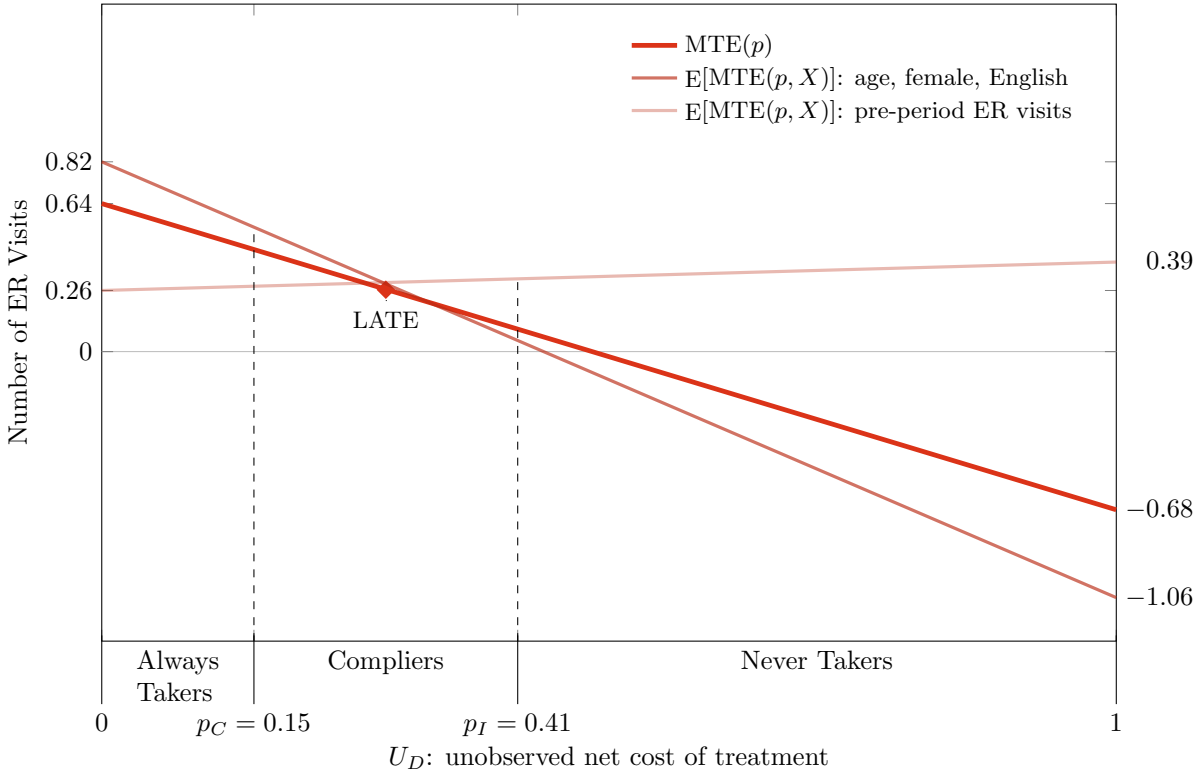
MTE(p)
E[MTE(p, X)]: age, female, English
E[MTE(p, X)]: pre-period ER visits
Number of ER Visits
0.82
0.64
0.26
0
LATE
0.39
−0.68
−1.06
Always Takers
Compliers
Never Takers
0
$p_C = 0.15$
$p_I = 0.41$
1
U_D: unobserved net cost of treatment