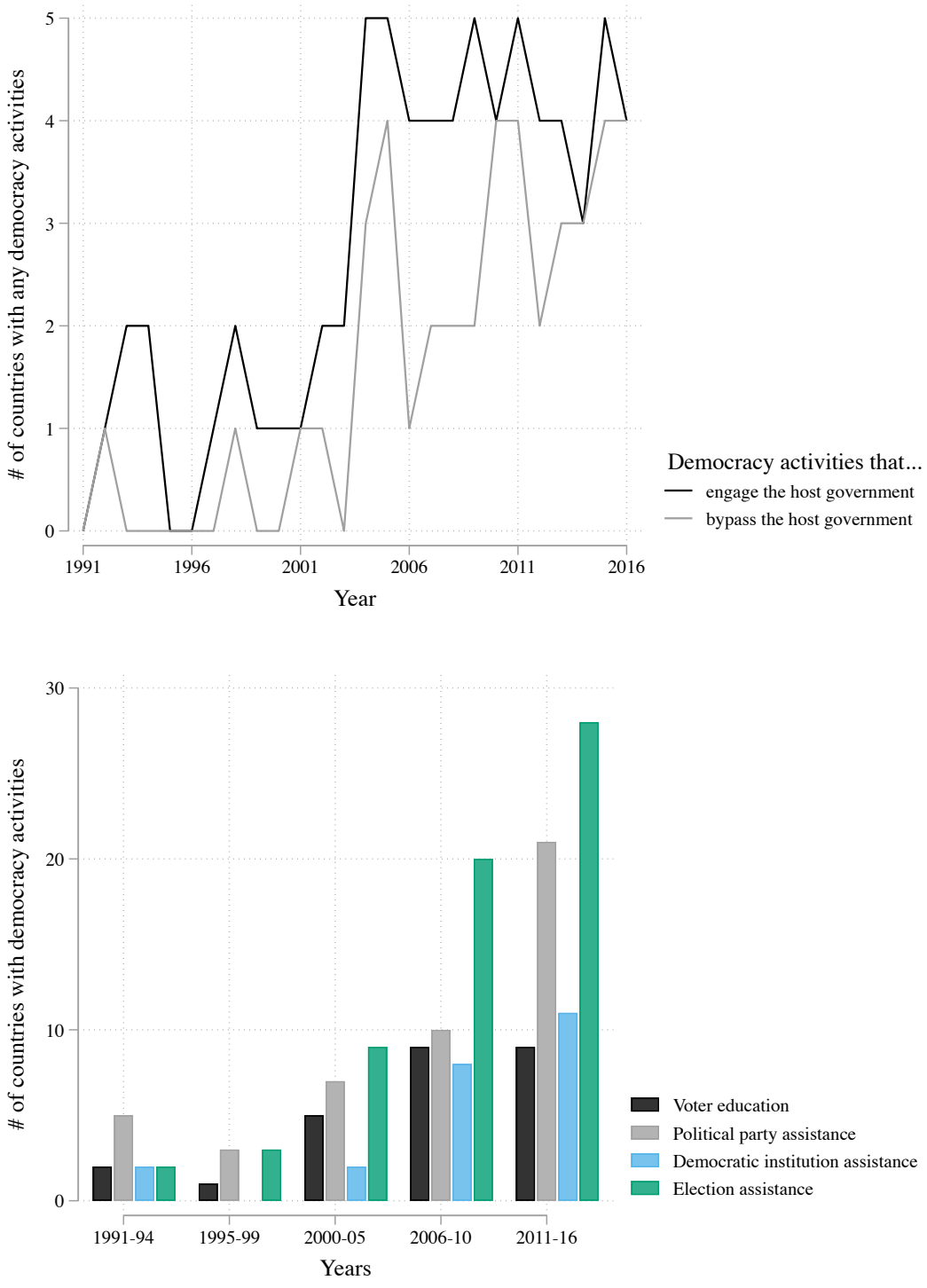
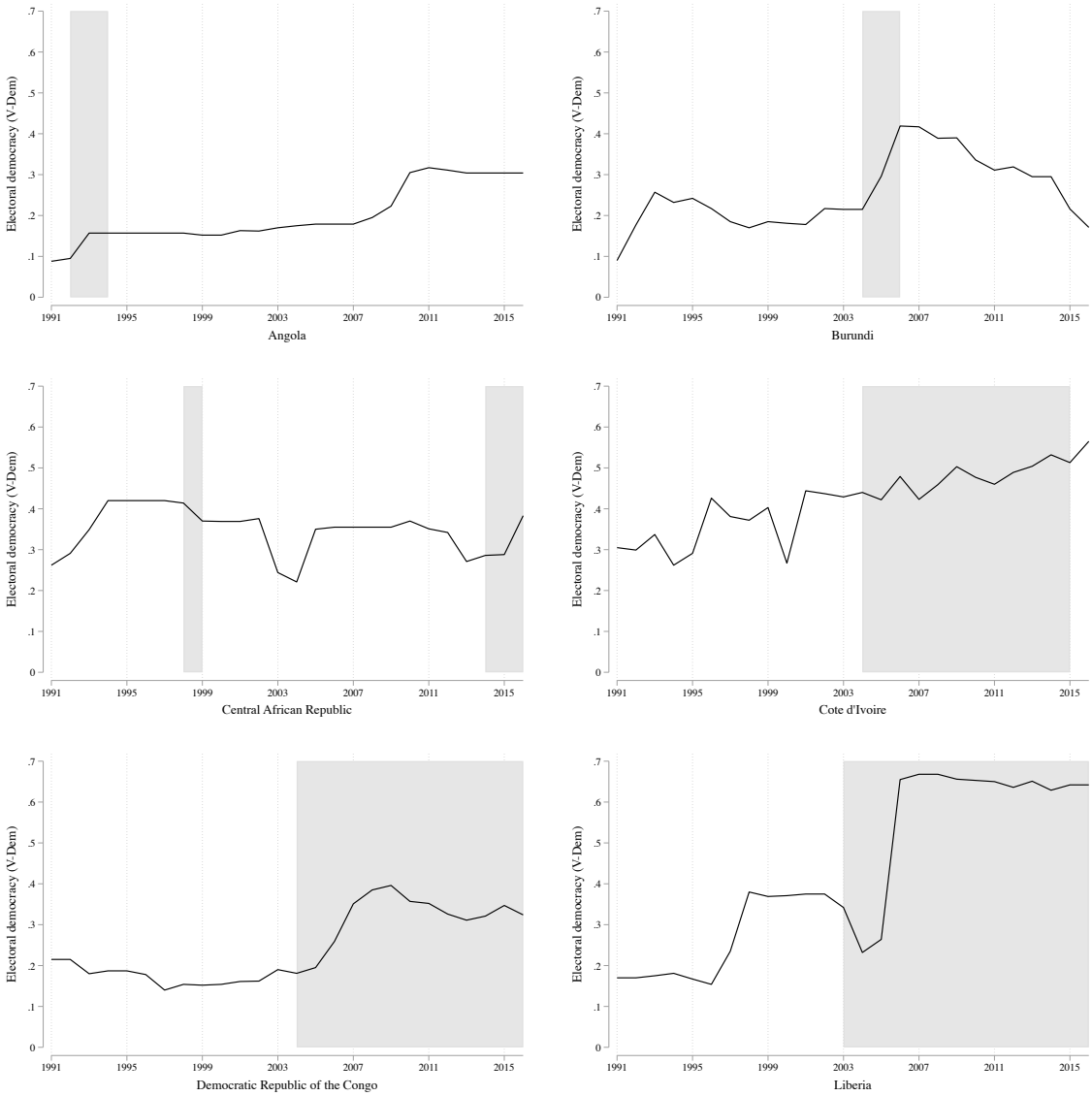
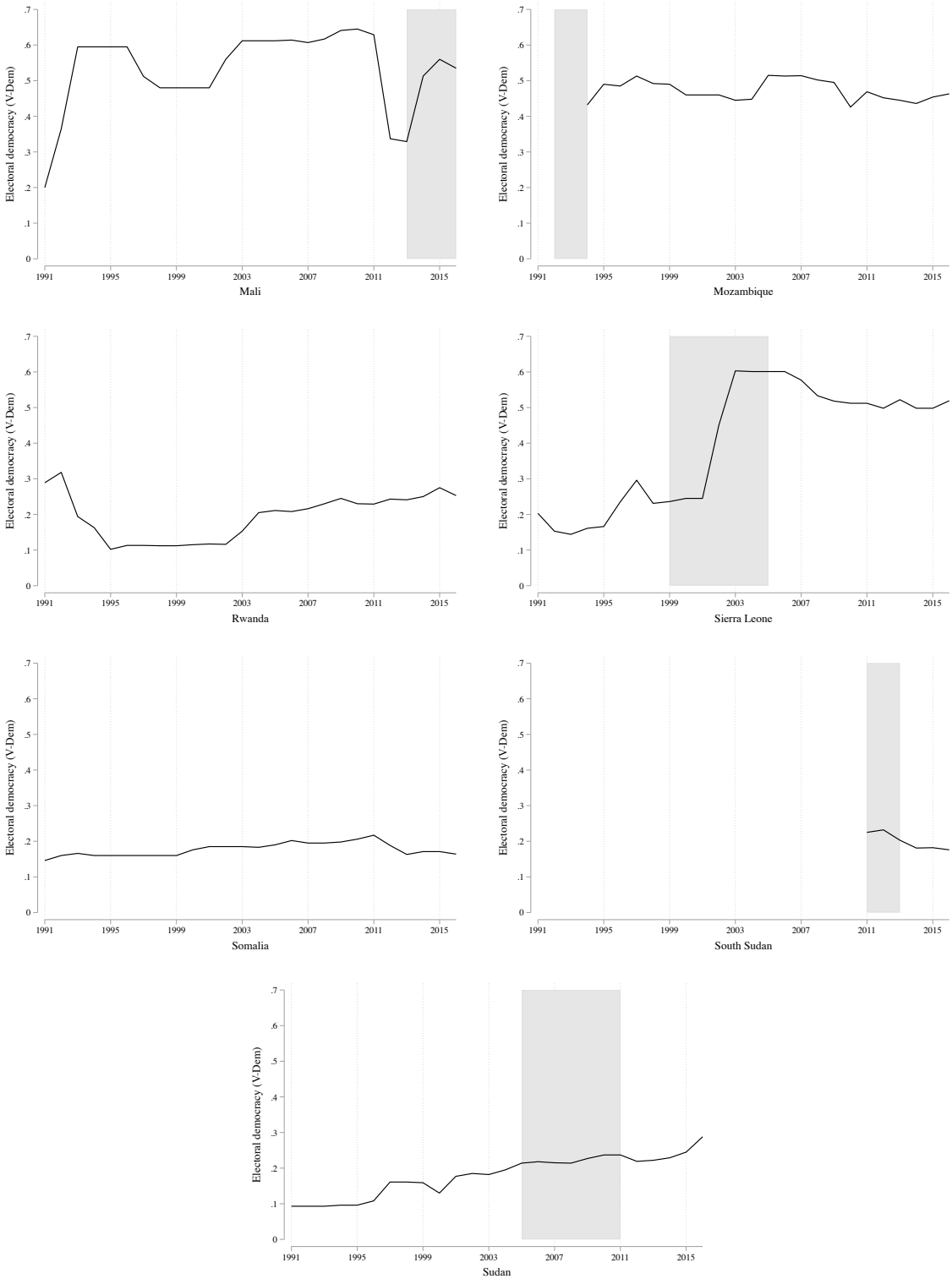


Figure A.4: UN democracy mandates and electoral democracy over time



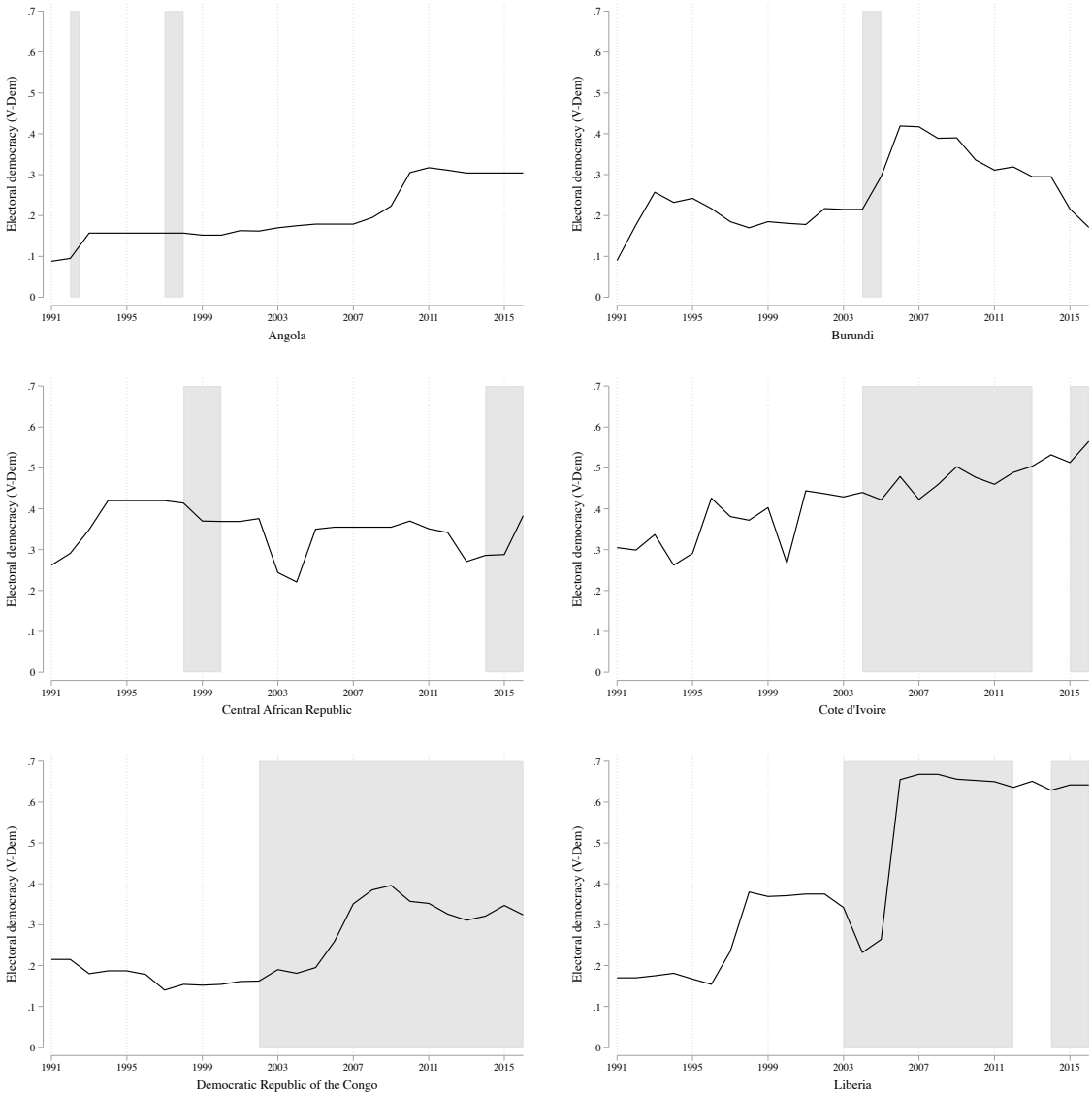
Notes: Lines represent scores on the V-Dem electoral democracy index. Shaded regions indicate years when a peacekeeping operation with a democracy mandate was in the field.

Figure A.4: UN democracy mandates and electoral democracy over time (cont.)



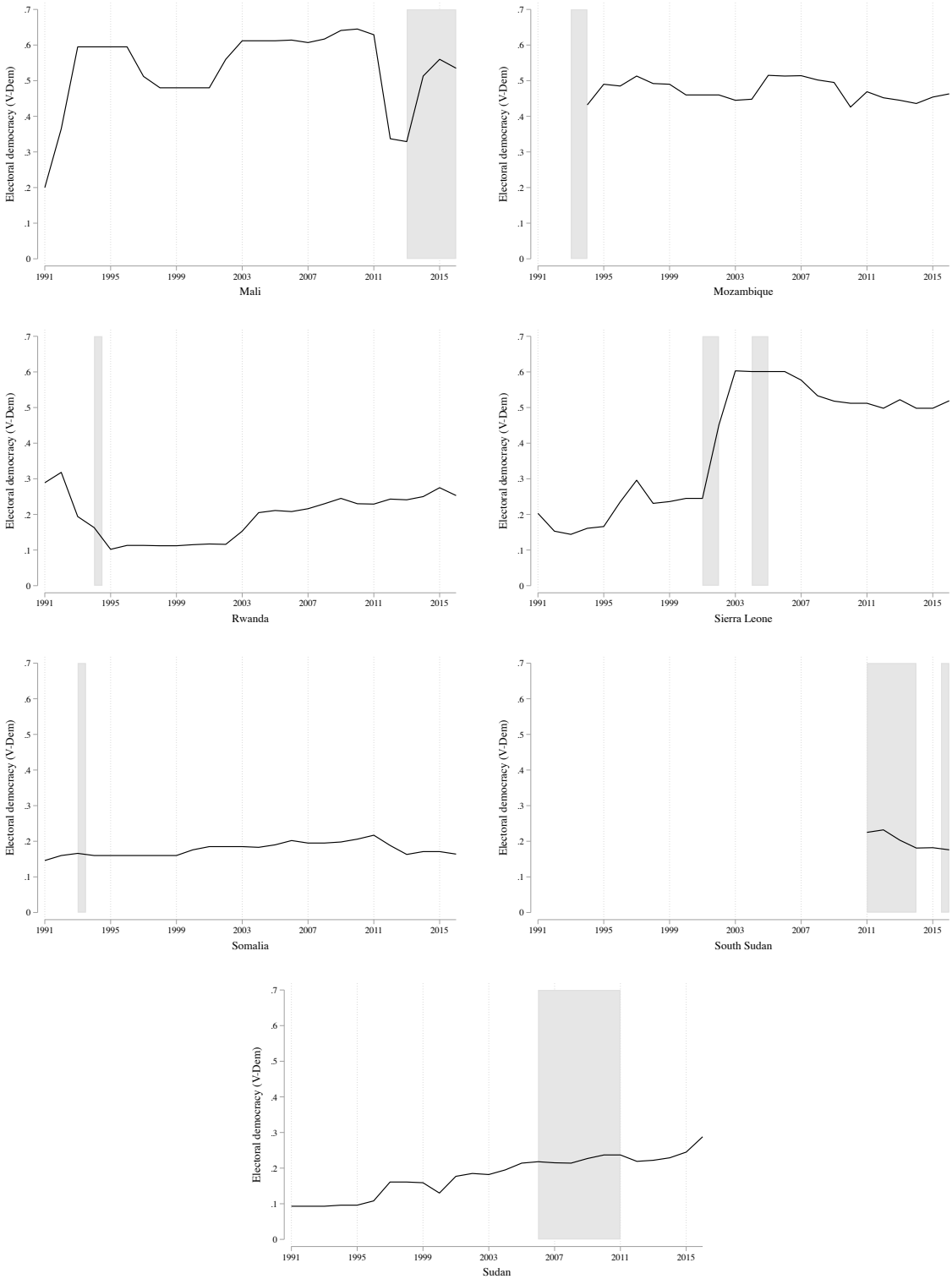
Notes: Lines represent scores on the V-Dem electoral democracy index. Shaded regions indicate years when a peacekeeping operation with a democracy mandate was in the field.

Figure A.5: UN democracy activities and electoral democracy over time



Notes: Lines represent scores on the V-Dem electoral democracy index. Shaded regions indicate years when a peacekeeping operation implemented democracy activities in the field.

Figure A.5: UN democracy activities and electoral democracy over time (cont.)



Notes: Lines represent scores on the V-Dem electoral democracy index. Shaded regions indicate years when a peacekeeping operation implemented democracy activities in the field.

Table A.4: Electoral democracy and UN democracy mandates including media and civil society assistance

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Democracy-related mandate	0.110***	0.050***	0.183***	0.185***	0.201***
	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.020]	[0.022]	[0.023]
Population	0.091***	0.083***	0.133***	0.176***	0.187***
	[0.014]	[0.016]	[0.029]	[0.035]	[0.037]
Foreign aid	-0.006	-0.009**	0.001	-0.002	-0.007
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.009]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.039***	0.005	0.042***	0.043***	0.041***
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.012]
Refugees	-0.014***	0.002	-0.039***	-0.043**	-0.039
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.019]	[0.024]
Literacy	0.028	0.001	0.012	0.016	0.037
	[0.024]	[0.041]	[0.029]	[0.034]	[0.036]
Fuel exports	0.007	0.009	0.024	0.029	0.044
	[0.012]	[0.010]	[0.028]	[0.029]	[0.032]
Constant	0.336***	0.262***	0.400***	0.416***	0.429***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.014]
Observations	834	312	454	389	345
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.5: Electoral democracy and UN democracy activities including media and civil society assistance

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Any democracy-related activities	0.100***	0.038***	0.165***	0.161***	0.164***
	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.019]	[0.021]	[0.021]
Population	0.088***	0.084***	0.110***	0.138***	0.148***
	[0.014]	[0.016]	[0.030]	[0.036]	[0.037]
Foreign aid	-0.004	-0.008**	0.005	0.003	-0.002
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.009]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.041***	0.006	0.045***	0.046***	0.045***
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.013]
Refugees	-0.012***	0.002	-0.024*	-0.024	-0.029
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.012]	[0.019]	[0.025]
Literacy	0.029	-0.003	0.012	0.013	0.041
	[0.024]	[0.041]	[0.030]	[0.035]	[0.037]
Fuel exports	0.010	0.012	0.030	0.037	0.051
	[0.012]	[0.010]	[0.028]	[0.030]	[0.033]
Constant	0.336***	0.261***	0.403***	0.420***	0.430***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.014]
Observations	834	312	454	389	345
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.6: Electoral democracy and intensity of UN democracy mandates

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of distinct democracy tasks in mandate	0.041***	0.015**	0.058***	0.054***	0.056***
	[0.005]	[0.006]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
Population	0.090***	0.083***	0.135***	0.176***	0.190***
	[0.014]	[0.016]	[0.030]	[0.037]	[0.039]
Foreign aid	-0.005	-0.007*	-0.002	-0.003	-0.006
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.009]	[0.010]	[0.010]
GDP per capita	0.039***	0.005	0.042***	0.041***	0.039***
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.013]
Refugees	-0.014***	0.002	-0.028**	-0.022	-0.022
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.019]	[0.025]
Literacy	0.026	-0.003	0.012	0.019	0.039
	[0.024]	[0.041]	[0.031]	[0.035]	[0.038]
Fuel exports	0.013	0.014	0.016	0.019	0.036
	[0.012]	[0.010]	[0.029]	[0.031]	[0.034]
Constant	0.339***	0.263***	0.406***	0.426***	0.440***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.014]
Observations	834	312	454	389	345
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.7: Electoral democracy and stability of UN democracy mandates

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Change in # of mandated democracy tasks from previous year	-0.005	0.008	-0.010	-0.009	-0.006
	[0.008]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.011]	[0.012]
Population	0.103***	0.085***	0.115***	0.163***	0.168***
	[0.016]	[0.016]	[0.033]	[0.041]	[0.043]
Foreign aid	0.001	-0.006	0.009	0.008	0.004
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.009]	[0.010]	[0.010]
GDP per capita	0.032***	0.005	0.036***	0.034**	0.033**
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.013]	[0.014]	[0.014]
Refugees	-0.007	0.003	-0.000	0.002	-0.028
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.020]	[0.027]
Literacy	-0.019	-0.015	-0.014	0.007	0.037
	[0.027]	[0.041]	[0.033]	[0.037]	[0.040]
Fuel exports	0.026**	0.017*	0.044	0.046	0.068*
	[0.012]	[0.010]	[0.029]	[0.032]	[0.036]
Constant	0.351***	0.265***	0.433***	0.454***	0.458***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.015]
Observations	804	300	444	382	340
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.8: Electoral democracy and intensity of UN democracy activities

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of distinct democracy activities	0.031***	0.014***	0.044***	0.040***	0.037***
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.007]	[0.007]	[0.007]
Population	0.092***	0.085***	0.127***	0.163***	0.164***
	[0.014]	[0.016]	[0.031]	[0.037]	[0.039]
Foreign aid	-0.006	-0.008**	-0.000	0.000	-0.004
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.009]	[0.010]	[0.010]
GDP per capita	0.039***	0.005	0.045***	0.045***	0.043***
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.013]	[0.013]	[0.013]
Refugees	-0.011**	0.003	-0.013	-0.014	-0.036
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.019]	[0.026]
Literacy	0.028	-0.001	0.005	0.007	0.038
	[0.024]	[0.041]	[0.031]	[0.036]	[0.038]
Fuel exports	0.008	0.009	0.027	0.034	0.050
	[0.013]	[0.010]	[0.029]	[0.031]	[0.034]
Constant	0.340***	0.263***	0.415***	0.434***	0.438***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.015]
Observations	834	312	454	389	345
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.9: Electoral democracy and intensity of UN democracy activities

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
of distinct democracy activities engaging host state	0.037***	0.010	0.054***	0.047***	0.046***
	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.010]	[0.010]
of distinct democracy activities bypassing host state	-0.008	0.011	-0.016	-0.013	-0.014
	[0.011]	[0.015]	[0.013]	[0.014]	[0.014]
Population	0.091***	0.085***	0.122***	0.164***	0.165***
	[0.014]	[0.016]	[0.030]	[0.037]	[0.039]
Foreign aid	-0.006	-0.008**	0.002	0.000	-0.005
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.009]	[0.010]	[0.010]
GDP per capita	0.039***	0.005	0.045***	0.045***	0.044***
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.013]	[0.013]	[0.013]
Refugees	-0.011**	0.003	-0.012	-0.014	-0.037
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.019]	[0.026]
Literacy	0.029	-0.000	0.005	0.008	0.040
	[0.024]	[0.041]	[0.031]	[0.036]	[0.039]
Fuel exports	0.007	0.009	0.029	0.032	0.046
	[0.013]	[0.010]	[0.029]	[0.031]	[0.035]
Constant	0.339***	0.263***	0.415***	0.434***	0.436***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.015]
Observations	834	312	454	389	345
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.10: Electoral democracy and UN uniformed personnel subsetting to country-years with data on UN civilian personnel

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of uniformed personnel (restricted sample)	0.008***	0.003***	0.015***	0.015***	0.015***
	[0.001]	[0.001]	[0.002]	[0.002]	[0.002]
Population	0.071***	0.073***	0.120***	0.189***	0.209***
	[0.013]	[0.016]	[0.035]	[0.047]	[0.048]
Foreign aid	-0.005	-0.007**	-0.003	-0.008	-0.010
	[0.004]	[0.003]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.031***	0.001	0.034***	0.031**	0.027**
	[0.006]	[0.006]	[0.012]	[0.012]	[0.012]
Refugees	-0.021***	-0.003	-0.046***	-0.054***	-0.053**
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.012]	[0.018]	[0.022]
Literacy	0.007	-0.026	-0.021	-0.008	-0.002
	[0.023]	[0.042]	[0.030]	[0.032]	[0.034]
Fuel exports	0.009	0.007	0.034	0.033	0.053*
	[0.011]	[0.009]	[0.026]	[0.028]	[0.030]
Constant	0.343***	0.270***	0.405***	0.428***	0.449***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.013]
Observations	699	268	388	331	292
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.11: Polity scores and UN democracy mandates

	Polity score (Polity V)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Democracy mandate	3.265***	2.537***	2.954***	2.781***	2.678***
	[0.434]	[0.678]	[0.561]	[0.546]	[0.581]
Population	2.420***	0.109	6.061***	7.612***	8.332***
	[0.462]	[0.701]	[0.803]	[0.867]	[0.938]
Foreign aid	-0.014	-0.016	0.100	-0.010	-0.117
	[0.152]	[0.170]	[0.238]	[0.225]	[0.230]
GDP per capita	0.960***	0.838***	-0.045	0.134	0.247
	[0.211]	[0.304]	[0.330]	[0.309]	[0.313]
Refugees	-0.493***	0.127	-1.016***	-0.945**	-1.079*
	[0.172]	[0.198]	[0.353]	[0.463]	[0.616]
Literacy	0.619	3.742**	-0.799	-1.460*	-1.058
	[0.782]	[1.823]	[0.809]	[0.836]	[0.915]
Fuel exports	0.602	0.839*	0.995	1.407*	2.437***
	[0.441]	[0.496]	[0.760]	[0.719]	[0.819]
Constant	-0.048	-0.743**	1.804***	2.555***	3.025***
	[0.104]	[0.308]	[0.222]	[0.266]	[0.345]
Observations	829	306	455	389	345
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.12: Polity scores and UN uniformed personnel

	Polity score (Polity V)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of uniformed personnel	0.172***	0.056	0.201***	0.183***	0.188***
	[0.035]	[0.049]	[0.050]	[0.048]	[0.050]
Population	1.826***	-0.035	5.454***	7.004***	7.975***
	[0.440]	[0.734]	[0.834]	[0.929]	[0.993]
Foreign aid	0.018	0.054	0.136	0.054	-0.053
	[0.151]	[0.173]	[0.238]	[0.227]	[0.229]
GDP per capita	0.972***	0.849***	0.003	0.134	0.265
	[0.207]	[0.305]	[0.332]	[0.316]	[0.315]
Refugees	-0.458***	0.204	-1.132***	-0.983**	-1.161*
	[0.171]	[0.202]	[0.366]	[0.474]	[0.613]
Literacy	0.391	2.935	-1.468*	-1.322	-1.047
	[0.764]	[1.836]	[0.844]	[0.842]	[0.910]
Fuel exports	0.893**	1.107**	1.037	1.561**	2.613***
	[0.432]	[0.491]	[0.754]	[0.724]	[0.815]
Constant	0.161	-0.604*	1.892***	2.674***	3.176***
	[0.104]	[0.317]	[0.231]	[0.279]	[0.352]
Observations	802	295	445	382	340
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.13: Polity scores and UN civilian personnel

	Polity score (Polity V)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of civilian personnel	0.842***	0.483*	1.251***	1.304***	1.920***
	[0.200]	[0.246]	[0.378]	[0.447]	[0.540]
Population (std)	1.127***	-0.412	3.931***	6.453***	7.828***
	[0.436]	[0.748]	[1.018]	[1.308]	[1.392]
Foreign aid (std)	0.039	0.016	0.142	0.004	-0.129
	[0.138]	[0.157]	[0.251]	[0.256]	[0.258]
GDP per capita (std)	0.961***	0.748***	0.082	0.109	0.259
	[0.189]	[0.276]	[0.342]	[0.347]	[0.346]
Refugees (std)	-0.448***	0.046	-0.832**	-0.714	-0.618
	[0.162]	[0.198]	[0.369]	[0.481]	[0.657]
Literacy (std)	-0.352	2.219	-1.881**	-1.374	-1.085
	[0.726]	[1.939]	[0.882]	[0.912]	[0.984]
Fuel exports (std)	0.969**	0.947**	1.602**	1.718**	2.884***
	[0.398]	[0.461]	[0.760]	[0.775]	[0.868]
Constant	0.508***	-0.273	2.203***	3.082***	3.781***
	[0.102]	[0.326]	[0.230]	[0.302]	[0.374]
Observations	691	260	388	331	292
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.14: Polity scores and UN democracy activities

	Polity score (Polity V)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Any democracy activities	2.785***	1.314*	2.773***	2.475***	2.223***
	[0.432]	[0.670]	[0.535]	[0.510]	[0.517]
Population	2.338***	0.211	5.773***	7.198***	7.821***
	[0.466]	[0.714]	[0.802]	[0.868]	[0.939]
Foreign aid	0.019	0.042	0.122	0.043	-0.050
	[0.153]	[0.174]	[0.238]	[0.225]	[0.229]
GDP per capita	0.963***	0.829***	0.018	0.196	0.309
	[0.213]	[0.310]	[0.331]	[0.311]	[0.315]
Refugees	-0.410**	0.202	-0.820**	-0.813*	-1.095*
	[0.173]	[0.200]	[0.342]	[0.459]	[0.619]
Literacy	0.706	3.461*	-0.762	-1.482*	-1.006
	[0.789]	[1.855]	[0.810]	[0.838]	[0.919]
Fuel exports	0.788*	1.111**	1.066	1.518**	2.525***
	[0.442]	[0.498]	[0.760]	[0.720]	[0.821]
Constant	-0.004	-0.778**	1.864***	2.600***	2.995***
	[0.105]	[0.313]	[0.219]	[0.265]	[0.349]
Observations	829	306	455	389	345
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.15: Dichotomized Polity scores and UN democracy mandates

	Democracy (Polity V)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Democracy mandate	0.445***	0.452***	0.527***	0.526***	0.493***
	[0.053]	[0.093]	[0.070]	[0.068]	[0.072]
Population	0.205***	-0.164*	0.655***	0.864***	0.887***
	[0.056]	[0.096]	[0.100]	[0.108]	[0.116]
Foreign aid	-0.000	-0.005	0.026	0.009	0.000
	[0.018]	[0.023]	[0.030]	[0.028]	[0.028]
GDP per capita	0.054**	0.129***	-0.057	-0.044	-0.032
	[0.026]	[0.042]	[0.041]	[0.038]	[0.039]
Refugees	-0.061***	0.016	-0.162***	-0.206***	-0.309***
	[0.021]	[0.027]	[0.044]	[0.058]	[0.076]
Literacy	0.039	0.553**	-0.086	-0.178*	-0.144
	[0.095]	[0.251]	[0.101]	[0.104]	[0.113]
Fuel exports	-0.026	-0.028	0.112	0.137	0.241**
	[0.054]	[0.068]	[0.095]	[0.089]	[0.101]
Constant	0.375***	0.373***	0.527***	0.602***	0.617***
	[0.013]	[0.042]	[0.028]	[0.033]	[0.043]
Observations	829	306	455	389	345
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.16: Dichotomized Polity scores and UN uniformed personnel

	Democracy (Polity V)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of uniformed personnel	0.028***	0.017**	0.044***	0.043***	0.042***
	[0.004]	[0.007]	[0.006]	[0.006]	[0.006]
Population	0.139**	-0.236**	0.602***	0.813***	0.866***
	[0.055]	[0.103]	[0.104]	[0.117]	[0.125]
Foreign aid	0.001	0.004	0.021	0.010	0.004
	[0.019]	[0.024]	[0.030]	[0.029]	[0.029]
GDP per capita	0.054**	0.132***	-0.046	-0.037	-0.027
	[0.026]	[0.043]	[0.042]	[0.040]	[0.040]
Refugees	-0.054**	0.035	-0.195***	-0.224***	-0.318***
	[0.021]	[0.028]	[0.046]	[0.060]	[0.077]
Literacy	0.014	0.483*	-0.162	-0.154	-0.148
	[0.095]	[0.257]	[0.106]	[0.106]	[0.114]
Fuel exports	0.004	0.014	0.103	0.144	0.251**
	[0.054]	[0.069]	[0.094]	[0.091]	[0.102]
Constant	0.394***	0.401***	0.524***	0.602***	0.628***
	[0.013]	[0.044]	[0.029]	[0.035]	[0.044]
Observations	802	295	445	382	340
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.17: Dichotomized Polity scores and UN civilian personnel

	Democracy (Polity V)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of civilian personnel	0.137***	0.107***	0.241***	0.278***	0.401***
	[0.027]	[0.038]	[0.049]	[0.057]	[0.069]
Population (std)	0.069	-0.325***	0.432***	0.736***	0.879***
	[0.060]	[0.116]	[0.132]	[0.168]	[0.178]
Foreign aid (std)	0.004	0.001	0.021	0.006	-0.007
	[0.019]	[0.024]	[0.033]	[0.033]	[0.033]
GDP per capita (std)	0.054**	0.128***	-0.035	-0.040	-0.027
	[0.026]	[0.043]	[0.044]	[0.045]	[0.044]
Refugees (std)	-0.056**	0.027	-0.155***	-0.172***	-0.187**
	[0.022]	[0.031]	[0.048]	[0.062]	[0.084]
Literacy (std)	-0.062	0.589*	-0.236**	-0.139	-0.144
	[0.100]	[0.301]	[0.115]	[0.117]	[0.126]
Fuel exports (std)	0.020	0.005	0.174*	0.174*	0.281**
	[0.055]	[0.072]	[0.099]	[0.100]	[0.111]
Constant	0.431***	0.455***	0.572***	0.663***	0.722***
	[0.014]	[0.051]	[0.030]	[0.039]	[0.048]
Observations	691	260	388	331	292
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.18: Dichotomized Polity scores and UN democracy activities

	Democracy (Polity V)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Any democracy activities	0.402***	0.337***	0.482***	0.460***	0.418***
	[0.052]	[0.092]	[0.067]	[0.064]	[0.064]
Population	0.195***	-0.154	0.603***	0.786***	0.792***
	[0.057]	[0.098]	[0.101]	[0.109]	[0.116]
Foreign aid	0.003	-0.000	0.030	0.019	0.012
	[0.019]	[0.024]	[0.030]	[0.028]	[0.028]
GDP per capita	0.055**	0.128***	-0.047	-0.032	-0.020
	[0.026]	[0.043]	[0.042]	[0.039]	[0.039]
Refugees	-0.051**	0.025	-0.125***	-0.179***	-0.313***
	[0.021]	[0.028]	[0.043]	[0.057]	[0.077]
Literacy	0.050	0.525**	-0.080	-0.183*	-0.134
	[0.096]	[0.255]	[0.102]	[0.105]	[0.114]
Fuel exports	-0.004	0.006	0.125	0.159*	0.257**
	[0.054]	[0.068]	[0.095]	[0.090]	[0.102]
Constant	0.379***	0.366***	0.540***	0.612***	0.610***
	[0.013]	[0.043]	[0.027]	[0.033]	[0.043]
Observations	829	306	455	389	345
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.19: Political rights and UN democracy mandates

	Political rights (Freedom House)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Democracy mandate	0.558***	0.329	0.987***	0.820***	0.775***
	[0.143]	[0.212]	[0.209]	[0.210]	[0.225]
Population	0.567***	-0.082	1.284***	1.613***	1.715***
	[0.153]	[0.228]	[0.299]	[0.334]	[0.363]
Foreign aid	-0.059	-0.077	0.016	-0.011	-0.042
	[0.051]	[0.055]	[0.089]	[0.087]	[0.089]
GDP per capita	0.103	0.049	-0.136	-0.084	-0.029
	[0.070]	[0.098]	[0.123]	[0.119]	[0.121]
Refugees	-0.203***	-0.029	-0.582***	-0.687***	-0.797***
	[0.051]	[0.055]	[0.131]	[0.178]	[0.239]
Literacy	-0.526**	0.080	-0.424	-0.642**	-0.526
	[0.261]	[0.593]	[0.302]	[0.322]	[0.355]
Fuel exports	-0.155	-0.100	0.210	0.359	0.550*
	[0.136]	[0.146]	[0.283]	[0.277]	[0.317]
Constant	-5.168***	-5.695***	-4.646***	-4.423***	-4.294***
	[0.034]	[0.099]	[0.083]	[0.103]	[0.134]
Observations	837	314	455	389	345
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.20: Political rights and UN uniformed personnel

	Political rights (Freedom House)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of uniformed personnel	0.032***	0.013	0.070***	0.064***	0.059***
	[0.011]	[0.013]	[0.018]	[0.018]	[0.019]
Population	0.512***	-0.153	1.361***	1.816***	1.997***
	[0.147]	[0.234]	[0.305]	[0.356]	[0.385]
Foreign aid	-0.061	-0.073	-0.005	-0.026	-0.055
	[0.050]	[0.055]	[0.087]	[0.087]	[0.089]
GDP per capita	0.091	0.053	-0.140	-0.100	-0.048
	[0.069]	[0.096]	[0.121]	[0.121]	[0.122]
Refugees	-0.229***	-0.039	-0.619***	-0.705***	-0.797***
	[0.053]	[0.059]	[0.134]	[0.182]	[0.238]
Literacy	-0.573**	-0.037	-0.613**	-0.623*	-0.552
	[0.256]	[0.586]	[0.309]	[0.323]	[0.353]
Fuel exports	-0.126	-0.085	0.219	0.387	0.608*
	[0.134]	[0.143]	[0.276]	[0.278]	[0.316]
Constant	-5.140***	-5.655***	-4.604***	-4.368***	-4.199***
	[0.035]	[0.101]	[0.085]	[0.107]	[0.137]
Observations	810	303	445	382	340
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.21: Political rights and UN civilian personnel

	Political rights (Freedom House)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of civilian personnel	0.201***	0.125**	0.589***	0.601***	0.710***
	[0.058]	[0.063]	[0.131]	[0.151]	[0.185]
Population (std)	0.343**	-0.481*	1.182***	2.058***	2.386***
	[0.152]	[0.247]	[0.352]	[0.441]	[0.478]
Foreign aid (std)	-0.079*	-0.084	-0.086	-0.133	-0.155*
	[0.048]	[0.052]	[0.087]	[0.086]	[0.089]
GDP per capita (std)	0.081	0.066	-0.155	-0.148	-0.100
	[0.066]	[0.091]	[0.118]	[0.117]	[0.119]
Refugees (std)	-0.232***	-0.055	-0.638***	-0.727***	-0.667***
	[0.053]	[0.059]	[0.127]	[0.162]	[0.225]
Literacy (std)	-0.853***	-0.013	-0.848***	-0.712**	-0.697**
	[0.255]	[0.643]	[0.304]	[0.308]	[0.338]
Fuel exports (std)	-0.095	-0.083	0.354	0.432*	0.697**
	[0.131]	[0.141]	[0.262]	[0.261]	[0.298]
Constant	-5.098***	-5.495***	-4.578***	-4.285***	-4.006***
	[0.035]	[0.107]	[0.079]	[0.102]	[0.128]
Observations	699	268	388	331	292
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.22: Political rights and UN democracy activities

	Political rights (Freedom House)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Any democracy activities	0.424***	0.130	0.824***	0.620***	0.562***
	[0.142]	[0.208]	[0.200]	[0.197]	[0.201]
Population	0.555***	-0.065	1.188***	1.497***	1.572***
	[0.154]	[0.229]	[0.301]	[0.336]	[0.365]
Foreign aid	-0.051	-0.067	0.027	0.009	-0.020
	[0.051]	[0.056]	[0.089]	[0.087]	[0.089]
GDP per capita	0.100	0.044	-0.120	-0.073	-0.016
	[0.070]	[0.098]	[0.124]	[0.120]	[0.122]
Refugees	-0.192***	-0.024	-0.501***	-0.625***	-0.796***
	[0.051]	[0.055]	[0.128]	[0.178]	[0.240]
Literacy	-0.513*	0.035	-0.419	-0.653**	-0.513
	[0.262]	[0.595]	[0.304]	[0.325]	[0.357]
Fuel exports	-0.117	-0.056	0.243	0.397	0.583*
	[0.135]	[0.144]	[0.285]	[0.279]	[0.319]
Constant	-5.157***	-5.699***	-4.610***	-4.389***	-4.290***
	[0.034]	[0.099]	[0.082]	[0.103]	[0.135]
Observations	837	314	455	389	345
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.23: Electoral democracy and UN democracy mandates using random effects

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Democracy mandate	0.124***	0.059***	0.185***	0.186***	0.200***
	[0.013]	[0.014]	[0.021]	[0.023]	[0.023]
Population	0.072***	0.063***	0.070***	0.069***	0.092***
	[0.013]	[0.013]	[0.023]	[0.026]	[0.029]
Foreign aid	-0.002	-0.007*	0.010	0.007	0.003
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.009]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.041***	0.009	0.046***	0.053***	0.047***
	[0.006]	[0.006]	[0.011]	[0.013]	[0.012]
Refugees	-0.015***	0.001	-0.036***	-0.043**	-0.043*
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.019]	[0.024]
Literacy	-0.003	-0.029	0.001	-0.001	0.006
	[0.018]	[0.022]	[0.021]	[0.023]	[0.025]
Fuel exports	-0.011	0.005	-0.015	-0.004	-0.009
	[0.011]	[0.009]	[0.023]	[0.025]	[0.027]
Constant	0.331***	0.315***	0.351***	0.366***	0.379***
	[0.025]	[0.025]	[0.028]	[0.031]	[0.033]
Observations	834	312	454	389	345
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
RE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with random effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.24: Electoral democracy and UN uniformed personnel using random effects

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of uniformed personnel	0.009***	0.003***	0.017***	0.017***	0.017***
	[0.001]	[0.001]	[0.002]	[0.002]	[0.002]
Population	0.066***	0.062***	0.063***	0.056**	0.076**
	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.023]	[0.026]	[0.030]
Foreign aid	-0.004	-0.007*	0.005	0.006	0.005
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.037***	0.006	0.048***	0.054***	0.049***
	[0.006]	[0.006]	[0.011]	[0.013]	[0.012]
Refugees	-0.023***	-0.003	-0.051***	-0.053***	-0.044*
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.019]	[0.024]
Literacy	-0.003	-0.029	-0.006	0.002	0.003
	[0.018]	[0.022]	[0.021]	[0.023]	[0.025]
Fuel exports	-0.008	0.005	-0.013	-0.002	-0.003
	[0.011]	[0.009]	[0.023]	[0.025]	[0.027]
Constant	0.335***	0.319***	0.349***	0.365***	0.381***
	[0.026]	[0.025]	[0.029]	[0.031]	[0.034]
Observations	808	302	444	382	340
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
RE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with random effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.25: Electoral democracy and UN civilian personnel using random effects

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of civilian personnel	0.036***	0.016***	0.108***	0.133***	0.162***
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.016]	[0.018]
Population (std)	0.056***	0.057***	0.043*	0.030	0.059*
	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.025]	[0.028]	[0.033]
Foreign aid (std)	-0.003	-0.006*	-0.002	0.001	0.001
	[0.004]	[0.003]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.008]
GDP per capita (std)	0.032***	0.003	0.037***	0.039***	0.033***
	[0.006]	[0.006]	[0.011]	[0.012]	[0.012]
Refugees (std)	-0.021***	-0.005	-0.045***	-0.034**	0.000
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.017]	[0.022]
Literacy (std)	-0.013	-0.037	-0.020	-0.007	-0.008
	[0.018]	[0.023]	[0.022]	[0.023]	[0.025]
Fuel exports (std)	-0.005	0.002	0.011	0.017	0.021
	[0.011]	[0.009]	[0.022]	[0.024]	[0.026]
Constant	0.345***	0.323***	0.355***	0.370***	0.386***
	[0.029]	[0.026]	[0.032]	[0.033]	[0.036]
Observations	699	268	388	331	292
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
RE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with random effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.26: Electoral democracy and UN democracy activities using random effects

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Any democracy activities	0.109***	0.039***	0.161***	0.152***	0.145***
	[0.013]	[0.014]	[0.020]	[0.021]	[0.021]
Population	0.070***	0.063***	0.056**	0.050*	0.064**
	[0.013]	[0.013]	[0.023]	[0.026]	[0.030]
Foreign aid	-0.001	-0.006	0.011	0.011	0.008
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.009]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.041***	0.008	0.048***	0.055***	0.050***
	[0.006]	[0.006]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.013]
Refugees	-0.013***	0.002	-0.023*	-0.032*	-0.042*
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.019]	[0.025]
Literacy	-0.002	-0.032	-0.002	-0.005	0.002
	[0.018]	[0.022]	[0.021]	[0.023]	[0.025]
Fuel exports	-0.005	0.009	-0.010	0.004	-0.001
	[0.011]	[0.009]	[0.023]	[0.025]	[0.027]
Constant	0.332***	0.316***	0.357***	0.372***	0.382***
	[0.025]	[0.025]	[0.028]	[0.031]	[0.033]
Observations	834	312	454	389	345
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
RE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with random effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.27: Electoral democracy and UN democracy mandates with lagged dependent variable

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Democracy mandate	0.101***	0.061***	0.175***	0.176***	0.186***
	[0.012]	[0.014]	[0.020]	[0.023]	[0.023]
Electoral democracy (V-Dem, lagged)	0.436***	0.175***	0.357***	0.332***	0.301***
	[0.026]	[0.045]	[0.036]	[0.039]	[0.039]
Population	0.048***	0.063***	0.081***	0.111***	0.136***
	[0.012]	[0.016]	[0.027]	[0.032]	[0.034]
Foreign aid	-0.009**	-0.009**	-0.007	-0.007	-0.009
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.008]	[0.008]	[0.008]
GDP per capita	0.023***	0.006	0.017	0.016	0.016
	[0.006]	[0.006]	[0.011]	[0.012]	[0.011]
Refugees	-0.010**	0.000	-0.024**	-0.020	-0.001
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.012]	[0.017]	[0.022]
Literacy	0.013	-0.013	0.021	0.044	0.062*
	[0.020]	[0.040]	[0.026]	[0.031]	[0.032]
Fuel exports	-0.007	0.002	0.025	0.028	0.044
	[0.011]	[0.010]	[0.025]	[0.027]	[0.029]
Constant	0.197***	0.221***	0.261***	0.283***	0.314***
	[0.009]	[0.013]	[0.016]	[0.018]	[0.019]
Observations	831	312	451	386	343
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Lagged DV	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with a lagged dependent variable. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.28: Electoral democracy and UN uniformed personnel with lagged dependent variable

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of uniformed personnel	0.007***	0.003***	0.015***	0.015***	0.015***
	[0.001]	[0.001]	[0.002]	[0.002]	[0.002]
Electoral democracy (V-Dem, lagged)	0.437***	0.150***	0.370***	0.383***	0.356***
	[0.027]	[0.049]	[0.037]	[0.039]	[0.039]
Population	0.044***	0.065***	0.072***	0.094***	0.123***
	[0.012]	[0.016]	[0.027]	[0.034]	[0.035]
Foreign aid	-0.009**	-0.008**	-0.010	-0.010	-0.010
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.008]	[0.008]	[0.008]
GDP per capita	0.021***	0.003	0.022**	0.018	0.017
	[0.005]	[0.006]	[0.011]	[0.012]	[0.011]
Refugees	-0.017***	-0.004	-0.033***	-0.021	0.004
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.012]	[0.017]	[0.022]
Literacy	0.013	-0.015	0.016	0.054*	0.063**
	[0.020]	[0.039]	[0.027]	[0.030]	[0.032]
Fuel exports	-0.008	0.004	0.014	0.015	0.034
	[0.010]	[0.010]	[0.024]	[0.026]	[0.029]
Constant	0.197***	0.229***	0.252***	0.259***	0.293***
	[0.009]	[0.014]	[0.016]	[0.019]	[0.020]
Observations	805	302	441	379	338
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Lagged DV	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with a lagged dependent variable. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.29: Electoral democracy and UN civilian personnel with lagged dependent variable

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of civilian personnel	0.025***	0.015***	0.084***	0.100***	0.137***
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.016]	[0.019]
Electoral democracy (V-Dem, lagged)	0.408***	0.158***	0.273***	0.280***	0.245***
	[0.032]	[0.055]	[0.046]	[0.049]	[0.047]
Population (std)	0.038***	0.061***	0.079**	0.117**	0.164***
	[0.013]	[0.016]	[0.034]	[0.045]	[0.046]
Foreign aid (std)	-0.007*	-0.007**	-0.013	-0.013	-0.014*
	[0.004]	[0.003]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.008]
GDP per capita (std)	0.020***	0.001	0.020*	0.015	0.013
	[0.005]	[0.006]	[0.011]	[0.012]	[0.011]
Refugees (std)	-0.015***	-0.006	-0.027**	-0.008	0.029
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.012]	[0.017]	[0.021]
Literacy (std)	0.005	-0.035	-0.008	0.022	0.023
	[0.021]	[0.042]	[0.029]	[0.031]	[0.032]
Fuel exports (std)	-0.004	-0.000	0.034	0.026	0.045
	[0.011]	[0.009]	[0.025]	[0.026]	[0.028]
Constant	0.211***	0.231***	0.300***	0.317***	0.362***
	[0.011]	[0.016]	[0.019]	[0.022]	[0.022]
Observations	697	268	386	329	290
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Lagged DV	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with a lagged dependent variable. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.30: Electoral democracy and UN democracy activities with lagged dependent variable

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Any democracy activities	0.088***	0.041***	0.147***	0.134***	0.131***
	[0.011]	[0.014]	[0.019]	[0.021]	[0.020]
Electoral democracy (V-Dem, lagged)	0.445***	0.172***	0.381***	0.372***	0.348***
	[0.026]	[0.046]	[0.036]	[0.039]	[0.039]
Population	0.045***	0.065***	0.066**	0.089***	0.101***
	[0.012]	[0.016]	[0.027]	[0.033]	[0.035]
Foreign aid	-0.008**	-0.008**	-0.006	-0.004	-0.005
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.008]	[0.008]	[0.008]
GDP per capita	0.023***	0.006	0.018	0.016	0.016
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.011]	[0.012]	[0.012]
Refugees	-0.009**	0.001	-0.009	-0.004	0.005
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.011]	[0.017]	[0.023]
Literacy	0.015	-0.017	0.022	0.045	0.069**
	[0.020]	[0.040]	[0.027]	[0.031]	[0.033]
Fuel exports	-0.002	0.007	0.026	0.028	0.045
	[0.011]	[0.010]	[0.025]	[0.027]	[0.030]
Constant	0.195***	0.220***	0.257***	0.273***	0.296***
	[0.009]	[0.013]	[0.016]	[0.018]	[0.020]
Observations	831	312	451	386	343
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Lagged DV	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with a lagged dependent variable. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.31: Electoral democracy and UN democracy activities disaggregated by type of engagement with host state, with lagged dependent variable

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Any democracy engagement with host state	0.066***	0.012	0.116***	0.095***	0.101***
	[0.016]	[0.020]	[0.023]	[0.024]	[0.024]
Any democracy bypassing of host state	0.031	0.048**	0.027	0.040	0.020
	[0.019]	[0.023]	[0.027]	[0.028]	[0.030]
Electoral democracy (V-Dem, lagged)	0.454***	0.182***	0.397***	0.390***	0.364***
	[0.026]	[0.046]	[0.037]	[0.039]	[0.039]
Population	0.046***	0.064***	0.071***	0.098***	0.110***
	[0.012]	[0.016]	[0.027]	[0.034]	[0.035]
Foreign aid	-0.008**	-0.009**	-0.006	-0.005	-0.007
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.022***	0.005	0.018	0.015	0.014
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.011]	[0.012]	[0.012]
Refugees	-0.009**	0.001	-0.010	-0.005	0.002
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.012]	[0.018]	[0.024]
Literacy	0.014	-0.014	0.020	0.043	0.069**
	[0.020]	[0.040]	[0.027]	[0.032]	[0.034]
Fuel exports	-0.004	0.005	0.020	0.021	0.035
	[0.011]	[0.010]	[0.026]	[0.027]	[0.031]
Constant	0.193***	0.219***	0.253***	0.268***	0.290***
	[0.009]	[0.013]	[0.016]	[0.019]	[0.020]
Observations	831	312	451	386	343
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Lagged DV	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with a lagged dependent variable and no country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.32: Electoral democracy and UN democracy activities disaggregated by type of activity with host state, with lagged dependent variable

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Any democratic institution activities	0.013	0.001	0.030	0.029	0.053*
	[0.019]	[0.024]	[0.027]	[0.028]	[0.029]
Any election activities	0.085***	0.046*	0.105***	0.086***	0.067**
	[0.017]	[0.024]	[0.026]	[0.027]	[0.028]
Any political party activities	-0.013	-0.005	0.011	0.015	0.012
	[0.016]	[0.022]	[0.023]	[0.024]	[0.024]
Any voter activities	0.043**	0.027	0.061**	0.072**	0.064**
	[0.019]	[0.023]	[0.029]	[0.031]	[0.032]
Electoral democracy (V-Dem, lagged)	0.457***	0.179***	0.411***	0.406***	0.382***
	[0.026]	[0.046]	[0.037]	[0.039]	[0.039]
Population	0.047***	0.064***	0.078***	0.100***	0.116***
	[0.012]	[0.016]	[0.027]	[0.033]	[0.035]
Foreign aid	-0.010**	-0.009**	-0.012	-0.010	-0.011
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.008]	[0.008]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.022***	0.005	0.018	0.015	0.013
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.011]	[0.012]	[0.012]
Refugees	-0.008**	0.001	-0.006	0.004	0.011
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.012]	[0.018]	[0.024]
Literacy	0.014	-0.009	0.018	0.041	0.068**
	[0.020]	[0.040]	[0.027]	[0.031]	[0.034]
Fuel exports	-0.007	0.004	0.016	0.017	0.033
	[0.011]	[0.010]	[0.025]	[0.027]	[0.030]
Constant	0.192***	0.220***	0.248***	0.263***	0.286***
	[0.009]	[0.013]	[0.016]	[0.018]	[0.020]
Observations	831	312	451	386	343
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Lagged DV	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with a lagged dependent variable and no country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.33: Electoral democracy and UN democracy mandates with lagged dependent variable and no country fixed effects

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Democracy mandate	0.078***	0.056***	0.095***	0.091***	0.090***
	[0.012]	[0.016]	[0.018]	[0.020]	[0.021]
Electoral democracy (V-Dem, lagged)	0.814***	0.767***	0.803***	0.796***	0.796***
	[0.019]	[0.032]	[0.027]	[0.030]	[0.031]
Population	0.012***	0.015***	0.007	0.007	0.007
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.009]
Foreign aid	-0.011***	-0.007	-0.014**	-0.016**	-0.019**
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.008]
GDP per capita	0.008**	0.012**	0.017**	0.012	0.010
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
Refugees	-0.018***	-0.015***	-0.012	-0.016	-0.012
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.011]	[0.016]	[0.021]
Literacy	-0.001	-0.007	-0.001	0.001	-0.001
	[0.003]	[0.005]	[0.005]	[0.006]	[0.006]
Fuel exports	-0.016***	-0.008	-0.011	-0.013	-0.015
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
Constant	0.077***	0.079***	0.087***	0.089***	0.094***
	[0.007]	[0.010]	[0.011]	[0.013]	[0.014]
Observations	831	312	451	386	343
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	No	No	No	No
Lagged DV	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with a lagged dependent variable and no country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.34: Electoral democracy and UN uniformed personnel with lagged dependent variable and no country fixed effects

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of uniformed personnel	0.006***	0.003***	0.010***	0.010***	0.010***
	[0.001]	[0.001]	[0.002]	[0.002]	[0.002]
Electoral democracy (V-Dem, lagged)	0.828***	0.781***	0.822***	0.817***	0.818***
	[0.019]	[0.032]	[0.026]	[0.028]	[0.030]
Population	0.012***	0.014***	0.006	0.007	0.008
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.008]
Foreign aid	-0.012***	-0.006	-0.015**	-0.017**	-0.020**
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.007]	[0.007]	[0.008]
GDP per capita	0.006*	0.010**	0.017**	0.012	0.010
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.007]	[0.009]	[0.009]
Refugees	-0.025***	-0.017***	-0.024**	-0.026	-0.014
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.012]	[0.016]	[0.020]
Literacy	-0.003	-0.006	-0.005	-0.003	-0.004
	[0.003]	[0.005]	[0.005]	[0.006]	[0.006]
Fuel exports	-0.014***	-0.008	-0.007	-0.010	-0.012
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.009]
Constant	0.071***	0.076***	0.075***	0.076***	0.083***
	[0.007]	[0.010]	[0.011]	[0.012]	[0.013]
Observations	805	302	441	379	338
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	No	No	No	No
Lagged DV	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with a lagged dependent variable and no country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.35: Electoral democracy and UN civilian personnel with lagged dependent variable and no country fixed effects

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of civilian personnel	0.019***	0.010**	0.034***	0.040***	0.043***
	[0.005]	[0.005]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.014]
Electoral democracy (V-Dem, lagged)	0.860***	0.793***	0.858***	0.855***	0.860***
	[0.019]	[0.031]	[0.028]	[0.031]	[0.032]
Population (std)	0.012***	0.014***	0.006	0.007	0.011
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.009]
Foreign aid (std)	-0.012***	-0.007	-0.016**	-0.016**	-0.019**
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.008]
GDP per capita (std)	0.007*	0.009**	0.016**	0.009	0.006
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
Refugees (std)	-0.018***	-0.014***	-0.003	0.004	0.026
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.017]	[0.021]
Literacy (std)	-0.004	-0.005	-0.006	-0.003	-0.003
	[0.003]	[0.005]	[0.005]	[0.006]	[0.007]
Fuel exports (std)	-0.011**	-0.005	-0.004	-0.006	-0.010
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
Constant	0.060***	0.070***	0.069***	0.074***	0.083***
	[0.007]	[0.010]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.014]
Observations	697	268	386	329	290
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	No	No	No	No
Lagged DV	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with a lagged dependent variable and no country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.36: Electoral democracy and UN democracy activities with lagged dependent variable and no country fixed effects

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Any democracy activities	0.069***	0.039**	0.093***	0.094***	0.094***
	[0.011]	[0.016]	[0.018]	[0.019]	[0.020]
Electoral democracy (V-Dem, lagged)	0.819***	0.767***	0.809***	0.801***	0.800***
	[0.019]	[0.033]	[0.027]	[0.029]	[0.031]
Population	0.011***	0.014***	0.005	0.005	0.005
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.008]
Foreign aid	-0.010**	-0.006	-0.014**	-0.016**	-0.019**
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.008]
GDP per capita	0.007*	0.011**	0.017**	0.012	0.010
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
Refugees	-0.017***	-0.013***	-0.011	-0.020	-0.019
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.011]	[0.017]	[0.021]
Literacy	-0.001	-0.007	-0.003	-0.001	-0.003
	[0.003]	[0.005]	[0.005]	[0.006]	[0.006]
Fuel exports	-0.015***	-0.007	-0.009	-0.011	-0.012
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
Constant	0.076***	0.079***	0.085***	0.086***	0.090***
	[0.007]	[0.010]	[0.011]	[0.013]	[0.014]
Observations	831	312	451	386	343
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	No	No	No	No
Lagged DV	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with a lagged dependent variable and no country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.37: Electoral democracy and UN democracy activities disaggregated by type of engagement with host state, with lagged dependent variable and no country fixed effects

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Any democracy bypassing of host state	0.094***	0.072***	0.118***	0.126***	0.120***
	[0.015]	[0.019]	[0.024]	[0.026]	[0.029]
Electoral democracy (V-Dem, lagged)	0.825***	0.767***	0.822***	0.817***	0.817***
	[0.018]	[0.032]	[0.026]	[0.029]	[0.031]
Population	0.011***	0.015***	0.005	0.005	0.005
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.009]
Foreign aid	-0.011***	-0.008*	-0.012*	-0.013	-0.015*
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.008]
GDP per capita	0.007*	0.011**	0.015**	0.009	0.008
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
Refugees	-0.017***	-0.014***	-0.006	-0.009	-0.010
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.011]	[0.016]	[0.021]
Literacy	-0.001	-0.007	-0.002	-0.000	-0.003
	[0.003]	[0.005]	[0.005]	[0.006]	[0.006]
Fuel exports	-0.015***	-0.007	-0.009	-0.011	-0.012
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
Constant	0.075***	0.079***	0.085***	0.087***	0.090***
	[0.007]	[0.010]	[0.011]	[0.013]	[0.014]
Observations	831	312	451	386	343
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	No	No	No	No
Lagged DV	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with a lagged dependent variable and no country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.38: Electoral democracy and UN democracy activities disaggregated by type of activity with host state, with lagged dependent variable and no country fixed effects

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Any voter activities	0.118***	0.073***	0.174***	0.189***	0.171***
	[0.017]	[0.022]	[0.026]	[0.029]	[0.030]
Electoral democracy (V-Dem, lagged)	0.833***	0.775***	0.835***	0.830***	0.829***
	[0.018]	[0.032]	[0.026]	[0.028]	[0.030]
Population	0.011***	0.014***	0.005	0.004	0.004
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.008]
Foreign aid	-0.011***	-0.006	-0.016**	-0.016**	-0.019**
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.007]	[0.007]	[0.008]
GDP per capita	0.007*	0.011**	0.017**	0.011	0.009
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.007]	[0.009]	[0.009]
Refugees	-0.013***	-0.012***	0.010	0.008	0.012
	[0.003]	[0.004]	[0.010]	[0.014]	[0.019]
Literacy	-0.001	-0.006	-0.004	-0.003	-0.005
	[0.003]	[0.005]	[0.005]	[0.006]	[0.006]
Fuel exports	-0.014***	-0.007	-0.007	-0.007	-0.009
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.009]
Constant	0.074***	0.078***	0.085***	0.088***	0.093***
	[0.007]	[0.010]	[0.011]	[0.012]	[0.013]
Observations	831	312	451	386	343
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	No	No	No	No	No
Lagged DV	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with a lagged dependent variable and no country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.39: Electoral democracy and UN democracy mandates using instrumental variables in all sub-samples

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Democracy mandate	1.317***	-10.623	2.638	3.176	2.058
	[0.419]	[108.063]	[2.047]	[3.174]	[1.331]
Population	0.131***	1.012	0.372	0.490	0.440*
	[0.050]	[9.429]	[0.264]	[0.419]	[0.250]
Foreign aid	-0.077***	0.562	-0.109	-0.168	-0.103
	[0.029]	[5.779]	[0.106]	[0.188]	[0.081]
GDP per capita	0.075***	-0.211	0.106	0.146	0.095
	[0.025]	[2.218]	[0.089]	[0.142]	[0.069]
Refugees	-0.070***	0.235	-0.567	-0.744	-0.134
	[0.025]	[2.362]	[0.446]	[0.755]	[0.132]
Literacy	-0.015	-2.237	0.144	0.156	0.035
	[0.082]	[22.716]	[0.207]	[0.287]	[0.169]
Fuel exports	-0.228**	2.124	-0.247	-0.227	-0.163
	[0.092]	[21.409]	[0.280]	[0.344]	[0.212]
Constant	0.236***	0.122	-0.005	-0.120	0.218
	[0.037]	[1.456]	[0.340]	[0.574]	[0.164]
Observations	834	312	454	389	345
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3
IV	% democracy mandates in other missions				
First stage F	15.738	9.395	10.158	5.267	1.368

Notes: Coefficients from two-stage least squares regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). Instrument is the proportion of other UN missions with democracy mandates. We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.40: Electoral democracy and UN democracy activities using instrumental variables in all sub-samples

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Any democracy activities	2.062*	-0.386*	2.383	3.304	2.414
	[1.060]	[0.203]	[1.785]	[3.549]	[1.985]
Population	0.121	0.119***	0.111	-0.007	-0.000
	[0.078]	[0.036]	[0.166]	[0.336]	[0.270]
Foreign aid	-0.118*	0.016	-0.086	-0.127	-0.076
	[0.066]	[0.014]	[0.087]	[0.163]	[0.087]
GDP per capita	0.102**	-0.001	0.158	0.248	0.187
	[0.049]	[0.014]	[0.113]	[0.249]	[0.148]
Refugees	-0.079*	0.010	-0.377	-0.693	-0.195
	[0.044]	[0.009]	[0.291]	[0.759]	[0.207]
Literacy	0.000	-0.089	0.170	0.153	0.092
	[0.131]	[0.093]	[0.209]	[0.318]	[0.236]
Fuel exports	-0.316*	0.083**	-0.172	-0.126	-0.163
	[0.189]	[0.039]	[0.226]	[0.300]	[0.280]
Constant	0.173*	0.262***	0.063	-0.156	0.090
	[0.090]	[0.014]	[0.278]	[0.656]	[0.310]
Observations	834	312	454	389	345
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3
IV	% democracy activities in other missions				
First stage F	11.873	8.686999999999999	6.434	4.329	1.248

Notes: Coefficients from two-stage least squares regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). Instrument is the proportion of other UN missions with democracy activities. We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.41: Electoral democracy and all proxies for UN mandates, composition, and tactics simultaneously

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Democracy mandate	0.061***	0.048***	0.056	0.042	0.047
	[0.020]	[0.018]	[0.038]	[0.042]	[0.041]
Any democracy activities	0.011	-0.009	0.036	0.022	0.004
	[0.020]	[0.018]	[0.030]	[0.033]	[0.032]
# of uniformed personnel	0.004*	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.003
	[0.002]	[0.002]	[0.003]	[0.003]	[0.003]
# of civilian personnel	0.004	0.003	0.064***	0.079***	0.111***
	[0.010]	[0.010]	[0.017]	[0.022]	[0.028]
Population	0.083***	0.069***	0.120***	0.177***	0.209***
	[0.014]	[0.016]	[0.034]	[0.046]	[0.047]
Foreign aid	-0.007*	-0.008**	-0.009	-0.012	-0.013
	[0.004]	[0.003]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.032***	0.003	0.034***	0.031***	0.027**
	[0.006]	[0.006]	[0.011]	[0.012]	[0.012]
Refugees	-0.021***	-0.003	-0.054***	-0.050***	-0.016
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.012]	[0.017]	[0.023]
Literacy	-0.010	-0.020	-0.017	0.001	0.001
	[0.023]	[0.042]	[0.029]	[0.032]	[0.033]
Fuel exports	0.003	0.001	0.034	0.033	0.051*
	[0.012]	[0.010]	[0.025]	[0.027]	[0.029]
Constant	0.341***	0.271***	0.397***	0.420***	0.453***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.013]
Observations	697	267	388	331	292
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.42: Electoral democracy and UN democracy mandates and uniformed personnel simultaneously

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Democracy mandate	0.077***	0.042***	0.090***	0.092***	0.129***
	[0.016]	[0.016]	[0.031]	[0.034]	[0.037]
# of uniformed personnel	0.005***	0.002**	0.010***	0.011***	0.008**
	[0.001]	[0.001]	[0.003]	[0.003]	[0.003]
Population	0.093***	0.077***	0.127***	0.170***	0.189***
	[0.014]	[0.016]	[0.029]	[0.037]	[0.039]
Foreign aid	-0.008*	-0.010***	-0.002	-0.004	-0.007
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.037***	0.005	0.043***	0.044***	0.041***
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.012]
Refugees	-0.022***	-0.002	-0.052***	-0.054***	-0.041*
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.019]	[0.024]
Literacy	0.009	0.000	0.001	0.023	0.036
	[0.024]	[0.040]	[0.030]	[0.033]	[0.035]
Fuel exports	-0.001	0.003	0.019	0.027	0.043
	[0.012]	[0.010]	[0.027]	[0.029]	[0.032]
Constant	0.337***	0.266***	0.395***	0.412***	0.431***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.014]
Observations	806	301	444	382	340
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.43: Electoral democracy and UN democracy mandates and civilian personnel simultaneously

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Democracy mandate	0.084***	0.045***	0.104***	0.089***	0.072**
	[0.014]	[0.014]	[0.023]	[0.027]	[0.030]
# of civilian personnel	0.019***	0.010**	0.073***	0.092***	0.121***
	[0.006]	[0.005]	[0.015]	[0.020]	[0.026]
Population	0.083***	0.069***	0.119***	0.177***	0.210***
	[0.014]	[0.016]	[0.034]	[0.046]	[0.047]
Foreign aid	-0.007*	-0.008**	-0.009	-0.011	-0.013
	[0.004]	[0.003]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.032***	0.003	0.034***	0.030**	0.026**
	[0.006]	[0.006]	[0.011]	[0.012]	[0.011]
Refugees	-0.021***	-0.002	-0.054***	-0.046***	-0.011
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.012]	[0.017]	[0.023]
Literacy	-0.010	-0.019	-0.019	0.001	0.002
	[0.023]	[0.042]	[0.029]	[0.032]	[0.033]
Fuel exports	-0.000	-0.000	0.036	0.035	0.052*
	[0.011]	[0.009]	[0.025]	[0.027]	[0.029]
Constant	0.342***	0.272***	0.398***	0.422***	0.455***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.013]
Observations	697	267	388	331	292
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.44: Electoral democracy and UN democracy mandates and democracy activities simultaneously

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Democracy mandate	0.095***	0.058***	0.135***	0.151***	0.186***
	[0.020]	[0.020]	[0.031]	[0.033]	[0.034]
Any democracy activities	0.034*	0.000	0.062**	0.043	0.018
	[0.020]	[0.019]	[0.029]	[0.030]	[0.030]
Population	0.091***	0.082***	0.129***	0.170***	0.184***
	[0.014]	[0.016]	[0.029]	[0.036]	[0.037]
Foreign aid	-0.006	-0.009**	0.001	-0.002	-0.006
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.009]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.040***	0.006	0.044***	0.044***	0.042***
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.012]
Refugees	-0.015***	0.002	-0.039***	-0.044**	-0.040*
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.019]	[0.024]
Literacy	0.026	0.002	0.014	0.017	0.038
	[0.024]	[0.040]	[0.029]	[0.034]	[0.036]
Fuel exports	0.005	0.008	0.024	0.029	0.044
	[0.012]	[0.010]	[0.028]	[0.029]	[0.032]
Constant	0.336***	0.263***	0.398***	0.414***	0.428***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.014]
Observations	834	312	454	389	345
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.45: Electoral democracy and UN uniformed personnel and civilian personnel simultaneously

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of uniformed personnel	0.008***	0.002	0.009***	0.008***	0.006**
	[0.002]	[0.002]	[0.002]	[0.003]	[0.003]
# of civilian personnel	-0.004	0.004	0.064***	0.084***	0.125***
	[0.010]	[0.010]	[0.017]	[0.021]	[0.025]
Population	0.071***	0.073***	0.116***	0.170***	0.201***
	[0.013]	[0.016]	[0.034]	[0.046]	[0.046]
Foreign aid	-0.005	-0.007**	-0.009	-0.011	-0.012
	[0.004]	[0.003]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.031***	0.001	0.035***	0.032***	0.027**
	[0.006]	[0.006]	[0.011]	[0.012]	[0.012]
Refugees	-0.020***	-0.004	-0.055***	-0.049***	-0.011
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.012]	[0.017]	[0.023]
Literacy	0.007	-0.026	-0.018	0.003	0.001
	[0.023]	[0.042]	[0.029]	[0.032]	[0.033]
Fuel exports	0.010	0.006	0.034	0.033	0.052*
	[0.012]	[0.009]	[0.025]	[0.027]	[0.029]
Constant	0.343***	0.270***	0.398***	0.421***	0.454***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.013]
Observations	699	268	388	331	292
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.46: Electoral democracy and UN uniformed personnel and democracy activities simultaneously

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of uniformed personnel	0.006***	0.003***	0.012***	0.013***	0.013***
	[0.001]	[0.001]	[0.002]	[0.003]	[0.003]
Any democracy activities	0.057***	0.015	0.076***	0.060**	0.059**
	[0.016]	[0.016]	[0.026]	[0.029]	[0.029]
Population	0.093***	0.079***	0.119***	0.156***	0.169***
	[0.014]	[0.016]	[0.029]	[0.037]	[0.039]
Foreign aid	-0.008*	-0.009**	-0.002	-0.003	-0.005
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.036***	0.004	0.044***	0.045***	0.042***
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.012]
Refugees	-0.022***	-0.002	-0.049***	-0.053***	-0.043*
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.019]	[0.024]
Literacy	0.010	-0.003	0.004	0.024	0.038
	[0.024]	[0.040]	[0.030]	[0.034]	[0.036]
Fuel exports	0.002	0.007	0.021	0.029	0.046
	[0.012]	[0.010]	[0.027]	[0.029]	[0.032]
Constant	0.338***	0.266***	0.395***	0.412***	0.430***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.014]
Observations	806	301	444	382	340
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.47: Electoral democracy and UN democracy activities and civilian personnel simultaneously

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Any democracy activities	0.069***	0.024	0.088***	0.066***	0.040
	[0.014]	[0.014]	[0.021]	[0.024]	[0.026]
# of civilian personnel	0.022***	0.012**	0.082***	0.106***	0.142***
	[0.006]	[0.005]	[0.014]	[0.018]	[0.024]
Population	0.083***	0.071***	0.115***	0.168***	0.197***
	[0.015]	[0.016]	[0.034]	[0.046]	[0.047]
Foreign aid	-0.007*	-0.008**	-0.009	-0.011	-0.012
	[0.004]	[0.003]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.031***	0.002	0.034***	0.031**	0.026**
	[0.006]	[0.006]	[0.011]	[0.012]	[0.012]
Refugees	-0.020***	-0.003	-0.048***	-0.042**	-0.005
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.012]	[0.017]	[0.023]
Literacy	-0.008	-0.023	-0.018	0.002	0.003
	[0.023]	[0.042]	[0.029]	[0.032]	[0.033]
Fuel exports	0.003	0.002	0.036	0.036	0.053*
	[0.012]	[0.009]	[0.025]	[0.027]	[0.029]
Constant	0.343***	0.272***	0.399***	0.423***	0.456***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.013]
Observations	697	267	388	331	292
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.48: Electoral democracy and interaction between UN democracy mandates and UN uniformed personnel

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Democracy mandate	0.077***	0.052***	0.075**	0.087**	0.125***
	[0.019]	[0.019]	[0.034]	[0.036]	[0.041]
# of uniformed personnel	0.005***	0.003**	0.005	0.008	0.006
	[0.002]	[0.001]	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.007]
Democracy mandate × # of uniformed personnel	0.000	-0.001	0.007	0.003	0.002
	[0.002]	[0.002]	[0.006]	[0.008]	[0.008]
Population	0.093***	0.078***	0.127***	0.171***	0.191***
	[0.014]	[0.016]	[0.029]	[0.037]	[0.039]
Foreign aid	-0.008*	-0.009**	-0.002	-0.004	-0.007
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.037***	0.004	0.043***	0.044***	0.041***
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.012]
Refugees	-0.022***	-0.002	-0.056***	-0.056***	-0.042*
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.019]	[0.024]
Literacy	0.009	-0.001	0.000	0.023	0.036
	[0.024]	[0.040]	[0.030]	[0.034]	[0.035]
Fuel exports	-0.001	0.005	0.019	0.026	0.043
	[0.012]	[0.010]	[0.027]	[0.029]	[0.032]
Constant	0.337***	0.265***	0.395***	0.412***	0.432***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.014]
Observations	806	301	444	382	340
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.49: Electoral democracy and interaction between UN democracy mandates and UN civilian personnel

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Democracy mandate	0.097***	0.060***	0.098***	0.097***	0.054
	[0.015]	[0.016]	[0.025]	[0.030]	[0.038]
# of civilian personnel	0.033***	0.020***	0.061**	0.115***	0.104***
	[0.009]	[0.007]	[0.025]	[0.037]	[0.034]
Democracy mandate × # of civilian personnel	-0.020**	-0.015**	0.016	-0.027	0.032
	[0.009]	[0.007]	[0.028]	[0.038]	[0.042]
Population	0.085***	0.071***	0.118***	0.178***	0.210***
	[0.014]	[0.016]	[0.034]	[0.046]	[0.047]
Foreign aid	-0.007	-0.008**	-0.009	-0.011	-0.013
	[0.004]	[0.003]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.031***	0.002	0.034***	0.030**	0.026**
	[0.006]	[0.006]	[0.011]	[0.012]	[0.011]
Refugees	-0.022***	-0.005	-0.055***	-0.045**	-0.007
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.017]	[0.023]
Literacy	-0.011	-0.020	-0.018	-0.000	0.002
	[0.023]	[0.041]	[0.029]	[0.032]	[0.033]
Fuel exports	0.004	0.003	0.035	0.035	0.051*
	[0.012]	[0.009]	[0.025]	[0.027]	[0.029]
Constant	0.341***	0.270***	0.397***	0.422***	0.457***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.013]
Observations	697	267	388	331	292
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.50: Electoral democracy and interaction between UN democracy mandates and UN democracy activities

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Democracy mandate	0.081***	0.051*	0.128***	0.149***	0.196***
	[0.028]	[0.027]	[0.039]	[0.042]	[0.046]
Any democracy activities	0.020	-0.006	0.052	0.040	0.028
	[0.027]	[0.025]	[0.043]	[0.043]	[0.041]
Dmocracy mandate × any democracy activities	0.030	0.016	0.018	0.006	-0.021
	[0.040]	[0.039]	[0.058]	[0.060]	[0.061]
Population	0.091***	0.082***	0.129***	0.171***	0.182***
	[0.014]	[0.016]	[0.029]	[0.036]	[0.038]
Foreign aid	-0.006	-0.009**	0.001	-0.002	-0.006
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.009]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.040***	0.006	0.043***	0.044***	0.042***
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.012]
Refugees	-0.015***	0.002	-0.039***	-0.045**	-0.039
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.019]	[0.024]
Literacy	0.026	0.002	0.014	0.017	0.038
	[0.024]	[0.041]	[0.029]	[0.034]	[0.036]
Fuel exports	0.004	0.007	0.024	0.030	0.044
	[0.012]	[0.010]	[0.028]	[0.029]	[0.032]
Constant	0.336***	0.263***	0.398***	0.414***	0.428***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.014]
Observations	834	312	454	389	345
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.51: Electoral democracy and interaction between UN uniformed personnel and UN civilian personnel

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of uniformed personnel	0.006***	0.001	0.010***	0.010***	0.006*
	[0.002]	[0.002]	[0.002]	[0.003]	[0.004]
# of civilian personnel	0.074***	0.054***	0.096***	0.140***	0.128***
	[0.016]	[0.017]	[0.028]	[0.032]	[0.031]
# of uniformed personnel × # of civilian personnel	-0.003***	-0.002***	-0.003	-0.005**	-0.001
	[0.000]	[0.000]	[0.002]	[0.002]	[0.004]
Population	0.069***	0.067***	0.119***	0.181***	0.201***
	[0.013]	[0.016]	[0.034]	[0.046]	[0.046]
Foreign aid	-0.007*	-0.009***	-0.009	-0.012	-0.012
	[0.004]	[0.003]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.031***	0.001	0.035***	0.031***	0.027**
	[0.006]	[0.006]	[0.011]	[0.012]	[0.012]
Refugees	-0.020***	-0.006	-0.043***	-0.034*	-0.012
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.015]	[0.019]	[0.023]
Literacy	0.003	-0.024	-0.019	-0.004	0.001
	[0.022]	[0.041]	[0.029]	[0.032]	[0.033]
Fuel exports	0.019	0.008	0.033	0.031	0.052*
	[0.011]	[0.009]	[0.025]	[0.027]	[0.029]
Constant	0.339***	0.270***	0.400***	0.424***	0.454***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.013]
Observations	699	268	388	331	292
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.52: Electoral democracy and interaction between UN uniformed personnel and UN democracy activities

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of uniformed personnel	0.007***	0.003**	0.010***	0.015***	0.015***
	[0.002]	[0.001]	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.004]
Any democracy activities	0.068***	0.023	0.065*	0.071*	0.074**
	[0.020]	[0.020]	[0.034]	[0.036]	[0.037]
# of uniformed personnel × any democracy activities	-0.002	-0.001	0.003	-0.003	-0.003
	[0.002]	[0.002]	[0.005]	[0.005]	[0.005]
Population	0.093***	0.080***	0.119***	0.156***	0.168***
	[0.014]	[0.016]	[0.029]	[0.037]	[0.039]
Foreign aid	-0.007	-0.009**	-0.002	-0.003	-0.005
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.036***	0.003	0.044***	0.044***	0.042***
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.012]
Refugees	-0.022***	-0.003	-0.051***	-0.051***	-0.041*
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.019]	[0.024]
Literacy	0.010	-0.004	0.004	0.025	0.038
	[0.024]	[0.040]	[0.030]	[0.034]	[0.036]
Fuel exports	0.004	0.009	0.021	0.030	0.046
	[0.012]	[0.010]	[0.027]	[0.029]	[0.032]
Constant	0.337***	0.265***	0.395***	0.412***	0.430***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.014]
Observations	806	301	444	382	340
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

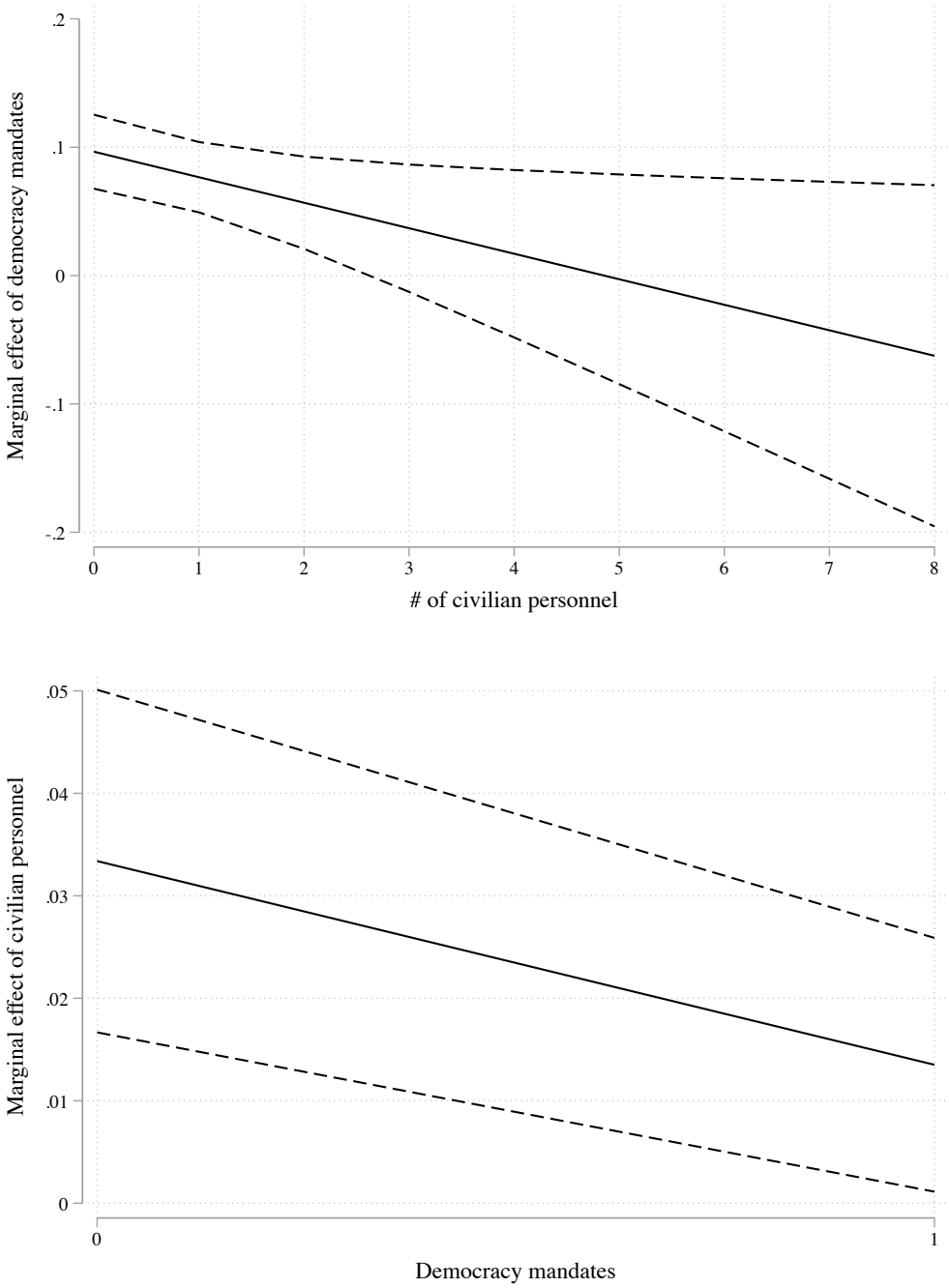
Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.53: Electoral democracy and interaction between UN democracy activities and UN civilian personnel

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Any democracy activities	0.083***	0.036**	0.089***	0.089***	0.046
	[0.015]	[0.016]	[0.025]	[0.029]	[0.038]
# of civilian personnel	0.038***	0.021***	0.084***	0.140***	0.146***
	[0.009]	[0.007]	[0.024]	[0.031]	[0.029]
Any democracy activities × # of civilian personnel	-0.022**	-0.013*	-0.004	-0.048	-0.009
	[0.009]	[0.007]	[0.028]	[0.036]	[0.039]
Population	0.085***	0.073***	0.115***	0.173***	0.198***
	[0.014]	[0.016]	[0.034]	[0.046]	[0.047]
Foreign aid	-0.006	-0.008**	-0.009	-0.011	-0.012
	[0.004]	[0.003]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.009]
GDP per capita	0.030***	0.001	0.034***	0.031**	0.026**
	[0.006]	[0.006]	[0.011]	[0.012]	[0.012]
Refugees	-0.022***	-0.005	-0.047***	-0.040**	-0.007
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.017]	[0.023]
Literacy	-0.009	-0.024	-0.018	-0.000	0.003
	[0.023]	[0.042]	[0.029]	[0.032]	[0.033]
Fuel exports	0.007	0.005	0.036	0.036	0.053*
	[0.012]	[0.009]	[0.025]	[0.027]	[0.029]
Constant	0.342***	0.270***	0.399***	0.423***	0.455***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.013]
Observations	697	267	388	331	292
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

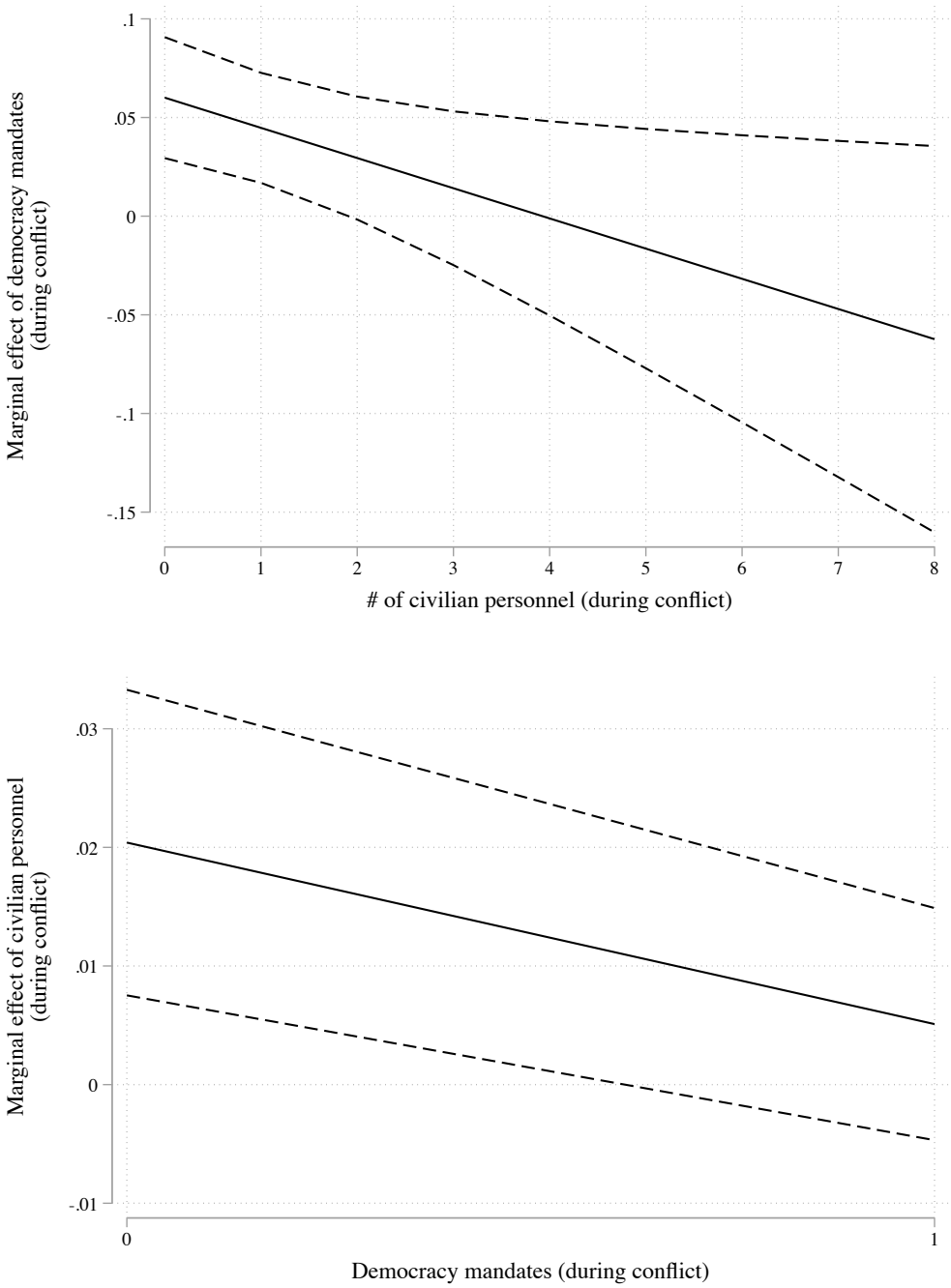
Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Figure A.6: Electoral democracy and interaction between UN democracy mandates and UN civilian personnel, marginal effects



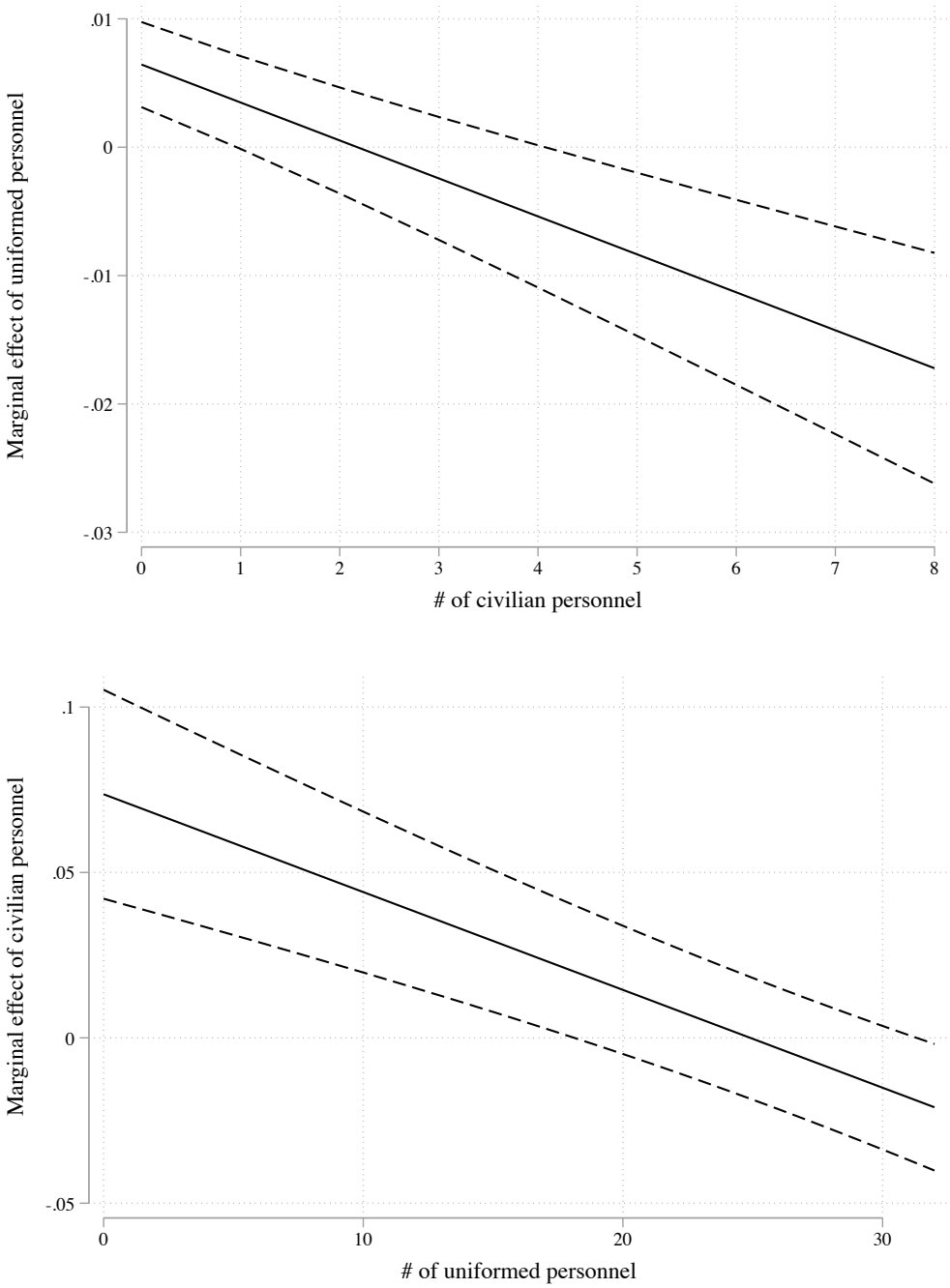
Notes: Marginal effects from column 1 of Table A.49. UN personnel numbers are in units of 1,000.

Figure A.7: Electoral democracy and interaction between UN democracy mandates and UN civilian personnel, marginal effects during conflict



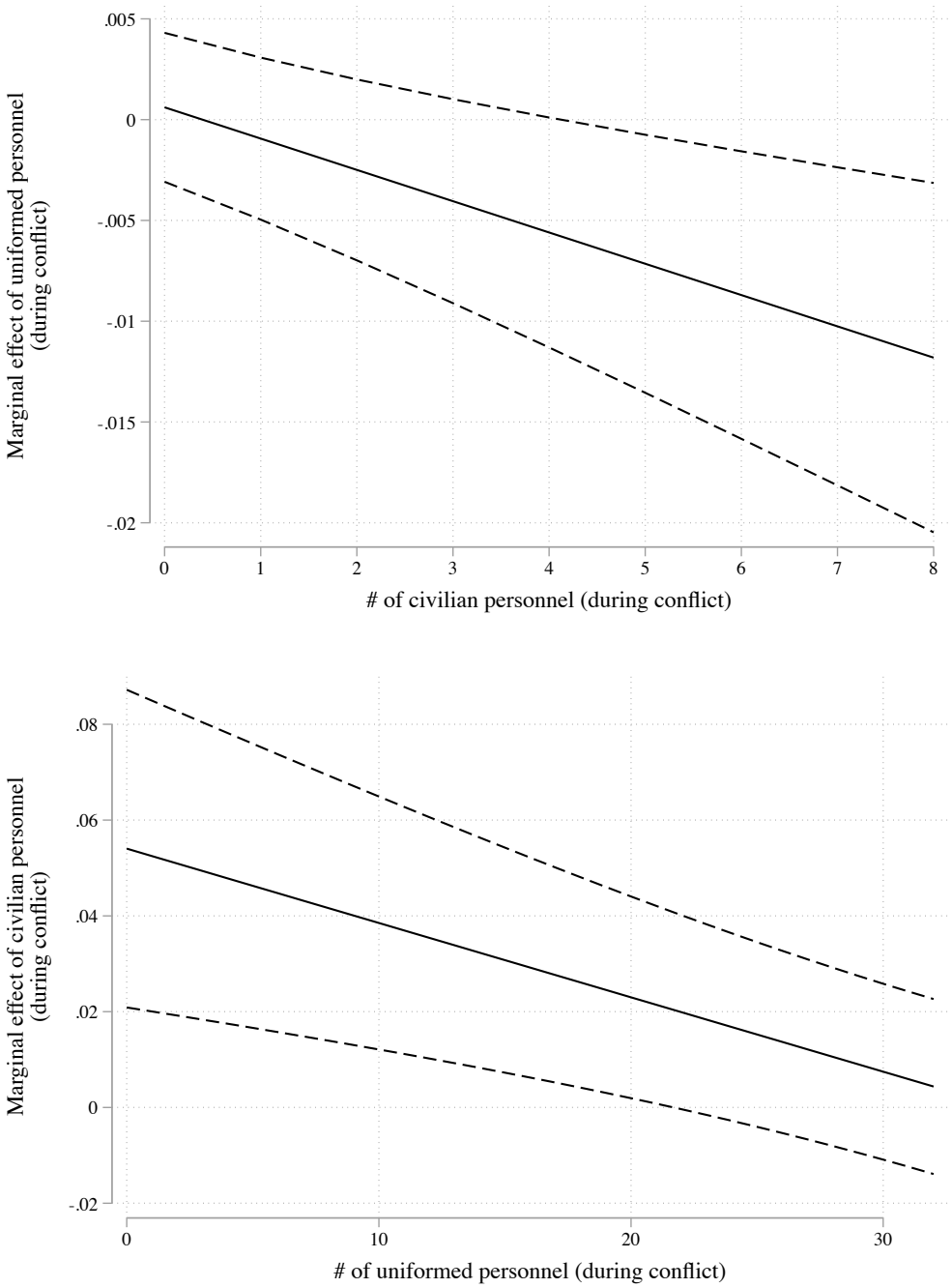
Notes: Marginal effects from column 2 of Table A.49. UN personnel numbers are in units of 1,000.

Figure A.8: Electoral democracy and interaction between UN uniformed personnel and UN civilian personnel, marginal effects



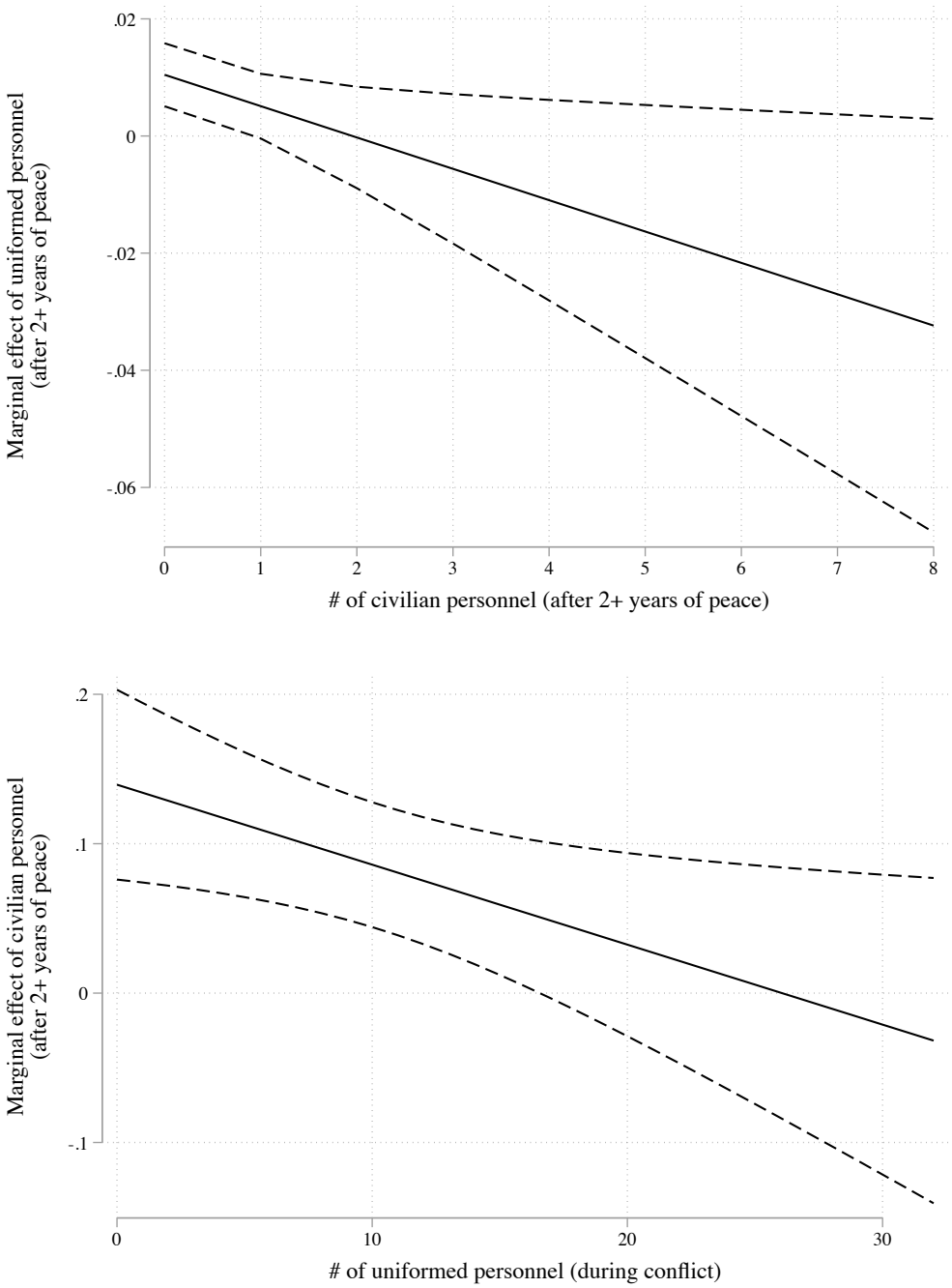
Notes: Marginal effects from column 1 of Table A.51. UN personnel numbers are in units of 1,000.

Figure A.9: Electoral democracy and interaction between UN uniformed personnel and UN civilian personnel, marginal effects during conflict



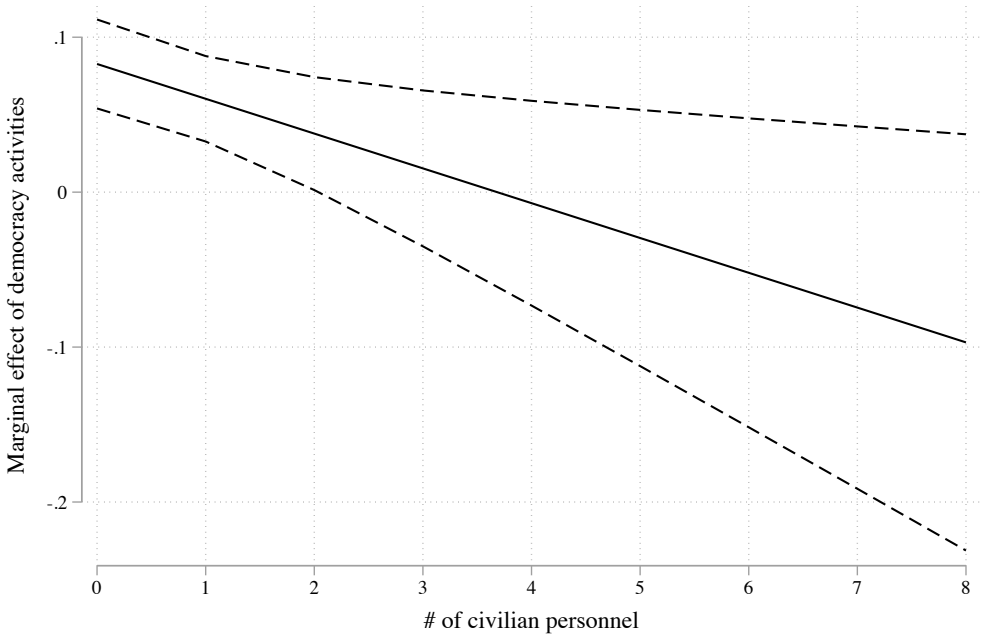
Notes: Marginal effects from column 2 of Table A.51. UN personnel numbers are in units of 1,000.

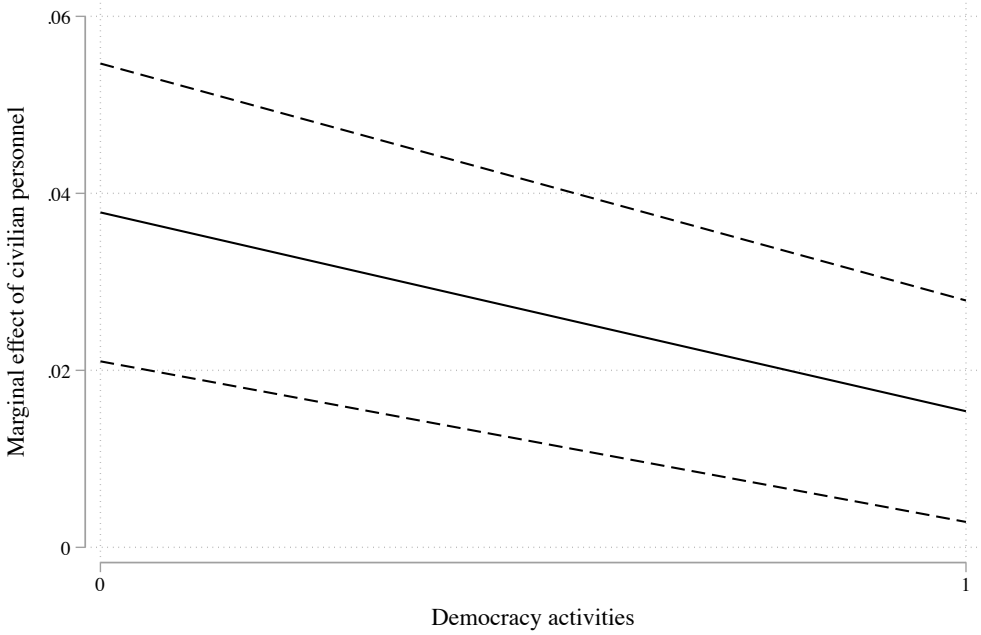
Figure A.10: Electoral democracy and interaction between UN uniformed personnel and UN civilian personnel, marginal effects after 2 or more years of peace



Notes: Marginal effects from column 4 of Table A.51. UN personnel numbers are in units of 1,000.

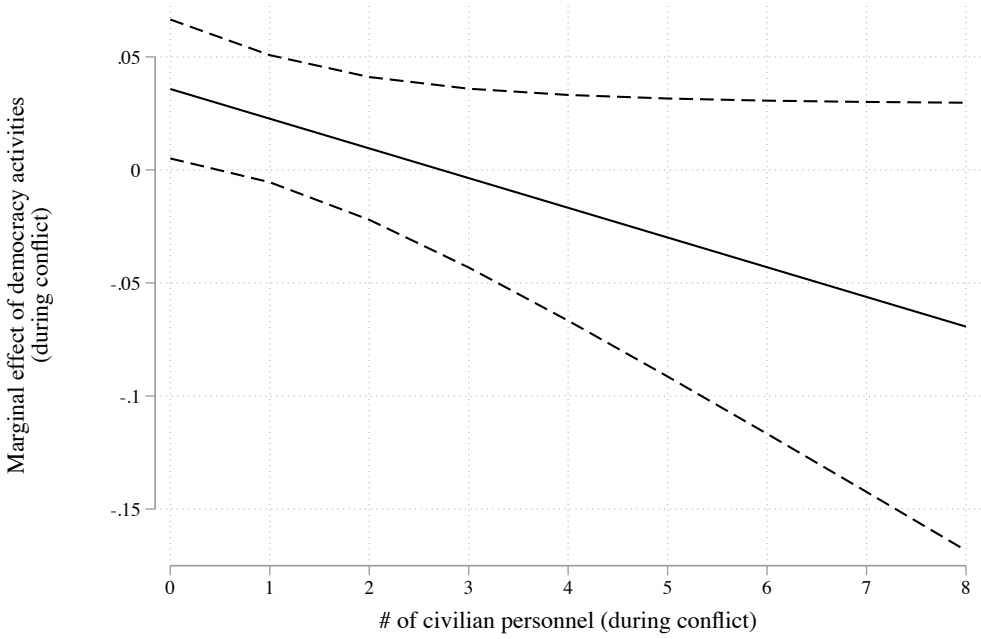
Figure A.11: Electoral democracy and interaction between UN democracy activities and UN civilian personnel, marginal effects

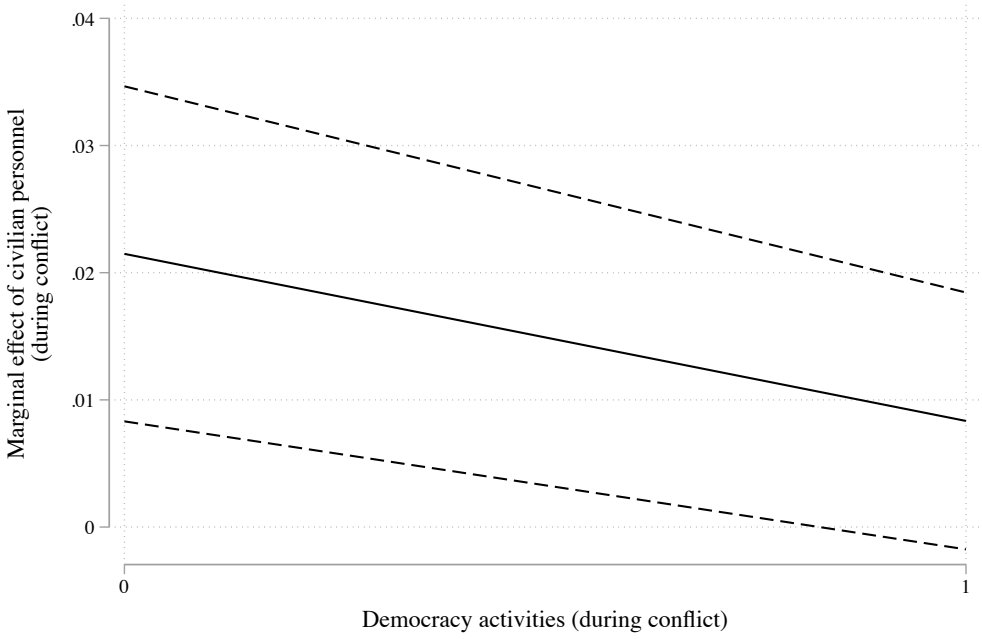




Notes: Marginal effects from column 1 of Table A.53. UN personnel numbers are in units of 1,000.

Figure A.12: Electoral democracy and interaction between UN democracy activities and UN civilian personnel, marginal effects during conflict





Notes: Marginal effects from column 2 of Table A.53. UN personnel numbers are in units of 1,000.

Table A.54: Electoral democracy and UN democracy mandates lagged by one additional period

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Democracy mandate (+1 lag)	0.136***	0.045***	0.186***	0.193***	0.194***
	[0.013]	[0.015]	[0.019]	[0.022]	[0.022]
Population	0.074***	0.084***	0.148***	0.177***	0.193***
	[0.013]	[0.017]	[0.029]	[0.034]	[0.035]
Foreign aid (+1 lag)	-0.005	-0.009*	-0.007	0.012	0.015
	[0.004]	[0.006]	[0.005]	[0.012]	[0.012]
GDP per capita (+1 lag)	0.045***	0.004	0.046***	0.040***	0.038***
	[0.006]	[0.008]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.013]
Refugees (+1 lag)	-0.016***	0.002	-0.032**	-0.035*	-0.024
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.012]	[0.018]	[0.023]
Literacy (+1 lag)	0.025	0.021	-0.031	-0.041	-0.026
	[0.022]	[0.028]	[0.033]	[0.033]	[0.033]
Fuel exports (+1 lag)	-0.007	0.007	-0.019	-0.012	-0.008
	[0.012]	[0.010]	[0.028]	[0.032]	[0.032]
Constant	0.339***	0.267***	0.401***	0.421***	0.438***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.014]
Observations	807	302	444	382	340
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.55: Electoral democracy and UN democracy mandates lagged by two additional periods

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Democracy mandate (+2 lags)	0.130***	0.044***	0.158***	0.166***	0.179***
	[0.013]	[0.015]	[0.018]	[0.021]	[0.022]
Population (+2 lag)	0.062***	0.047***	0.152***	0.195***	0.213***
	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.031]	[0.037]	[0.038]
Foreign aid (+2 lag)	-0.004	-0.001	-0.012	0.004	0.014
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.008]	[0.012]	[0.012]
GDP per capita (+2 lag)	0.050***	0.020***	0.045***	0.040***	0.033**
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.012]	[0.014]	[0.014]
Refugees (+2 lag)	-0.014***	-0.003	-0.014	-0.006	-0.003
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.012]	[0.017]	[0.025]
Literacy (+2 lag)	0.025	0.028	-0.025	-0.037	-0.029
	[0.022]	[0.025]	[0.035]	[0.036]	[0.035]
Fuel exports (+2 lag)	-0.013	0.003	-0.033	-0.039	-0.033
	[0.012]	[0.010]	[0.028]	[0.032]	[0.035]
Constant	0.343***	0.283***	0.409***	0.432***	0.449***
	[0.003]	[0.006]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.014]
Observations	780	291	435	373	333
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.56: Electoral democracy and UN uniformed personnel lagged by one additional period

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of uniformed personnel (+1 lag)	0.009***	0.004***	0.014***	0.016***	0.017***
	[0.001]	[0.001]	[0.002]	[0.002]	[0.002]
Population	0.069***	0.079***	0.136***	0.162***	0.181***
	[0.012]	[0.017]	[0.031]	[0.036]	[0.037]
Foreign aid (+1 lag)	-0.006	-0.010*	-0.009	0.003	0.011
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.006]	[0.012]	[0.013]
GDP per capita (+1 lag)	0.039***	0.000	0.045***	0.041***	0.038***
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.013]
Refugees (+1 lag)	-0.024***	-0.005	-0.031**	-0.040**	-0.025
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.019]	[0.023]
Literacy (+1 lag)	0.018	0.005	-0.027	-0.035	-0.017
	[0.022]	[0.029]	[0.033]	[0.033]	[0.033]
Fuel exports (+1 lag)	-0.006	0.003	-0.009	-0.001	-0.001
	[0.012]	[0.009]	[0.028]	[0.031]	[0.032]
Constant	0.342***	0.270***	0.405***	0.422***	0.440***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.012]	[0.014]
Observations	781	291	435	373	333
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.57: Electoral democracy and UN uniformed personnel lagged by two additional periods

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of uniformed personnel (+2 lags)	0.008***	0.004***	0.012***	0.012***	0.014***
	[0.001]	[0.001]	[0.002]	[0.002]	[0.002]
Population (+2 lag)	0.060***	0.049***	0.147***	0.190***	0.207***
	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.033]	[0.040]	[0.041]
Foreign aid (+2 lag)	-0.004	-0.002	-0.016*	-0.003	0.007
	[0.004]	[0.003]	[0.009]	[0.013]	[0.013]
GDP per capita (+2 lag)	0.045***	0.016**	0.044***	0.040***	0.033**
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.013]	[0.014]	[0.014]
Refugees (+2 lag)	-0.021***	-0.009**	-0.023*	-0.007	-0.023
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.018]	[0.025]
Literacy (+2 lag)	0.025	0.026	-0.026	-0.030	-0.023
	[0.022]	[0.026]	[0.035]	[0.036]	[0.034]
Fuel exports (+2 lag)	-0.012	0.001	-0.027	-0.025	-0.017
	[0.012]	[0.009]	[0.028]	[0.033]	[0.035]
Constant	0.345***	0.283***	0.411***	0.438***	0.448***
	[0.003]	[0.005]	[0.008]	[0.012]	[0.015]
Observations	754	282	423	364	324
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.58: Electoral democracy and UN civilian personnel lagged by one additional period

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of civilian personnel (+1 lag)	0.033***	0.014***	0.087***	0.089***	0.132***
	[0.005]	[0.005]	[0.012]	[0.015]	[0.018]
Population (+1 lag) (std)	0.052***	0.075***	0.115***	0.163***	0.182***
	[0.013]	[0.019]	[0.037]	[0.047]	[0.045]
Foreign aid (+1 lag) (std)	-0.003	-0.007	-0.012**	-0.011	-0.009
	[0.004]	[0.005]	[0.006]	[0.012]	[0.012]
GDP per capita (+1 lag) (std)	0.036***	-0.002	0.036***	0.031**	0.027**
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.013]
Refugees (+1 lag) (std)	-0.022***	-0.005	-0.025**	-0.010	0.008
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.012]	[0.017]	[0.021]
Literacy (+1 lag) (std)	0.004	0.006	-0.041	-0.039	-0.021
	[0.022]	[0.033]	[0.032]	[0.032]	[0.031]
Fuel exports (+1 lag) (std)	-0.002	0.004	0.014	0.018	0.004
	[0.012]	[0.010]	[0.027]	[0.031]	[0.030]
Constant	0.350***	0.273***	0.414***	0.443***	0.460***
	[0.003]	[0.008]	[0.008]	[0.012]	[0.013]
Observations	672	259	376	322	284
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.59: Electoral democracy and UN civilian personnel lagged by two additional periods

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
# of civilian personnel (+2 lags)	0.029***	0.015***	0.072***	0.070***	0.066***
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.012]	[0.015]	[0.016]
Population (+2 lags) (std)	0.040***	0.043***	0.095**	0.154***	0.151***
	[0.012]	[0.015]	[0.039]	[0.051]	[0.049]
Foreign aid (+2 lags) (std)	-0.001	-0.001	-0.015*	-0.013	-0.007
	[0.004]	[0.003]	[0.009]	[0.013]	[0.012]
GDP per capita (+2 lags) (std)	0.042***	0.015**	0.040***	0.034**	0.026**
	[0.006]	[0.007]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.013]
Refugees (+2 lags) (std)	-0.019***	-0.009**	-0.023*	0.001	0.002
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.012]	[0.016]	[0.022]
Literacy (+2 lags) (std)	0.005	0.014	-0.031	-0.031	-0.022
	[0.022]	[0.030]	[0.033]	[0.034]	[0.031]
Fuel exports (+2 lags) (std)	-0.007	-0.002	0.001	0.001	0.017
	[0.011]	[0.010]	[0.027]	[0.031]	[0.032]
Constant	0.354***	0.290***	0.414***	0.448***	0.468***
	[0.003]	[0.006]	[0.008]	[0.012]	[0.013]
Observations	645	250	364	312	276
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.60: Electoral democracy and UN democracy activities lagged by one additional period

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Any democracy activities (+1 lag)	0.106***	0.034**	0.150***	0.150***	0.146***
	[0.013]	[0.014]	[0.019]	[0.021]	[0.021]
Population	0.071***	0.085***	0.135***	0.159***	0.167***
	[0.013]	[0.018]	[0.030]	[0.035]	[0.036]
Foreign aid (+1 lag)	-0.004	-0.009	-0.005	0.015	0.021
	[0.004]	[0.006]	[0.006]	[0.012]	[0.013]
GDP per capita (+1 lag)	0.044***	0.003	0.048***	0.042***	0.040***
	[0.006]	[0.008]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.014]
Refugees (+1 lag)	-0.013***	0.003	-0.017	-0.016	-0.018
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.013]	[0.019]	[0.024]
Literacy (+1 lag)	0.028	0.020	-0.024	-0.036	-0.021
	[0.023]	[0.028]	[0.034]	[0.035]	[0.035]
Fuel exports (+1 lag)	0.002	0.010	-0.013	0.000	0.006
	[0.012]	[0.010]	[0.029]	[0.033]	[0.033]
Constant	0.341***	0.266***	0.408***	0.431***	0.444***
	[0.003]	[0.007]	[0.008]	[0.012]	[0.014]
Observations	807	302	444	382	340
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.

Table A.61: Electoral democracy and UN democracy activities lagged by two additional periods

	Electoral democracy (V-Dem)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Any democracy activities (+2 lags)	0.095***	0.036**	0.116***	0.117***	0.136***
	[0.013]	[0.014]	[0.019]	[0.021]	[0.022]
Population (+2 lag)	0.060***	0.047***	0.147***	0.190***	0.202***
	[0.012]	[0.014]	[0.032]	[0.038]	[0.040]
Foreign aid (+2 lag)	-0.002	-0.001	-0.009	0.010	0.016
	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.009]	[0.013]	[0.013]
GDP per capita (+2 lag)	0.049***	0.020***	0.046***	0.041***	0.036**
	[0.006]	[0.008]	[0.013]	[0.014]	[0.014]
Refugees (+2 lag)	-0.012**	-0.002	-0.008	0.009	0.011
	[0.005]	[0.004]	[0.012]	[0.018]	[0.026]
Literacy (+2 lag)	0.029	0.030	-0.025	-0.032	-0.028
	[0.023]	[0.025]	[0.036]	[0.037]	[0.036]
Fuel exports (+2 lag)	-0.003	0.005	-0.027	-0.030	-0.017
	[0.012]	[0.010]	[0.029]	[0.034]	[0.036]
Constant	0.346***	0.283***	0.416***	0.444***	0.461***
	[0.003]	[0.006]	[0.008]	[0.012]	[0.015]
Observations	780	291	435	373	333
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Years of peace	N/A	0	1	2	3

Notes: Coefficients from OLS regressions with country fixed effects. We report results for the full sample (column 1), a sub-sample of countries with ongoing civil wars (column 2), and sub-samples that have been at peace for at least one, two, or three years (columns 3, 4, and 5, respectively). We control for population, GDP per capita, foreign aid, literacy, fuel exports, and the number of refugees and IDPs living in the host country. Standard errors are in brackets. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.