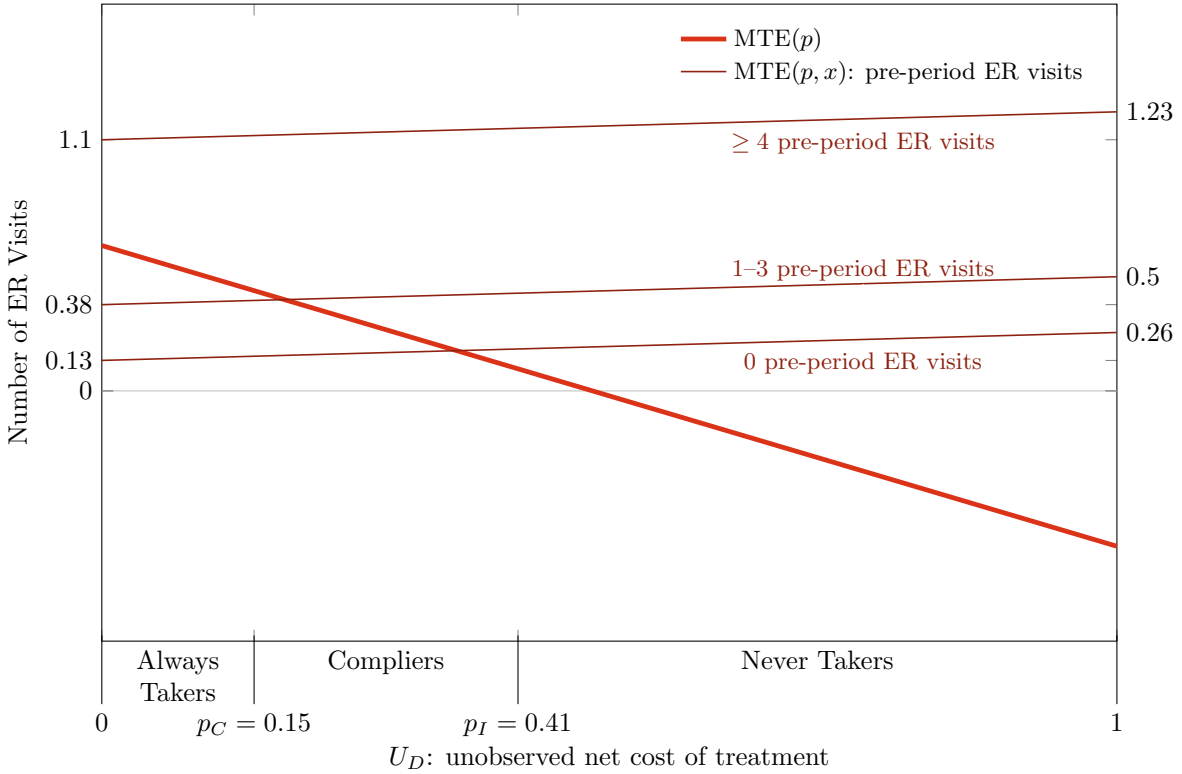
MTE(p)
MTE(p, x): pre-period ER visits
≥ 4 pre-period ER visits
1–3 pre-period ER visits
0 pre-period ER visits
1.23
1.1
0.5
0.38
0.26
0.13
0
Number of ER Visits
Always Takers
Compliers
Never Takers
0
$p_C = 0.15$
$p_I = 0.41$
1
U_D: unobserved net cost of treatment