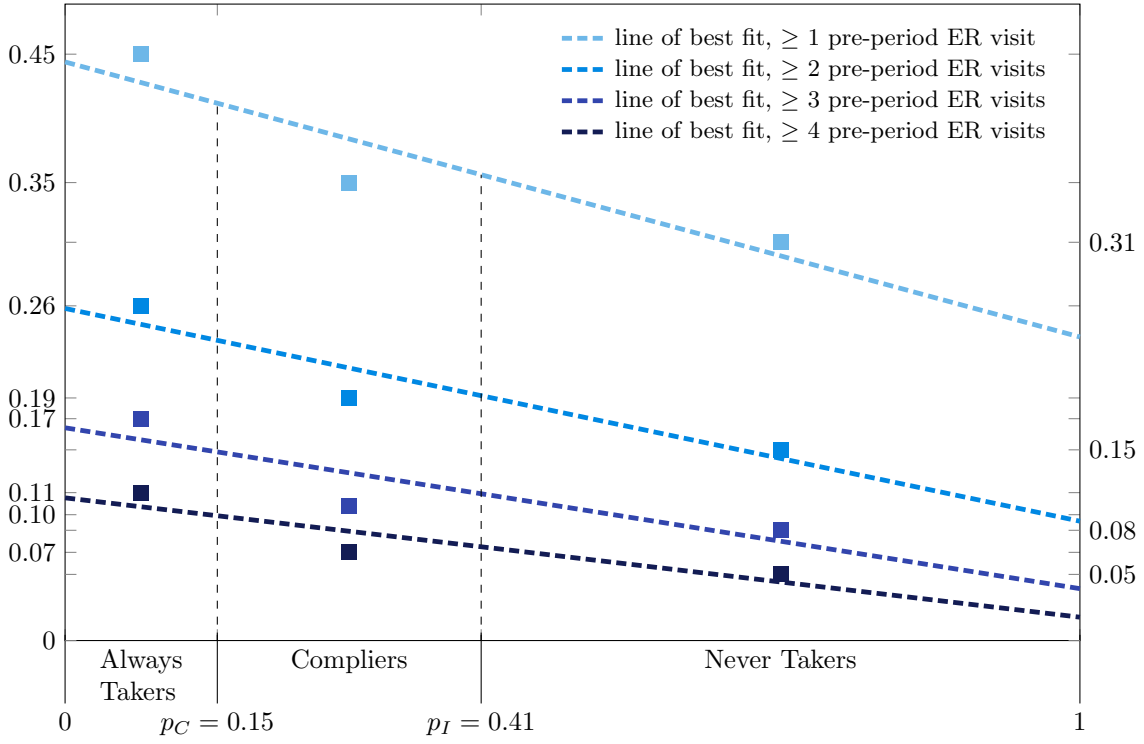
line of best fit, ≥ 1 pre-period ER visit
line of best fit, ≥ 2 pre-period ER visits
line of best fit, ≥ 3 pre-period ER visits
line of best fit, ≥ 4 pre-period ER visits
0.45
0.35
0.26
0.19
0.17
0.11
0.10
0.07
0
0.31
0.15
0.08
0.05
Always Takers
Compliers
Never Takers
0
$p_C = 0.15$
$p_I = 0.41$
1
U_D: unobserved net cost of treatment