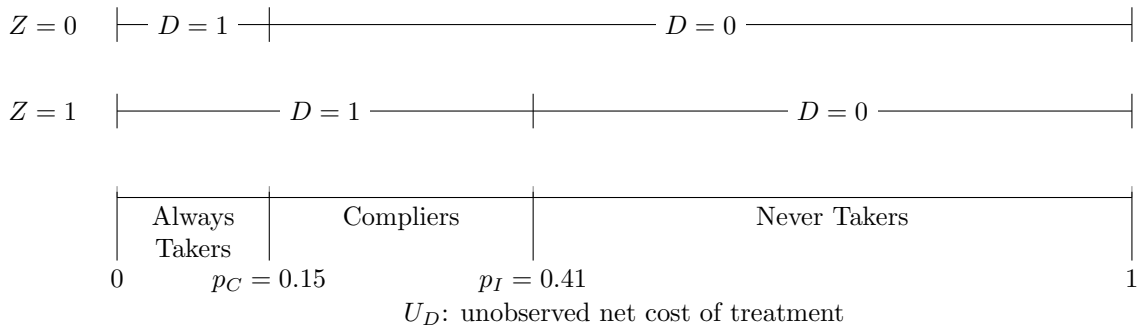
$Z = 0$
$D = 1$
$D = 0$
$Z = 1$
$D = 1$
$D = 0$
Always Takers
Compliers
Never Takers
0
$p_C = 0.15$
$p_I = 0.41$
1
U_D: unobserved net cost of treatment