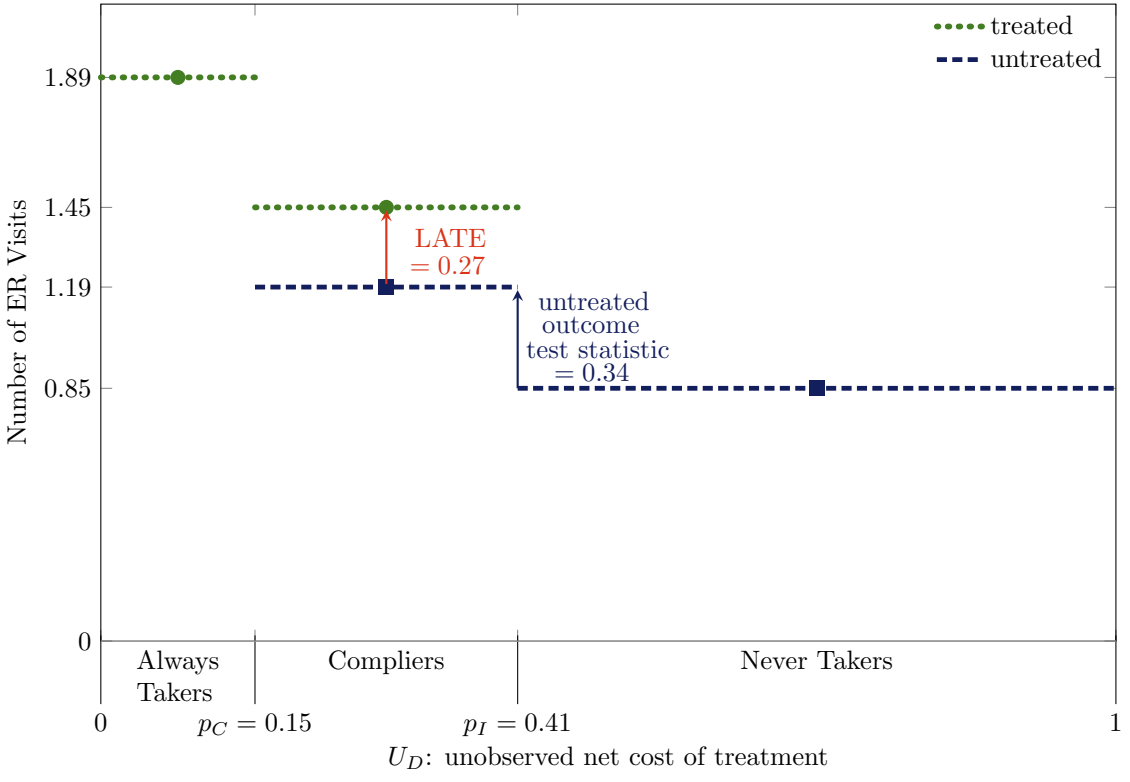
treated
untreated
1.89
1.45
1.19
0.85
0
Number of ER Visits
LATE
= 0.27
untreated
outcome
test statistic
= 0.34
Always
Takers
Compliers
Never Takers
0
$p_C = 0.15$
$p_I = 0.41$
1
U_D: unobserved net cost of treatment