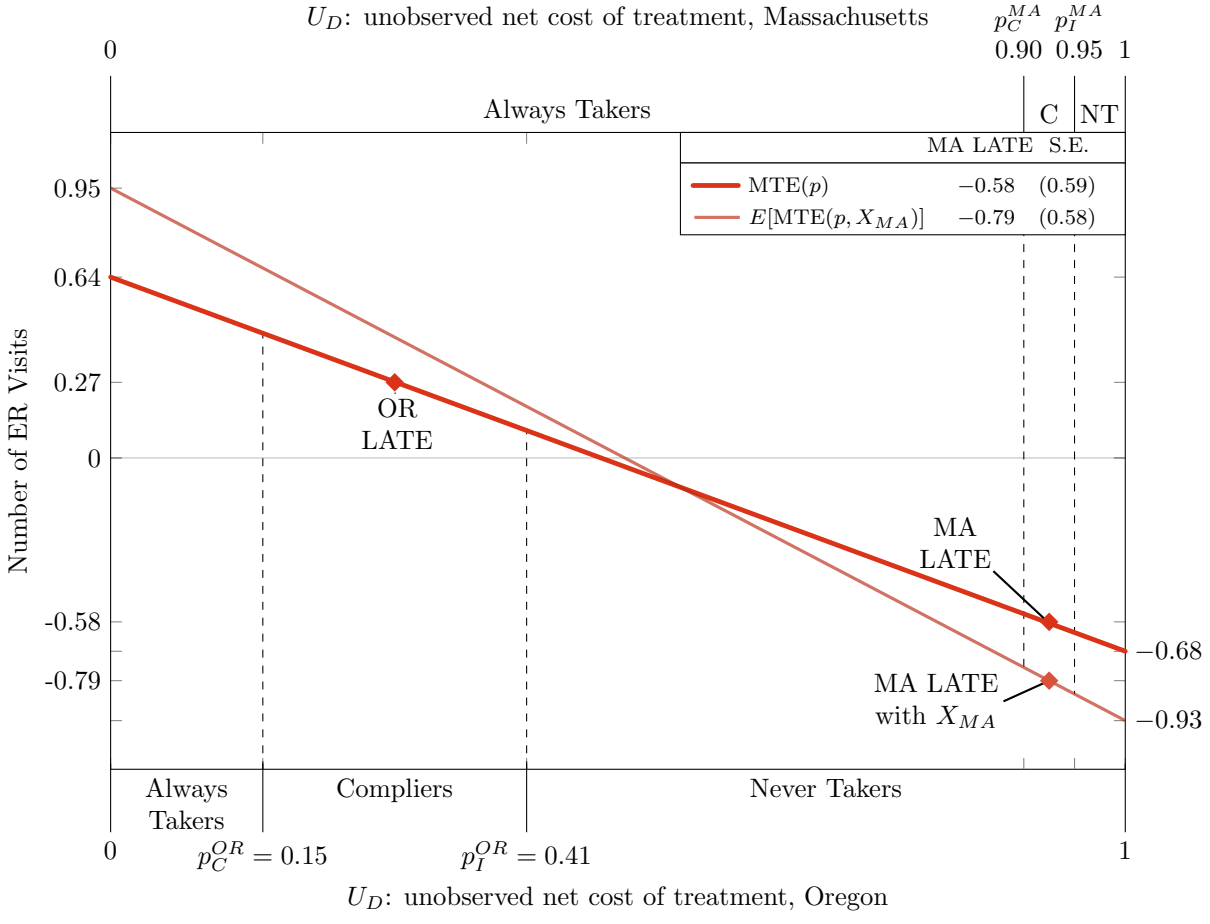
U_D: unobserved net cost of treatment, Massachusetts
p_C^{MA} p_I^{MA}
0
0.90 0.95 1
Always Takers
C
NT
MA LATE S.E.
MTE(p) −0.58 (0.59)
E[MTE(p, X_{MA})] −0.79 (0.58)
0.95
0.64
0.27
0
-0.58
-0.79
Number of ER Visits
OR
LATE
MA
LATE
MA LATE
with X_{MA}
−0.68
−0.93
Always
Takers
Compliers
Never Takers
0
$p_C^{OR} = 0.15$
$p_I^{OR} = 0.41$
1
U_D: unobserved net cost of treatment, Oregon