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CONSOLIDATION OF DEMOCRACY IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE 1990-2001

- Machine readable Codebook -

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Post-Communist Publics Study (PCP)

Bibliographic Reference:
Consolidation of Democracy in Central and Eastern Europe 1998-2001: A Fifteen Country Study (Continuation of the 1990-92 Post-Communist Publics Study in Eleven Countries) coordinated by Edeltraud Roller, Dieter Fuchs, Hans-Dieter Klingemann, Bernhard Wessels (Social Science Research Center Berlin, WZB), and János Simon (Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest). Machine readable codebook.

Guide to Documentation:
NOTE: The questionnaire used in the second wave is not completely identical with the one used in the first data collection. Please find an overview of matching/differing variables in the attachment (Other Study Material, file "overview_var_wav.pdf"). Some variables have been generated after the data collection (v4, v310-v313, v317-v321, v609, v610, v581, v582, v592, v612, v630, v632). The description of the procedure is given with the respective variable and/or in the attachment (Other Study Materials, files: "V632_SizeCommunity.pdf", "V592_Education.pdf"). Also note that there was no value coded as 8 "DK", 98 "DK", etc. throughout the 1st wave. Abbreviations used in the dataset: COUNTRIES: BE - Belarus, BG - Bulgaria, CZ - Czech Republic, ES - Estonia, E-GE - East Germany, W-GE - West Germany, GE - Germany, HU - Hungary, LV - Latvia, LT - Lithuania, PL - Poland, RO - Romania, RU - Russia, SK - Slovakia, SL - Slovenia, UA - Ukraine, KR - Krasnoyarsk; WAVE: W1 - 1st wave, W2 - 2nd wave; VALUE LABELS: NAP - Not applicable (filter); NAV - Not available (data not collected in a certain wave/country); Other c. - Other country (data not collected in certain countries);

Documentation status:
Finished

STUDY DESCRIPTION:

Title:
Consolidation of Democracy in Central and Eastern Europe 1990-2001

Subtitle:
Cumulation of the Post-communist Publics Study (PCP) I (1990-1992) and II (1997-2001)

ZA-Study-Number:
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ZA-Category:
Political attitudes and behaviour

Content/Topics:
Content: Current state of the democratic consolidation in the newly implemented democracies. Topics: Political activities: discussions, convince friends, work in community, political meeting, contact politicians, work for party; meaning of democracy; democracy best form of government; democracy in (country) best; respect for individual human rights; importance of freedom and equality; Left-Right self placement; meaning of "Left" and "Right; membership in organisations and political parties; satisfaction with democracy; tolerance against: minority opinion, extremist demonstrations, free speech, too much freedom, critics on the way of life, right to own opinion, foreign critics; free market economy: right/wrong for country; satisfaction with free market; economic situation during present government, next year and compared to the socialist/communist regime; country's economic situation during present government, next year and compared to the socialist/communist regime; conditions of workers, peasants, middle class, entrepreneurs during present government and compared to the socialist/communist regime; corruption during present government; public safety during present government, next year and compared to the socialist/communist regime; income differences right/wrong; one's own financial situation compared to that of parents and neighbours; speed of change; satisfaction with present government and with the socialist/communist regime; communism good idea; better performance in: education, economy, poverty, black market, inflation, unemployment, public security, participation, corruption, public health, representation of interests, crime; pride in citizenship; pride to live in country; citizenship; women care of house; accept homosexuals; abortion; trust in institutions; medical care: self/governmental; income limits; government protects citizens; ecology vs. economy; conflicts: rich/poor, law-abiding/-breaker, speak language/not; (in Germany: conflicts between East/West), left/right, young/old, church moral/not, nationalists/others; police force against demonstrators; sentence against protestors, law against demonstrators, troops against strikes; big interests vs. all the people; trust in government; election best way to choose government; need for parliament; vote in last parliamentary election; vote intention; government responsible for providing job, health care, living standard for old and unemployed people, reduce income differences; governmental priorities; actions against bad governmental and local decisions; living conditions in western country; democracy in country: needs western development, never consolidated, same as in western countries, consolidation difficult process, notyet accomplished; Russia: country has own, difficult way; democracy problem will be solved; national political situation; change in political situation; state of democracy; parties: need of parties, no difference between parties, provide participation, for leaders' interests; development since the end of the socialist/communist regime; characteristics of capitalist and socialist economy: strike, freedom, inequality, technical progress, wealth, selfishness, power, profit, justice, scarcity, humane, progress, planning, efficacy, repress, corruption; capitalist economy best; capitalist economy solves problems; management of industrial enterprises; close to party; political protest; one-person vs. multi-person system; interest in government; politicians against peoples' interference; everybody can have say; better not get involved in politics; no trust in politicians; politicians seek views of people; people excl from power; make fortune get in politics; politicians only interested when trouble; participation is duty; satisfaction with changes: workers, engineers, artists, scientists, clerks, peasants, miners, entrepreneurs, politicians, army officers, policemen, leaders communist party; country where the living is better, better equality, people greater influence; importance in life: everybody voice in public matters, work for all, equality, everybody well-off, no arbitrary will, no big income differences, no state interference, live without worries, rest/entertain, free organisations, free speech, learn/access to culture; partner work outside; partner work full-/part-time; religion at birth; degree of religiosity; main language; in Russia: nationality; since when in neighbourhood; relations with neighbours; paid for work; reasons for not being paid; work full-/part-time; monthly income compared to average; percent of savings; one's own social class and that of the parents; entrepreneur in family; family produce agricultural goods; easy replacement for job; work overtime/extra work; income of extra work; region; Germany: size of household and persons over 18 years, East-West socialization; weighting.

Name of the Series:
Post-communist Publics Study (PCP)

About this Series:
The main goal of the comparative research project on "Consolidation of Democracy in Central and Eastern Europe" is to analyze the current state of consolidation of the newly implemented democracies in the countries of Central and Eastern Europe. A key criteria for evaluating democratic consolidation is the emergence of a political culture which is congruent to the created democratic structures. After a decade of personal experience with the new political and economic systems, the most interesting question refers to the effects of this specific experience on the formation of the political culture. The following topics will be analyzed in particular: - How do citizens evaluate the political and economic development in their own countries and do these evaluations affect their basic attitudes towards democracy and market economy? - How does socialization in a state-socialist system affect current attitudes towards democracy and market economy? - What are the differences in political culture between former state-socialist countries and countries in Western Europe? - How did the political culture in Central and Eastern Europe change since the early 1990s after a decade of experience with the actual functioning of the new political and economic systems? What future trends can be determined? The database of the project consists of representative population surveys (18

years and older) that have been conducted by national research teams in fourteen Central and Eastern European countries (including East Germany) between 1998 and 2001. Additionally, the survey has been carried out in West Germany. The research project is coordinated by Edeltraud Roller, Dieter Fuchs, Hans-Dieter Klingemann, Bernhard Wessels (Social Science Research Center Berlin, WZB), and János Simon (Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest). Already in 1990-92 comparable data have been collected in eleven Central and Eastern European countries. These countries are Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Estonia, Hungary, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovenia, Ukraine, Central Russia (Krasznojarszk), and East Germany (where the survey was conducted in 1992). This offers an opportunity for cross-time comparison. The 1990-92 data have been collected by the comparative research project "Post-Communist Publics" coordinated by László Bruszt (Central European University, Budapest) and János Simon (Institute for Political Science of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest). The data are distributed by the Zentralarchiv für Empirische Sozialforschung der Universität zu Köln under the ZA study number ZA3218 ("The Post-communist Citizen 1990-1992"). Results of the first wave of the Post-Communist Publics Study were published in the book "The Postcommunist Citizen" edited by Samuel H. Barnes and János Simon (Budapest: Erasmus Foundation and the Institute for Political Science of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences 1998).

Bibliographic Reference:
Consolidation of Democracy in Central and Eastern Europe 1990-2001. Cumulative Data from a fifteen country study in 1997-2001 and the 1990-92 Post-Communist Publics Study in eleven countries coordinated by Edeltraud Roller, Dieter Fuchs, Hans-Dieter Klingemann, Bernhard Wessels (Social Science Research Center Berlin, WZB), and János Simon (Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest).

Participating Countries:
Belarus (BE)
Bulgaria (BG)
Czech Republic (CZ)
Estonia (ES)
East Germany (E-GE)
West Germany (W-GE)
Hungary (HU)
Latvia (LV)
Lithuania (LT)
Poland (PL)
Romania (RO)
Russia (RU)
Slovakia (SK)
Slovenia (SL)
Ukraine (UA)
Krasnoyarsk (KR)

Universe:
Research area: First wave: Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia (Czech and Slovak Republic), Estonia, East Germany, Hungary, Russia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Slovenia and Ukraine. Second wave: Belarus, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, East Germany, West Germany, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Ukraine. First wave: The adult residents aged 18 and older living in permanent residence. Czechoslovakia: Quota sampling (age, education and economic status) Slovenia: Three stage systematic sample with random start. Second wave: Representative sample of the population 18+ years of age.

Date of Collection:
June 1990 to November 1992
February 1998 to September 2001

Data Collectors:
Belarus Sociological Service "Public Opinion", Minsk, Belarus;
BBSS Gallup International, Sofia; Bulgaria;
Institute of Sociology, Academy of Science of the Czech Republic, Prague, Czech Republic;
Saar Poll Ltd., Tallinn, Estonia;
Infratest dimap Berlin, Germany;
L. Bruszt, Institute of Political Science, Central European University, Budapest, and J. Simon, Institute for Political Science of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, Hungary
Institute for Political Science of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, Hungary;
Foundation for Advancement of Sociological Studies (FASS), Riga, Latvia;
E. Staneika and E.-K. Sviklas, Lithuanian Center of National Research, Vilnius, Lithuania
Baltic Surveys - Gallup, Vilnius, Lithuania;

R. Siemienska-Zochowska, Institute of Sociology, University of Warsaw, Poland
CBOS - Public Opinion Research Center, Warsaw, Poland;
Institute for the Quality of Life, Bucharest, Romania;
V. Nemirovsky, Social Research Center, Krasnoyarsk State University, Russia
VCIOM - The Russian Centre for Public Opinion and Market Research, Moscow, Russia;
Institute for Public Affairs, Bratislava, Slovakia;
CJMMK - Center of Public Opinion and Mass Communication Research at the Faculty of Social Sciences, University of Ljubljana, Slovenia;
SOCIS - Ukraine Gallup International, Kiev, Ukraine

Frequency of Data Collection:
Data was collected twice: for the first time between 1990 and 1992 and for the second time between 1998 and 2001.

Sampling Procedure:
First wave: Representative sample of residents aged 18 and older living in permanent residence. Czechoslovakia: Quota sampling (age, education and economic status) Slovenia: Three stage systematic sample with random start. Second wave: Representative sample of the population 18+ years of age.

Collection Method:
Personal interview with standardized questionnaire.

Research Instrument:
Basic core questionnaire in English. Structured questionnaires in the native language of the participating countries: Belarus: Belarusian, Russian Bulgaria: Bulgarian Czech Republic: Czech Estonia: Estonian, Russian East Germany: German West Germany: German Hungary: Hungarian Latvia: Latvian, Russian Lithuania: Lithuanian, Russian Poland: Polish Romania: Romanian Krasnojarsk: Russian Russia: Russian Slovakia: Slovak Slovenia: Slovenian Ukraine: Ukrainian, Russian

Analytical Unit:
Individuals

Kind of Data:
Cumulated survey data.

Further Remarks:
Field work period first wave: Bulgaria: June 1990 Czechoslovakia: October-November 1990 Estonia: June 1991 East Germany: November 1992 Hungary: November 1990 Russia: January 1991 Lithuania: July 1991 Poland: January 1991 Romania: December 1990 Slovenia: May-June 1991 Ukraine: January 1991 Field work period second wave: Belarus: September to October 1998 Bulgaria: 1999 Czech Republic: February 2001 Estonia: November to December 2001 East Germany: October to November 2000 West Germany: October to November 2000 Hungary: May 1999 Latvia: September 1998 Lithuania: September 2001 Poland: March 2000 Romania: March to May 1998 Russia: February to March 1998 Slovakia: February 2001 Slovenia: May to September 1999 Ukraine: November to December 1998 The 28926 cases of the data set are distributed among the individual countries and years as follows: Belarus: 1000 (2. wave) Bulgaria: 1074 (1. wave); 1021 (2. wave) Czech Republic: 1003(1. wave); 1004 (2. wave) Estonia: 943 (1.wave); 1000 (2.wave) East Germany: 1087 (1. wave); 1013 (2. wave) West Germany: 1022 (2. wave) Hungary: 1277 (1. wave); 1086 (2. wave) Latvia: 1099 (2. wave) Lithuania: 918 (1. wave); 1005 (2. wave) Poland: 919 (1. wave); 1369 (2. wave) Romania: 1234 (1. wave); 1208 (2. wave) Krasnojarsk 1485 (1. wave) Russia: 1500 (2. wave) Slovakia: 1033 (2. wave) Slovenia: 686 (1.wave); 1001 (2. wave) Ukraine: 1739 (1.wave); 1200 (2. wave)

Weighting
Wave 2: To adjust the Bulgarian, Estonian, Latvian, Lithuanian, Polish and Russian sample a weighting factor is provided. For Germany there or two weighting factors : 1. for the overall analysis of german data and 2. for the separate analysis of East and West Germany.

Data Access:
Category A (data and documents are released for academic research and teaching)

Related Publications:
Results of the first wave of the Post-Communist Publics Study were published in the book "The Postcommunist Citizen" edited by Samuel H. Barnes and János Simon (Budapest: Erasmus Foundation and

the Institute for Political Science of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences 1998). Related Publication: The Postcommunist Citizen

FILE DESCRIPTION:

Overall Case Count: 28926
Overall Variable Count: 670
Type of File: SPSS, NSDstat

VARIABLE DESCRIPTION:

V1 ZA STUDY NUMBER

Decimals: 0
Missing values:

Question: ZA Study number.

Value	Label
4054 .	4054

V2 ID NUMBER

Decimals: 0
Missing values:

Question: ID number.

Value	Label

V3 COUNTRY

Decimals: 0
Missing values:

Question: Country.

Value	Label
1 .	Belarus
2 .	Bulgaria
3 .	Czech Republic
4 .	Estonia
5 .	East Germany
6 .	West Germany
7 .	Hungary
8 .	Latvia
9 .	Lithuania
10 .	Poland
11 .	Romania
12 .	Russia
13 .	Slovakia
14 .	Slovenia
15 .	Ukraine
16 .	Krasnoyarsk

Further Information: "Czech Republic" contains the sample drawn in the Czech Republic 2001 and the Czech part of the Czechoslovak sample drawn in 1990. The same applies to "Slovakia".

V4 WAVE

Decimals: 0
Missing values:

Question: Wave in which data was collected.

Value	Label
1 .	W1
2 .	W2

Further Information: W1: Data collected during the first wave of the Post-Communist Publics Study between June 1990 and November 1992. W2: Data collected during the second wave of the Post-Communist Publics Study between February 1998 and February 2001.

V5 POLITICAL ACTIVITY: NEWSPAPER

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Some people do quite a lot in politics while others find they haven't the time or perhaps the interest to participate in political activities. I'll read to you briefly some of the things that people do and I would like you to tell me how often you do each of them. How often do you read about politics in the newspaper?

Value	Label
1 .	Often (Very often - UA, W2)
2 .	Sometimes (Often - UA, W2)
3 .	Seldom
4 .	Never (Practically n. - UA, W2)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V6 POLITICAL ACTIVITY: DISCUSSING

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Some people do quite a lot in politics while others find they haven't the time or perhaps the interest to participate in political activities. I'll read to you briefly some of the things that people do and I would like you to tell me how often you do each of them. How often do you discuss politics with other people?

Value	Label
1 .	Often (Very often - UA, W2)
2 .	Sometimes (Often - UA, W2)
3 .	Seldom
4 .	Never (Practically n. - UA, W2)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V7 POLITICAL ACTIVITY: CONVINCE FRIENDS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Some people do quite a lot in politics while others find they haven't the time or perhaps the interest to participate in political activities. I'll read to you briefly some of the things that people do and I would like you to tell me how often you do each of them. How often do you try to convince friends to vote the same as you?

Value	Label
1 .	Often (Very often - UA, W2)
2 .	Sometimes (Often - UA, W2)
3 .	Seldom
4 .	Never (Practically n. - UA, W2)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V8 POLITICAL ACTIVITY: WORK IN COMMUNITY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Some people do quite a lot in politics while others find they haven't the time or perhaps the interest to participate in political activities. I'll read to you briefly some of the things that people do and I would like you to tell me how often you do each of them. How often do you work with other people in this community to try to solve some local problems?

Value	Label
1 .	Often (Very often - UA, W2)
2 .	Sometimes (Often - UA, W2)
3 .	Seldom
4 .	Never (Practically n. - UA, W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V9 POLITICAL ACTIVITY: POLITICAL MEETING

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Some people do quite a lot in politics while others find they haven't the time or perhaps the interest to participate in political activities. I'll read to you briefly some of the things that people do and I would like you to tell me how often you do each of them. How often do you attend a political meeting or rally?

Value	Label
1 .	Often (Very often - UA, W2)

2 . Sometimes (Often - UA, W2)
3 . Seldom
4 . Never (Practically n. - UA, W2)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V10 POLITICAL ACTIVITY: CONTACT POLITICIANS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Some people do quite a lot in politics while others find they haven't the time or perhaps the interest to participate in political activities. I'll read to you briefly some of the things that people do and I would like you to tell me how often you do each of them. How often do you contact public officials or politicians?

Value Label
1 . Often (Very often - UA, W2)
2 . Sometimes (Often - UA, W2)
3 . Seldom
4 . Never (Practically n. - UA, W2)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V11 POLITICAL ACTIVITY: WORK FOR PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Some people do quite a lot in politics while others find they haven't the time or perhaps the interest to participate in political activities. I'll read to you briefly some of the things that people do and I would like you to tell me how often you do each of them. How much time do you spend working for a political party or candidate?

Value Label
1 . Often (Very often - UA, W2)
2 . Sometimes (Often - UA, W2)
3 . Seldom
4 . Never (Practically n. - UA, W2)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V12 TIME WATCHING NEWS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: How many days in the past week did you watch the news on television?

Value	Label
1 .	1 day
2 .	2 days
3 .	3 days
4 .	4 days
5 .	5 days
6 .	6 days
7 .	Every day
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V13 ATTENTION PAID TO TV

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: How much attention did you pay to television news about politics?

Value	Label
1 .	Great deal
2 .	Quite a bit
3 .	Some
4 .	Very little
5 .	None
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V14 DAYS READ DAILY NEWSPAPER

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: How many days in the past week did you read a daily newspaper?

Value	Label
1 .	1 day
2 .	2 days
3 .	3 days
4 .	4 days
5 .	5 days
6 .	6 days
7 .	Every day
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V15 ATTENTION PAID TO NEWSPAPER

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: How much attention did you pay to newspaper articles about politics?

Value	Label
1 .	Great deal
2 .	Quite a bit
3 .	Some
4 .	Very little
5 .	None
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V16 MEANING OF DEMOCRACY: FREEDOM

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 1st mention: - Freedom (basic rights).

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the first answer as "Freedom (basic rights)" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: freedom, free life; freedom of speech, of criticism; expressing opinions without fear or reprisal; freedom of the press, openness; freedom of activity; everybody can do what he wants to do; freedom of entrepreneurship; freedom of religion and belief; moral freedom; independence of the country; to live without the Russian; Freedom of travel;

V17 MEANING OF DEMOCRACY: PARTICIPATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 1st mention - Participation.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the first answer as "Participation" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: indirect/direct participation; input in decisions; paying attention to opinions; people's power, people's government, people's will; workers' power, paying attention to workers' interests; they listen to opinions; they take opinions into account in decisions; paying attention to interests;

V18 MEANING OF DEMOCRACY: SOC. ECON. DEMOCRACY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 1st mention - Social and economic democracy.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the first answer as "Social and Economic Democracy" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: equality, just distribution of goods; general welfare, social security; higher wages, secure means of living; normal material circumstances, just wages; jobs, unemployment; eight hour work, eight hour rest; social pact, social partnership, price rises, misery, poverty; improving the economic situation, better maintenance;

V19 MEANING OF DEMOCRACY: PARTIES, ELECTIONS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 1st mention - Parties, elections.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the first answer as "Parties, elections" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: political pluralism; multi-party system, competitive parties; free elections, elected government; franchise, possibility to stand for elections; parliamentary government with elected representatives; leaders elected from below; replaceable, recallable politicians; secret and multi-candidate elections; no electoral duty;

V20 MEANING OF DEMOCRACY: LEGAL-INSTITUTIONAL DEMOCRACY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 1st mention - Legal-institutional democracy.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK

9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the first answer as "Legal-institutional democracy" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: constitutional state, legal protection; respecting human rights; protection of workers' rights; ensemble of rights and duties; equality before the law; equality of rights; protection of minorities and ethnic groups, racial equality; respect of the law; right to strike, right to demonstrate;

V21 MEANING OF DEMOCRACY: VALUES

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 1st mention - Values.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the first answer as "Values" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: community life; tolerance, agreement, dialogue; peace, tranquillity, progress; life without fear; progress, development, transition; better understanding of another; respectful attitude; work discipline;

V22 MEANING OF DEMOCRACY: EMOTIONS, ATTITUDES

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 1st mention - Emotions, attitudes.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the first answer as "Emotions, attitudes" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: Good, better, bad, worse; pretty word, empty speech; nothing, the big zero, complete failure; lots of promises, what we want; joy, sorrow and melancholy; desire, utopia, disillusion;

V23 MEANING OF DEMOCRACY: OTHER

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 1st mention - Other.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the first answer as "Other" only, if it is definitely impossible to code the answer according to the previous codes! e.g. America, Switzerland, Austria; communist period, capitalist period; end of communists, the capitalists are coming; dictatorship of the elite; the past, the present, the future; a story, I would be right sometimes too, not just my wife;

V24 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - DEM: FREEDOM (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 2nd mention - Freedom (basic rights).

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the second answer as "Freedom (basic rights)" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: freedom, free life; freedom of speech, of criticism; expressing opinions without fear or reprisal; freedom of the press, openness; freedom of activity; everybody can do what he wants to do; freedom of entrepreneurship; freedom of religion and belief; moral freedom; independence of the country; to live without the Russian; Freedom of travel;

V25 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU -DEM: PARTICIPATION (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 2nd mention - Participation.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the second answer as "Participation" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: indirect/direct participation; input in decisions; paying attention to opinions; people's power, people's government, people's will; workers' power, paying attention to workers' interests; they listen to opinions; they take opinions into account in decisions; paying attention to interests;

V26 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU -DEM: SOC ECON. DEM. (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 2nd mention - Social and economic democracy.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the second answer as "Social and Economic Democracy" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: equality, just distribution of goods; general welfare, social security; higher wages, secure means of living; normal material circumstances, just wages; jobs, unemployment; eight hour work, eight hour rest; social pact, social partnership, price rises, misery, poverty; improving the economic situation, better maintenance;

V27 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU -DEM: PARTIES, ELECTIONS (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 2nd mention - Parties, elections.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the second answer as "Parties, elections" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: political pluralism; multi-party system, competitive parties; free elections, elected government; franchise, possibility to stand for elections; parliamentary government with elected representatives; leaders elected from below; replaceable, recallable politicians; secret and multi-candidate elections; no electoral duty;

V28 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - DEM: LEGAL-INSTITUTIONAL DEM. (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 2nd mention - Legal-institutional democracy.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the second answer as "Legal-institutional democracy" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: constitutional state, legal protection; respecting human rights; protection of workers' rights; ensemble of rights and duties; equality before the law; equality of rights; protection of minorities and ethnic groups, racial equality; respect of the law; right to strike, right to demonstrate;

V29 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - DEM: VALUES (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0

Missing values: 0 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 2nd mention - Values.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the second answer as "Values" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: community life; tolerance, agreement, dialogue; peace, tranquillity, progress; life without fear; progress, development, transition; better understanding of another; respectful attitude; work discipline;

V30 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - DEM: EMOTIONS, ATTITUDES (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 2nd mention - Emotions, attitudes.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the second answer as "Emotions, attitudes" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: Good, better, bad, worse; pretty word, empty speech; nothing, the big zero, complete failure; lots of promises, what we want; joy, sorrow and melancholy; desire, utopia, disillusion;

V31 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - DEM: OTHER (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 2nd mention - Other.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the second answer as "Other" only, if it is definitely impossible to code the answer according to the previous codes! e.g. America, Switzerland, Austria; communist period, capitalist period; end of communists, the capitalists are coming; dictatorship of the elite; the past, the present, the future; a story, I would be right sometimes too, not just my wife;

V32 BE, ES, LT, RU - DEM: FREEDOM (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 3rd mention - Freedom (basic rights).

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the third answer as "Freedom (basic rights)" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: freedom, free life; freedom of speech, of criticism; expressing opinions without fear or reprisal; freedom of the press, openness; freedom of activity; everybody can do what he wants to do; freedom of entrepreneurship; freedom of religion and belief; moral freedom; independence of the country; to live without the Russian; Freedom of travel;

V33 BE, ES, LT, RU - DEM: PARTICIPATION (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 3rd mention - Participation.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the third answer as "Participation" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: indirect/direct participation; input in decisions; paying attention to opinions; people's power, people's government, people's will; workers' power, paying attention to workers' interests; they listen to opinions; they take opinions into account in decisions; paying attention to interests;

V34 BE, ES, LT, RU - DEM: SOC. ECON. DEM. (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 3rd mention - Social and economic democracy.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the third answer as "Social and Economic Democracy" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: equality, just distribution of goods; general welfare, social security; higher wages, secure means of living; normal material circumstances, just wages; jobs, unemployment; eight hour work, eight hour rest; social pact, social partnership, price rises, misery, poverty; improving the economic situation, better maintenance;

V35 BE, ES, LT, RU - DEM: PARTIES, ELECTIONS (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0

Missing values: 0 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 3rd mention - Parties, elections.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the third answer as "Parties, elections" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: e.g. political pluralism; multi-party system, competitive parties; free elections, elected government; franchise, possibility to stand for elections; parliamentary government with elected representatives; leaders elected from below; replaceable, recallable politicians; secret and multi-candidate elections; no electoral duty;

V36 BE, ES, LT, RU - DEM: LEGAL-INSTITUTIONAL DEM. (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 3rd mention - Legal-institutional democracy.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the third answer as "Legal-institutional democracy" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: constitutional state, legal protection; respecting human rights; protection of workers' rights; ensemble of rights and duties; equality before the law; equality of rights; protection of minorities and ethnic groups, racial equality; respect of the law; right to strike, right to demonstrate;

V37 BE, ES, LT, RU - DEM: VALUES (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 3rd mention - Values.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the third answer as "Values" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: community life; tolerance, agreement, dialogue; peace, tranquillity, progress; life without fear; progress, development, transition; better understanding of another; respectful attitude; work discipline;

V38 BE, ES, LT, RU - DEM: EMOTIONS, ATTITUDES (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 3rd mention - Emotions, attitudes.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the third answer as "Emotions, attitudes" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: Good, better, bad, worse; pretty word, empty speech; nothing, the big zero, complete failure; lots of promises, what we want; joy, sorrow and melancholy; desire, utopia, disillusion;

V39 BE, ES, LT, RU - DEM: OTHER (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy? 3rd mention - Other.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Additionally, code the third answer as "Other" only, if it is definitely impossible to code the answer according to the previous codes! e.g. America, Switzerland, Austria; communist period, capitalist period; end of communists, the capitalists are coming; dictatorship of the elite; the past, the present, the future; a story, I would be right sometimes too, not just my wife;

V40 DEMOCRACY BEST FORM OF GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Do you believe that democracy is the best form of government or is there another form of government which is better?

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	Undecided
3 .	Other better
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Do not read out "undecided".

V41 DEMOCRACY IN (COUNTRY) BEST

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Do you believe that the democracy that we have in _____ (country e.g. Hungary) is the best form of government or is there another form of government which is better?

Value	Label
1 .	In (COUNTRY) best
2 .	Undecided
3 .	Other better
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Do not read out "undecided".

V42 INDIVIDUAL HUMAN RIGHTS IN (COUNTRY)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in _____ (country)? Do you feel there is ...

Value	Label
1 .	A lot of respect
2 .	Some respect
3 .	Not much respect
4 .	No respect at all
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V43 IMPORTANCE FREEDOM/EQUALITY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Which of these two statements comes closest to your own opinion? 1 - I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is, everyone can live in freedom and develop without hinderance. 2 - Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider equality more important, that is, that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong.

Value	Label
1 .	Freedom
2 .	Neither
3 .	Equality
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__

V44 LEFT-RIGHT SCALE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Many people think of political attitudes as being on the "left" or the "right". This is a scale stretching from the "left" to the "right". When you think of your own political attitudes, where would you put yourself? Please mark the scale in the box "X".

Value	Label
1 .	Left
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	
8 .	
9 .	
10 .	Right
98 .	DK
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__. (The scale presented to the respondent should not contain any numbers)

V45 MEANING LEFT: GENERAL VALUES

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 1st mention - Values: general values.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Values: general values" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: freedom, equality, equity, social justice;

V46 MEANING LEFT: ATTITUDES AND TRAITS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 1st mention - Values: attitudes and traits.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No

0 . NAV (W1)
8 . DK
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Values: attitudes and traits" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: humanist, honest, reliable; egoist, aggressive, not prepared to compromise; critical, moderate;

V47 MEANING LEFT: SOCIAL CHANGE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 1st mention - Values: social change values.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Values: social change values" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: radical, traditionalist, progressive, reactionary;

V48 MEANING LEFT: IDEOLOGIES AND IDEAS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 1st mention - Ideologies and ideas.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Ideologies and ideas" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: communist, marxist, socialist, conservative, christian, liberal, fascist, nationalist, chauvinist, ideas in general, other ideas or ideologies;

V49 MEANING LEFT: FORMS OF GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 1st mention - Relation to the power: forms of government.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes

2 . No
0 . NAV (W1)
8 . DK
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Relation to the power: forms of government" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: democracy, democratic, dictatorship, dictatorial, authoritarian, non-democratic;

V50 MEANING LEFT: RELATION TO GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 1st mention - Relation to the power: relation to the government.

Value Label
1 . Yes
2 . No
0 . NAV (W1)
8 . DK
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Relation to the power: relation to the government" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: government, support for government; opposition, support for opposition;

V51 MEANING LEFT: REGIMES

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 1st mention - Relation to the power: regimes, systems.

Value Label
1 . Yes
2 . No
0 . NAV (W1)
8 . DK
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Relation to the power: regimes, systems" if, for example, one of the following is actual regime; previous communist regime, old regime; capitalist system, communist system;

V52 MEANING LEFT: PARTIES

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 1st mention - Parties.

Value Label

1 . Yes
2 . No
0 . NAV (W1)
8 . DK
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Parties" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: liberal parties, socialist parties, conservative parties, other specific parties, governing parties, opposition parties) 50 - Economy (e.g. state property; (private) property; market, money, entrepreneurs) 60 - Representation of interests (e.g. individual, minorities, workers; the people, the community, the nation; the poor, the rich, capitalist; other specific groups) 70 - International relations (e.g. West, East; Moscow, Washington; imperialism, others) 80 - General evaluation (e.g. good, better; bad, worse; negative evaluation; positive evaluation) 90 - Others (Use only if it is definitely impossible to code the answer according to the previous codes) 98 - DK 99 - NA

V53 MEANING LEFT: ECONOMY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 1st mention - Economy.

Value Label
1 . Yes
2 . No
0 . NAV (W1)
8 . DK
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Economy" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: state property; (private) property; market, money, entrepreneurs;

V54 MEANING LEFT: REPRESENTATION OF INTERESTS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 1st mention - Representation of interests.

Value Label
1 . Yes
2 . No
0 . NAV (W1)
8 . DK
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Representation of interests" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: individual, minorities, workers; the people, the community, the nation; the poor, the rich, capitalist; other specific groups;

V55 MEANING LEFT: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 1st mention - International relations.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "International relations" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: West, East; Moscow, Washington; imperialism, others;

V56 MEANING LEFT: GENERAL EVALUATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 1st mention - General evaluation.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "General evaluation" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: good, better; bad, worse; negative evaluation; positive evaluation;

V57 MEANING LEFT: OTHERS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 1st mention - Others.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Others" only if it is definitely impossible to code the answer according to the previous codes.

V58 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - LEFT: GENERAL VALUES (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 2nd mention - Values: general values.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Values: general values" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: freedom, equality, equity, social justice;

V59 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - LEFT: ATTITUDES AND TRAITS (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 2nd mention - Values: attitudes and traits.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Values: attitudes and traits" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: humanist, honest, reliable; egoist, aggressive, not prepared to compromise; critical, moderate;

V60 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - LEFT: SOCIAL CHANGE (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 2nd mention - Values: social change values.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Values: social change values" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: radical, traditionalist, progressive, reactionary;

V61 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - LEFT: IDEOLOGY AND IDEAS (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 2nd mention - Ideologies and ideas.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No

0 . NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Ideologies and ideas" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: communist, marxist, socialist, conservative, christian, liberal, fascist, nationalist, chauvinist, ideas in general, other ideas or ideologies;

V62 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - LEFT: FORMS OF GOVERNMENT (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 2nd mention - Relation to the power: forms of government.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Relation to the power: forms of government" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: democracy, democratic, dictatorship, dictatorial, authoritarian, non-democratic;

V63 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - LEFT: RELATION TO GOVERNMENT (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 2nd mention - Relation to the power: relation to the government.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Relation to the power: relation to the government" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: government, support for government; opposition, support for opposition;

V64 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - LEFT: REGIMES (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 2nd mention - Relation to the power: regimes, systems.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Relation to the power: regimes, systems" if, for example, one of the following is actual regime; previous communist regime, old regime; capitalist system, communist system;

V65 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - LEFT: PARTIES (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 2nd mention - Parties.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Parties" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: liberal parties, socialist parties, conservative parties, other specific parties, governing parties, opposition parties)

V66 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - LEFT: ECONOMY (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 2nd mention - Economy.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Economy" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: state property; (private) property; market, money, entrepreneurs;

V67 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - LEFT: REPRESENTATION OF INTERESTS (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 2nd mention - Representation of interests.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Representation of interests" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: individual, minorities, workers; the people, the community, the nation; the poor, the rich, capitalist; other specific groups;

V68 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - LEFT: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 2nd mention - International relations.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "International relations" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: West, East; Moscow, Washington; imperialism, others;

V69 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - LEFT: GENERAL EVALUATION (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 2nd mention - General evaluation.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "General evaluation" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: good, better; bad, worse; negative evaluation; positive evaluation;

V70 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - LEFT: OTHERS (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 2nd mention - Others.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Others" only if it is definitely impossible to code the answer according to the previous codes.

V71 LT, RU - LEFT: GENERAL VALUES (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 3rd mention - Values: general values.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Values: general values" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: freedom, equality, equity, social justice;

V72 LT, RU - LEFT: ATTITUDES AND TRAITS (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 3rd mention - Values: attitudes and traits.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Values: attitudes and traits" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: humanist, honest, reliable; egoist, aggressive, not prepared to compromise; critical, moderate;

V73 LT, RU - LEFT: SOCIAL CHANGE (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 3rd mention - Values: social change values.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Values: social change values" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: radical, traditionalist, progressive, reactionary;

V74 LT, RU - LEFT: IDEOLOGY (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 3rd mention - Ideologies and ideas.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Ideologies and ideas" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: communist, marxist, socialist, conservative, christian, liberal, fascist, nationalist, chauvinist, ideas in general, other ideas or ideologies;

V75 LT, RU - LEFT: FORMS OF GOVERNMENT (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 3rd mention - Relation to the power: forms of government.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Relation to the power: forms of government" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: democracy, democratic, dictatorship, dictatorial, authoritarian, non-democratic;

V76 LT, RU - LEFT: RELATION TO GOVERNMENT (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 3rd mention - Relation to the power: relation to the government.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Relation to the power: relation to the government" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: government, support for government; opposition, support for opposition;

V77 LT, RU - LEFT: REGIMES (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 3rd mention - Relation to the power: regimes, systems.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Relation to the power: regimes, systems" if, for example, one of the following is actual regime; previous communist regime, old regime; capitalist system, communist system;

V78 LT, RU - LEFT: PARTIES (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 3rd mention - Parties.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Parties" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: liberal parties, socialist parties, conservative parties, other specific parties, governing parties, opposition parties)

V79 LT, RU - LEFT: ECONOMY (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 3rd mention - Economy.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Economy" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: state property; (private) property; market, money, entrepreneurs;

V80 LT, RU - LEFT: REPRESENTATION OF INTERESTS (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 3rd mention - Representation of interests.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Representation of interests" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: individual, minorities, workers; the people, the community, the nation; the poor, the rich, capitalist; other specific groups;

V81 LT, RU - LEFT: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 3rd mention - International relations.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No

0 . NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "International relations" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: West, East; Moscow, Washington; imperialism, others;

V82 LT, RU - LEFT: GENERAL EVALUATION (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 3rd mention - General evaluation.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "General evaluation" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: good, better; bad, worse; negative evaluation; positive evaluation;

V83 LT, RU - LEFT: OTHERS (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "left" in politics? 3rd mention - Others.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Others" only if it is definitely impossible to code the answer according to the previous codes.

V84 MEANING RIGHT: GENERAL VALUES

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 1st mention - Values: general values.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Values: general values" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: freedom, equality, equity, social justice;

V85 MEANING RIGHT: ATTITUDES AND TRAITS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 1st mention - Values: attitudes and traits.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Values: attitudes and traits" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: humanist, honest, reliable; egoist, aggressive, not prepared to compromise; critical, moderate;

V86 MEANING RIGHT: SOCIAL CHANGE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 1st mention - Values: social change values.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Values: social change values" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: radical, traditionalist, progressive, reactionary;

V87 MEANING RIGHT: IDEOLOGIES AND IDEAS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 1st mention - Ideologies and ideas.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Ideologies and ideas" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: communist, marxist, socialist, conservative, christian, liberal, fascist, nationalist, chauvinist, ideas in general, other ideas or ideologies;

V88 MEANING RIGHT: FORMS OF GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 1st mention - Relation to the power: forms of government.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Relation to the power: forms of government" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: democracy, democratic, dictatorship, dictatorial, authoritarian, non-democratic;

V89 MEANING RIGHT: RELATION TO GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 1st mention - Relation to the power: relation to the government.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Relation to the power: relation to the government" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: government, support for government; opposition, support for opposition;

V90 MEANING RIGHT: REGIMES

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 1st mention - Relation to the power: regimes, systems.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Relation to the power: regimes, systems" if, for example, one of the following is actual regime; previous communist regime, old regime; capitalist system, communist system;

V91 MEANING RIGHT: PARTIES

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 1st mention - Parties.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Parties" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: liberal parties, socialist parties, conservative parties, other specific parties, governing parties, opposition parties)

V92 MEANING RIGHT: ECONOMY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 1st mention - Economy.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Economy" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: state property; (private) property; market, money, entrepreneurs;

V93 MEANING RIGHT: REPRESENTATION OF INTERESTS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 1st mention - Representation of interests.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Representation of interests" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: individual, minorities, workers; the people, the community, the nation; the poor, the rich, capitalist; other specific groups;

V94 MEANING RIGHT: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 1st mention - International relations.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "International relations" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: West, East; Moscow, Washington; imperialism, others;

V95 MEANING RIGHT: GENERAL EVALUATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 1st mention - General evaluation.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "General evaluation" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: good, better; bad, worse; negative evaluation; positive evaluation;

V96 MEANING RIGHT: OTHERS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 1st mention - Others.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Others" only if it is definitely impossible to code the answer according to the previous codes.

V97 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - RIGHT: GENERAL VALUES (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 2nd mention - Values: general values.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Values: general values" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: freedom, equality, equity, social justice;

V98 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - RIGHT: ATTITUDES AND TRAITS (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 2nd mention - Values: attitudes and traits.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Values: attitudes and traits" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: humanist, honest, reliable; egoist, aggressive, not prepared to compromise; critical, moderate;

V99 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - RIGHT: SOCIAL CHANGE (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 2nd mention - Values: social change values.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Values: social change values" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: radical, traditionalist, progressive, reactionary;

V100 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - RIGHT: IDEOLOGY AND IDEAS (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 2nd mention - Ideologies and ideas.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Ideologies and ideas" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: communist, marxist, socialist, conservative, christian, liberal, fascist, nationalist, chauvinist, ideas in general, other ideas or ideologies;

V101 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - RIGHT: FORMS OF GOVERNMENT (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 2nd mention - Relation to the power: forms of government.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Relation to the power: forms of government" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: democracy, democratic, dictatorship, dictatorial, authoritarian, non-democratic;

V102 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - RIGHT: RELATION TO GOVERNMENT (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 2nd mention - Relation to the power: relation to the government.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Relation to the power: relation to the government" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: government, support for government; opposition, support for opposition;

V103 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - RIGHT: REGIMES (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 2nd mention - Relation to the power: regimes, systems.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No

0 . NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Relation to the power: regimes, systems" if, for example, one of the following is actual regime; previous communist regime, old regime; capitalist system, communist system;

V104 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - RIGHT: PARTIES (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 2nd mention - Parties.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Parties" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: liberal parties, socialist parties, conservative parties, other specific parties, governing parties, opposition parties)

V105 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - RIGHT: ECONOMY (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 2nd mention - Economy.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Economy" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: state property; (private) property; market, money, entrepreneurs;

V106 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - RIGHT: REPRESENTATION OF INTERESTS (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 2nd mention - Representation of interests.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Representation of interests" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: individual, minorities, workers; the people, the community, the nation; the poor, the rich, capitalist; other specific groups;

V107 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - RIGHT: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 2nd mention - International relations.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "International relations" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: West, East; Moscow, Washington; imperialism, others;

V108 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - RIGHT: GENERAL EVALUATION (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 2nd mention - General evaluation.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "General evaluation" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: good, better; bad, worse; negative evaluation; positive evaluation;

V109 BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - RIGHT: OTHERS (2ND MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 2nd mention - Others.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 2nd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Others" only if it is definitely impossible to code the answer according to the previous codes.

V110 LT, RU - RIGHT: GENERAL VALUES (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 3rd mention - Values: general values.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Values: general values" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: freedom, equality, equity, social justice;

V111 LT, RU - RIGHT: ATTITUDES AND TRAITS (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 3rd mention - Values: attitudes and traits.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Values: attitudes and traits" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: humanist, honest, reliable; egoist, aggressive, not prepared to compromise; critical, moderate;

V112 LT, RU - RIGHT: SOCIAL CHANGE (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 3rd mention - Values: social change values.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Values: social change values" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: radical, traditionalist, progressive, reactionary;

V113 LT, RU - RIGHT: IDEOLOGIES AND IDEAS (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 3rd mention - Ideologies and ideas.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Ideologies and ideas" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: communist, marxist, socialist, conservative, christian, liberal, fascist, nationalist, chauvinist, ideas in general, other ideas or ideologies;

V114 LT, RU - RIGHT: FORMS OF GOVERNMENT (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 3rd mention - Relation to the power: forms of government.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Relation to the power: forms of government" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: democracy, democratic, dictatorship, dictatorial, authoritarian, non-democratic;

V115 LT, RU - RIGHT: RELATION TO GOVERNMENT (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 3rd mention - Relation to the power: relation to the government.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Relation to the power: relation to the government" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: government, support for government; opposition, support for opposition;

V116 LT, RU - RIGHT: REGIMES (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 3rd mention - Relation to the power: regimes, systems.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Relation to the power: regimes, systems" if, for example, one of the following is actual regime; previous communist regime, old regime; capitalist system, communist system;

V117 LT, RU - RIGHT: PARTIES (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 3rd mention - Parties.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Parties" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: liberal parties, socialist parties, conservative parties, other specific parties, governing parties, opposition parties)

V118 LT, RU - RIGHT: ECONOMY (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 3rd mention - Economy.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Economy" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: state property; (private) property; market, money, entrepreneurs;

V119 LT, RU- RIGHT: REPRESENTATION OF INTERESTS (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 3rd mention - Representation of interests.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Representation of interests" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: individual, minorities, workers; the people, the community, the nation; the poor, the rich, capitalist; other specific groups;

V120 LT, RU - RIGHT: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 3rd mention - International relations.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "International relations" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: West, East; Moscow, Washington; imperialism, others;

V121 LT, RU - RIGHT: GENERAL EVALUATION (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 3rd mention - General evaluation.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "General evaluation" if, for example, one of the following is mentioned: good, better; bad, worse; negative evaluation; positive evaluation;

V122 LT, RU - RIGHT: OTHERS (3RD MENTION)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What do you mean by "right" in politics? 3rd mention - Others.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (No 3rd mention)

Interviewer-Instruction: (Open question) Record exactly:_____. Aditionally, code as "Others" only if it is definitely impossible to code the answer according to the previous codes.

V123 MEMBER: ASSOCIATION, CLUB

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Are you a member of any organization that appear on this list? (W1) Now I am going to read off a list of organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are a member or not? (W2) Free time association, club.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No

8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

V124 MEMBER: LOCAL ASSOCIATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Are you a member of any organization that appear on this list? (W1) Now I am going to read off a list of organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are a member or not? (W2) Local association.

Value Label
1 . Yes
2 . No
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

V125 MEMBER: POLITICAL PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Are you a member of any organization that appear on this list? (W1) Now I am going to read off a list of organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are a member or not? (W2) Political party.

Value Label
1 . Yes
2 . No
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: If yes, ask which party: _____

V126 BE - MEMBER: WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Which party are you a member of?

Value Label
1 . APB Belar. Agrarian Party
2 . Belarusian Humanitarian Party
3 . BKhP Belar. Peasant Party
4 . BNarP Belar. People's Party
5 . BNatP Belar. National Party
6 . BPzSS Belar. Party 'For Social Justice'
7 . BPZM Belar. Party 'Green Peace'
8 . NADZEYA Belar. Women's Party 'Hope'
9 . BPZ Belar. Party of Greens

10 . BRP Belar. Party of Labour
11 . BPP Belar. Patriotic Party
12 . BRepP Belar. Republican Party
13 . BSDG Belar. Soc.-Democr. Gramada
14 . BSDPNG Belar. Soc.-Democr. Party 'People's Gramada'
15 . BSP Belar. Socialist Party
16 . BSSP Belar. Social-Sports Party
17 . BKhDP Belar. Christ.-Democr. Party
18 . BEP Belar. Ecol. Party
19 . NFBA 'Belar. People Front 'Adradzhennie'
20 . Belarusian Christ.-Democr. Union
21 . BDZN Movmt. to Defence of People
22 . DDSPS Movmt. for Democr., Soc. Progr. and Justice
23 . ZKhDD Women's Christ.-Democr. Movmt.
24 . KPB Communist Party of Belarus
25 . LDP Liberal-Democr. Party of Belarus
26 . NPV People's Party 'Vozrozhdenie'
27 . NDPB Nat.-Democr. Party of Belarussians
28 . OGP United Civic Party of Belarus
29 . PZS Party of Common Sense
30 . PKB Party of Communists of Belarus
31 . PDBZh Pol. Movmt. 'Belar. Women'
32 . RP Republican Party
33 . RPPS Republican Party of Labour and Justice
34 . Slavonic Sobor 'Belaya Rus'
35 . KhDV Christ.-Democr. Choice
36 . BNF Belarusian People's Front
0 . NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v125)

Further Information: Open question, but the partylist has been adjusted to variable v308 and v402.

V127 BG - MEMBER: WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 99 ;

Question: Which party are you a member of?

Value	Label
1 .	Not documented
2 .	Not documented
8 .	Not documented
9 .	NA
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v125)
99 .	

V128 CZ - MEMBER: WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Which party are you a member of?

Value	Label
7 .	OF Civic Forum/ODS Civic Democratic Party
10 .	KSCS/KSCM Communist P. of CSFR/of Bohemia & Moravia
17 .	SZ Green Party
19 .	SD Social Democracy/CSSD Czech Soc.-Democr. Party
23 .	K4 Four-Party Coalition
28 .	SPR-RSC Assoc. for the Rep./Rep. Party of Cz.
29 .	DZJ Pensioners for Life Securities
30 .	CSNS Czech Nat. Social Party
90 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v125)
97 .	Refused
98 .	DK
99 .	NA

Further Information: Open question, but the partylist has been adjusted to variable v310 and v404. LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ OF CIVIC FORUM/ODS CIVIC DEMOCRATIC PARTY: The Civic Democratic Party (ODS) officially came into being in February 1991 after the break-up of Civic Forum. 1995 it absorbed the Christian democratic party (KDS). Actually the OF was divided into two groups: the Civic Democratic Party (ODS) and the Civic Movement (OH). For the OH is not listed here, ODS is equated with OF. ++ KSCM: The party in its current form was founded in March 1990, but it is effectively the successor party to the KSCS (Communist Party of Czechoslovakia), in power from 1948-1989 ++ K4 PARTY COALITION: Since the Senate elections in 1998 K4 is a coalition formation of Christian Democratic Union/Czechoslovak People's Party (KDU-CSL), Freedom Union (US), Civic Democratic Alliance (ODA) Democratic Union (DEU).

V129 ES - MEMBER. WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Which party are you a member of?

Value	Label
10 .	EM/EME/ERL Estonian People's Union
19 .	ELDP Liberal Democrats/ER Estonian Reform Party
25 .	PK Farmers Assembly
26 .	KESK Estonian Center Party
27 .	EKRP Estonian Christian People's Party
28 .	ESDTP Estonian Social Democratic Labour Party
29 .	EÜRP Estonian United People's Party
30 .	IERSP Isamaaliit - Homeland Alliance
31 .	M Moderates
32 .	VBEE Russian Baltic Party in Estonia
33 .	VEE Russian Party in Estonia
34 .	VÜP Russian Unity Party
99 .	NA
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v125)

Further Information: Open question, but the partylist has been adjusted to variable v311 and v405. LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ ELDP ESTONIAN LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY/ER ESTONIAN REFORM PARTY: ELDP contested parliamentary elections 1992 as part of the Pro Patria coalition. ER was founded 1994 and from then on

included also the ELDP. ++ IERSP ISAMAALIIT/HOMELAND ALLIANCE: In 1995 the Fatherland National Coalition (RKI) (an alliance of different christian democratic and right-of-center parties) and the Estonian National Independence Party (ERSP) merged into the IERSP. ++ M MODERATES: Electoral coalition for the 1992 and 1995 elections, formed by the Estonian Social Democratic Party (ESDP) and the Estonian Rural Center Party (EMK). The Moderates were registered as a party 1996. ++ EM/EME/ERL ESTONIAN PEOPLE'S UNION: EME was founded in 1994 from a rural parliamentary caucus existing since 1992. 1999 it changed its name to ERL and merged with the Estonian Rural Union (EM) and the Estonian Pensioners' and Families' League (EPPE - not listed here) in 2000. The new party retained the name ERL. This is why EM (in W1) and ERL (in W2) are combined in one value.

V130 GE - MEMBER: WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Which party are you a member of?

Value	Label
1 .	SPD Social Democrats
2 .	CDU/CSU Christ. Democr. Union/Christ. Social Union
3 .	Alliance 90/Greens
4 .	F.D.P Free Democrats
5 .	PDS Party for Democr. Socialism
6 .	REP The Republicans
7 .	DVU German Peoples Union
8 .	NPD National Democr. Party of Germany
9 .	FWG Community Party
10 .	DKP German Communist Party
90 .	Other Party
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v125)
97 .	Refused
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show precoded partylist.

Further Information: Precoded question.

V131 LT - MEMBER: WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 99 ;

Question: Which party are you a member of?

Value	Label
1 .	LCS Lithuanian Center Union
2 .	LDP Lithuanian Democr. Party
3 .	LKDP Lithuanian Christian Democr. Party
4 .	LLL Lithuanian Freedom League
5 .	LLS Lithuanian Freedom Union
6 .	LLRA Election Action of Lith. Poles
7 .	UTL Lithuanian People's Union 'For Just Lithuania'
8 .	LLS Lithuanian Liberal Union

9 . LNDP Lithuanian National Democr. Party
10 . JL-NA 'Young Lith.'and New Nationalists Union
11 . SD2000 Lithuanian Party 'Socialdemocracy 2000'
12 . LPKTS "Lithuanian Union of Pol. Prisoners and Deportees"
13 . LRS Lithuanian Russians Union
14 . LSDP Lithuanian Soc.-Democr.Party
15 . LTS Lithuanian Nationalists Union
16 . LVP Lithuanian Peasants Party
17 . Modern Crist.-Democr. Union
18 . ND-WP New Democratic/Womens' Party
19 . NS New Union (Social Liberals)
20 . NKS Moderate Conservatives Union
21 . TS (LK) Homeland Union (Lith. Conserv.)
90 . Other Party
0 . NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v125)
99 . NA

Further Information: Open question, but the partylist has been adjusted to variable v315 and v409.

V132 PL - MEMBER: WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Which party are you a member of?

Value	Label
1 .	PSL Polish Peasant Party
6 .	UD Democratic Union/UW Freedom Union
13 .	AWS Electoral Action 'Solidarity'
14 .	ChD III RP Christ.Democr. of the 3rd Rep.
15 .	KPEiR National Pensioners Party
16 .	KPEiR RP National Alliance of Pensioners
17 .	PL-D Peasant Democratic Party
18 .	ROP Movement for Reconstruction of Poland
19 .	SLD Alliance of the Democratic Left
20 .	UPR Union of Political Realism
21 .	UP Union of Labour
22 .	ZZR 'SamoObrona', 'Selfdefence'
90 .	Other Party
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v125)
98 .	DK
99 .	NA

Further Information: Open question, but the partylist has been adjusted to variable v316 and v410. LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ UD/UW: ROAD (Citizens' Movement-Democratic Action) was founded in 1990 and later renamed into UD. 1994 the UD merged with the KLD (Liberal Democratic Congress - not represented in the list) to form the UW.

V133 RO - MEMBER: WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Which party are you a member of?

Value	Label
1 .	PD-FSN Dem. Party/Nat Salvation Front
2 .	UDMR Dem. Alliance of Hungarians in Rom.
3 .	PNL National Liberal Party
4 .	PNTCD Christ. Dem. Nat. Peasants' Party
6 .	PUNR Party of Rom. National Unity
7 .	PDAR Dem. Agrar. Party of Romania
8 .	PER Romanian Ecologist Party
9 .	PSDR Rom. Socialist Dem. P./ PDSR Rom. Soc. Democracy P.
10 .	PS Socialist Party
14 .	PSM Socialist Party of Labour
15 .	CDR Democratic Convention of Romania
16 .	PRM Greater Romania Party
17 .	USD (PD+PSDR) Social Dem. Union
18 .	ANL Nat. Liberal Alliance
19 .	PAC Civic Alliance Party
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v125)
98 .	DK
99 .	NA

Further Information: Open question, but the partylist has been adjusted to variable v317 and v411. LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ PD-FSN/USD: The National Salvation Front FSN that came to power on 22 Dec 1989 constitued itself as a party in February 1990. Since the elections 1992 it calls itself PD-FSN or simply PD. The Romanian Social Democratic Party PSDR (not to be confused with the Romanian Socialist Party PSDR) and the FSN-PD formed the electoral alliance USD in 1996. ++ PDSR - SOCIAL DEMOCRACY PARTY IN ROMANIA: The PDSR was founded by merger of the Romanian Socialist Party PSDR, the Democratic National Salvation Front FSND (splinter group of the FSN) and the Republican Party RP (the latter are not on the list). ++ CDR: The CDR was launched as an alliance in 1990. Major members have been PNTCD, PNL (out Apr 1992-Dec 1995), and the Romanian Ecologist Movement (MER). PSDR, PL'93 and PAC quitted in 1995. By early 2000 CDR was comprised by PNTCD, PNL, FER and the Romanian Ecologist Party (PER). ++ PUNR: The PUNR was organized as the political arm of the Romanian nationalist Romanian Heart (Vatra Romaneasca).

V134 SK - MEMBER: WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 99 ;

Question: Which party are you a member of?

Value	Label
2 .	DS Democratic Party
5 .	VPS Public Against Violence/HZDS Movmt. for a Democ. Sk.
14 .	SNS Slovak National Party
15 .	KDH Christ.-Democr. Movmt.
17 .	SZS Party of Greens (in Slovakia)
19 .	SD Social Democracy/SDSS Soc.-Dem. Party in Slovakia
23 .	KSS Communist Party of Slovakia
24 .	SDL Party of the Democratic Left
25 .	ZRS Association of Workers of Slovakia

26 . MLHZP Hungarian Movmt. Reconciliation & Prosperity
27 . SMK Party of the Hungarian Coalition
28 . SOP Party of Civic Understanding
29 . SDK Slovak Dem. Coalition
30 . SDKU Slovak Democr. & Christ. Union
31 . SMER Direction
32 . LDU Liberal-Democr. Union
36 . ROI Romany Civil Initiative
37 . STRED Center
0 . NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v125)
99 . NA

Further Information: Open question, but the partylist has been adjusted to variable v318 and v413. LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ SMK PARTY OF THE HUNGARIAN COALITION: In 1998 the three Magyar parties Hungarian Christian Democratic Movement (MKDM), CoExistence (ESWS) and Hungarian Civil Party (MPP, not on the list) merged into the SMK Party of the Hungarian Coalition. ++ VPN/HZDS: In March 1991 VPN Public Against Violence split up and party leader V. Meciar founded the Movement for a Democratic Slovakia (HZDS) in June 1991 (together with approximately one third of the MP's of the VPN) The leftovers of the VPU renamed themselves into ODU - Civic democratic Union. Because ODU is not listed here, VPN is equated with HZDS. ++ KSCS/SDL, ZRS, KSS: With the communist defeat in 1989, the single political party KSCS was dissolved: The current KSS evolved in 1992 as the merger of two communist, marxist-leninist groups, and adopted the same name as he defunct KSS. SDL was founded by members of the former KSCS. ZRS former part of the SDL was founded as a party in 1994. Smer founded by former SDL deputy Róbert Fico in 1999. ++ SDK - SLOVAK DEMCRATIC COALITION: (1998-2001, comprising DS, SDSS, SZS, DU and KDH) SDK was set up in JulY 1998 as a five party coalition: KDH, DS, DU, the Social Democratic Party of Slovakia (SDSS) and the Green Party of Slovakia (SZS). Coalition leader and then Prime Minister Mikulás Dzurinda constituted his own party in NovEMBER 2000, the SDKU; DU decided to join the new force but KDH and DS refused to do so, although continued in the government.

V135 UA - MEMBER: WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ;

Question: Which party are you a member of?

Value	Label
1 .	KPU Communist Party of Ukraine
3 .	DPU Democratic Party of Ukraine
5 .	UkhDP Ukrain. Christ. Dem. Party
6 .	LDPU Liberal-Democratic Party of UA
7 .	URP Ukr. Republican Party
8 .	PZU Green Party of Ukraine
10 .	USDP Uk. Peasants' Dem. Party
12 .	SDPU Soc. Dem. Party of Ukraine
13 .	SPDU(o) United Soc. Dem. Party of Ukraine
14 .	KDPU Constitutional Democratic Party
15 .	APU Agrarian Party of Ukraine
16 .	VZhI Allukr. P. of Women's Initiatives
17 .	VPT Party of Workers
18 .	Party of civic consent
19 .	VOH All-Ukrain. Ass. 'HROMADA'
20 .	DSU Ukrainian Statehood and Independence
21 .	GKU Civic Congress of Ukraine
22 .	KUN Congr. of Ukr. Nationalists in UA
23 .	LPU Liberal Party of Ukraine

24 . NRU Popular Movmt. of Ukraine(former Rukh-U)
25 . NDPU Popular Dem. Party
26 . OUNvU Organisation of Ukrainian Nationalists in Ukraine
27 . PVSPU Party of Peasants and Entrepreneurs
28 . PDESP Party of Spiritual, Econ. and Soc. Progress
29 . PEV Party of Econ. Rebirth
30 . PZhU Party 'Women of Ukraine'
31 . PZV Party of Fatherland's defenders
32 . PK(b)U P. of Communist of Ukraine
33 . MBR Interregional Reform Bloc
34 . PMU Party of Muslims of Ukraine
35 . PNERU P. of Nat.-Econ. Developm. of Ukraine
36 . PNPU P. of National Salvation of Ukraine
37 . PPU Party of Work
38 . PRBU Party of Rehabilitation of seriously ill people
39 . PRVU Party of Region. Rebirth
40 . PRP Party 'Reforms and Order'
41 . PSYeU Party of Slavic Unity
42 . SOYUZ Party 'The Union'
43 . PSPU Progressive Socialists
44 . RKhP Republ. Christ. Party
45 . SelPU Peasents' Party of Ukraine
46 . SNPU Soc.-national Party
47 . SPU Socialist Party
48 . UKRP Ukrain. Conserv.Republ.Party
49 . UNA Ukrainian National Assembly
50 . UNKP Uk. Nat. conservative Party
51 . UPSSS Ukr. P. of Solidarity a. Soc. Justice
52 . UPS Ukrainian Party of Justice
53 . PshPU P. of Beer Lovers of Ukraine
54 . KhDPU Christ.-Democr. P. of Ukraine
55 . Christian-liberal unions
56 . Christian-national unions
90 . Other
0 . NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v125)
97 . Refused

Further Information: Open question, but the partylist has been adjusted to variable v320 and v415. LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ UKHDP/KHDPU CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS: The Ukrainian Christian Democratic Party (UkhDP) was founded in April 1989. 1992 a moderate fraction split off to form the Christ. Democr. Party of Ukraine (KhDPU). ++ UNKP - UKRAINIAN NAT. CONSERVATIVE PARTY: Was formed by merger of the Ukrainian National Party (UNP) and the Uk. People's democratic Party UNDP (not listed here). ++ NDPU - POPULAR DEMOCRATIC PARTY: Was formed 1996 by a merger of centrist forces, including the Party of democratic rebirth (PDVU), The Labor Congress of Uk (TKU, not listed here).

V136 MEMBER: MOVEMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Are you a member of any organization that appear on this list? (W1) Now I am going to read off a list of organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are a member or not? (W2) Social (political) movement.

Value	Label

1 . Yes
2 . No
0 . NAV (Other c.)
8 . DK
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: If yes, ask which movement: _____

V137 BE - MEMBER: WHICH MOVEMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Which movement are you a member of?

Value	Label
1 .	Belarusian Patriotic Union of Youth
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v136)

V138 BG - MEMBER: WHICH MOVEMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 99 ;

Question: Which movement are you a member of?

Value	Label
15 .	Not documented
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v136)
99 .	NA

V139 ES - MEMBER: WHICH MOVEMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Which movement are you a member of?

Value	Label
1 .	Preservation of Antiquities
2 .	Russian Union
3 .	Consumer Protection
4 .	Res Publica
5 .	Green Movement
6 .	Protection of Environment
7 .	Pensioners' Movement
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v136)
9 .	NA

V140 GE - MEMBER: WHICH MOVEMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Which movement are you a member of?

Value	Label
1 .	Choral/music society
2 .	Fitness/Sports
3 .	Garden/Stockbread society
4 .	Social/Dancing club
5 .	Heimat/Rambl club
6 .	Citizens initiative
7 .	Local soc./pol. org.
8 .	Cultural ass.
9 .	Parents ass.
10 .	Tenants ass./Prop. owners ass.
11 .	SPD Social Democrats
12 .	CDU/CSU Christ Democr Union/Christ Social Union
13 .	Alliance 90/Greens
14 .	F.D.P Free Democrats
15 .	PDS Party for Democr Socialism
16 .	REP The Republicans
17 .	DVU German Peoples Union
18 .	NPD National Democr Party of Germany
19 .	FWG Community Party
20 .	DKP German Commun Party
21 .	Welfare org.
22 .	Social org.
23 .	Specif soc. groups
24 .	Self-help group
25 .	Womens' ass.
26 .	Indiv. soc. work
27 .	Ass. of Exiles
28 .	Pol. ass.
29 .	Pol. mandate
30 .	Rescue ass.
31 .	Environ./Ecolog. ass.
32 .	Environ. prot. org.
33 .	Animal prot. org.
34 .	Prof. ass.: depend. profess.
35 .	Prof. ass.: independ. profess.
36 .	Prof. ass.: self-employed
37 .	House/prop. owners ass.
38 .	Retired people ass.
39 .	Sports club
40 .	Trade Unions
50 .	Students' ass.
51 .	Christ. Relig. groups
52 .	Protestant - no Free Church
53 .	Roman-Cath.
54 .	Advent/Jehovahs Witn.
55 .	New Apost.

56 . New Revelators 'Neuoffenbarer'
57 . Free Chuch
58 . Ecclesiac office
59 . Non-christ relig groups
60 . Traffic/automob./bicycl. ass.
90 . Other leisure org.
91 . Other local org.
92 . Other Parties
93 . Other soc./pol. org.
94 . Other environ./ecolog. ass.
95 . Other christ. groups
96 . Other ass.
0 . NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v136)
98 . DK
99 . NA

V141 LT - MEMBER: WHICH MOVEMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Which movement are you a member of?

Value Label
1 . Lithuanian Political Prisoners and Refugees Union
0 . NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v136)
9 . NA

V142 RO - MEMBER: WHICH MOVEMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Which movement are you a member of?

Value Label
1 . Foundation for Children
0 . NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v136)
9 . NA

V143 SK - MEMBER: WHICH MOVEMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 99 ;

Question: Which movement are you a member of?

Value Label

1 . APS
2 . HZDS Movement for a Democratic Slovakia
3 . HKR Christian Family Movement
4 . SDL Party of the Democratic Left
5 . ZPFB Association of Antifascist Fighters
6 . SCK Slovak Red Cross
7 . KDH Christian Democratic Movement
8 . Association of Slovak Reciprocity
9 . SUZ Slovak Womens' Union
10 . SMK-MKP Party of the Hungarian Coalition
0 . NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v136)
99 . NA

V144 UA - MEMBER: WHICH MOVEMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ;

Question: Which movement are you a member of?

Value	Label
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v136)
97 .	Refused

V145 MEMBER: ECOLOGICAL GROUP

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Are you a member of any organization that appear on this list? (W1) Now I am going to read off a list of organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are a member or not? (W2) Ecological group.

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V146 MEMBER: PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Are you a member of any organization that appear on this list? (W1) Now I am going to read off a list of organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are a member or not? (W2) Professional association (of lawyers, teachers, doctors, etc.).

Value	Label
1 .	Yes

2 . No
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

V147 MEMBER: SPORTS CLUB

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Are you a member of any organization that appear on this list? (W1) Now I am going to read off a list of organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are a member or not? (W2) Sports club.

Value Label
1 . Yes
2 . No
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

V148 MEMBER: TRADE UNION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Are you a member of any organization that appear on this list? (W1) Now I am going to read off a list of organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are a member or not? (W2) Trade union.

Value Label
1 . Yes
2 . No
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: If yes, ask which union: _____

V149 BE - MEMBER: WHICH UNION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ;

Question: Wich union are you a member of?

Value Label
1 . Food industry employees
2 . Industry employees
3 . Agriculture employees
4 . Students
5 . Instrument-making industry employees
6 . Municipal housing economy employees
7 . Railway transport employees
8 . Medical employees

9 . Trade and consumers' cooperatives employees
10 . Education and culture employees
11 . Mechanical engineering employees
12 . Building industry employees
13 . Consumer services employees
14 . Watch-making industry employees
15 . Free trade union
16 . Metallurgists
17 . Light industry employees
18 . Motor vehicle transport employees
19 . Oil and gas industry employees
20 . Forestry employees
21 . Power engineering industry employees
22 . Communications employees
23 . Small-scale entrepreneurs
24 . Agro-industrial complex employees
25 . State system employees
0 . NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v148)
98 . DK

V150 BG - MEMBER: WHICH UNION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 99 ;

Question: Wich union are you a member of?

Value	Label
1 .	Not documented
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v148)
99 .	NA

V151 ES - MEMBER: WHICH UNION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 99 ;

Question: Wich union are you a member of?

Value	Label
1 .	Teachers' Union
2 .	TALO Est Employees' Union Conf.
3 .	Civil Servants' Union
4 .	Light Industry Worker's Union
5 .	Textile Workers' Union
6 .	Power Engineering Workers' Union
7 .	Clothes Factories Workers Union
8 .	'Baltica' Workers Union (clothes fact.)
9 .	Narva Power Station Workers' Union
10 .	Health Institutions Workers' Union
11 .	Communication Workers' Union

12 . Machine Workers' Union
13 . Sailors' Union
14 . Railway Workers Union
15 . Military Persons Union
0 . NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v148)
99 . NA

V152 GE - MEMBER: WHICH UNION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Wich union are you a member of?

Value	Label
1 .	IG Bau Build-Agricult-Environ.
2 .	IGBCE IG Mining, Chemistry, Energy
3 .	GdED Railway workers
4 .	GEW Education, Research
5 .	Trade, Banking, Insurance
6 .	IG Media
7 .	IG Metall Metal workers
8 .	NGG Food, hotel service
9 .	ÖTV Public service, Transport
10 .	GdP Police
11 .	DPG German Post
12 .	DAG White-collar Union
13 .	Christian Union
14 .	DBB Civil Service
90 .	Other Union
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v148)
98 .	DK
99 .	NA

V153 LT - MEMBER: WHICH UNION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 99 ;

Question: Wich union are you a member of?

Value	Label
1 .	Theatre's Union
2 .	Teachers'/pedagogue's Union
3 .	Workers' Union
4 .	Medical Workers' Union
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v148)
99 .	NA

V154 PL - MEMBER: WHICH UNION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Wich union are you a member of?

Value	Label
1 .	NSZZ 'Solidarnosc' (Trade Union 'Solidarity')
2 .	OPZZ (All-Polish Trade Union Alliance)
3 .	ZKiOR (Peasant Organisation Union)
4 .	'Solidarnosc' RI ('Solidarity' of Individual Peasants)
5 .	ZNP (Teachers' Trade Union)
6 .	Other branch trade union (not OPZZ)
7 .	Trade union in single institution
8 .	Trade Union 'Kontra'
9 .	'S 80', 'Sierpień 80' (T.U. 'Solidarity 80', 'August 80')
10 .	ZZR 'Samoobrona' (Peasant Trade Union 'Selfdefence')
11 .	Trade union in army and police
12 .	Other trade union
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v148)
98 .	DK
99 .	NA

V155 RO - MEMBER: WHICH UNION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Wich union are you a member of?

Value	Label
1 .	Local trade union
2 .	BNS: National Trade Unions Bloc
3 .	Cartel Alfa
4 .	CNSLR Fratia: Rom Nat Confed of Free Trade Unions 'Fratia'
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v148)
98 .	DK
99 .	NA

V156 UA - MEMBER: WHICH UNION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 99 ;

Question: Wich union are you a member of?

Value	Label
1 .	At work (remember no name)
2 .	Workers

3 . Agricultural workers
4 . Heavy industry workers
5 . Light/food industry workers
6 . Medical employees
7 . Education employees
8 . Transport workers
9 . Trade/service employees
10 . Builders
90 . Others
0 . NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v148)
99 . NA

V157 MEMBER: STUDENTS ASSOCIATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Are you a member of any organization that appear on this list? (W1) Now I am going to read off a list of organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are a member or not? (W2) Students association.

Value Label
1 . Yes
2 . No
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

V158 MEMBER: RELIGIOUS ORGANISATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Are you a member of any organization that appear on this list? (W1) Now I am going to read off a list of organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are a member or not? (W2) Parish religious organisation.

Value Label
1 . Yes
2 . No
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

V159 MEMBER: OTHER

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Are you a member of any organization that appear on this list? (W1) Now I am going to read off a list of organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are a member or not? (W2) Others.

Value Label

1 . Yes
2 . No
0 . NAV (Other c.)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

V160 RU - MEMBER: ETHNIC ORGANISATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ;

Question: Are you a member of any organization that appear on this list? (W1) Now I am going to read off a list of organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are a member or not? (W2) Ethnic organisation.

Value Label
1 . Yes
2 . No
0 . NAV (Other c., W1)
8 . DK

V161 IDEA OF DEMOCRACY: POLITICAL LIBERTIES

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: People associate democracy with diverse meanings such as those on this card. For each of them, please tell me whether, for you, it has a lot, something, not much, or nothing to do with democracy. Political liberties e.g. freedom of speech, freedom of association.

Value Label
1 . A lot
2 . Something
3 . Not much
4 . Nothing
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V162 IDEA OF DEMOCRACY: SOCIAL EQUALITY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: People associate democracy with diverse meanings such as those on this card. For each of them, please tell me whether, for you, it has a lot, something, not much, or nothing to do with democracy. Greater social equality.

Value Label
1 . A lot
2 . Something
3 . Not much

4 . Nothing
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V163 IDEA OF DEMOCRACY: DECISION AT LOCAL/REGIONAL LEVELS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: People associate democracy with diverse meanings such as those on this card. For each of them, please tell me whether, for you, it has a lot, something, not much, or nothing to do with democracy. That many political and administrative decisions can be made at local and regional levels.

Value Label
1 . A lot
2 . Something
3 . Not much
4 . Nothing
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V164 IDEA OF DEMOCRACY: LESS CORRUPTION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: People associate democracy with diverse meanings such as those on this card. For each of them, please tell me whether, for you, it has a lot, something, not much, or nothing to do with democracy. Less corruption and less bribes. (W1) Less corruption and less selling of influence. (W2)

Value Label
1 . A lot
2 . Something
3 . Not much
4 . Nothing
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V165 IDEA OF DEMOCRACY: MORAL/SEXUAL FREEDOM

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: People associate democracy with diverse meanings such as those on this card. For each of them, please tell me whether, for you, it has a lot, something, not much, or nothing to do with democracy. Freedom in moral and sexual matters.

Value	Label
1 .	A lot
2 .	Something
3 .	Not much
4 .	Nothing
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V166 IDEA OF DEMOCRACY: EQUAL JUSTICE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: People associate democracy with diverse meanings such as those on this card. For each of them, please tell me whether, for you, it has a lot, something, not much, or nothing to do with democracy. That judges provide equal justice before the law.

Value	Label
1 .	A lot
2 .	Something
3 .	Not much
4 .	Nothing
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V167 IDEA OF DEMOCRACY: GOVERNMENT CONTROLLING BANKS/ENTERPRISES

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: People associate democracy with diverse meanings such as those on this card. For each of them, please tell me whether, for you, it has a lot, something, not much, or nothing to do with democracy. That the government controls banks and large private enterprises.

Value	Label
1 .	A lot
2 .	Something
3 .	Not much
4 .	Nothing
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V168 IDEA OF DEMOCRACY: EQUAL RIGHTS FOR WOMEN

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: People associate democracy with diverse meanings such as those on this card. For each of them, please tell me whether, for you, it has a lot, something, not much, or nothing to do with democracy. Equal rights for women.

Value	Label
1 .	A lot
2 .	Something
3 .	Not much
4 .	Nothing
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V169 IDEA OF DEMOCRACY: MORE JOBS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: People associate democracy with diverse meanings such as those on this card. For each of them, please tell me whether, for you, it has a lot, something, not much, or nothing to do with democracy. More jobs, less unemployment.

Value	Label
1 .	A lot
2 .	Something
3 .	Not much
4 .	Nothing
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V170 IDEA OF DEMOCRACY: BETTER ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: People associate democracy with diverse meanings such as those on this card. For each of them, please tell me whether, for you, it has a lot, something, not much, or nothing to do with democracy. That economic conditions improve.

Value	Label
1 .	A lot
2 .	Something
3 .	Not much
4 .	Nothing
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V171 IDEA OF DEMOCRACY: MULTI-PARTY SYSTEM

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: People associate democracy with diverse meanings such as those on this card. For each of them, please tell me whether, for you, it has a lot, something, not much, or nothing to do with democracy. Multi-party system.

Value	Label
1 .	A lot
2 .	Something
3 .	Not much
4 .	Nothing
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V172 IDEA OF DEMOCRACY: RIGHT TO PARTICIPATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: People associate democracy with diverse meanings such as those on this card. For each of them, please tell me whether, for you, it has a lot, something, not much, or nothing to do with democracy. Citizen's right to participate.

Value	Label
1 .	A lot
2 .	Something
3 .	Not much
4 .	Nothing
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V173 SATISFIED WITH DEMOCRACY IN (COUNTRY)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Are you completely satisfied or completely dissatisfied with the way in which democracy is working in _____ (country e.g. Hungary) today?

Value	Label
1 .	Totally dissatisfied (Compl.dissatisfied - W2, except HU)
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	
8 .	
9 .	
10 .	Totally satisfied (Compl. satisfied - W2, except HU)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Use this scale on card #__.

V174 TOLERANCE: AGAINST MINORITY OPINION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me for each of the following statements, whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly: Society shouldn't have to put up with political views that are fundamentally different from the views of the majority.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree strongly
2 .	Agree
3 .	Disagree
4 .	Disagree strongly
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V175 TOLERANCE: AGAINST EXTREMIST DEMONSTRATORS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me for each of the following statements, whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly: Because demonstrations frequently become disorderly and disruptive, radical and extremist political groups shouldn't be allowed to demonstrate.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree strongly
2 .	Agree
3 .	Disagree
4 .	Disagree strongly
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V176 TOLERANCE: AGAINST FREE SPEECH

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me for each of the following statements, whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly: Free speech is just not worth if it means that we have to put up with the danger to society of extremist political views.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree strongly

2 . Agree
3 . Disagree
4 . Disagree strongly
0 . NAV (Other c., W1)
8 . DK
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V177 TOLERANCE: AGAINST TOO MUCH FREEDOM

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me for each of the following statements, whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly: It is better to live in an orderly society than to allow people so much freedom that they can become disruptive.

Value Label
1 . Agree strongly
2 . Agree
3 . Disagree
4 . Disagree strongly
0 . NAV (Other c., W1)
8 . DK
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V178 TOLERANCE: AGAINST CRITICS ON WAY OF LIFE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me for each of the following statements, whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly: People who don't like the way of life in our country should not have a chance to talk and to be heard.

Value Label
1 . Agree strongly
2 . Agree
3 . Disagree
4 . Disagree strongly
0 . NAV (Other c., W1)
8 . DK
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V179 TOLERANCE: AGAINST RIGHT TO OWN OPINION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me for each of the following statements, whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly: The idea that everyone has a right to his own opinion, is being carried too far these days.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree strongly
2 .	Agree
3 .	Disagree
4 .	Disagree strongly
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V180 TOLERANCE: AGAINST FOREIGN CRITICS IN (COUNTRY)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me for each of the following statements, whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly: Foreigners who dislike our government and criticize it should not be allowed to stay here.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree strongly
2 .	Agree
3 .	Disagree
4 .	Disagree strongly
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V181 FREE MARKET ECONOMY: RIGHT/WRONG FOR (COUNTRY)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Pre-Question text: Now I would like to ask you some questions about economic conditions.

Question: Do you personally feel that the creation of a free market economy, that is one largely free from state control, is right or wrong for _____ (country's e.g. Hungary's) future?

Value	Label
1 .	Right
2 .	Wrong
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V182 SATISFIED WITH FREE MARKET IN (COUNTRY)

Decimals: 0

Missing values: 0 ; 98 ;

Question: Are you completely satisfied or completely dissatisfied with the way in which the free market economy is working in _____ (country) today?

Value	Label
1 .	Completely dissatisfied (Dissatisfied - HU)
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	
8 .	
9 .	
10 .	Completely satisfied (Satisfied - HU)
99 .	NA
0 .	NAV (W1)
98 .	DK

Interviewer-Instruction: Use scale on card #__.

V183 PERSONAL ECON. SITUATION: DURING PRES GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Considering your personal economic situation during the period that the present government has been in power, would you say that your personal economic situation has improved, gotten worse, or remained the same?

Value	Label
1 .	Improved
2 .	The same
3 .	Gotten worse
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V184 PERSONAL ECON. SITUATION: NEXT YEAR

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: And regarding the future, do you expect that in the next year your personal economic situation will improve, get worse, or remain the same?

Value	Label
1 .	Will improve
2 .	The same
3 .	Will get worse
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK

9 . NA

V185 PERSONAL ECON. SITUATION: COMPARED TO (SOCIALIST/COMMUNIST) REGIME

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In comparison with the last five years of _____ (the state-socialist/communist regime: Gorbachev, or Kadar, or Zsivkov, or Ceaucescu etc.), would you say that your personal economic situation has improved, gotten worse, or remained the same?

Value	Label
1 .	Improved
2 .	The same
3 .	Gotten worse
0 .	NAV (W1), NAP (1 in v669)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V186 COUNTRY'S ECON. SITUATION: DURING PRES GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Considering the situation of _____ (country) during the period that the present government has been in power, would you say that the economic situation of the country has improved, gotten worse, or remained the same?

Value	Label
1 .	Improved
2 .	The same
3 .	Gotten worse
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V187 E-GE - ECON. SITUATION: DURING PRES GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Considering the situation of East Germany during the period that the present government has been in power, would you say that the economic situation of the country has improved, gotten worse, or remained the same?

Value	Label
1 .	Improved
2 .	The same
3 .	Gotten worse
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (1 in v669)
8 .	DK

9 . NA

V188 COUNTRY'S ECON. SITUATION: NEXT YEAR

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: And regarding the future, do you expect that in the next year the economic situation of the country will improve, get worse, or remain the same?

Value	Label
1 .	Will Improve
2 .	The same
3 .	Will get worse
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V189 E-GE - ECON. SITUATION: NEXT YEAR

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: And regarding the future, do you expect that in the next year the economic situation of East Germany will improve, get worse, or remain the same?

Value	Label
1 .	Will improve
2 .	The same
3 .	Will get worse
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (1 in v669)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V190 COUNTRY'S ECON. SITUATION: COMPARED TO (SOCIALIST/COMMUNIST) REGIME

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In comparison with the last five years of _____ (the state-socialist/communist regime: Gorbachev, or Kadar, or Zsivkov, or Ceaucescu etc.), would you say that the economic situation of the country has improved, gotten worse, or remained the same?

Value	Label
1 .	Improved
2 .	The same
3 .	Gotten worse
0 .	NAP (1 in v669)
8 .	DK (W2)

9 . NA

V191 CONDITION OF WORKERS: DURING PRESENT GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: During the time that the present government has been in power, would you say, for example, that the condition of the working class (of the workers) has improved, gotten worse, or has continued being more or less the same as before?

Value	Label
1 .	Improved
2 .	The same
3 .	Gotten worse
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #_.

V192 CONDITION OF PEASANTS: DURING PRESENT GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: During the time that the present government has been in power, would you say, for example, that the condition of the peasantry (of the peasants) has improved, gotten worse, or has continued being more or less the same as before?

Value	Label
1 .	Improved
2 .	The same
3 .	Gotten worse
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #_.

V193 CONDITION OF MIDDLE CLASS: DURING PRESENT GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: During the time that the present government has been in power, would you say, for example, that the condition of the middle class has improved, gotten worse, or has continued being more or less the same as before?

Value	Label
1 .	Improved
2 .	The same
3 .	Gotten worse
0 .	NAV (Other c.)

8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #_.

V194 CONDITION OF ENTREPRENEURS: DURING PRESENT GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: During the time that the present government has been in power, would you say, for example, that the condition of the entrepreneurs has improved, gotten worse, or has continued being more or less the same as before?

Value Label
1 . Improved
2 . The same
3 . Gotten worse
0 . NAV (Other c.)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #_.

V195 CONDITION OF WORKERS: COMPARED TO (SOCIALIST/COMMUNIST) REGIME

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: And in comparison with the situation during the last five years of _____ (the state-socialist/communist regime: Gorbachev, or Kadar, or Zsivkov, or Ceaucescu etc.), would you say, for example, that the condition of the working class today has improved, gotten worse, or has continued being more or less the same as it was then?

Value Label
1 . Improved
2 . The same
3 . Gotten worse
0 . NAV (Other c.)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #_.

V196 CONDITION OF PEASANTS: COMPARED TO (SOCIALIST/COMMUNIST) REGIME

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: And in comparison with the situation during the last five years of _____ (the state-socialist/communist regime: Gorbachev, or Kadar, or Zsivkov, or Ceaucescu etc.), would you say, for example, that the condition of the peasantry today has improved, gotten worse, or has continued being more or less the same as it was then?

Value Label
1 . Improved

2 . The same
3 . Gotten worse
0 . NAV (Other c.)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #_.

V197 CONDITION OF MIDDLE CLASS: COMPARED TO (SOCIALIST/COMMUNIST) REGIME

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: And in comparison with the situation during the last five years of _____ (the state-socialist/communist regime: Gorbachev, or Kadar, or Zsivkov, or Ceaucescu etc.), would you say, for example, that the condition of the middle class today has improved, gotten worse, or has continued being more or less the same as it was then?

Value Label
1 . Improved
2 . The same
3 . Gotten worse
0 . NAV (Other c.)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #_.

V198 CONDITION OF ENTREPRENEURS: COMPARED TO (SOCIALIST/COMMUNIST) REGIME

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: And in comparison with the situation during the last five years of _____ (the state-socialist/communist regime: Gorbachev, or Kadar, or Zsivkov, or Ceaucescu etc.), would you say, for example, that the condition of entrepreneurs today has improved, gotten worse, or has continued being more or less the same as it was then?

Value Label
1 . Improved
2 . The same
3 . Gotten worse
0 . NAV (Other c.)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #_.

V199 CORRUPTION: DURING PRESENT GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Would you say that during the period that the present government has been in power corruption and selling of influence have increased, have remained the same, or have declined?

Value	Label
1 .	Increased
2 .	The same
3 .	Declined
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V200 GE - CORRUPTION: POLITICIANS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What would you say: How widespread is corruption and bribery among politicians of our country?

Value	Label
1 .	Almost no politician
2 .	Some politicians
3 .	Many politicians
4 .	Almost all politicians
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V201 PUBLIC SAFETY: DURING PRESENT GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Considering the situation of _____ (country) during the period that the present government has been in power, would you say that public safety in the country has improved, gotten worse, or remained the same?

Value	Label
1 .	Improved
2 .	The same
3 .	Gotten worse
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V202 E-GE - PUBLIC SAFETY: DURING PRESENT GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Considering the situation of East Germany during the period that the present government has been in power,

would you say that public safety in the country has improved, gotten worse, or remained the same?

Value	Label
1 .	Improved
2 .	The same
3 .	Gotten worse
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (1 in v669)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V203 PUBLIC SAFETY: NEXT YEAR

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: And regarding the future, do you expect that in the next year public safety in the country will improve, get worse, or remain the same?

Value	Label
1 .	Will improve
2 .	The same
3 .	Will get worse
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (1 in v669)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V204 E-GE - PUBLIC SAFETY: NEXT YEAR

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: And regarding the future, do you expect that in the next year public safety in East Germany will improve, get worse, or remain the same?

Value	Label
1 .	Will improve
2 .	The same
3 .	Will get worse
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (1 in v669)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V205 PUBLIC SAFETY: COMPARED TO (SOCIALIST/COMMUNIST) REGIME

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In comparison with the last five years of _____ (the state-socialist/communist regime: Gorbachev, or Kadar, or Zsivkov, or Ceaucescu etc.), would you say that public safety in your country has improved, gotten worse, or remained the same?

Value	Label
1 .	Improved
2 .	The same
3 .	Gotten worse
0 .	NAP (1 in v669)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V206 INCOME DIFFERENCES: RIGHT/WRONG

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Considering the money people earn from their work, do you think that there should be ...

Value	Label
1 .	Large differences
2 .	Some differences
3 .	No differences
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V207 PERSONAL FINANCIAL SITUATION: COMPARED TO PARENTS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Compared with the life your parents lived at your age, do you think you are, financially speaking, doing better, the same, or worse?

Value	Label
1 .	Better
2 .	Same
3 .	Worse
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V208 PERSONAL FINANCIAL SITUATION: COMPARED TO NEIGHBOURS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Compared with most of the people in your neighbourhood, do you think that you are, financially speaking, doing better, the same, or worse?

Value	Label

1 . Better
2 . Same
3 . Worse
4 . Neither better nor worse (UA, KR, W1)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

V209 SPEED OF CHANGE IN (COUNTRY)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In general, do you think that in _____ (country) things are changing too fast, at the right speed, or too slow?

Value Label

1 . Too fast (Very quick - BG, W2)
2 . Right speed (Quick enough - BG, W2)
3 . Too slow (Very slow - BG, W2)
0 . NAV (Other c.)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

V210 SATISFIED WITH PRESENT GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Taking everything into account, in general, are you completely satisfied or completely dissatisfied with the present government?

Value Label

1 . Compl.dissatisfied (Not satisfied - W1)
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 .
6 .
7 .
8 .
9 .
10 . Compl.satisfied (Very satisfied - W1)
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V211 SATISFIED WITH (SOCIALIST/COMMUNIST) REGIME

Decimals: 0

Missing values: 0 ; 96 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Taking everything into account, in general, were you completely satisfied or completely dissatisfied with the _____ (the state-socialist/communist regime: Gorbachev, or Kadar, or Zsivkov, or Ceaucescu etc.)?

Value	Label
1 .	Compl.dissatisfied (Not satisfied, W1)
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	
8 .	
9 .	
10 .	Completely satisfied (Very satisfied, W1)
0 .	NAV (Other c.), NAP (1 in v669)
96 .	Was too young (PL, W2)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V212 INFLUENCE AT WORKPLACE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: (For those who are working or retired) How much influence would you say that people like you have in decisions at your (former) working place?

Value	Label
1 .	Decisive
2 .	Much
3 .	A little
4 .	None
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V213 SATISFIED WITH WORK

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 99 ;

Question: (For those who are working or retired) In general, how satisfied are/were you with your work situation?

Value	Label
1 .	Dissatisfied
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	

6 .
7 .
8 .
9 .
10 . Satisfied
0 . NAV (Other c., W2)
99 . NA

V214 INFLUENCE FAMILY DECISION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: How much influence would you say that you have concerning family decisions?

Value	Label
1 .	Decisive
2 .	Much
3 .	A little
4 .	None
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V215 SATISFIED WITH FAMILY SITUATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 99 ;

Question: In general, how satisfied are you with your family situation?

Value	Label
1 .	Dissatisfied
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	
8 .	
9 .	
10 .	Satisfied
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
99 .	NA

V216 COMMUNISM GOOD IDEA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Do you consider _____ (employ "Socialism" or "Communism" depending on the national usage of the terms) to be a good idea that was badly carried out?

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	Undecided
3 .	No
4 .	Other (BE, UA - W2)
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Do not read out "undecided".

V217 BETTER PERFORMANCE: EDUCATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me in what way - by a democratically elected government or a non-democratic one - the following problems could be solved better. The problem of education.

Value	Label
1 .	Democratic
2 .	Non-democratic
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V218 BETTER PERFORMANCE: ECONOMY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me in what way - by a democratically elected government or a non-democratic one - the following problems could be solved better. The problem of the economy.

Value	Label
1 .	Democratic
2 .	Non-democratic
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V219 BETTER PERFORMANCE: POVERTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me in what way - by a democratically elected government or a non-democratic one - the following

problems could be solved better. The problem of poverty.

Value	Label
1 .	Democratic
2 .	Non-democratic
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V220 BETTER PERFORMANCE: BLACK MARKET

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me in what way - by a democratically elected government or a non-democratic one - the following problems could be solved better. The problem of black market.

Value	Label
1 .	Democratic
2 .	Non-democratic
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V221 BETTER PERFORMANCE: INFLATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me in what way - by a democratically elected government or a non-democratic one - the following problems could be solved better. The problem of inflation.

Value	Label
1 .	Democratic
2 .	Non-democratic
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V222 BETTER PERFORMANCE: UNEMPLOYMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me in what way - by a democratically elected government or a non-democratic one - the following problems could be solved better. The problem of unemployment.

Value	Label
1 .	Democratic
2 .	Non-democratic

0 . NAV (Other c., W1)
8 . DK
9 . NA

V223 BETTER PERFORMANCE: PUBLIC SECURITY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me in what way - by a democratically elected government or a non-democratic one - the following problems could be solved better. The problem of public security.

Value	Label
1 .	Democratic
2 .	Non-democratic
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V224 BETTER PERFORMANCE: CITIZEN'S PARTICIPATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me in what way - by a democratically elected government or a non-democratic one - the following problems could be solved better. The problem of the possibility of citizen's participation.

Value	Label
1 .	Democratic
2 .	Non-democratic
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V225 BETTER PERFORMANCE: CORRUPTION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me in what way - by a democratically elected government or a non-democratic one - the following problems could be solved better. The problem of corruption.

Value	Label
1 .	Democratic
2 .	Non-democratic
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V226 BETTER PERFORMANCE: PUBLIC HEALTH

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me in what way - by a democratically elected government or a non-democratic one - the following problems could be solved better. The problem of public health.

Value	Label
1 .	Democratic
2 .	Non-democratic
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V227 BETTER PERFORMANCE: REPRESENTATION OF INTERESTS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me in what way - by a democratically elected government or a non-democratic one - the following problems could be solved better. The problem of representation of interests.

Value	Label
1 .	Democratic
2 .	Non-democratic
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V228 BETTER PERFORMANCE: CRIME

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me in what way - by a democratically elected government or a non-democratic one - the following problems could be solved better. The problem of crime.

Value	Label
1 .	Democratic
2 .	Non-democratic
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V229 PRIDE IN (COUNTRY) CITIZENSHIP

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: How proud are you to be _____ (country's citizenship)?

Value	Label
1 .	Very proud
2 .	Quite proud (Proud - BG)
3 .	Not very proud (Not proud - BG)
4 .	Not proud at all
5 .	(If volunteered) I am no (COUNTRY) citizen
0 .	NAV (W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Country's citizenship e.g. in Estonia: "Estonian" or if non-understandable for minorities "an Estonian citizen". Comment: the intention is to include minorities in this question!

V230 PRIDE TO LIVE IN (COUNTRY)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: How proud are you to live in _____ (country, e.g. Estonia)?

Value	Label
1 .	Very proud
2 .	Quite proud
3 .	Not very proud
4 .	Not proud at all
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 5 in v229)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only ask, if answer in v229 is "I am no _____ (e.g. Estonian citizen)".

V231 ES - WHICH CITIZENSHIP

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What is your citizenship?

Value	Label
1 .	Estonian
2 .	Russian
3 .	Other former Soviet republic
4 .	Other
5 .	Without any citizenship
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V232 AGREE: WOMEN TAKING CARE OF THE HOUSE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Tell me if you are completely in agreement, partially in agreement, partially in disagreement, or completely in disagreement with the following statements: The best thing for a woman to do is to take care of the house.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree completely
2 .	Agree partially (Agree - BG, W2)
3 .	Disagree partially (Disagree - BG, W2)
4 .	Disagree completely
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V233 AGREE: ACCEPTING HOMOSEXUALS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Tell me if you are completely in agreement, partially in agreement, partially in disagreement, or completely in disagreement with the following statements: Homosexuals are people who should be accepted like anybody else.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree completely
2 .	Agree partially (Agree - BG, W2)
3 .	Disagree partially (Disagree - BG, W2)
4 .	Disagree completely
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V234 AGREE: ABORTION AVAILABLE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Tell me if you are completely in agreement, partially in agreement, partially in disagreement, or completely in disagreement with the following statements: Abortions should be allowed for every woman. (W1) Abortions should be available to all women who want them. (W2)

Value	Label
1 .	Agree completely
2 .	Agree partially (Agree - BG, W2)
3 .	Disagree partially (Disagree - BG, W2)
4 .	Disagree completely

0 . NAV (Other c.)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V235 TRUST: FAMILY/RELATIVES

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 6 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? Family and relatives.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
6 .	Alone (PL, W2)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V236 TRUST: NATIONAL GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? National government.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V237 TRUST: CHURCH AND CLERGY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? Church and clergy.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally

2 . To a certain point
3 . Little
4 . Not at all
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V238 TRUST: NEIGHBOURS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? Neighbours.

Value Label
1 . Totally
2 . To a certain point
3 . Little
4 . Not at all
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V239 TRUST: PEOPLE OF OWN LANGUAGE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? People of your language.

Value Label
1 . Totally
2 . To a certain point
3 . Little
4 . Not at all
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V240 TRUST: WEST GERMANS (E-GE)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? West Germans.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V241 TRUST: EAST GERMANS (W-GE)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? East Germans.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V242 TRUST: MASS MEDIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? TV, newspapers, radio.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V243 RO - TRUST: NEWSPAPER

Decimals: 0

Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? Newspapers.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V244 RO - TRUST: TV

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? TV.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V245 RO - TRUST: RADIO

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? Radio.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V246 TRUST: TRADE UNIONS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? Trade unions.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V247 TRUST: GOD

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? God.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V248 TRUST: ONESELF

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? Oneself.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)

9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V249 TRUST: WORK COMPANIONS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 6 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? Work companions.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
6 .	Don't work with someone (PL, W2)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V250 TRUST: POLITICAL PARTIES

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? Political parties.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V251 TRUST: EMPLOYERS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 6 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? Employers.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little

4 . Not at all
6 . Don't work with someone (PL, W2)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V252 TRUST: POLICE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? The police.

Value Label
1 . Totally
2 . To a certain point
3 . Little
4 . Not at all
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V253 TRUST: LEADING/GOVERNING PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? The _____ (The leading party in the governing coalition, or the governing party).

Value Label
1 . Totally
2 . To a certain point
3 . Little
4 . Not at all
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V254 TRUST: BIGGEST OPPOSITIONAL PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? The _____ (The biggest oppositional party).

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V255 TRUST: PARLIAMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? The Parliament.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V256 TRUST: ARMY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? The army.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V257 TRUST: YUGOSLAVIAN ARMY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all? The Yugoslavian

army.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V258 AGREE MORE: MEDICARE, BY ONESELF/BY GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Which of the following statements do you agree with more? 1 - Citizens should pay for their own medical care and medicine. 2 - The government should cover the costs of citizens' medical care and medicine.

Value	Label
1 .	Individual pay
2 .	Can't choose (W2)
3 .	Goverment pay
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Do not read out "Can't choose".

V259 AGREE MORE: INCOME LIMITS/NO LIMITS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Which of the following statements do you agree with more? 1 - There should be no limits on the amount of money one is able to earn. 2 - It is necessary to place limits on the amount of money that one can earn.

Value	Label
1 .	No limit
2 .	Can't choose (W2)
3 .	Limit necessary
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Do not read out "Can't choose".

V260 AGREE MORE: PROTECTION BY ONESELF/BY GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Which of the following statements do you agree with more? 1 - Instead of depending so much on the government, people should learn to take care of themselves. 2 - The government doesn't do enough to protect people

from economic difficulties.

Value	Label
1 .	Independent from government
2 .	Can't choose (W2)
3 .	Protection by government
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Do not read out "Can't choose".

V261 AGREE MORE: ENVIRONMENT/INDUSTRY FIRST

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Which of the following statements do you agree with more? 1 - The environment has to be cleaned up even if it means some loss in manufacturing jobs. 2 - Cleaning up the environment has to take second place to industrial growth and the protection of jobs.

Value	Label
1 .	Environment first
2 .	Can't choose (W2)
3 .	Industry first
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Do not read out "Can't choose".

V262 IMPORTANCE OF CONFLICTS: RICH/POOR

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: _____(Country) has many problems to solve. Of the conflicts listed on this card, tell me, please, which do you consider very important, somewhat important, of little importance, or not at all important. Between those with money and those without (or: between rich and poor).

Value	Label
1 .	Very important (...intense - PL, W2)
2 .	Somewhat important (...intense - PL, W2)
3 .	Little important (...intense - PL, W2)
4 .	Not important at all (...intense - PL, W2)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V263 IMPORTANCE OF CONFLICTS: LAW-ABIDING/DELINQUENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: _____(Country) has many problems to solve. Of the conflicts listed on this card, tell me, please, which do you consider very important, somewhat important, of little importance, or not at all important. Between those citizens who obey the law and delinquents.

Value	Label
1 .	Very important (...intense - PL, W2)
2 .	Somewhat important (...intense - PL, W2)
3 .	Little important (...intense - PL, W2)
4 .	Not important at all (...intense - PL, W2)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V264 IMPORTANCE OF CONFLICTS: SPEAK LANGUAGE/NOT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: _____(Country) has many problems to solve. Of the conflicts listed on this card, tell me, please, which do you consider very important, somewhat important, of little importance, or not at all important. Between those that speak _____ (official language e.g. German) and those that don't.

Value	Label
1 .	Very important (...intense - PL, W2)
2 .	Somewhat important (...intense - PL, W2)
3 .	Little important (...intense - PL, W2)
4 .	Not important at all (...intense - PL, W2)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V265 GE - IMPORTANCE OF CONFLICTS: EAST/WEST

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: _____(Country) has many problems to solve. Of the conflicts listed on this card, tell me, please, which do you consider very important, somewhat important, of little importance, or not at all important. Between East Germans and West Germans.

Value	Label
1 .	Very important
2 .	Somewhat important
3 .	Little important
4 .	Not important at all
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V266 IMPORTANCE OF CONFLICTS: LEFT/RIGHT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: _____(Country) has many problems to solve. Of the conflicts listed on this card, tell me, please, which do you consider very important, somewhat important, of little importance, or not at all important. Between those on the left and those on the right.

Value	Label
1 .	Very important (...intense - PL, W2)
2 .	Somewhat important (...intense - PL, W2)
3 .	Little important (...intense - PL, W2)
4 .	Not important at all (...intense - PL, W2)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V267 IMPORTANCE OF CONFLICTS: YOUNG/OLD

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: _____(Country) has many problems to solve. Of the conflicts listed on this card, tell me, please, which do you consider very important, somewhat important, of little importance, or not at all important. Between the young and the old.

Value	Label
1 .	Very important (...intense - PL, W2)
2 .	Somewhat important (...intense - PL, W2)
3 .	Little important (...intense - PL, W2)
4 .	Not important at all (...intense - PL, W2)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V268 IMPORTANCE OF CONFLICTS: CHURCH MORAL/NOT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: _____(Country) has many problems to solve. Of the conflicts listed on this card, tell me, please, which do you consider very important, somewhat important, of little importance, or not at all important. Between those who follow the moral teachings of the church and those who do not.

Value	Label
1 .	Very important (...intense - PL, W2)
2 .	Somewhat important (...intense - PL, W2)
3 .	Little important (...intense - PL, W2)
4 .	Not important at all (...intense - PL, W2)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V269 IMPORTANCE OF CONFLICTS: NATIONALISTS/OTHERS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: _____(Country) has many problems to solve. Of the conflicts listed on this card, tell me, please, which do you consider very important, somewhat important, of little importance, or not at all important. Between nationalists and the rest of the people of the country.

Value	Label
1 .	Very important (...intense - PL, W2)
2 .	Somewhat important (...intense - PL, W2)
3 .	Little important (...intense - PL, W2)
4 .	Not important at all (...intense - PL, W2)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V270 APPROVE REPRESSION: POLICE FORCE AGAINST DEMONSTRATORS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Now I'd like you to consider some kinds of action that the government and the authorities sometimes take. For each one, I would like you to tell me whether you approve strongly, approve, disapprove, or disapprove strongly. The police using force against demonstrators.

Value	Label
1 .	Approve strongly
2 .	Approve
3 .	Disapprove
4 .	Disapprove strongly
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V271 APPROVE REPRESSION: SENTENCE AGAINST PROTESTORS DISREGARDING POLICE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Now I'd like you to consider some kinds of action that the government and the authorities sometimes take. For each one, I would like you to tell me whether you approve strongly, approve, disapprove, or disapprove strongly. The courts giving severe sentences to protestors who disregard police.

Value	Label
1 .	Approve strongly
2 .	Approve
3 .	Disapprove

4 . Disapprove strongly
0 . NAV (Other c.)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V272 APPROVE REPRESSION: LAW AGAINST DEMONSTRATIONS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Now I'd like you to consider some kinds of action that the government and the authorities sometimes take. For each one, I would like you to tell me whether you approve strongly, approve, disapprove, or disapprove strongly. The government passing a law to forbid all public protest demonstrations.

Value Label
1 . Approve strongly
2 . Approve
3 . Disapprove
4 . Disapprove strongly
0 . NAV (Other c.)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V273 APPROVE REPRESSION: TROOPS AGAINST STRIKES

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Now I'd like you to consider some kinds of action that the government and the authorities sometimes take. For each one, I would like you to tell me whether you approve strongly, approve, disapprove, or disapprove strongly. The government using troops to break strikes.

Value Label
1 . Approve strongly
2 . Approve
3 . Disapprove
4 . Disapprove strongly
0 . NAV (Other c.)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V274 AGREE MORE: COUNTRY RUN BY BIG INTERESTS/BY ALL THE PEOPLE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Generally speaking, would you say that this country is run by a few big interests looking out for themselves or

that it is run for the benefit of all the people?

Value	Label
1 .	All the people
2 .	A few big interests (i. of big companies - BG, W2)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V275 TRUST IN GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: How much do you trust the government in _____ (country) to do what is right? Do you trust it just about always, most of the time, only some of the time, or almost never?

Value	Label
1 .	Almost always
2 .	Most of the time
3 .	Only sometimes
4 .	Almost never
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V276 ELECTIONS BEST WAY TO CHOOSE GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Do you think that elections are the best way to choose a government and the authorities of the country or do you not think so?

Value	Label
1 .	Yes, the best way
2 .	No, not the best way
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V277 NEED FOR PARLIAMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Looking at things from the point of view of utility, do you think that in order for things to go well, we need a parliament? Or are you among those who think that we can do without it?

Value	Label
1 .	Need parliament

2 . Could do without
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

V278 VOTE IN LAST PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 7 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Did you vote in the last parliamentary election in 19__?

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
7 .	Refused
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V279 NOT VOTED - NO RIGHT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 7 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Was this because you had no right to vote?

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v278)
7 .	Refused (only GE, W2)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only ask, if not voted.

V280 BE, UA - CANDIDATE: PARTY/INDEPENDENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 7 ; 8 ;

Question: Did you vote for a party candidate or an independent candidate?

Value	Label
1 .	Party candidate
2 .	Indep. candidate
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v278)
7 .	Refused
8 .	DK

V281 BE, UA - CANDIDATE'S POLITICAL POSITION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: What was the political position of the candidate you voted for?

Value	Label
1 .	Socialist
2 .	Liberal
3 .	Conservative
4 .	Green
5 .	Christ.-Democr.
6 .	Agrarian
7 .	Repres.of ethn.minor.
8 .	Communist
9 .	Democrat (not specified)
90 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v278)
97 .	Refused
98 .	DK
99 .	NA

V282 BE - PARTY VOTE - PARL. ELECTIONS 95

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: And which party did you vote for?

Value	Label
1 .	APB Belar. Agrarian Party
2 .	Belarusian Humanitarian Party
3 .	BKhP Belar. Peasant Party
4 .	BNarP Belar. People's Party
5 .	BNatP Belar. National Party
6 .	BPzSS Belar. Party 'For Social Justice'
7 .	BPZM Belar. Party 'Green Peace'
8 .	NADZEYA Belar. Women's Party 'Hope'
9 .	BPZ Belar. Party of Greens
10 .	BRP Belar. Party of Labour
11 .	BPP Belar. Patriotic Party
12 .	BRepP Belar. Republican Party
13 .	BSDG Belar. Soc.-Democr. Gramada
14 .	BSDPNG Belar. Soc.-Democr. Party 'People's Gramada'
15 .	BSP Belar. Socialist Party
16 .	BSSP Belar. Social-Sports Party
17 .	BKhDP Belar. Christ.-Democr. Party
18 .	BEP Belar. Ecol. Party
19 .	NFBA 'Belar. People Front 'Adradzhennie'
20 .	Belarusian Christ.-Democr. Union

21 . BDZN Movmt. to Defence of People
22 . DDSPS Movmt. for Democr., Soc. Progr. and Justice
23 . ZKhDD Women's Christ.-Democr. Movmt.
24 . KPB Communist Party of Belarus
25 . LDP Liberal-Democr. Party of Belarus
26 . NPV People's Party 'Vozrozhdenie'
27 . NDPB Nat.-Democr. Party of Belarussians
28 . OGP United Civic Party of Belarus
29 . PZS Party of Common Sense
30 . PKB Party of Communists of Belarus
31 . PDBZh Pol. Movmt. 'Belar. Women'
32 . RP Republican Party
33 . RPPS Republican Party of Labour and Justice
34 . Slavonic Sobor 'Belaya Rus'
35 . KhDV Christ.-Democr. Choice
36 . BNF Belarusian People's Front
0 . NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v278)
97 . Refused
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only ask, if voted.

Further Information: This question relates to the parliamentary elections held in May 1995.

V283 BG - PARTY VOTE - PARL. ELECTIONS 97

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: And which party did you vote for?

Value	Label
1 .	ODS United Democr. Forces
2 .	BSP Bulg. Socialist Party
3 .	BSDP Bulg. Social. Democr. Party
4 .	DPS Movmt. for Rights and Freedoms
5 .	BBB Bulg. Business Bloc
90 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v278)
97 .	Refused
98 .	DK
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only ask, if voted.

Further Information: This question relates to the parliamentary elections held in April 1997.

V284 CZ - PARTY VOTE - PARL. ELECTIONS 90/98

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: And which party did you vote for?

Value	Label
1 .	SS Freedom Party (W1)
2 .	DS Democratic Party (W1)
3 .	CSS Czecho-Slovak Socialist Party (W1)
4 .	HOS Movmt. for Civic Freedom (W1)
5 .	VPN Public Against Violence (W1)
6 .	SB Free Bloc (W1)
7 .	OF Civic Forum/ODS Civic Democratic Party
8 .	Coalition of the All-People Democratic Party (W1)
9 .	VSZS Grouping of Interest Unions, Czech (W1)
10 .	KSCS/KSCM Communist P. of CSFR/of Bohemia & Moravia
11 .	SZV Alliance of Farmers and the Countryside (W1)
12 .	ESWS Egyuetteles Coexistence
13 .	CDF Czechoslovak Democratic Forum (W1)
14 .	SNS Slovak National Party (W1)
15 .	KDH Christ.-Democr. Movement (W1)
16 .	Czecho-Slovak Union (W1)
17 .	SZ Green Party
18 .	HDS Movmt. for Self-Governing Democracy (W1)
19 .	SD Social Democracy/CSSD Czech Soc.-Democr. Party
20 .	SPP Friends of Beer (W1)
21 .	KDU/KDU-CSL Christ. Dem. Un.-Cz. People's Party
24 .	US Freedom Union (W2)
25 .	NEZ Indep. Polit. Movmt. (W2)
26 .	DEU Democr. Union (W2)
27 .	MDS Moravian Democr. Party (W2)
28 .	SPR-RSC Assoc. for the Rep./Rep. Party of Cz. (W2)
29 .	DZJ Pensioners for Life Securities (W2)
30 .	CSNS Czech Nat. Social Party (W2)
31 .	SDCR Association of Pensioners (W2)
32 .	ODA Civic Dem. Alliance (W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v278)
97 .	Refused
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only ask, if voted.

Further Information: This question relates to the parliamentary elections held in June 1990 in Czechoslovakia (that is why some Slovak parties are listed here as well) (W1) and the parliamentary elections held in June 1998 in the Czech Republic (W2). LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ OF CIVIC FORUM/ODS CIVIC DEMOCRATIC PARTY: The Civic Democratic Party (ODS) officially came into being in February 1991 after the break-up of Civic Forum. 1995 it absorbed the Christian democratic party (KDS). Actually the OF was divided into two groups: the Civic Democratic Party (ODS) and the Civic Movement (OH). For the OH is not listed here, ODS is equated with OF. ++ KSCM: The party in its current form was founded in March 1990, but it is effectively the successor party to the KSCS (Communist Party of Czechoslovakia), in power from 1948-1989 ++ KDU-CSL - CHRIST. DEM. MOVEMENT/CHRIST. DEM. UNION: The party contested the 1990 elections in an alliance as KDU. In 1992 it was officially redesignated as the KDU-CSL.

V285 ES - PARTY VOTE - PARL. ELECTIONS 90/99

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 95 ; 96 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: And which party did you vote for?

Value	Label
1 .	Democr. Party (W1)
2 .	Democr. Union 'Free Estonia' (W1)
3 .	EEE Estonian Entrepreneurs' Party (W1)
4 .	Interfront (W1)
5 .	Citizen Committee (W1)
6 .	Estonian Communist Party (W1)
7 .	CPSU (W1)
8 .	Christian Democrats (W1)
9 .	EMK Rural Centrist Party (W1)
10 .	EM/EME/ERL Estonian People's Union
11 .	Popular Front
12 .	ERSP Estonian Nat. Independence Party (W1)
13 .	Green Movmt. (W1)
14 .	Green Party (W1)
15 .	Council of Work Collectives (W1)
16 .	Congress of Estonia (W1)
17 .	Association of Individuals (W1)
19 .	ELDP Liberal Democrats/ER Estonian Reform Party
25 .	PK Farmers Assembly
26 .	KESK Estonian Center Party (W2)
27 .	EKRP Estonian Christian People's Party (W2)
29 .	EÜRP Estonian United People's Party (W2)
30 .	IERSP Isamaaliit - Homeland Alliance (W2)
31 .	M Moderates (W2)
33 .	VEE Russian Party in Estonia (W2)
35 .	AP Development Party (W2)
36 .	EK Estonian Coalition Party (W2)
37 .	ESE Estonian Blue Party (W2)
90 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v278)
95 .	Voted for single candidate (W2)
96 .	Did not vote (W2)
97 .	Refused
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only ask, if voted.

Further Information: This question relates to the parliamentary elections held in March 1990 (W1) and March 1999 (W2). LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ ELDP ESTONIAN LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY/ER ESTONIAN REFORM PARTY: ELDP contested parliamentary elections 1992 as part of the Pro Patria coalition. ER was founded 1994 and from then on included also the ELDP. ++ IERSP ISAMAALIIT/HOMELAND ALLIANCE: In 1995 the Fatherland National Coalition (RKI) (an alliance of different christian democratic and right-of-center parties) and the Estonian National Independence Party (ERSP) merged into the IERSP. ++ M MODERATES: Electoral coalition for the 1992 and 1995 elections, formed by the Estonian Social Democratic Party (ESDP) and the Estonian Rural Center Party (EMK). The Moderates were registered as a party 1996. ++ EM/EME/ERL ESTONIAN PEOPLE'S UNION: EME was founded in 1994 from a rural parliamentary caucus existing since 1992. 1999 it changed its name to ERL and merged with the Estonian Rural Union (EM) and the Estonian Pensioners' and Families' League (EPPE - not listed here) in 2000. The new party retained the name ERL. This is why EM (in W1) and ERL (in W2) are combined in one value.

V286 GE - PARTY VOTE - PARL. ELECTIONS 90/98

Decimals: 0

Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: And which party did you vote for?

Value	Label
1 .	SPD Social Democrats
2 .	CDU/CSU Christ. Democr. Union/Christ. Social Union
3 .	Alliance 90/Greens
4 .	F.D.P Free Democrats
5 .	PDS Party for Democr. Socialism
6 .	REP The Republicans
7 .	DVU German Peoples Union
8 .	NPD National Democr. Party of Germany
9 .	FWG Community Party (W2)
10 .	DKP German Communist Party (W2)
11 .	DSU German Social Union (W1)
12 .	ÖDP Ecol. Democr. Party (W1)
90 .	Other (W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v278)
97 .	Refused
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only ask, if voted.

Further Information: This question relates to the parliamentary elections held in October 1990 (W1) and September 1998 (W2).

V287 HU - PARTY VOTE - PARL. ELECTIONS 90/98

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: And which party did you vote for?

Value	Label
1 .	FIDESZ-MPP All.of Young Democrats/Hung.Civic Party
2 .	FKGP Indep. Party of Smallhold./Agrar. Workers and Citiz.
3 .	MDF Hung. Democr. Forum
4 .	MIEP Hung. Justice and Life Party (W2)
5 .	MSZP Hung. Socialist Party
6 .	SZDSZ All. of Free Democrats
7 .	KDNP Christ.-Democr. Peopl. Party
90 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v278)
97 .	Refused
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only ask, if voted.

Further Information: This question relates to the parliamentary elections held in March 1990 (W1) and May 1998 (W2).

V288 LV - PARTY VOTE - PARL. ELECTIONS 95

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: And which party did you vote for?

Value	Label
4 .	LC Union 'Latvia's Way'
6 .	TSP National Harmony Party
7 .	JP New Party
9 .	LZS Latvian Farmer's Union
10 .	DPS Democratic Party 'Saimnieks'
11 .	TKL People's Movement For Latvia /Siegerist Party
16 .	LVP Latvian Unity Party
18 .	LNDP Latvian National Democr. Party
19 .	Democrats' Party
22 .	LLP Latvian Liberal Party
23 .	LZS-LKDS-LDP Latv. Farm. Union/ Christ. Democr./ Latgale
24 .	MPALNP Pol. Ass. of the Unprivil./ Latv. Indep.
25 .	LDDP-LSDSP Labour and Justice
26 .	LSP Latvian Socialist Party
27 .	LKPP Party of Russian Citizens in Latvia
28 .	Party 'Our Land', Anticommunist Union
29 .	LTF Latv. Popular Front
30 .	TPA Pol. Union of Economists 'Tausaimnieks'
31 .	TUB Union 'For Fatherland and Freedom'
32 .	LKNP-LZP Latv. Nat. Conserv. P., Latv. Green P.
0 .	NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v278)
97 .	Refused
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only ask, if voted.

Further Information: This question relates to the parliamentary elections held in September 19995 (W2).

V289 LT - PARTY VOTE - PARL. ELECTIONS 00

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: And which party did you vote for?

Value	Label
1 .	LCS Lithuanian Center Union
3 .	LKDP Lithuanian Christian Democr. Party
5 .	LLS Lithuanian Freedom Union
6 .	LLRA Election Action of Lith. Poles
7 .	UTL Lithuanian People's Union 'For Just Lithuania'
8 .	LLS Lithuanian Liberal Union
10 .	JL-NA-PKS 'Young Lith.', 'New Nation. a. Pol. Pris. Union'

11 . SD2000 Lithuanian Party 'Socialdemocracy 2000'
16 . LVP Lithuanian Peasants Party
19 . NS New Union (Social Liberals)
20 . NKS Moderate Conservatives Union
21 . TS (LK) Homeland Union (Lith. Conserv.)
22 . TautS National Union
23 . BSDK A. Brazausko Soc.-Democr. Coalition
24 . KDS Christ.-Democr. Union
96 . None
0 . NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v278)
97 . Refused
98 . DK
99 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only ask, if voted.

Further Information: This question relates to the parliamentary elections held in October 2000 (W2).

V290 PL - PARTY VOTE - PARL. ELECTIONS 97

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: And which party did you vote for?

Value	Label
1 .	PSL Polish Peasant Party
6 .	UD Democratic Union/UW Freedom Union
13 .	AWS Electoral Action 'Solidarity'
15 .	KPEiR National Pensioners Party
16 .	KPEiR RP National Alliance of Pensioners
18 .	ROP Movement for Reconstruction of Poland
19 .	SLD Alliance of the Democratic Left
20 .	UPR Union of Political Realism
21 .	UP Union of Labour
23 .	N-Ch-D BdP National Christian Bloc
90 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v278)
98 .	DK
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only ask, if voted.

Further Information: This question relates to the parliamentary elections held in September 1997 (W2). LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ UD/UW: ROAD (Citizens' Movement-Democratic Action) was founded in 1990 and later renamed into UD. 1994 the UD merged with the KLD (Liberal Democratic Congress - not represented in the list) to form the UW.

V291 PL - CANDIDATE VOTE - PRES. ELECTIONS 90

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Which candidate did you vote for in the last presidential elections?

Value	Label
1 .	R. Bartoszcze
2 .	W. Cimoszewicz
3 .	T. Mazowiecki
4 .	L. Moczulski
5 .	S. Tyminski
6 .	L. Walesa
7 .	Refused
9 .	NA
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2), NAP (Not 1 in v278)

Further Information: This question relates to the presidential elections held in November/December 1990 (W1).

V292 RO - PARTY VOTE - PARL. ELECTIONS 90/96

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: And which party did you vote for?

Value	Label
1 .	PD-FSN Dem. Party/Nat Salvation Front
2 .	UDMR Dem. Alliance of Hungarians in Rom.
3 .	PNL National Liberal Party
4 .	PNTCD Christ. Dem. Nat. Peasants' Party
5 .	MER Rom. Ecological Movmt. (W1)
6 .	PUNR Party of Rom. National Unity
7 .	PDAR Dem. Agrar. Party of Romania
8 .	PER Romanian Ecologist Party
9 .	PSDR Rom. Socialist Dem. P./ PDSR Rom. Soc. Democracy P.
10 .	PS Socialist Party (W2)
11 .	PSDR Romanian Social Democratic Party
12 .	VR Vatra Romaneasca Romanias hearth
13 .	Independent Candidate
14 .	PSM Socialist Party of Labour
15 .	CDR Democratic Convention of Romania (W2)
16 .	PRM Greater Romania Party (W2)
17 .	USD (PD+PSDR) Social Dem. Union (W2)
18 .	ANL Nat. Liberal Alliance (W2)
90 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v278)
97 .	Refused
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only ask, if voted.

Further Information: This question relates to the parliamentary elections held in May 1990 (W1) and November 1996 (W2). LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ PD-FSN/USD: The National Salvation Front FSN that came to power on 22 Dec 1989 constitued itself as a party in February 1990. Since the elections 1992 it calls itself PD-FSN or simply PD. The Romanian Social Democratic Party PSDR (not to be confused with the Romanian Socialist Party PSDR) and the FSN-PD formed the

electoral alliance USD in 1996. ++ PDSR - SOCIAL DEMOCRACY PARTY IN ROMANIA: The PDSR was founded by merger of the Romanian Socialist Party PSDR, the Democratic National Salvation Front FSND (splinter group of the FSN) and the Republican Party RP (the latter are not on the list). ++ CDR: The CDR was launched as an alliance in 1990. Major members have been PNTCD, PNL (out Apr 1992-Dec 1995), and the Romanian Ecologist Movement (MER). PSDR, PL'93 and PAC quitted in 1995. By early 2000 CDR was comprised by PNTCD, PNL, FER and the Romanian Ecologist Party (PER). ++ PUNR: The PUNR was organized as the political arm of the Romanian nationalist Romanian Heart (Vatra Romaneasca).

V293 RU - CANDIDATE VOTE - PRES. ELECTIONS 91

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 96 ; 98 ;

Question: Which candidate did you vote for in the presidential elections 1991?

Value	Label
1 .	B. Yeltsin
2 .	N. Ryzhkov
3 .	A.-G. Tuleev
4 .	W. Zhyrinovsky
5 .	W. Bakatin
6 .	A. Makashov
7 .	Against all
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
96 .	Didn't vote
98 .	DK

Further Information: This question relates to the presidential elections held in June 1991 (W2).

V294 RU - PARTY VOTE - PARL. ELECTIONS 93

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 95 ; 96 ; 98 ;

Question: Which party did you vote for in the parliamentary elections 1993?

Value	Label
1 .	ZhR Women of Russia
19 .	YABLOKO Yavlinsky Bloc
24 .	PRES Party of Russian Unity and Accord
25 .	KPRF Communist Party of Russian Federation
33 .	LDPR Liberal-Democr. Party
41 .	APR Agrarian Party of Russia
44 .	BR-NI Future of Russia/New Names
45 .	DVP Russia's Democr. Choice (Gaidar)
46 .	GS Civic Union
47 .	DPR Democratic Party of Russia
48 .	Dignity and Mercy
49 .	RDDR Russian Movmt. for Democr. Reforms
50 .	KEDR Movmt.
58 .	Against all

0 . NAV (Other c.)
95 . Didn't vote for parties only for candidate
96 . Didn't vote
98 . DK

Interviewer-Instruction: Only ask, if voted.

Further Information: This question relates to the parliamentary elections held in December 1993 (W2).

V295 RU - PARTY VOTE - PARL. ELECTIONS 95

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 96 ; 98 ;

Question: Which party did you vote for in the parliamentary elections 1995?

Value	Label
1 .	ZhR Women of Russia
2 .	Power
3 .	Duma-96
4 .	PO Transformation of the Fatherland
5 .	T-T-T Tikhonov-Tupolev-Thovoniv
6 .	Russian All-People Movement
7 .	NUR All-Russia Muslim Movement
8 .	Federal-Democratic Movement
9 .	Party for children defence
10 .	International Union
11 .	Stable Russia
12 .	Pokolenije rubezha (Generation of Change)
13 .	MO My Fatherland
14 .	Za Rodinu! (For Fatherland)
15 .	Common Business
16 .	Bloc of Independents
17 .	NDR Our Home Russia
18 .	Bloc Pamfilova - Gurnov - Lysenko
19 .	YABLOKO Yavlinsky Bloc
20 .	Russia Forward
21 .	Bloc 89 Regions of Russia
22 .	KEDR Construct. Ecolog. Ass. of Russia
23 .	DVP-OD Democr. Choice of Russia/United Democr.
24 .	PRES Party of Russian Unity and Accord
25 .	KPRF Communist Party of Russian Federation
26 .	BSG Stanislav Govorukhin's Bloc
27 .	Association of Russian Advocats
28 .	National Republican Party
29 .	RPSD Social-Democratic Party (A.Yakovlev)
30 .	VN Power to the People
31 .	KRO Congress of Russian Communities
32 .	Labour Unions and Industry
33 .	LDPR Liberal-Democr. Party
34 .	Defence for Pensioners
35 .	PST Party of Laborers' Self-Governm.(Sv. Fedorov)
36 .	KTR Communists - Working Russia

37 . PLP Party of Beer Lovers
38 . Ivan Rybkin Bloc
39 . Party of Economic Freedom
40 . NS People's Union
41 . APR Agrarian Party of Russia
42 . Christian-Democratic Union
43 . Union of Communal Service Workers
90 . Other
0 . NAV (Other c.)
96 . Didn't vote
98 . DK

Interviewer-Instruction: Only ask, if voted.

Further Information: This question relates to the parliamentary elections held in December 1995 (W2).

V296 RU - CANDIDATE VOTE - PRES. ELECTIONS 96

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 96 ; 98 ;

Question: Which candidate did you vote for in the presidential elections 1996?

Value	Label
1 .	B. Yeltsin
2 .	G. Zyuganov
3 .	A. Lebed
4 .	W. Zhiriniwskij
5 .	G. Yavlinskij
6 .	W. Bryntsalov
7 .	J. Vlasov
8 .	M. Gorbachev
9 .	Sv. Fedorov
10 .	M. Schakkum
11 .	Against all
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
96 .	Didn't vote
98 .	DK

Further Information: This question relates to the first round of presidential elections held in June 1996 (W2).

V297 RU - CANDIDATE VOTE 2ND ROUND - PRES. ELECTIONS 96

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 96 ; 98 ;

Question: Which candidate did you vote for in the second round of the last presidential elections?

Value	Label
1 .	B. Yeltsin

2 . G. Zyuganov
3 . Against all
0 . NAV (Other c.)
96 . Didn't vote
98 . DK

Further Information: This question relates to the second round of presidential elections held in July 1996 (W2).

V298 RU - VOTE IN REGIONAL ELECTIONS 96/97

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 6 ; 8 ;

Question: Did you vote in the last local elections?

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
6 .	No local elections
8 .	DK

Further Information: This question relates to the regional leaders eletions held from September 1996 to March 1997 (W2).

V299 RU - VOTE INTENTION: PRES. ELECTIONS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 96 ; 98 ;

Question: If we had presidential elections next weekend, which candidate would you vote for?

Value	Label
1 .	B. Yeltsin
2 .	G. Zyuganov
3 .	A. Lebed
4 .	W. Zhiriniwskij
5 .	G. Yavlinskij
6 .	J. Luzhkov
7 .	W. Tschernomyrdn
8 .	A. Tschubais
9 .	B. Nemcov
10 .	Against all
90 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
96 .	Wouldn't vote
98 .	DK

V300 SK - PARTY VOTE - PARL. ELECTIONS 90/98

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: And which party did you vote for?

Value	Label
1 .	SS Freedom Party (W1)
2 .	DS Democratic Party
3 .	CSS Czechoslovak Socialist Party (W1)
4 .	HOS Movmt. for Civil Freedom (W1)
5 .	VPS Public Against Violence/HZDS Movmt. for a Democ. Sk.
6 .	SB Free Bloc (W1)
7 .	OF Civic Forum (W1)
8 .	All People Democratic Party (W1)
9 .	VSZS Grouping of Interest Unions, Czech (W1)
11 .	SZV Alliance of Farmers and Countryside (W1)
12 .	ESWS Együtteles Coexistence (W1)
13 .	CDF Czechoslovak Democratic Forum (W1)
14 .	SNS Slovak National Party
15 .	KDH Christ.-Democr. Movmt.
16 .	Czechoslovak Union (W1)
17 .	SZS Party of Greens (in Slovakia)
18 .	HDS Movmt. for Self-Governing Democracy (W1)
19 .	SD Social Democracy/SDSS Soc.-Dem. Party in Slovakia
20 .	SPP Friends of Beer (W1)
21 .	KDU Christian-Democratic Union (W1)
22 .	KSCS Communist Party of Czechoslovakia (W1)
23 .	KSS Communist Party of Slovakia (W2)
24 .	SDL Party of the Democratic Left (W2)
25 .	ZRS Association of Workers of Slovakia (W2)
26 .	MLHZP Hungarian Movmt. Reconciliation & Prosperity (W2)
27 .	SMK Party of the Hungarian Coalition (W2)
28 .	SOP Party of Civic Understanding (W2)
29 .	SDK Slovak Dem. Coalition (W2)
33 .	NEI 'Indep. Inititative of the SK Rep.' (W2)
34 .	HTC 'The Third Way Movement'(W2)
35 .	NSK 'Our Slovakia' (W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v278)
97 .	Refused
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only ask, if voted.

Further Information: This question relates to the parliamentary elections held in June 1990 in Czechoslovakia (that is why some Czech parties are listed here as well) and the parliamentary elections held in September 1998 in Slovakia. LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ SMK PARTY OF THE HUNGARIAN COALITION: In 1998 the three Magyar parties Hungarian Christian Democratic Movement (MKDM), CoExistence (ESWS) and Hungarian Civil Party (MPP, not on the list) merged into the SMK Party of the Hungarian Coalition. ++ VPN/HZDS: In March 1991 VPN Public Against Violence split up and party leader V. Meciar founded the Movement for a Democratic Slovakia (HZDS) in June 1991 (together with approximately one third of the MP's of the VPN) The leftovers of the VPU renamed themselves into ODU - Civic democratic Union. Because ODU is not listed here, VPN is equated with HZDS. ++ KSCS/SDL, ZRS, KSS: With the communist defeat in 1989, the single political party KSCS was dissolved: The current KSS evolved in 1992 as the merger of two communist, marxist-leninist groups, and adopted the same name as he defunct KSS. SDL was founded by members of the former KSCS. ZRS former part of the SDL was founded as a party in 1994. Smer founded by former SDL deputy Róbert Fico in 1999. ++ SDK - SLOVAK DEMCRATIC COALITION: (1998-2001, comprising DS, SDSS, SZS, DU

and KDH) SDK was set up in JulY 1998 as a five party coalition: KDH, DS, DU, the Social Democratic Party of Slovakia (SDSS) and the Green Party of Slovakia (SZS). Coalition leader and then Prime Minister Mikulás Dzurinda constituted his own party in NovEMBER 2000, the SDKU; DU decided to join the new force but KDH and DS refused to do so, although continued in the government.

V301 SL - PARTY VOTE - PARL. ELECTIONS 90/96

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: And which party did you vote for?

Value	Label
1 .	LDS Liberal Democratic Party
2 .	ZS Greens of Slovenia
3 .	SKZ Peasants League/SLS People's Party
4 .	SKD Slovenian Christian Democrats
5 .	SDSS Social Democratic Party of Slovenia
6 .	SDZ Democratic League/DSS Democratic Party
7 .	LS Liberal Party (W2)
8 .	SDP Party of Democratic Renewal (W2)
9 .	SSS Socialist Party of Slovenia (W2)
10 .	Different Candidates (W2)
11 .	DeSUS Democratic Party of Pensioners (W2)
12 .	SNS Slovenian National Party (W2)
13 .	ZLSD United List of Social Democrats (W2)
14 .	Do not remember (W1)
90 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v278)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only ask, if voted.

Further Information: This question relates to the parliamentary elections held in April 1990 (W1) and November 1996 (W2). LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ SKZ PEASANTS LEAGUE/SLS PEOPLE'S PARTY: The nonpolitical Slovene Peasant League was founded in 1989 and registered as a party in 1990. Renamed in Slovene People's Party in 1991. ++ SDZ DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE/DSS DEMOCRATIC PARTY: The SDZ registered as a party in 1990, absorbed a small social democratic grouping in 1992 and became the DSS.

V302 UA - PARTY VOTE - PARL. ELECTIONS 98

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: And which party did you vote for?

Value	Label
1 .	KPU Communist Party of Ukraine
8 .	PZU Green Party of Ukraine
12 .	SDPU Soc. Dem. Party of Ukraine
13 .	SPDU(o) United Soc. Dem. Party of Ukraine
15 .	APU Agrarian Party of Ukraine

16 . VZhI Allukr. P. of Women's Initiatives
17 . VPT Party of Workers
19 . VOH All-Ukrain. Ass. 'HROMADA'
24 . NRU Popular Movmt. of Ukraine(former Rukh-U)
25 . NDPU Popular Dem. Party
28 . PDESP Party of Spiritual, Econ. and Soc. Progress
31 . PZV Party of Fatherland's defenders
34 . PMU Party of Muslims of Ukraine
35 . PNERU P. of Nat.-Econ. Developm. of Ukraine
39 . PRVU Party of Region. Rebirth
40 . PRP Party 'Reforms and Order'
42 . SOYUZ Party 'The Union'
43 . PSPU Progressive Socialists
44 . RKhP Republ. Christ. Party
49 . UNA Ukrainian National Assembly
54 . KhDPU Christ.-Democr. P. of Ukraine
57 . RAZOM Bloc Labour P. and Liberal P.
58 . MS Bloc 'Less of words'
59 . SPU-SelPU Socialist Party/Peasants' bloc
60 . VU Bloc 'Ahead, Ukraine'
61 . NEP Bloc of Democratic Parties
62 . TU Bloc 'Labour Ukraine'
63 . YeVU Bloc 'European Choice of Ukraine'
64 . NF Bloc 'National Front'
65 . SLON Bloc 'Social-Liberal. Union'
0 . NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v278)
97 . Refused
98 . DK
99 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only ask, if voted.

Further Information: This question relates to the parliamentary elections held in March 1998 (W2). LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ UKHDP/KHDPU CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS: The Ukrainian Christian Democratic Party (UkhDP) was founded in April 1989. 1992 a moderate fraction split off to form the Christ. Democr. Party of Ukraine (KhDPU). ++ NDPU - POPULAR DEMOCRATIC PARTY: Was formed 1996 by a merger of centrist forces, including the Party of democratic rebirth (PDVU), The Labor Congress of Uk (TKU, not listed here).

V303 CZ - REASON FOR NON-VOTING

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ;

Question: Why didn't you vote?

Value Label
1 . Too young
2 . Sick, couldn't get out
3 . Other
0 . NAV (Other c., W2), NAP (Not 2 in v278)
8 . DK

Interviewer-Instruction: Ask only, if answer in v278 is "No".

V304 LT - REASON FOR NON-VOTING

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Why didn't you vote?

Value	Label
1 .	Too young
2 .	Sick, couldn't get out
3 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2), NAP (Not 2 in v278)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Ask only, if answer in v278 is "No".

V305 PL - REASON FOR NON-VOTING

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Why didn't you vote?

Value	Label
1 .	Too young
2 .	Sick, couldn't get out
3 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2), NAP (Not 2 in v278)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Ask only, if answer in v278 is "No".

V306 UA - REASON FOR NON-VOTING

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Why didn't you vote?

Value	Label
1 .	Too young
2 .	Sick, couldn't get out
3 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2), NAP (Not 2 in v278)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Ask only, if answer in v278 is "No".

V307 KR - REASON FOR NON-VOTING

Decimals: 0

Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Why didn't you vote?

Value	Label
1 .	Too young
2 .	Sick, couldn't get out
3 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2), NAP (Not 2 in v278)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Ask only, if answer in v278 is "No".

V308 BE - SUNDAY QUESTION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: If we had parliamentary elections next weekend which party would you vote for?

Value	Label
1 .	APB Belar. Agrarian Party
2 .	Belarusian Humanitarian Party
3 .	BKhP Belar. Peasant Party
4 .	BNarP Belar. People's Party
5 .	BNatP Belar. National Party
6 .	BPzSS Belar. Party 'For Social Justice'
7 .	BPZM Belar. Party 'Green Peace'
8 .	NADZEYA Belar. Women's Party 'Hope'
9 .	BPZ Belar. Party of Greens
10 .	BRP Belar. Party of Labour
11 .	BPP Belar. Patriotic Party
12 .	BRepP Belar. Republican Party
13 .	BSDG Belar. Soc.-Democr. Gramada
14 .	BSDPNG Belar. Soc.-Democr. Party 'People's Gramada'
15 .	BSP Belar. Socialist Party
16 .	BSSP Belar. Social-Sports Party
17 .	BKhDP Belar. Christ.-Democr. Party
18 .	BEP Belar. Ecol. Party
19 .	NFBA 'Belar. People Front 'Adradzhennie'
20 .	Belarusian Christ.-Democr. Union
21 .	BDZN Movmt. to Defence of People
22 .	DDSPS Movmt. for Democr., Soc. Progr. and Justice
23 .	ZKhDD Women's Christ.-Democr. Movmt.
24 .	KPB Communist Party of Belarus
25 .	LDP Liberal-Democr. Party of Belarus
26 .	NPV People's Party 'Vozrozhdenie'
27 .	NDPB Nat.-Democr. Party of Belarussians
28 .	OGP United Civic Party of Belarus
29 .	PZS Party of Common Sense
30 .	PKB Party of Communists of Belarus
31 .	PDBZh Pol. Movmt. 'Belar. Women'
32 .	RP Republican Party
33 .	RPPS Republican Party of Labour and Justice

34 . Slavonic Sobor 'Belaya Rus'
35 . KhDV Christ.-Democr. Choice
36 . BNF Belarusian People's Front
0 . NAV (Other c.)
97 . Refused
98 . DK
99 . NA

V309 BG - SUNDAY QUESTION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: If we had parliamentary elections next weekend which party would you vote for?

Value Label
1 . ODS United Democr. Forces
2 . BSP Bulg. Socialist Party
3 . BSDP Bulg. Social. Democr. Party
4 . DPS Movmt. for Rights and Freedoms
5 . BBB Bulg. Business Bloc
90 . Other
0 . NAV (Other c., W1)
97 . Refused
98 . DK
99 . NA

V310 CZ - SUNDAY QUESTION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 96 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: If we had parliamentary elections next weekend which party would you vote for?

Value Label
1 . SS Freedom Party (W1)
2 . DS Democratic Party (W1)
3 . CSS Czecho-Slovak Socialist Party (W1)
4 . HOS Movmt. for Civic Freedom (W1)
5 . VPN Public Against Violence (W1)
6 . SB Free Bloc (W1)
7 . OF Civic Forum/ODS Civic Democratic Party
8 . Coalition of the All-People Democratic Party (W1)
9 . VSZS Grouping of Interest Unions, Czech (W1)
10 . KSCS/KSCM Communist P. of CSFR/of Bohemia & Moravia
11 . SZV Alliance of Farmers and the Countryside (W1)
12 . ESWS Egyuetteles Coexistence
13 . CDF Czechoslovak Democratic Forum (W1)
14 . SNS Slovak National Party (W1)
15 . KDH Christ.-Democr. Movement (W1)
16 . Czecho-Slovak Union (W1)

17 . SZ Green Party
18 . HDS Movmt. for Self-Governing Democracy (W1)
19 . SD Social Democracy/CSSD Czech Soc.-Democr. Party
20 . SPP Friends of Beer (W1)
21 . KDU/KDU-CSL Christ. Dem. Un.-Cz. People's Party
22 . MKDM Hungarian Christian-Democratic Movmt. (W1)
23 . K4 Four-Party Coalition (W2)
28 . SPR-RSC Assoc. for the Rep./Rep. Party of Cz. (W2)
29 . DZJ Pensioners for Life Securities (W2)
30 . CSNS Czech Nat. Social Party (W2)
90 . Other
0 . NAV (Other c.)
96 . Would not vote (W2)
97 . Refused
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA

Further Information: PLEASE NOTE: For W1 this variable was generated by the four questions/variables: ++ 1 "Did you vote in the last elections?"++ 2 "Which party did you vote for?"++ 3 "If we had elections next week would you vote for the same party?"++ 4 (If NO) "Which party would you vote for?"++++ LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ OF CIVIC FORUM/ODS CIVIC DEMOCRATIC PARTY: The Civic Democratic Party (ODS) officially came into being in February 1991 after the break-up of Civic Forum. 1995 it absorbed the Christian democratic party (KDS). Actually the OF was divided into two groups: the Civic Democratic Party (ODS) and the Civic Movement (OH). For the OH is not listed here, ODS is equated with OF. ++ KSCM: The party in its current form was founded in March 1990, but it is effectively the successor party to the KSCS (Communist Party of Czechoslovakia), in power from 1948-1989 ++ KDU-CSL - CHRIST. DEM. MOVEMENT/CHRIST. DEM. UNION: The party contested the 1990 elections in an alliance as KDU. In 1992 it was officially redesignated as the KDU-CSL. ++ K4 PARTY COALITION: Since the Senate elections in 1998 K4 is a coalition formation of Christian Democratic Union/Czechoslovak People's Party (KDU-CSL), Freedom Union (US), Civic Democratic Alliance (ODA) Democratic Union (DEU).

V311 ES - SUNDAY QUESTION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 96 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: If we had parliamentary elections next weekend which party would you vote for?

Value Label

1 . Democr. Party (W1)
2 . Democr. Union 'Free Estonia' (W1)
3 . EEE Estonian Entrepreneurs' Party (W1)
4 . Interfront (W1)
5 . Citizen Committee (W1)
6 . Estonian Communist Party (W1)
7 . CPSU (W1)
8 . Christian Democrats (W1)
9 . EMK Rural Centrist Party (W1)
10 . EM/EME/ERL Estonian People's Union
11 . Popular Front
12 . ERSP Estonian Nat. Independence Party (W1)
13 . Green Movmt. (W1)
14 . Green Party (W1)
15 . Council of Work Collectives (W1)
16 . Congress of Estonia (W1)
17 . Association of Individuals (W1)

18 . Conserv. People's Party (W1)
19 . ELDP Liberal Democrats/ER Estonian Reform Party
20 . Memento (W1)
21 . Estonian Heritage Soc. (W1)
22 . Royalists (W1)
23 . ESDP Soc.-Democr. Party (W1)
24 . Republican Party (W1)
25 . PK Farmers Assembly
26 . KESK Estonian Center Party (W2)
27 . EKRP Estonian Christian People's Party (W2)
28 . ESDTP Estonian Social Democratic Labour Party (W2)
29 . EÜRP Estonian United People's Party (W2)
30 . IERSP Isamaaliit - Homeland Alliance (W2)
31 . M Moderates (W2)
32 . VBEE Russian Baltic Party in Estonia (W2)
33 . VEE Russian Party in Estonia (W2)
34 . VÜP Russian Unity Party (W2)
90 . Other
95 . Would vote for single candidate (W2)
0 . NAV (Other c.)
96 . Would not vote (W2)
97 . Refused
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA

Further Information: PLEASE NOTE: For W1 this variable was generated by the four questions/variables: ++ 1 "Did you vote in the last elections?"++ 2 "Which party did you vote for?"++ 3 "If we had elections next week would you vote for the same party?"++ 4 (If NO) "Which party would you vote for?"++++ LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ ELDP ESTONIAN LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY/ER ESTONIAN REFORM PARTY: ELDP contested parliamentary elections 1992 as part of the Pro Patria coalition. ER was founded 1994 and from then on included also the ELDP. ++ IERSP ISAMAALIIT/HOMELAND ALLIANCE: In 1995 the Fatherland National Coalition (RKI) (an alliance of different christian democratic and right-of-center parties) and the Estonian National Independence Party (ERSP) merged into the IERSP. ++ M MODERATES: Electoral coalition for the 1992 and 1995 elections, formed by the Estonian Social Democratic Party (ESDP) and the Estonian Rural Center Party (EMK). The Moderates were registered as a party 1996. ++ EM/EME/ERL ESTONIAN PEOPLE'S UNION: EME was founded in 1994 from a rural parliamentary caucus existing since 1992. 1999 it changed its name to ERL and merged with the Estonian Rural Union (EM) and the Estonian Pensioners' and Families' League (EPPE - not listed here) in 2000. The new party retained the name ERL. This is why EM (in W1) and ERL (in W2) are combined in one value.

V312 GE - SUNDAY QUESTION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 96 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: If we had parliamentary elections next weekend which party would you vote for?

Value Label

1 . SPD Social Democrats
2 . CDU/CSU Christ. Democr. Union/Christ. Social Union
3 . Alliance 90/Greens
4 . F.D.P Free Democrats
5 . PDS Party for Democr. Socialism
6 . REP The Republicans
7 . DVU German Peoples Union
8 . NPD National Democr. Party of Germany

9 . FWG Community Party (W2)
10 . DKP German Communist Party (W2)
11 . DSU German Social Union (W1)
12 . ÖDP Ecol. Democr. Party (W1)
13 . 'Graue' Greys (W1)
90 . Other
0 . NAV (Other c.)
96 . Would not vote (W2)
97 . Refused
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA

V313 HU - SUNDAY QUESTION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: If we had parliamentary elections next weekend which party would you vote for?

Value	Label
1 .	FIDESZ-MPP All.of Young Democrats/Hung.Civic Party
2 .	FKGP Indep. Party of Smallhold./Agrar. Workers and Citiz.
3 .	MDF Hung. Democr. Forum
4 .	MIEP Hung. Justice and Life Party (W2)
5 .	MSZP Hung. Socialist Party
6 .	SZDSZ All. of Free Democrats
7 .	KDNP Christ.-Democr. People Party (W1)
90 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
97 .	Refused
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA

Further Information: PLEASE NOTE: For W1 this variable was generated by the four questions/variables: ++ 1 "Did you vote in the last elections?"++ 2 "Which party did you vote for?"++ 3 "If we had elections next week would you vote for the same party?"++ 4 (If NO) "Which party would you vote for?"++

V314 LV - SUNDAY QUESTION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 96 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: If we had parliamentary elections next weekend which party would you vote for?

Value	Label
1 .	TKB People's Union 'Freedom'
2 .	MZ Maras Zeme Party 'Land of Mara'
3 .	KP Conservative Party
4 .	LC Union 'Latvia's Way'
5 .	SSO Soc.-Democr. Women's Org.

6 . TSP National Harmony Party
7 . JP New Party
8 . DP-LKDS-LZP Lab. P./Union of Christ.-Dem./Latv. Green P.
9 . LZS Latvian Farmer's Union
10 . DPS Democratic Party 'Saimnieks'
11 . TKL People's Movement For Latvia /Siegerist Party
12 . Latvian National Reform Party
13 . NPP National Progress Party
14 . TP People's Party
15 . LSDA Association of Latvian Social Democrats
16 . LVP Latvian Unity Party
17 . TB-LNNK Union 'For Fatherland and. Freedom'/LNNK
18 . LNDP Latvian National Democr. Party
19 . Democrats' Party
20 . Helsinki-86
21 . LAP Latvia's Rebirth Party
0 . NAV (Other c.)
96 . Would not vote
97 . Refused
98 . DK
99 . NA

V315 LT - SUNDAY QUESTION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 96 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: If we had parliamentary elections next weekend which party would you vote for?

Value **Label**
1 . LCS Lithuanian Center Union
2 . LDP Lithuanian Democr. Party
3 . LKDP Lithuanian Christian Democr. Party
4 . LLL Lithuanian Freedom League
5 . LLS Lithuanian Freedom Union
6 . LLRA Election Action of Lith. Poles
7 . UTL Lithuanian People's Union 'For Just Lithuania'
8 . LLS Lithuanian Liberal Union
9 . LNDP Lithuanian National Democr. Party
10 . JL-NA-PKS 'Young Lith.', 'New Nation. a. Pol. Pris. Union'
11 . SD2000 Lithuanian Party 'Socialdemocracy 2000'
12 . LPKTS "Lithuanian Union of Pol. Prisoners and Deportees"
13 . LRS Lithuanian Russians Union
14 . LSDP Lithuanian Soc.-Democr.Party
15 . LTS Lithuanian Nationalists Union
16 . LVP Lithuanian Peasants Party
17 . Modern Crist.-Democr. Union
18 . ND-WP New Democratic/Womens' Party
19 . NS New Union (Social Liberals)
20 . NKS Moderate Conservatives Union
21 . TS (LK) Homeland Union (Lith. Conserv.)
90 . Other
0 . NAV (Other c., W1)

96 . Would not vote
97 . Refused
98 . DK
99 . NA

V316 PL - SUNDAY QUESTION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 96 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: If we had parliamentary elections next weekend which party would you vote for?

Value	Label
1 .	PSL Polish Peasant Party
6 .	UD Democratic Union/UW Freedom Union
13 .	AWS Electoral Action 'Solidarity'
14 .	ChD III RP Christ.Democr. of the 3rd Rep.
15 .	KPEiR National Pensioners Party
16 .	KPEiR RP National Alliance of Pensioners
17 .	PL-D Peasant Democratic Party
18 .	ROP Movement for Reconstruction of Poland
19 .	SLD Alliance of the Democratic Left
20 .	UPR Union of Political Realism
21 .	UP Union of Labour
22 .	ZZR 'SamoObrona', 'Selfdefence'
90 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
96 .	Would not vote
98 .	DK
99 .	NA

Further Information: LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ UD/UW: ROAD (Citizens' Movement-Democratic Action) was founded in 1990 and later renamed into UD. 1994 the UD merged with the KLD (Liberal Democratic Congress - not represented in the list) to form the UW.

V317 RO - SUNDAY QUESTION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: If we had parliamentary elections next weekend which party would you vote for?

Value	Label
1 .	PD-FSN Dem. Party/Nat Salvation Front
2 .	UDMR Dem. Alliance of Hungarians in Rom.
3 .	PNL National Liberal Party
4 .	PNTCD Christ. Dem. Nat. Peasants' Party
5 .	MER Rom. Ecological Movmt. (W1)
6 .	PUNR Party of Rom. National Unity
7 .	PDAR Dem. Agrar. Party of Romania

8 . PER Romanian Ecologist Party
9 . PSDR Rom. Socialist Dem. P./ PDSR Rom. Soc. Democracy P.
10 . PS Socialist Party (W2)
11 . PSDR Romanian Social Democratic Party
12 . VR Vatra Romaneasca Romanias hearth
13 . Independent Candidate
14 . PSM Socialist Party of Labour
15 . CDR Democratic Convention of Romania (W2)
16 . PRM Greater Romania Party (W2)
17 . USD (PD+PSDR) Social Dem. Union (W2)
18 . ANL Nat. Liberal Alliance (W2)
19 . PAC Civic Alliance Party (W2)
90 . Other
0 . NAV (Other c.)
97 . Refused
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA

Further Information: PLEASE NOTE: For W1 this variable was generated by the four questions/variables: ++ 1 "Did you vote in the last elections?"++ 2 "Which party did you vote for?"++ 3 "If we had elections next week would you vote for the same party?"++ 4 (If NO) "Which party would you vote for?"++++ LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ PD-FSN/USD: The National Salvation Front FSN that came to power on 22 Dec 1989 constitued itself as a party in February 1990. Since the elections 1992 it calls itself PD-FSN or simply PD. The Romanian Social Democratic Party PSDR (not to be confused with the Romanian Socialist Party PSDR) and the FSN-PD formed the electoral alliance USD in 1996. ++ PDSR - SOCIAL DEMOCRACY PARTY IN ROMANIA: The PDSR was founded by merger of the Romanian Socialist Party PSDR, the Democratic National Salvation Front FSND (splinter group of the FSN) and the Republican Party RP (the latter are not on the list). ++ CDR: The CDR was launched as an alliance in 1990. Major members have been PNTCD, PNL (out Apr 1992-Dec 1995), and the Romanian Ecologist Movement (MER). PSDR, PL'93 and PAC quitted in 1995. By early 2000 CDR was comprised by PNTCD, PNL, FER and the Romanian Ecologist Party (PER). ++ PUNR: The PUNR was organized as the political arm of the Romanian nationalist Romanian Heart (Vatra Romaneasca).

V318 SK - SUNDAY QUESTION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 96 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: If we had parliamentary elections next weekend which party would you vote for?

Value Label
1 . SS Freedom Party (W1)
2 . DS Democratic Party
3 . CSS Czechoslovak Socialist Party (W1)
4 . HOS Movmt. for Civil Freedom (W1)
5 . VPS Public Against Violence/HZDS Movmt. for a Democ. Sk.
6 . SB Free Bloc (W1)
7 . OF Civic Forum (W1)
8 . All People Democratic Party (W1)
9 . VSZS Grouping of Interest Unions, Czech (W1)
10 . MKDM Hungarian Christian-Democratic Movmt. (W1)
11 . SZV Alliance of Farmers and Countryside (W1)
12 . ESWS Együtteles Coexistence (W1)
13 . CDF Czechoslovak Democratic Forum (W1)
14 . SNS Slovak National Party
15 . KDH Christ.-Democr. Movmt.
16 . Czechoslovak Union (W1)

17 . SZS Party of Greens (in Slovakia)
18 . HDS Movmt. for Self-Governing Democracy (W1)
19 . SD Social Democracy/SDSS Soc.-Dem. Party in Slovakia
20 . SPP Friends of Beer (W1)
21 . KDU Christian-Democratic Union (W1)
22 . KSCS Communist Party of Czechoslovakia (W1)
23 . KSS Communist Party of Slovakia (W2)
24 . SDL Party of the Democratic Left (W2)
25 . ZRS Association of Workers of Slovakia (W2)
26 . MLHZP Hungarian Movmt. Reconciliation & Prosperity (W2)
27 . SMK Party of the Hungarian Coalition (W2)
28 . SOP Party of Civic Understanding (W2)
29 . SDK Slovak Dem. Coalition (W2)
30 . SDKU Slovak Democr. & Christ. Union (W2)
31 . SMER Direction (W2)
32 . LDU Liberal-Democr. Union (W2)
36 . ROI Romany Civil Initiative (W2)
37 . STRED Center (W2)
90 . Other
0 . NAV (Other c.)
96 . Would not vote (W2)
97 . Refused
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA

Further Information: PLEASE NOTE: For W1 this variable was generated by the four questions/variables: ++ 1 "Did you vote in the last elections?"++ 2 "Which party did you vote for?"++ 3 "If we had elections next week would you vote for the same party?"++ 4 (If NO) "Which party would you vote for?"++++ LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ SMK PARTY OF THE HUNGARIAN COALITION: In 1998 the three Magyar parties Hungarian Christian Democratic Movement (MKDM), CoExistence (ESWS) and Hungarian Civil Party (MPP, not on the list) merged into the SMK Party of the Hungarian Coalition. ++ VPN/HZDS: In March 1991 VPN Public Against Violence split up and party leader V. Meciar founded the Movement for a Democratic Slovakia (HZDS) in June 1991 (together with approximately one third of the MP's of the VPN) The leftovers of the VPU renamed themselves into ODU - Civic democratic Union. Because ODU is not listed here, VPN is equated with HZDS. ++ KSCS/SDL, ZRS, KSS: With the communist defeat in 1989, the single political party KSCS was dissolved: The current KSS evolved in 1992 as the merger of two communist, marxist-leninist groups, and adopted the same name as he defunct KSS. SDL was founded by members of the former KSCS. ZRS former part of the SDL was founded as a party in 1994. Smer founded by former SDL deputy Róbert Fico in 1999. ++ SDK - SLOVAK DEMCRATIC COALITION: (1998-2001, comprising DS, SDSS, SZS, DU and KDH) SDK was set up in JulY 1998 as a five party coalition: KDH, DS, DU, the Social Democratic Party of Slovakia (SDSS) and the Green Party of Slovakia (SZS). Coalition leader and then Prime Minister Mikulás Dzurinda constituted his own party in NovEMBER 2000, the SDKU; DU decided to join the new force but KDH and DS refused to do so, although continued in the government.

V319 SL - SUNDAY QUESTION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: If we had parliamentary elections next weekend which party would you vote for?

Value Label

1 . LDS Liberal Democratic Party
2 . ZS Greens of Slovenia
3 . SKZ Peasants League/SLS People's Party
4 . SKD Slovenian Christian Democrats
5 . SDSS Social Democratic Party of Slovenia
6 . SDZ Democratic League/DSS Democratic Party

7 . LS Liberal Party (W2)
8 . SDP Party of Democratic Renewal (W2)
9 . SSS Socialist Party of Slovenia (W2)
11 . DeSUS Democratic Party of Pensioners (W2)
12 . SNS Slovenian National Party (W2)
13 . ZLSD United List of Social Democrats (W2)
90 . Other
0 . NAV (Other c.)
97 . Refused
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA

Further Information: PLEASE NOTE: For W1 this variable was generated by the four questions/variables: ++ 1 "Did you vote in the last elections?"++ 2 "Which party did you vote for?"++ 3 "If we had elections next week would you vote for the same party?"++ 4 (If NO) "Which party would you vote for?"++++ LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ SKZ PEASANTS LEAGUE/SLS PEOPLE'S PARTY: The nonpolitical Slovene Peasant League was founded in 1989 and registered as a party in 1990. Renamed in Slovene People's Party in 1991. ++ SDZ DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE/DSS DEMOCRATIC PARTY: The SDZ registered as a party in 1990, absorbed a small social democratic grouping in 1992 and became the DSS.

V320 UA - SUNDAY QUESTION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 95 ; 96 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: If we had parliamentary elections next weekend which party would you vote for?

Value Label
1 . KPU Communist Party of Ukraine
2 . PDVU Party of Dem. Rebirth (W1)
3 . DPU Democratic Party of Ukraine
4 . National Party of the Ukraine (W1)
5 . UkhDP Ukrain. Christ. Dem. Party
6 . LDPU Liberal-Democratic Party of UA
7 . URP Ukr. Republican Party
8 . PZU Green Party of Ukraine
9 . UNP Ukrainian National Party (W1)
10 . USDP Uk. Peasants' Dem. Party
11 . Republican Party of the Ukraine
12 . SDPU Soc. Dem. Party of Ukraine
13 . SPDU(o) United Soc. Dem. Party of Ukraine
14 . KDPU Constitutional Democratic Party
15 . APU Agrarian Party of Ukraine (W2)
16 . VZhI Allukr. P. of Women's Initiatives (W2)
17 . VPT Party of Workers (W2)
18 . Party of civic consent (W2)
19 . VOH All-Ukrain. Ass. 'HROMADA' (W2)
20 . DSU Ukrainian Statehood and Independence (W2)
21 . GKU Civic Congress of Ukraine (W2)
22 . KUN Congr. of Ukr. Nationalists in UA (W2)
23 . LPU Liberal Party of Ukraine (W2)
24 . NRU Popular Movmt. of Ukraine(former Rukh-U) (W2)
25 . NDPU Popular Dem. Party (W2)
26 . OUNvU Organisation of Ukrainian Nationalists in Ukraine (W2)

27 . PVSPU Party of Peasants and Entrepreneurs (W2)
28 . PDESP Party of Spiritual, Econ. and Soc. Progress (W2)
29 . PEV Party of Econ. Rebirth (W2)
30 . PZhU Party 'Women of Ukraine' (W2)
31 . PZV Party of Fatherland's defenders (W2)
32 . PK(b)U P. of Communist of Ukraine (W2)
33 . MBR Interregional Reform Bloc (W2)
34 . PMU Party of Muslims of Ukraine (W2)
35 . PNERU P. of Nat.-Econ. Developm. of Ukraine (W2)
36 . PNPU P. of National Salvation of Ukraine (W2)
37 . PPU Party of Work (W2)
38 . PRBU Party of Rehabilitation of seriously ill people (W2)
39 . PRVU Party of Region. Rebirth (W2)
40 . PRP Party 'Reforms and Order' (W2)
41 . PSYeU Party of Slavic Unity (W2)
42 . SOYUZ Party 'The Union' (W2)
43 . PSPU Progressive Socialists (W2)
44 . RKhP Republ. Christ. Party (W2)
45 . SelPU Peasents' Party of Ukraine (W2)
46 . SNPU Soc.-national Party (W2)
47 . SPU Socialist Party (W2)
48 . UKRP Ukrain. Conserv. Republ. Party (W2)
49 . UNA Ukrainian National Assembly (W2)
50 . UNKP Uk. Nat. conservative Party (W2)
51 . UPSSS Ukr. P. of Solidarity a. Soc. Justice (W2)
52 . UPS Ukrainian Party of Justice (W2)
53 . PshPU P. of Beer Lovers of Ukraine (W2)
54 . KhDPU Christ.-Democr. P. of Ukraine (W2)
55 . Christian-liberal unions (W2)
56 . Christian-national unions (W2)
90 . Other
0 . NAV (Other c.)
95 . None (W2)
96 . Shall not vote (W2)
97 . Refused
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA

Further Information: PLEASE NOTE: For W1 this variable was generated by the four questions/variables: ++ 1 "Did you vote in the last elections?"++ 2 "Which party did you vote for?"++ 3 "If we had elections next week would you vote for the same party?"++ 4 (If NO) "Which party would you vote for?"++++ LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ UKHDP/KHDPU CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS: The Ukrainian Christian Democratic Party (UkhDP) was founded in April 1989. 1992 a moderate fraction split off to form the Christ. Democr. Party of Ukraine (KhDPU). ++ UNKP - UKRAINIAN NAT. CONSERVATIVE PARTY: Was formed by merger of the Ukrainian National Party (UNP) and the Uk. People's democratic Party UNDP (not listed here). ++ NDPU - POPULAR DEMOCRATIC PARTY: Was formed 1996 by a merger of centrist forces, including the Party of democratic rebirth (PDVU), The Labor Congress of Uk (TKU, not listed here).

V321 KR - SUNDAY QUESTION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 99 ;

Question: If we had parliamentary elections next weekend which party would you vote for?

Value	Label
1 .	Democratic Russia
2 .	Democratic Party of Russia
3 .	Social Democratic Party Rus
4 .	Republican Party
5 .	Liberal-Democratic Party
6 .	Socialist Party
7 .	Constitutional Democrats
8 .	Constitutional Democratic Party
9 .	Christian Democrats
10 .	Christian Democratic Movement
11 .	Peasants' Party
12 .	Democratic Union
13 .	Confederation of the Anarcho-Syndicalists
14 .	Orthodox-monarchistic Union
15 .	United Workers of the USSR
16 .	Communist Party
17 .	Communist Party of the SU
18 .	Marx Peasants
19 .	Unity Leninism and Communist Ideal
20 .	National-Patriotic Front
90 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
99 .	NA

Further Information: PLEASE NOTE: For W1 this variable was generated by the four questions/variables: ++ 1 "Did you vote in the last elections?"++ 2 "Which party did you vote for?"++ 3 "If we had elections next week would you vote for the same party?"++ 4 (If NO) "Which party would you vote for?"++

V322 GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBILITY: PROVIDE JOB

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: On the whole do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to... Provide a job for everyone who wants one.

Value	Label
1 .	Definitely should be
2 .	Probably should be
3 .	Probably should not be
4 .	Definitely should not be
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card#__.

V323 GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBILITY: HEALTH CARE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: On the whole do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to... Provide health care for the sick.

Value	Label
1 .	Definitely should be
2 .	Probably should be
3 .	Probably should not be
4 .	Definitely should not be
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card#__.

V324 GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBILITY: LIVING STANDARD FOR THE OLD

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: On the whole do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to... Provide a decent standard of living for the old.

Value	Label
1 .	Definitely should be
2 .	Probably should be
3 .	Probably should not be
4 .	Definitely should not be
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card#__.

V325 GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBILITY: LIVING STANDARD FOR UNEMPLOYED

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: On the whole do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to... Provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed.

Value	Label
1 .	Definitely should be
2 .	Probably should be
3 .	Probably should not be
4 .	Definitely should not be
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card#__.

V326 GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBILITY: REDUCE INCOME DIFFERENCES

Decimals: 0

Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: On the whole do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to... Reduce income differences between the rich and poor.

Value	Label
1 .	Definitely should be
2 .	Probably should be
3 .	Probably should not be
4 .	Definitely should not be
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card#__.

V327 GOVERNMENT PRIORITIES: INFLATION/UNEMPLOYMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: If the government had to choose between keeping down inflation or keeping down unemployment, which of these two goals should, in your opinion, be given the highest priority?

Value	Label
1 .	Keeping down inflation
2 .	Keeping down unemployment
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V328 ACTION AGAINST BAD GOVERNMENT DECISION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: If the government made a decision which violated people's interests, ... 1 - Could you do something against it? (W1) 1 - Could you do something about it? (W2) 2 - Couldn't you do anything against it? (W1) 2 - Couldn't you do something about it? (W2)

Value	Label
1 .	Could do something
2 .	Could not do something
5 .	Other (W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V329 ACTION AGAINST BAD LOCAL DECISION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: If your local council made a decision which violated people's interests, ... 1 - Could you do something against it? (W1) 1 - Could you do something about it? (W2) 2 - Couldn't you do anything against it? (W1) 2 - Couldn't you do something about it? (W2)

Value	Label
1 .	Could do something
2 .	Could not do something
5 .	Other (W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V330 LIVING CONDITION IN WESTERN COUNTRY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Do you think that if you had lived in a western country ... 1 - You would have got on better. 2 - It would have been the same. 3 - It would have been worse. +++++++ In Latvia, Bulgaria and Romania (W2): 1 - You would have got on better. 2 - It would have been the same or worse.

Value	Label
1 .	Better
2 .	Same
3 .	Worse
4 .	Same/Worse (BG, LV, RO, W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V331 DEMOCRACY: NEEDS WESTERN DEVELOPMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements or not. Our country needs a kind of development typical of the western countries.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V332 DEMOCRACY: WILL NEVER BE CONSOLIDATED

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements or not. Democracy will never be consolidated in our country.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V333 DEMOCRACY: SAME AS IN WESTERN EUROPE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements or not. We have got the same kind of democracy here as in Western European countries.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V334 DEMOCRACY: CONSOLIDATION AS DIFFICULT PROCESS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements or not. Democracy in _____(country) will be consolidated in a difficult process.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V335 DEMOCRACY: NOT YET ACCOMPLISHED

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements or not. You can't say that democracy has already been accomplished in _____ (country).

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
8 .	DK

9 . NA

V336 RU - COUNTRY HAS OWN, DIFFERENT WAY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements or not. Russia should keep going its own way, even though it is different from other countries.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)

V337 IN DEMOCRACY PROBLEMS WILL BE SOLVED

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Do you think that in democracy the problems of our country ...

Value	Label
1 .	Will be solved
2 .	Will remain the same
3 .	Will get more serious
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V338 NATIONAL POLITICAL SITUATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: How do you judge the political situation of the country?

Value	Label
1 .	Very good
2 .	Quite good
3 .	Neither good nor bad (So-so, W2)
4 .	Rather bad
5 .	Very bad
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V339 CHANGE IN POLITICAL SITUATION IN (COUNTRY)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: How do you think the political situation of _____ (country) will change next year? Do you think it ...

Value	Label
1 .	Will improve
2 .	Will remain the same
3 .	Will get worse
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V340 STATE OF DEMOCRACY IN (COUNTRY): CONTENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Taking everything into account, how contented are you with the present state of democracy in _____ (country)?

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V341 PARTIES: PARTIES NEEDED

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: We need political parties if we want democratic development.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V342 PARTIES: NO DIFFERENCE BETWEEN PARTIES

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: I can't see any difference between the existing parties.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V343 PARTIES: PROVIDE PARTICIPATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: Parties provide opportunity to participate in political activities.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V344 PARTIES: SERVE LEADERS' INTERESTS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: Parties only serve their leaders' interests.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V345 CHOOSE (COUNTRY) IF CHOICE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: If you had a chance to choose which country you could live in, would you choose (country e.g.

Hungary)?

Value	Label
1 .	Definitely
2 .	Probably yes
3 .	Probably no
4 .	By no means/absolutely not
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V346 DEVELOPMENT SINCE END OF (SOCIALIST/COMMUNIST) REGIME

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 6 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Taking everything into account, since the end of the _____ (state-socialist/communist regime: Gorbachev, or Kadar, or Zsivkov, or Ceaucescu etc.) things have been getting on ...

Value	Label
1 .	Better than expected
2 .	Worse than expected
3 .	As expected
4 .	Some better, some worse
0 .	NAP (1 in v669)
6 .	Was too young (PL, W2)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V347 WHAT TO DO WITH COMPANIES

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: There is considerable argument concerning the ownership of companies. What do you think the right solution would be? 1 - Companies should be given back to the original owners. 2 - They should be sold to those who offer most, even if the buyers are foreigners. 3 - The companies should be given to the workers. 4 - They should remain state property.

Value	Label
1 .	Returned to the original owner
2 .	Sold to the best bidder, even to foreigners
3 .	Given to workers
4 .	Remain state property
0 .	NAV (W2)
9 .	NA

V348 WHAT TO DO WITH AGRICULTURAL LAND

Decimals: 0

Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: According to your opinion, what should we do in your country with the ownership of agricultural land? 1 - The land should be returned to those who owned it before collectivization. 2 - The land should be sold to the highest bidder. 3 - It should be kept in its present form in the hand of the collective farms. 4 - The collective farms should retain ownership and they should be allowed to either sell or lease the land. 5 - The lands should be owned by the local communites/villages. 6 - They should be given to those who were employed by the state to work on them (only asked in Romania).

Value	Label
1 .	Returned to the original owner
2 .	Sold to the best bidder
3 .	Remain in the hands of the collective farms
4 .	Remain property of coll. farms to be sold/leased by them
5 .	Owned by the local communities/villages
6 .	Given to former employees who worked on them (only RO)
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V349 CAPITALIST ECONOMY: STRIKE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Capitalist economy: strike.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V350 CAPITALIST ECONOMY: FREEDOM

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Capitalist economy: freedom.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V351 CAPITALIST ECONOMY: INEQUALITY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Capitalist economy: inequality.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V352 CAPITALIST ECONOMY: TECHNICAL PROGRESS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Capitalist economy: technical progress.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V353 CAPITALIST ECONOMY: WEALTH

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Capitalist economy: wealth.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V354 CAPITALIST ECONOMY: SELFISHNESS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Capitalist economy: selfishness.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V355 CAPITALIST ECONOMY: POWER

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Capitalist economy: power.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V356 CAPITALIST ECONOMY: PROFIT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Capitalist economy: profit.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V357 CAPITALIST ECONOMY: JUSTICE

Decimals: 0

Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Capitalist economy: justice.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V358 CAPITALIST ECONOMY: SCARCITY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Capitalist economy: scarcity.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V359 CAPITALIST ECONOMY: HUMANE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Capitalist economy: humane.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V360 CAPITALIST ECONOMY: PROGRESS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Capitalist economy: progress.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V361 CAPITALIST ECONOMY: PLANNING

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Capitalist economy: planning.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V362 CAPITALIST ECONOMY: EFFICACY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Capitalist economy: efficacy.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V363 CAPITALIST ECONOMY: REPRESSION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Capitalist economy: repression.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V364 CAPITALIST ECONOMY: CORRUPTION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Capitalist economy: corruption.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V365 SOCIALIST ECONOMY: STRIKE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Socialist economy: strike.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V366 SOCIALIST ECONOMY: FREEDOM

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Socialist economy: freedom.

Value	Label

1 . Chosen
2 . Not chosen
0 . NAV (Other c.)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V367 SOCIALIST ECONOMY: INEQUALITY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Socialist economy: inequality.

Value Label
1 . Chosen
2 . Not chosen
0 . NAV (Other c.)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V368 SOCIALIST ECONOMY: TECHNICAL PROGRESS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Socialist economy: technical progress.

Value Label
1 . Chosen
2 . Not chosen
0 . NAV (Other c.)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V369 SOCIALIST ECONOMY: WEALTH

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Socialist economy: wealth.

Value Label
1 . Chosen
2 . Not chosen

0 . NAV (Other c.)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V370 SOCIALIST ECONOMY: SELFISHNESS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Socialist economy: selfishness.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V371 SOCIALIST ECONOMY: POWER

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Socialist economy: power.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V372 SOCIALIST ECONOMY: PROFIT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Socialist economy: profit.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)

9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V373 SOCIALIST ECONOMY: JUSTICE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Socialist economy: justice.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V374 SOCIALIST ECONOMY: SCARCITY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Socialist economy: scarcity.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V375 SOCIALIST ECONOMY: HUMANE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Socialist economy: humane.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V376 SOCIALIST ECONOMY: PROGRESS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Socialist economy: progress.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V377 SOCIALIST ECONOMY: PLANNING

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Socialist economy: planning.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V378 SOCIALIST ECONOMY: EFFICACY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Socialist economy: efficacy.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V379 SOCIALIST ECONOMY: REPRESSION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Socialist economy: repression.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V380 SOCIALIST ECONOMY: CORRUPTION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Socialist economy: corruption.

Value	Label
1 .	Chosen
2 .	Not chosen
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V381 HU, PL - CAPITALIST OR SOCIALIST ECONOMY: STRIKE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Strike.

Value	Label
1 .	Capitalism
2 .	Socialism
3 .	Both (HU)
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V382 HU, PL - CAPITALIST OR SOCIALIST ECONOMY: FREEDOM

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Freedom.

Value	Label
1 .	Capitalism
2 .	Socialism
3 .	Both (HU)
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V383 HU, PL - CAPITALIST OR SOCIALIST ECONOMY: INEQUALITY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Inequality.

Value	Label
1 .	Capitalism
2 .	Socialism
3 .	Both (HU)
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V384 HU, PL - CAPITALIST OR SOCIALIST ECONOMY: TECHNICAL PROGRESS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Technical progress.

Value	Label
1 .	Capitalism
2 .	Socialism
3 .	Both (HU)
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V385 HU, PL - CAPITALIST OR SOCIALIST ECONOMY: WEALTH

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Wealth.

Value	Label
1 .	Capitalism
2 .	Socialism
3 .	Both (HU)
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V386 HU, PL - CAPITALIST OR SOCIALIST ECONOMY: SELFISHNESS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Selfishness.

Value	Label
1 .	Capitalism
2 .	Socialism
3 .	Both (HU)
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V387 HU, PL - CAPITALIST OR SOCIALIST ECONOMY: POWER

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Power.

Value	Label
1 .	Capitalism
2 .	Socialism
3 .	Both (HU)
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V388 HU, PL - CAPITALIST OR SOCIALIST ECONOMY: PROFIT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Profit.

Value	Label
1 .	Capitalism
2 .	Socialism
3 .	Both (HU)
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V389 HU, PL - CAPITALIST OR SOCIALIST ECONOMY: JUSTICE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Justice.

Value	Label
1 .	Capitalism
2 .	Socialism
3 .	Both (HU)
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V390 HU, PL - CAPITALIST OR SOCIALIST ECONOMY: SCARCITY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Scarcity.

Value	Label
1 .	Capitalism
2 .	Socialism
3 .	Both (HU)
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V391 HU, PL - CAPITALIST OR SOCIALIST ECONOMY: HUMANE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Humane.

Value	Label
1 .	Capitalism
2 .	Socialism
3 .	Both (HU)
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V392 HU, PL - CAPITALIST OR SOCIALIST ECONOMY: PROGRESS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Progress.

Value	Label
1 .	Capitalism
2 .	Socialism
3 .	Both (HU)
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V393 HU, PL - CAPITALIST OR SOCIALIST ECONOMY: PLANNING

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Planning.

Value	Label
1 .	Capitalism
2 .	Socialism
3 .	Both (HU)
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V394 HU, PL - CAPITALIST OR SOCIALIST ECONOMY: EFFICACY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Efficacy.

Value	Label
1 .	Capitalism
2 .	Socialism
3 .	Both (HU)
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V395 HU, PL - CAPITALIST OR SOCIALIST ECONOMY: REPRESSION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Repression.

Value	Label
1 .	Capitalism
2 .	Socialism
3 .	Both (HU)
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V396 HU, PL - CAPITALIST OR SOCIALIST ECONOMY: CORRUPTION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think a. of the capitalist free enterprise economy? b. and of the socialist economy without private firms? Corruption.

Value	Label
1 .	Capitalism
2 .	Socialism
3 .	Both (HU)
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK

9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show cards #__.

V397 AGREE: CAPITALIST ECONOMY BEST

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree are disagree with the following statements: The capitalist economy, based on free private initiative, is the best economic system for our country.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V398 AGREE: CAPITALIST ECONOMY SOLVES PROBLEMS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree are disagree with the following statements: The capitalist economy, based on free private initiative, will enable us to resolve the problems that we _____ (e.g. Hungarians) face.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V399 BG - CAPITALIST ECONOMY DOES NOT SOLVE PROBLEMS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree are disagree with the following statements: The capitalist economy, based on free private initiative, won't enable us to resolve the problems that we Bulgarians face.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA

V400 MANAGEMENT OF INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: There is a lot of debate about the way of management of industrial enterprises. Which of the following four opinions most resembles yours? Please select only one. 1 - The owners of the enterprise should manage the enterprise or name the director of the enterprise. 2 - The owners and the employees should participate together in the naming of the management. 3 - The property should be state-owned and the state should name the managers. 4 - The property should be owned by the employees and the employees should name the managers.

Value	Label
1 .	Owners manage
2 .	Employees participate
3 .	State-owned
4 .	Employees own
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V401 CLOSE TO PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Pre-Question text: Now I would like to ask you some questions about political parties and movements in _____ (country).

Question: Among the political parties and political movements in _____ (country) is there any that you usually feel closer to?

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No (W2)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Further Information: This question was coded as 1 "Yes" and 9 "NA" in W1.

V402 BE - CLOSE TO WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Which political party, or political movement, do you usually feel closest to?

Value	Label
1 .	APB Belar. Agrarian Party
2 .	Belarusian Humanitarian Party
3 .	BKhP Belar. Peasant Party
4 .	BNarP Belar. People's Party

5 . BNatP Belar. National Party
6 . BPzSS Belar. Party 'For Social Justice'
7 . BPZM Belar. Party 'Green Peace'
8 . NADZEYA Belar. Women's Party 'Hope'
9 . BPZ Belar. Party of Greens
10 . BRP Belar. Party of Labour
11 . BPP Belar. Patriotic Party
12 . BRepP Belar. Republican Party
13 . BSDG Belar. Soc.-Democr. Gramada
14 . BSDPNG Belar. Soc.-Democr. Party 'People's Gramada'
15 . BSP Belar. Socialist Party
16 . BSSP Belar. Social-Sports Party
17 . BKhDP Belar. Christ.-Democr. Party
18 . BEP Belar. Ecol. Party
19 . NFBA 'Belar. People Front 'Adradzhennie'
20 . Belarusian Christ.-Democr. Union
21 . BDZN Movmt. to Defence of People
22 . DDSPS Movmt. for Democr., Soc. Progr. and Justice
23 . ZKhDD Women's Christ.-Democr. Movmt.
24 . KPB Communist Party of Belarus
25 . LDP Liberal-Democr. Party of Belarus
26 . NPV People's Party 'Vozrozhdenie'
27 . NDPB Nat.-Democr. Party of Belarussians
28 . OGP United Civic Party of Belarus
29 . PZS Party of Common Sense
30 . PKB Party of Communists of Belarus
31 . PDBZh Pol. Movmt. 'Belar. Women'
32 . RP Republican Party
33 . RPPS Republican Party of Labour and Justice
34 . Slavonic Sobor 'Belaya Rus'
35 . KhDV Christ.-Democr. Choice
36 . BNF Belarusian People's Front
0 . NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v401)
97 . Refused
98 . DK
99 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only asked if answer is "yes" in v401.

Further Information: Open question, but the partylist has been adjusted to variable v308 and v126.

V403 BG - CLOSE TO WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Which political party, or political movement, do you usually feel closest to?

Value **Label**
1 . ODS United Democr. Forces
2 . BSP Bulg. Socialist Party
3 . BSDP Bulg. Social. Democr. Party
4 . DPS Movmt. for Rights and Freedoms

5 . BBB Bulg. Business Bloc
90 . Other
0 . NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v401)
97 . Refused
98 . DK
99 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only asked if answer is "yes" in v401.

Further Information: Open question, but the partylist has been adjusted to variable v309 and v127.

V404 CZ - CLOSE TO WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Which political party, or political movement, do you usually feel closest to?

Value Label
1 . SS Freedom Party (W1)
2 . DS Democratic Party (W1)
3 . CSS Czecho-Slovak Socialist Party (W1)
4 . HOS Movmt. for Civic Freedom (W1)
5 . VPN Public Against Violence (W1)
6 . SB Free Bloc (W1)
7 . OF Civic Forum/ODS Civic Democratic Party
8 . Coalition of the All-People Democratic Party (W1)
9 . VSZS Grouping of Interest Unions, Czech (W1)
10 . KSCS/KSCM Communist P. of CSFR/of Bohemia & Moravia
11 . SZV Alliance of Farmers and the Countryside (W1)
12 . ESWS Egyuetteles Coexistence
13 . CDF Czechoslovak Democratic Forum (W1)
14 . SNS Slovak National Party (W1)
15 . KDH Christ.-Democr. Movement (W1)
17 . SZ Green Party
18 . HDS Movmt. for Self-Governing Democracy (W1)
19 . SD Social Democracy/CSSD Czech Soc.-Democr. Party
20 . SPP Friends of Beer (W1)
21 . KDU/KDU-CSL Christ. Dem. Un.-Cz. People's Party
22 . MKDM Hungarian Christian-Democratic Movmt. (W1)
23 . K4 Four-Party Coalition (W2)
28 . SPR-RSC Assoc. for the Rep./Rep. Party of Cz. (W2)
29 . DZJ Pensioners for Life Securities (W2)
30 . CSNS Czech Nat. Social Party (W2)
90 . Other
0 . NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v401)
97 . Refused
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only asked if answer is "yes" in v401.

Further Information: Open question, but the partylist has been adjusted to variable v310 and v128. LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ OF CIVIC FORUM/ODS CIVIC DEMOCRATIC PARTY: The Civic Democratic Party (ODS) officially

came into being in February 1991 after the break-up of Civic Forum. 1995 it absorbed the Christian democratic party (KDS). Actually the OF was divided into two groups: the Civic Democratic Party (ODS) and the Civic Movement (OH). For the OH is not listed here, ODS is equated with OF. ++ KSCM: The party in its current form was founded in March 1990, but it is effectively the successor party to the KSCS (Communist Party of Czechoslovakia), in power from 1948-1989 ++ KDU-CSL - CHRIST. DEM. MOVEMENT/CHRIST. DEM. UNION: The party contested the 1990 elections in an alliance as KDU. In 1992 it was officially redesignated as the KDU-CSL. ++ K4 PARTY COALITION: Since the Senate elections in 1998 K4 is a coalition formation of Christian Democratic Union/Czechoslovak People's Party (KDU-CSL), Freedom Union (US), Civic Democratic Alliance (ODA) Democratic Union (DEU).

V405 ES - CLOSE TO WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Which political party, or political movement, do you usually feel closest to?

Value	Label
1 .	Democr. Party (W1)
2 .	Democr. Union 'Free Estonia' (W1)
3 .	EEE Estonian Entrepreneurs' Party (W1)
4 .	Interfront (W1)
5 .	Citizen Committee (W1)
6 .	Estonian Communist Party (W1)
7 .	CPSU (W1)
8 .	Christian Democrats (W1)
9 .	EMK Rural Centrist Party (W1)
10 .	EM/EME/ERL Estonian People's Union
11 .	Popular Front
12 .	ERSP Estonian Nat. Independence Party (W1)
13 .	Green Movmt. (W1)
14 .	Green Party (W1)
15 .	Council of Work Collectives (W1)
16 .	Congress of Estonia (W1)
17 .	Association of Individuals (W1)
18 .	Conserv. People's Party (W1)
19 .	ELDP Liberal Democrats/ER Estonian Reform Party
20 .	Memento (W1)
21 .	Estonian Heritage Soc. (W1)
22 .	Royalists (W1)
23 .	ESDP Soc.-Democr. Party (W1)
24 .	Republican Party (W1)
25 .	PK Farmers Assembly
26 .	KESK Estonian Center Party (W2)
27 .	EKRP Estonian Christian People's Party (W2)
28 .	ESDTP Estonian Social Democratic Labour Party (W2)
29 .	EÜRP Estonian United People's Party (W2)
30 .	IERSP Isamaaliit - Homeland Alliance (W2)
31 .	M Moderates (W2)
32 .	VBEE Russian Baltic Party in Estonia (W2)
33 .	VEE Russian Party in Estonia (W2)
34 .	VÜP Russian Unity Party (W2)
90 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v401)
97 .	Refused
98 .	DK (W2)

99 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only asked if answer is "yes" in v401.

Further Information: Open question, but the partylist has been adjusted to variable v311 and v129. LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ ELDP ESTONIAN LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY/ER ESTONIAN REFORM PARTY: ELDP contested parliamentary elections 1992 as part of the Pro Patria coalition. ER was founded 1994 and from then on included also the ELDP. ++ IERSP ISAMAALIIT/HOMELAND ALLIANCE: In 1995 the Fatherland National Coalition (RKI) (an alliance of different christian democratic and right-of-center parties) and the Estonian National Independence Party (ERSP) merged into the IERSP. ++ M MODERATES: Electoral coalition for the 1992 and 1995 elections, formed by the Estonian Social Democratic Party (ESDP) and the Estonian Rural Center Party (EMK). The Moderates were registered as a party 1996. ++ EM/EME/ERL ESTONIAN PEOPLE'S UNION: EME was founded in 1994 from a rural parliamentary caucus existing since 1992. 1999 it changed its name to ERL and merged with the Estonian Rural Union (EM) and the Estonian Pensioners' and Families' League (EPPE - not listed here) in 2000. The new party retained the name ERL. This is why EM (in W1) and ERL (in W2) are combined in one value.

V406 GE - CLOSE TO WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Which political party, or political movement, do you usually feel closest to?

Value	Label
1 .	SPD Social Democrats
2 .	CDU/CSU Christ. Democr. Union/Christ. Social Union
3 .	Alliance 90/Greens
4 .	F.D.P Free Democrats
5 .	PDS Party for Democr. Socialism
6 .	REP The Republicans
7 .	DVU German Peoples Union
8 .	NPD National Democr. Party of Germany
9 .	FWG Community Party (W2)
10 .	DKP German Communist Party (W2)
11 .	DSU German Social Union (W1)
12 .	ÖDP Ecol. Democr. Party (W1)
13 .	'Graue' Greys (W1)
90 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v401)
97 .	Refused
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only asked if answer is "yes" in v401.

Further Information: Open question, but the partylist has been adjusted to variable v312 and v130.

V407 HU - CLOSE TO WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Which political party, or political movement, do you usually feel closest to?

Value	Label
1 .	FIDESZ-MPP All.of Young Democrats/Hung.Civic Party
2 .	FKGP Indep. Party of Smallhold./Agrar. Workers and Citiz.
3 .	MDF Hung. Democr. Forum
4 .	MIEP Hung. Justice and Life Party (W2)
5 .	MSZP Hung. Socialist Party
6 .	SZDSZ All. of Free Democrats
7 .	KDNP Christ.-Democr. People Party (W1)
90 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v401)
97 .	Refused
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only asked if answer is "yes" in v401.

Further Information: Open question, but the partylist has been adjusted to variable v313.

V408 LV - CLOSE TO WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Which political party, or political movement, do you usually feel closest to?

Value	Label
1 .	TKB People's Union 'Freedom'
2 .	MZ Maras Zeme Party 'Land of Mara'
3 .	KP Conservative Party
4 .	LC Union 'Latvia's Way'
5 .	SSO Soc.-Democr. Women's Org.
6 .	TSP National Harmony Party
7 .	JP New Party
8 .	DP-LKDS-LZP Lab. P./Union of Christ.-Dem./Latv. Green P.
9 .	LZS Latvian Farmer's Union
10 .	DPS Democratic Party 'Saimnieks'
11 .	TKL People's Movement For Latvia /Siegerist Party
12 .	Latvian National Reform Party
13 .	NPP National Progress Party
14 .	TP People's Party
15 .	LSDA Association of Latvian Social Democrats
16 .	LVP Latvian Unity Party
17 .	TB-LNNK Union 'For Fatherland and. Freedom'/LNNK
18 .	LNDP Latvian National Democr. Party
19 .	Democrats' Party
20 .	Helsinki-86
21 .	LAP Latvia's Rebirth Party
0 .	NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v401)
97 .	Refused
98 .	DK
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only asked if answer is "yes" in v401.

Further Information: Open question, but the partylist has been adjusted to variable v314.

V409 LT - CLOSE TO WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Which political party, or political movement, do you usually feel closest to?

Value	Label
1 .	LCS Lithuanian Center Union
2 .	LDP Lithuanian Democr. Party
3 .	LKDP Lithuanian Christian Democr. Party
4 .	LLL Lithuanian Freedom League
5 .	LLS Lithuanian Freedom Union
6 .	LLRA Election Action of Lith. Poles
7 .	UTL Lithuanian People's Union 'For Just Lithuania'
8 .	LLS Lithuanian Liberal Union
9 .	LNDP Lithuanian National Democr. Party
10 .	JL-NA-PKS 'Young Lith.', 'New Nation. a. Pol. Pris. Union'
11 .	SD2000 Lithuanian Party 'Socialdemocracy 2000'
12 .	LPKTS "Lithuanian Union of Pol. Prisoners and Deportees"
13 .	LRS Lithuanian Russians Union
14 .	LSDP Lithuanian Soc.-Democr.Party
15 .	LTS Lithuanian Nationalists Union
16 .	LVP Lithuanian Peasants Party
17 .	Modern Crist.-Democr. Union
18 .	ND-WP New Democratic/Womens' Party
19 .	NS New Union (Social Liberals)
20 .	NKS Moderate Conservatives Union
21 .	TS (LK) Homeland Union (Lith. Conserv.)
90 .	Other
96 .	Would not vote
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v401)
97 .	Refused
98 .	DK
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only asked if answer is "yes" in v401.

Further Information: Open question, but the partylist has been adjusted to variable v315 and v131.

V410 PL - CLOSE TO WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Which political party, or political movement, do you usually feel closest to?

Value	Label
1 .	PSL Polish Peasant Party

2 . KPN Confederation for an Independent Poland (W1)
3 . SdRP Social Democracy of Republic of Poland (W1)
4 . ROAD Citizens' Movmt. For Democratic Action (W1)
5 . FPD Forum of Democratic Right (W1)
6 . UD Democratic Union/UW Freedom Union
7 . PC Center Alliance (W1)
8 . PPS Polish Socialist Party (W1)
9 . SD Democratic Party (W1)
10 . S Solidarity Trade Union (W1)
11 . OPZZ All Poland Trade Union Accord (W1)
12 . Ruch Ludzi Pracy Labour People Movmt. (W1)
13 . AWS Electoral Action 'Solidarity' (W2)
14 . ChD III RP Christ.Democr. of the 3rd Rep. (W2)
15 . KPEiR National Pensioners Party (W2)
16 . KPEiR RP National Alliance of Pensioners (W2)
17 . PL-D Peasant Democratic Party (W2)
18 . ROP Movement for Reconstruction of Poland (W2)
19 . SLD Alliance of the Democratic Left (W2)
20 . UPR Union of Political Realism (W2)
21 . UP Union of Labour (W2)
22 . ZZR 'SamoObrona', 'Selfdefence' (W2)
90 . Other
0 . NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v401)
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only asked if answer is "yes" in v401.

Further Information: Open question, but the partylist has been adjusted to variable v316 and v132. LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ UD/UW: ROAD (Citizens' Movement-Democratic Action) was founded in 1990 and later renamed into UD. 1994 the UD merged with the KLD (Liberal Democratic Congress - not represented in the list) to form the UW.

V411 RO - CLOSE TO WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Which political party, or political movement, do you usually feel closest to?

Value Label
2 . UDMR Dem. Alliance of Hungarians in Rom.
6 . PUNR Party of Rom. National Unity
9 . PSDR Rom. Socialist Dem. P./ PDSR Rom. Soc. Democracy P.
10 . PS Socialist Party
14 . PSM Socialist Party of Labour
15 . CDR Democratic Convention of Romania
16 . PRM Greater Romania Party
17 . USD (PD+PSDR) Social Dem. Union
18 . ANL Nat. Liberal Alliance
19 . PAC Civic Alliance Party
90 . Other
0 . NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 1 in v401)
97 . Refused
98 . DK

99 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only asked if answer is "yes" in v401.

Further Information: Open question, but the partylist has been adjusted to variable v317 and v133. LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ PD-FSN/USD: The National Salvation Front FSN that came to power on 22 Dec 1989 constitued itself as a party in February 1990. Since the elections 1992 it calls itself PD-FSN or simply PD. The Romanian Social Democratic Party PSDR (not to be confused with the Romanian Socialist Party PSDR) and the FSN-PD formed the electoral alliance USD in 1996. ++ PDSR - SOCIAL DEMOCRACY PARTY IN ROMANIA: The PDSR was founded by merger of the Romanian Socialist Party PSDR, the Democratic National Salvation Front FSND (splinter group of the FSN) and the Republican Party RP (the latter are not on the list). ++ CDR: The CDR was launched as an alliance in 1990. Major members have been PNTCD, PNL (out Apr 1992-Dec 1995), and the Romanian Ecologist Movement (MER). PSDR, PL'93 and PAC quitted in 1995. By early 2000 CDR was comprised by PNTCD, PNL, FER and the Romanian Ecologist Party (PER). ++ PUNR: The PUNR was organized as the political arm of the Romanian nationalist Romanian Heart (Vatra Romaneasca).

V412 RU - CLOSE TO WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ;

Question: Which political party, or political movement, do you usually feel closest to?

Value	Label
1 .	DZhR Ass. Women of Russia (Lakhova)
17 .	NDR Our Home Russia (Chernomyrdin)
19 .	YABLOKO Yavlinsky Bloc
22 .	KEDR Construct. Ecolog. Ass. of Russia
25 .	KPRF Communist Party of Russian Federation (Ziuganov)
29 .	RPSD Social-Democratic Party (A.Yakovlev)
31 .	KRO Congress of Russian Communities (Rogozin)
33 .	LDPR Liberal-Democr. Party (Zhirinovsky)
35 .	PST Party of Laborers' Self-Governm.(Sv. Fedorov)
36 .	KTR Communists - Working Russia (Anpilov)
41 .	APR Agrarian Party of Russia (Lapshin)
45 .	DVP Russia's Democr. Choice (Gaidar)
47 .	DPR Democratic Party of Russia(Govorukhin, Glaziev)
51 .	NPSR National Patriotic Bloc (Zyuganov)
52 .	DERZHAVA Party Power (Rutskoi)
53 .	DR Democr. Russia (Ponomarev, Starovoitova)
54 .	DS Democr. Union (Novodvorskaya)
55 .	National-Republic Public (N.Lysenko)
56 .	Republican Party (V.Lysenko)
57 .	RNRP People's Republ. P./Truth and Order (Lebed)
90 .	Other
96 .	None
0 .	NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v401)
98 .	DK

Interviewer-Instruction: Only asked if answer is "yes" in v401.

Further Information: Open question.

V413 SK - CLOSE TO WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Which political party, or political movement, do you usually feel closest to?

Value	Label
1 .	SS Freedom Party (W1)
2 .	DS Democratic Party
3 .	CSS Czechoslovak Socialist Party (W1)
4 .	HOS Movmt. for Civil Freedom (W1)
5 .	VPS Public Against Violence/HZDS Movmt. for a Democ. Sk.
6 .	SB Free Bloc (W1)
7 .	OF Civic Forum (W1)
8 .	All People Democratic Party (W1)
9 .	VSZS Grouping of Interest Unions, Czech (W1)
10 .	MKDM Hungarian Christian-Democratic Movmt. (W1)
11 .	SZV Alliance of Farmers and Countryside (W1)
12 .	ESWS Együtteles Coexistence (W1)
13 .	CDF Czechoslovak Democratic Forum (W1)
14 .	SNS Slovak National Party
15 .	KDH Christ.-Democr. Movmt.
17 .	SZS Party of Greens (in Slovakia)
18 .	HDS Movmt. for Self-Governing Democracy (W1)
19 .	SD Social Democracy/SDSS Soc.-Dem. Party in Slovakia
20 .	SPP Friends of Beer (W1)
21 .	KDU Christian-Democratic Union (W1)
22 .	KSCS Communist Party of Czechoslovakia (W1)
23 .	KSS Communist Party of Slovakia (W2)
24 .	SDL Party of the Democratic Left (W2)
25 .	ZRS Association of Workers of Slovakia (W2)
26 .	MLHZP Hungarian Movmt. Reconciliation & Prosperity (W2)
27 .	SMK Party of the Hungarian Coalition (W2)
28 .	SOP Party of Civic Understanding (W2)
29 .	SDK Slovak Dem. Coalition (W2)
30 .	SDKU Slovak Democr. & Christ. Union (W2)
31 .	SMER Direction (W2)
32 .	LDU Liberal-Democr. Union (W2)
36 .	ROI Romany Civil Initiative (W2)
37 .	STRED Center (W2)
90 .	Others
0 .	NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v401)
97 .	Refused
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only asked if answer is "yes" in v401.

Further Information: Open question, but the partylist has been adjusted to variable v318 and v134. LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ SMK PARTY OF THE HUNGARIAN COALITION: In 1998 the three Magyar parties Hungarian Christian Democratic Movement (MKDM), CoExistence (ESWS) and Hungarian Civil Party (MPP, not on the list) merged into the SMK Party of the Hungarian Coalition. ++ VPN/HZDS: In March 1991 VPN Public Against Violence split up and party leader V. Meciar founded the Movement for a Democratic Slovakia (HZDS) in June 1991 (together with approximately one third of the MP's of the VPN) The leftovers of the VPU renamed themselves into ODU - Civic democratic Union. Because ODU is not listed here, VPN is equated with HZDS. ++ KSCS/SDL, ZRS, KSS: With the communist defeat in 1989, the single political party KSCS was dissolved: The current KSS evolved in 1992 as the merger

of two communist, marxist-leninist groups, and adopted the same name as he defunct KSS. SDL was founded by members of the former KSCS. ZRS former part of the SDL was founded as a party in 1994. Smer founded by former SDL deputy Róbert Fico in 1999. ++ SDK - SLOVAK DEMCRATIC COALITION: (1998-2001, comprising DS, SDSS, SZS, DU and KDH) SDK was set up in JulY 1998 as a five party coalition: KDH, DS, DU, the Social Democratic Party of Slovakia (SDSS) and the Green Party of Slovakia (SZS). Coalition leader and then Prime Minister Mikulás Dzurinda constituted his own party in NovEMBER 2000, the SDKU; DU decided to join the new force but KDH and DS refused to do so, although continued in the government.

V414 SL - CLOSE TO WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Which political party, or political movement, do you usually feel closest to?

Value	Label
1 .	LDS Liberal Democratic Party
2 .	ZS Greens of Slovenia
3 .	SKZ Peasants League/SLS People's Party
4 .	SKD Slovenian Christian Democrats
5 .	SDSS Social Democratic Party of Slovenia
6 .	SDZ Democratic League/DSS Democratic Party
7 .	LS Liberal Party (W2)
8 .	SDP Party of Democratic Renewal (W2)
9 .	SSS Socialist Party of Slovenia (W2)
11 .	DeSUS Democratic Party of Pensioners (W2)
12 .	SNS Slovenian National Party (W2)
13 .	ZLSD United List of Social Democrats (W2)
90 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v401)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only asked if answer is "yes" in v401.

Further Information: Open question, but the partylist has been adjusted to variable v319. LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ SKZ PEASANTS LEAGUE/SLS PEOPLE'S PARTY: The nonpolitical Slovene Peasant League was founded in 1989 and registered as a party in 1990. Renamed in Slovene People's Party in 1991. ++ SDZ DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE/DSS DEMOCRATIC PARTY: The SDZ registered as a party in 1990, absorbed a small social democratic grouping in 1992 and became the DSS.

V415 UA - CLOSE TO WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Which political party, or political movement, do you usually feel closest to?

Value	Label
1 .	KPU Communist Party of Ukraine
2 .	PDVU Party of Dem. Rebirth (W1)
3 .	DPU Democratic Party of Ukraine
4 .	National Party of the Ukraine (W1)

5 . UkhDP Ukrain. Christ. Dem. Party
6 . LDPU Liberal-Democratic Party of UA
7 . URP Ukr. Republican Party
8 . PZU Green Party of Ukraine
9 . UNP Ukrainian National Party (W1)
10 . USDP Uk. Peasants' Dem. Party
11 . Republican Party of the Ukraine
12 . SDPU Soc. Dem. Party of Ukraine
13 . SPDU(o) United Soc. Dem. Party of Ukraine
14 . KDPU Constitutional Democratic Party
15 . APU Agrarian Party of Ukraine (W2)
16 . VZhI Allukr. P. of Women's Initiatives (W2)
17 . VPT Party of Workers (W2)
18 . Party of civic consent (W2)
19 . VOH All-Ukrain. Ass. 'HROMADA' (W2)
20 . DSU Ukrainian Statehood and Independence (W2)
21 . GKU Civic Congress of Ukraine (W2)
22 . KUN Congr. of Ukr. Nationalists in UA (W2)
23 . LPU Liberal Party of Ukraine (W2)
24 . NRU Popular Movmt. of Ukraine(former Rukh-U) (W2)
25 . NDPU Popular Dem. Party (W2)
26 . OUNvU Organisation of Ukrainian Nationalists in Ukraine (W2)
27 . PVSPU Party of Peasants and Entrepreneurs (W2)
28 . PDESP Party of Spiritual, Econ. and Soc. Progress (W2)
29 . PEV Party of Econ. Rebirth (W2)
30 . PZhU Party 'Women of Ukraine' (W2)
31 . PZV Party of Fatherland's defenders (W2)
32 . PK(b)U P. of Communist of Ukraine (W2)
33 . MBR Interregional Reform Bloc (W2)
34 . PMU Party of Muslims of Ukraine (W2)
35 . PNERU P. of Nat.-Econ. Developm. of Ukraine (W2)
36 . PNPU P. of National Salvation of Ukraine (W2)
37 . PPU Party of Work (W2)
38 . PRBU Party of Rehabilitation of seriously ill people (W2)
39 . PRVU Party of Region. Rebirth (W2)
40 . PRP Party 'Reforms and Order' (W2)
41 . PSYeU Party of Slavic Unity (W2)
42 . SOYUZ Party 'The Union' (W2)
43 . PSPU Progressive Socialists (W2)
44 . RKhP Republ. Christ. Party (W2)
45 . SelPU Peasents' Party of Ukraine (W2)
46 . SNPU Soc.-national Party (W2)
47 . SPU Socialist Party (W2)
48 . UKRP Ukrain. Conserv. Republ. Party (W2)
49 . UNA Ukrainian National Assembly (W2)
50 . UNKP Uk. Nat. conservative Party (W2)
51 . UPSSS Ukr. P. of Solidarity a. Soc. Justice (W2)
52 . UPS Ukrainian Party of Justice (W2)
53 . PshPU P. of Beer Lovers of Ukraine (W2)
54 . KhDPU Christ.-Democr. P. of Ukraine (W2)
55 . Christian-liberal unions (W2)
56 . Christian-national unions (W2)
90 . Other
0 . NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v401)
97 . Refused
98 . DK (W2)

99 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only asked if answer is "yes" in v401.

Further Information: Open question, but the partylist has been adjusted to variable v320 and v135. LABEL DESCRIPTION: ++ UKHDP/KHDPU CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS: The Ukrainian Christian Democratic Party (UkhDP) was founded in April 1989. 1992 a moderate fraction split off to form the Christ. Democr. Party of Ukraine (KhDPU). ++ UNKP - UKRAINIAN NAT. CONSERVATIVE PARTY: Was formed by merger of the Ukrainian National Party (UNP) and the Uk. People's democratic Party UNDP (not listed here). ++ NDPU - POPULAR DEMOCRATIC PARTY: Was formed 1996 by a merger of centrist forces, including the Party of democratic rebirth (PDVU), The Labor Congress of Uk (TKU, not listed here).

V416 KR - CLOSE TO WHICH PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 99 ;

Question: Which political party, or political movement, do you usually feel closest to?

Value	Label
1 .	Democratic Russia
2 .	Democratic Party of Russia
3 .	Social Democratic Party Rus
4 .	Republican Party
5 .	Liberal-Democratic Party
6 .	Socialist Party
7 .	Constitutional Democrats
8 .	Constitutional Democratic Party
9 .	Christian Democrats
10 .	Christian Democratic Movement
11 .	Peasants' Party
12 .	Democratic Union
13 .	Confederation of the Anarcho-Syndicalists
14 .	Orthodox-monarchistic Union
15 .	United Workers of the USSR
16 .	Communist Party
17 .	Communist Party of the SU
18 .	Marx Peasants
19 .	Unity Leninism and Communist Ideal
20 .	National-Patriotic Front
90 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2), NAP (Not 1 in v401)
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only asked if answer is "yes" in v401.

Further Information: Open question, but the partylist has been adjusted to variable v321.

V417 HOW CLOSE TO PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 7 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Would you say you feel very close, fairly close, or not very close to that party?

Value	Label
1 .	Very close
2 .	Fairly close
3 .	Not very close
0 .	NAP (Not 1 in v401 or 97-99 in v402-v415)
7 .	Refused
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V418 STRIKE IF: DISLIKE PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: There may occur different situations in which people decide to go on strike in the future. Please tell me in which case you would organize or join a strike. If a party I strongly dislike wins the elections.

Value	Label
1 .	I would
2 .	I would not
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V419 STRIKE IF: DEMOCRACY RESTRICTED

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: There may occur different situations in which people decide to go on strike in the future. Please tell me in which case you would organize or join a strike. If the governing party abuses its power and it is feared that democracy may be restricted.

Value	Label
1 .	I would
2 .	I would not
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V420 STRIKE IF: BAD ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: There may occur different situations in which people decide to go on strike in the future. Please tell me in which case you would organize or join a strike. If the government's economic measures lead to much lower living standards.

Value	Label
1 .	I would
2 .	I would not
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V421 STRIKE IF: UNEMPLOYMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: There may occur different situations in which people decide to go on strike in the future. Please tell me in which case you would organize or join a strike. If unemployment increases and masses of people are made redundant.

Value	Label
1 .	I would
2 .	I would not
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V422 STRIKE IF: SOCIAL BENEFITS REDUCED

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: There may occur different situations in which people decide to go on strike in the future. Please tell me in which case you would organize or join a strike. If social benefits/allocations, provided equally for all people, are reduced.

Value	Label
1 .	I would
2 .	I would not
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V423 APPROVE PROTEST: PETITION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Do you approve of a community using the following ways to protest or do you think that they are unacceptable? Petition (collecting signatures).

Value	Label
1 .	Approve strongly
2 .	Approve
3 .	Disapprove
4 .	Disapprove strongly
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V424 APPROVE PROTEST: BOYCOTT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Do you approve of a community using the following ways to protest or do you think that they are unacceptable? Boycotts.

Value	Label
1 .	Approve strongly
2 .	Approve
3 .	Disapprove
4 .	Disapprove strongly
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V425 APPROVE PROTEST: LAWFUL DEMONSTRATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Do you approve of a community using the following ways to protest or do you think that they are unacceptable? Lawful demonstration.

Value	Label
1 .	Approve strongly
2 .	Approve
3 .	Disapprove
4 .	Disapprove strongly
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V426 APPROVE PROTEST: STRIKE THREAT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Do you approve of a community using the following ways to protest or do you think that they are unacceptable? Threatening to go on strike.

Value	Label
1 .	Approve strongly
2 .	Approve
3 .	Disapprove
4 .	Disapprove strongly
8 .	DK (W2)

9 . NA

V427 APPROVE PROTEST: WILDCAT STRIKE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Do you approve of a community using the following ways to protest or do you think that they are unacceptable? Wildcat strike.

Value	Label
1 .	Approve strongly
2 .	Approve
3 .	Disapprove
4 .	Disapprove strongly
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V428 APPROVE PROTEST: OCCUPYING BUILDINGS/FACTORIES

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Do you approve of a community using the following ways to protest or do you think that they are unacceptable? Occupying buildings/factories.

Value	Label
1 .	Approve strongly
2 .	Approve
3 .	Disapprove
4 .	Disapprove strongly
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V429 ONE-PARTY VS. MULTI-PARTY SYSTEM

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Which do you think would be better for our country?

Value	Label
1 .	One-party-system
2 .	Multi-party-system
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V430 AGREE: IF SITUATION OK NO INTEREST IN GOVERNMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: As long as things are getting on well I'm not really interested in who is in power.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V431 AGREE: POLITICIANS AGAINST PEOPLES' INTERFERENCE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: Politicians are glad if people don't interfere in their matters.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V432 AGREE: EVERYBODY CAN HAVE SAY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: Now in _____ (country) everybody can have a say in the matters of the country.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V433 AGREE: BETTER NOT TO GET INVOLVED IN POLITICS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: It's always better not to get involved in politics because sooner or later you'll get your fingers burned.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V434 AGREE: BETTER NOT TO TRUST POLITICIANS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: You'd better not trust politicians.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V435 AGREE: POLITICIANS SEEK VIEWS OF PEOPLE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: Politicians do their best to seek the views of the people.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V436 AGREE: PEOPLE EXCLUDED FROM POWER

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: Ordinary people are always excluded from power.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)

9 . NA

V437 AGREE: POLITICIANS ONLY TO MAKE THEIR FORTUNE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: These days only those who want to make their fortune get involved in politics.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V438 AGREE: POLITICIANS ONLY INTERESTED IN PEOPLE WHEN TROUBLE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: Only when there's trouble are politicians interested in the views of the people.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V439 AGREE: PARTICIPATION IS PATRIOTIC DUTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: It's a patriotic duty to participate in political activities.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V440 TRUST: GEORGE BUSH

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: I am interested in which of the following personalities you trust and to what degree you accept their statements. George Bush.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
0 .	NAV (W2)
9 .	NA

V441 TRUST: PRIME MINISTER

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: I am interested in which of the following personalities you trust and to what degree you accept their statements. The Prime Minister of your country.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V442 TRUST: MIKHAIL GORBACHEV

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: I am interested in which of the following personalities you trust and to what degree you accept their statements. Mikhail Gorbachev.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
0 .	NAV (W2)
9 .	NA

V443 TRUST: PRESIDENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: I am interested in which of the following personalities you trust and to what degree you accept their statements. The president of your country.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
0 .	NAV (W2)
9 .	NA

V444 TRUST: JOHN PAUL II

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: I am interested in which of the following personalities you trust and to what degree you accept their statements. John Paul II.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
0 .	NAV (W2)
9 .	NA

V445 TRUST: 1ST OPPOSITION LEADER

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: I am interested in which of the following personalities you trust and to what degree you accept their statements. _____ (the leader of the largest party in opposition).

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
0 .	NAV (W2)
9 .	NA

V446 TRUST: FRANCOIS MITTERAND

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: I am interested in which of the following personalities you trust and to what degree you accept their statements. Francois Mitterand.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
0 .	NAV (W2)
9 .	NA

V447 TRUST: 2ND OPPOSITION LEADER

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: I am interested in which of the following personalities you trust and to what degree you accept their statements. _____ (the leader of the second-largest party in opposition).

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
0 .	NAV (W2)
9 .	NA

V448 TRUST: HELMUT KOHL

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: I am interested in which of the following personalities you trust and to what degree you accept their statements. Helmut Kohl.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
0 .	NAV (W2)
9 .	NA

V449 TRUST: LEADING TV PERSONALITY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: I am interested in which of the following personalities you trust and to what degree you accept their statements. _____ (a leading TV personality).

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V450 TRUST: MARGARET THATCHER

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: I am interested in which of the following personalities you trust and to what degree you accept their statements. Margaret Thatcher.

Value	Label
1 .	Totally
2 .	To a certain point
3 .	Little
4 .	Not at all
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V451 SATISFIED WITH CHANGES: WORKERS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: There are divergent views of who will take advantage of the regime-change and who will be dissatisfied with the changes. Do you think that the following people will be rather more satisfied with the changes, or will they be dissatisfied? Workers.

Value	Label
1 .	Satisfied
2 .	Dissatisfied
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V452 SATISFIED WITH CHANGES: ENGINEERS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: There are divergent views of who will take advantage of the regime-change and who will be dissatisfied with the changes. Do you think that the following people will be rather more satisfied with the changes, or will they be dissatisfied? Engineers.

Value	Label
1 .	Satisfied
2 .	Dissatisfied
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V453 SATISFIED WITH CHANGES: ARTISTS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: There are divergent views of who will take advantage of the regime-change and who will be dissatisfied with the changes. Do you think that the following people will be rather more satisfied with the changes, or will they be dissatisfied? Artists, writers.

Value	Label
1 .	Satisfied
2 .	Dissatisfied
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V454 SATISFIED WITH CHANGES: SCIENTISTS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: There are divergent views of who will take advantage of the regime-change and who will be dissatisfied with the changes. Do you think that the following people will be rather more satisfied with the changes, or will they be dissatisfied? Scientists.

Value	Label
1 .	Satisfied
2 .	Dissatisfied
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V455 SATISFIED WITH CHANGES: CLERKS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: There are divergent views of who will take advantage of the regime-change and who will be dissatisfied with the changes. Do you think that the following people will be rather more satisfied with the changes, or will they be dissatisfied? Clerks.

Value	Label
1 .	Satisfied
2 .	Dissatisfied
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V456 SATISFIED WITH CHANGES: PEASANTS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: There are divergent views of who will take advantage of the regime-change and who will be dissatisfied with the changes. Do you think that the following people will be rather more satisfied with the changes, or will they be dissatisfied? Agricultural workers/Peasants.

Value	Label
1 .	Satisfied
2 .	Dissatisfied
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V457 SATISFIED WITH CHANGES: MINERS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: There are divergent views of who will take advantage of the regime-change and who will be dissatisfied with the changes. Do you think that the following people will be rather more satisfied with the changes, or will they be dissatisfied? Miners.

Value	Label
1 .	Satisfied
2 .	Dissatisfied
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V458 SATISFIED WITH CHANGES: ENTREPRENEURS

Decimals: 0

Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: There are divergent views of who will take advantage of the regime-change and who will be dissatisfied with the changes. Do you think that the following people will be rather more satisfied with the changes, or will they be dissatisfied? Private Entrepreneurs.

Value	Label
1 .	Satisfied
2 .	Dissatisfied
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V459 SATISFIED WITH CHANGES: POLITICIANS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: There are divergent views of who will take advantage of the regime-change and who will be dissatisfied with the changes. Do you think that the following people will be rather more satisfied with the changes, or will they be dissatisfied? Politicians.

Value	Label
1 .	Satisfied
2 .	Dissatisfied
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V460 SATISFIED WITH CHANGES: ARMY OFFICERS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: There are divergent views of who will take advantage of the regime-change and who will be dissatisfied with the changes. Do you think that the following people will be rather more satisfied with the changes, or will they be dissatisfied? Army officers.

Value	Label
1 .	Satisfied
2 .	Dissatisfied
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V461 SATISFIED WITH CHANGES: POLICEMEN

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: There are divergent views of who will take advantage of the regime-change and who will be dissatisfied with the changes. Do you think that the following people will be rather more satisfied with the changes, or will they be dissatisfied? Policemen.

Value	Label
1 .	Satisfied
2 .	Dissatisfied
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V462 SATISFIED WITH CHANGES: LEADERS OF COMMUNIST PARTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: There are divergent views of who will take advantage of the regime-change and who will be dissatisfied with the changes. Do you think that the following people will be rather more satisfied with the changes, or will they be dissatisfied? Former leaders of the Communist Party.

Value	Label
1 .	Satisfied
2 .	Dissatisfied
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V463 BETTER LIVING: BULGARIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people live better: Bulgaria.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 .	Worst (W1)
9 .	Worst (W2)
10 .	Worst (LT, W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V464 BETTER LIVING: ROMANIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people live better: Romania.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 .	Worst (W1)
9 .	Worst (W2)
10 .	Worst (LT, W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V465 BETTER LIVING: HUNGARY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people live better: Hungary.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 .	Worst (W1)
9 .	Worst (W2)
10 .	Worst (LT, W2)

0 . NAV (Other c.)
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V466 BETTER LIVING: AUSTRIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people live better: Austria.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 .	Worst (W1)
9 .	Worst (W2)
10 .	Worst (LT, W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V467 BETTER LIVING: SOVIET UNION/RUSSIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people live better: Russia.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	

6 .
7 . Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 . Worst (W1)
9 . Worst (W2; LT, W1)
10 . Worst (LT, W2)
0 . NAV (Other c.)
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2. "Soviet Union" (W1) is equated with "Russia" (W2) here.

V468 BETTER LIVING: POLAND

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people live better: Poland.

Value Label
1 . Best
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 .
6 .
7 . Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 . Worst (W1)
9 . Worst (W2)
10 . Worst (LT, W2)
0 . NAV (Other c.)
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V469 BETTER LIVING: CZECH REPUBLIC

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people live better: Czech Republic.

Value Label

1 . Best
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 .
6 .
7 . Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 . Worst (W1)
9 . Worst (W2)
10 . Worst (LT, W2)
0 . NAV (Other c.)
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2. between W1 and W2. "Czech Republic" (W2) is equated with "Czechoslovakia" (W1). The same is done with "Slovakia" (v470), i.e. the variable "Better living: Czechoslovakia" (W1) was occurs twice in this cumulated dataset!

V470 BETTER LIVING: SLOVAKIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people live better: Slovakia.

Value Label
1 . Best
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 .
6 .
7 . Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 .
9 . Worst (1st, W2)
10 . Worst (LT)
0 . NAV (Other c.)
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA (DK/NA - LT)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2. "Slovakia" (W2) is equated with "Czechoslovakia" (W1). The same is done with "Czech Republic" (v469), i.e. the variable "Better living: Czechoslovakia" (W1) was occurs twice in this cumulated dataset!

V471 BETTER LIVING: EAST GERMANY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people live better: East Germany.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	Worst (W1)
8 .	
9 .	Worst (W2)
10 .	Worst (LT, W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V472 BETTER LIVING: SLOVENIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people live better: Slovenia.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	
8 .	Worst
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

V473 BETTER LIVING: KRASNOYARSK

Decimals: 0

Missing values: 0 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people live better: Krasnoyarsk.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	Worst
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

V474 BETTER LIVING: TURKEY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people live better: Turkey.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	Worst (KR, W1)
8 .	Worst (W1)
9 .	Worst (W2)
10 .	Worst (LT, W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V475 BETTER LIVING: LITHUANIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people live better: Lithuania.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	
8 .	Worst (W1)
9 .	Worst (W2)
10 .	Worst (LT, W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V476 BETTER LIVING: LATVIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people live better: Latvia.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	
8 .	
9 .	Worst
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
98 .	DK
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

V477 BETTER LIVING: ESTONIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people live better: Estonia.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	
8 .	
9 .	Worst
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
98 .	DK
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

V478 BETTER LIVING: FINLAND

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people live better: Finland.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	
8 .	
9 .	Worst
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
98 .	DK
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

V479 BETTER LIVING: SWEDEN

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people live better: Sweden.

Value	Label

1 . Best
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 .
6 .
7 .
8 .
9 . Worst
0 . NAV (Other c., W1)
98 . DK
99 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

V480 GREATER EQUALITY: BULGARIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where is political and legal equality greater: Bulgaria.

Value Label
1 . Best
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 .
6 .
7 . Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 . Worst (W1)
9 . Worst (W2)
10 . Worst (LT, W2)
0 . NAV (Other c.)
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V481 GREATER EQUALITY: ROMANIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where is political and legal equality greater: Romania.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 .	Worst (W1)
9 .	Worst (W2)
10 .	Worst (LT, W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V482 GREATER EQUALITY: HUNGARY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where is political and legal equality greater: Hungary.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 .	Worst (W1)
9 .	Worst (W2)
10 .	Worst (LT, W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V483 GREATER EQUALITY: AUSTRIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where is political and legal equality greater: Austria.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 .	Worst (W1)
9 .	Worst (W2; LT, W1)
10 .	Worst (LT, W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V484 GREATER EQUALITY: SOVIET UNION/RUSSIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where is political and legal equality greater: Russia.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 .	Worst (W1)
9 .	Worst (W2; LT, W1)
10 .	Worst (LT, W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2. "Soviet Union" (W1) is equated with "Russia" (W2) here.

V485 GREATER EQUALITY: POLAND

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where is political and legal equality greater: Poland.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 .	Worst (W1)
9 .	Worst (W2)
10 .	Worst (LT, W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V486 GREATER EQUALITY: CZECH REPUBLIC

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where is political and legal equality greater: Czech Republic.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 .	Worst (W1)
9 .	Worst (W2)
10 .	Worst (LT, W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2. "Czech Republic" (W2) is equated with "Czechoslovakia" (W1). The same is done with "Slovakia" (v487), i.e. the variable "Greater equality: Czechoslovakia" (W1) occurs twice in this cumulated dataset!

V487 GREATER EQUALITY: SLOVAKIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ; Sysmiss ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where is political and legal equality greater: Slovakia.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 .	Worst (W1)
9 .	Worst (W2)
10 .	Worst (LT, W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)
Sysmiss .	

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2. "Slovakia" (W2) is equated with "Czechoslovakia" (W1). The same is done with "Czech Republic" (v486), i.e. the variable "Greater equality: Czechoslovakia" (W1) occurs twice in this cumulated dataset!

V488 GREATER EQUALITY: EAST GERMANY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where is political and legal equality greater: East Germany.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	

5 .
6 .
7 . Worst (W1)
8 .
9 . Worst (W2)
10 . Worst (LT, W2)
0 . NAV (Other c.)
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V489 GREATER EQUALITY: SLOVENIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where is political and legal equality greater: Slovenia.

Value Label
1 . Best
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 .
6 .
7 .
8 . Worst
0 . NAV (Other c., W2)
99 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

V490 GREATER EQUALITY: KRASNOYARSK

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where is political and legal equality greater: Krasnoyarsk.

Value Label
1 . Best
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 .

6 .
7 . Worst
0 . NAV (Other c., W2)
99 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

V491 GREATER EQUALITY: TURKEY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where is political and legal equality greater: Turkey.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 .	Worst (W1)
9 .	Worst (W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V492 GREATER EQUALITY: LITHUANIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where is political and legal equality greater: Lithuania.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	
8 .	Worst (W1)

9 . Worst (W2)
10 . Worst (LT, W2)
0 . NAV (Other c.)
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V493 GREATER EQUALITY: LATVIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where is political and legal equality greater: Latvia.

Value Label
1 . Best
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 .
6 .
7 .
8 .
9 . Worst
0 . NAV (Other c., W1)
98 . DK
99 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

V494 GREATER EQUALITY: ESTONIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where is political and legal equality greater: Estonia.

Value Label
1 . Best
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 .
6 .
7 .

8 .
9 . Worst
0 . NAV (Other c., W1)
98 . DK
99 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

V495 GREATER EQUALITY: FINLAND

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where is political and legal equality greater: Finland.

Value Label
1 . Best
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 .
6 .
7 .
8 .
9 . Worst
0 . NAV (Other c., W1)
98 . DK
99 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

V496 GREATER EQUALITY: SWEDEN

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where is political and legal equality greater: Sweden.

Value Label
1 . Best
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 .
6 .
7 .
8 .
9 . Worst
0 . NAV (Other c., W1)
98 . DK

99 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

V497 MORE INFLUENCE: BULGARIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people have greater influence: Bulgaria.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 .	Worst (W1)
9 .	Worst (W2)
10 .	Worst (LT, W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V498 MORE INFLUENCE: ROMANIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people have greater influence: Romania.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 .	Worst (W1)
9 .	Worst (W2; LT, W1)
10 .	Worst (LT, W2)

0 . NAV (Other c.)
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V499 MORE INFLUENCE: HUNGARY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people have greater influence: Hungary.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 .	Worst (W1)
9 .	Worst (W2)
10 .	Worst (LT, W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V500 MORE INFLUENCE: AUSTRIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people have greater influence: Austria.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	

6 .
7 . Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 . Worst (W1)
9 . Worst (W2; LT, W1)
10 . Worst (LT, W2)
0 . NAV (Other c.)
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V501 MORE INFLUENCE: SOVIET UNION/ RUSSIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people have greater influence: Russia.

Value Label
1 . Best
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 .
6 .
7 . Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 . Worst (W1)
9 . Worst (W2; LT, W1)
10 . Worst (LT, W2)
0 . NAV (Other c.)
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2. "Soviet Union" (W1) is equated with "Russia" (W2) here.

V502 MORE INFLUENCE: POLAND

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people have greater influence: Poland.

Value Label

1 . Best
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 .
6 .
7 . Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 . Worst (W1)
9 . Worst (W2)
10 . Worst (LT, W2)
0 . NAV (Other c.)
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V503 MORE INFLUENCE: CZECH REPUBLIC

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people have greater influence: Czech Republic.

Value Label
1 . Best
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 .
6 .
7 . Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 . Worst (W1)
9 . Worst (W2; LT, W1)
10 . Worst (LT, W2)
0 . NAV (Other c.)
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2. "Czech Republic" (W2) is equated with "Czechoslovakia" (W1). The same is done with "Slovakia" (v504), i.e. the variable "More influence: Czechoslovakia" (W1) occurs twice in this cumulated dataset!

V504 MORE INFLUENCE: SLOVAKIA

Decimals: 0

Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people have greater influence: Slovakia.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 .	Worst (W1)
9 .	Worst (W2; LT, W1)
10 .	Worst (LT, W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2. "Slovakia" (W2) is equated with "Czechoslovakia" (W1). The same is done with "Czech Republic" (v503), i.e. the variable "More influence: Czechoslovakia" (W1) occurs twice in this cumulated dataset!

V505 MORE INFLUENCE: EAST GERMANY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people have greater influence: East Germany.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	Worst (W1)
8 .	
9 .	Worst (W2)
10 .	Worst (LT, W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V506 MORE INFLUENCE: SLOVENIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people have greater influence: Slovenia.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	
8 .	Worst
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

V507 MORE INFLUENCE: KRASNOYARSK

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people have greater influence: Krasnoyarsk.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	Worst
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

V508 MORE INFLUENCE: TURKEY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in

shaping public policy? Where do people have greater influence: Turkey.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	Worst (GE, KR, W1)
8 .	Worst (W1)
9 .	Worst (W2)
10 .	Worst (LT, W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V509 MORE INFLUENCE: LITHUANIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people have greater influence: Lithuania.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	
8 .	Worst (W1)
9 .	Worst (W2)
10 .	Worst (LT, W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

Further Information: The differing number of ranks is due to different countrylists submitted in the participating countries. Note also the difference between W1 and W2.

V510 MORE INFLUENCE: LATVIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people have greater influence: Latvia.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	
8 .	
9 .	Worst
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
98 .	DK
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

V511 MORE INFLUENCE: ESTONIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people have greater influence: Estonia.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	
8 .	
9 .	Worst
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
98 .	DK
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

V512 MORE INFLUENCE: FINLAND

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people have greater influence: Finland.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	
8 .	
9 .	Worst
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
98 .	DK
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

V513 MORE INFLUENCE: SWEDEN

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy? Where do people have greater influence: Sweden.

Value	Label
1 .	Best
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	
8 .	
9 .	Worst
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
98 .	DK
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Use cards.

V514 AGREE: PROHIBIT COMMUNISM

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The activities of the Communist party should be prohibited in this country.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree

2 . Disagree
0 . NAV (Other c., W2)
9 . NA

V515 AGREE: BAD SITUATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The situation is so bad that one cannot even allow the children to go out and play in the playground.

Value Label
1 . Agree
2 . Disagree
0 . NAV (Other c., W2)
9 . NA

V516 AGREE: SEEK REVENGE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: If someone defames your honor you must always seek revenge.

Value Label
1 . Agree
2 . Disagree
0 . NAV (Other c., W2)
9 . NA

V517 AGREE: STRONG LEADER BETTER THAN MANY DEMOCRATS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: A few strong-handed leaders would be more useful to the state than the many democrats who are constantly holding meetings and consultations.

Value Label
1 . Agree
2 . Disagree
0 . NAV (Other c., W2)
9 . NA

V518 AGREE: SELF RETRIBUTION RATHER THAN POLICE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: It is frequently better when people seek retributions on their own, rather than having to turn to the police.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V519 AGREE: NEVER HIT SOMEBODY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: I never ever hit another human being and I am not going to do that in the future either.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V520 AGREE: COMMUNISM IN PARLIAMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The practice of democracy also includes the possibility for the Communist party to run in the elections and if it receives the required number of votes it should be represented in the Parliament.

Value	Label
1 .	Agree
2 .	Disagree
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V521 CULTURED: BULGARIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you regard the citizens of these states as uncultured or cultured? Bulgaria.

Value	Label
1 .	Uncultured
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Cultured
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V522 CULTURED: ROMANIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you regard the citizens of these states as uncultured or cultured? Romania.

Value	Label
1 .	Uncultured
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Cultured
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V523 CULTURED: HUNGARY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you regard the citizens of these states as uncultured or cultured? Hungary.

Value	Label
1 .	Uncultured
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Cultured
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V524 CULTURED: AUSTRIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you regard the citizens of these states as uncultured or cultured? Austria.

Value	Label
1 .	Uncultured
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Cultured
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V525 CULTURED: SOVIET UNION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you regard the citizens of these states as uncultured or cultured? Soviet Union.

Value	Label
1 .	Uncultured
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Cultured
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V526 CULTURED: POLAND

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you regard the citizens of these states as uncultured or cultured? Poland.

Value	Label
1 .	Uncultured
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Cultured
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V527 CULTURED: TURKEY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you regard the citizens of these states as uncultured or cultured? Turkey.

Value	Label
1 .	Uncultured
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Cultured
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V528 CULTURED: CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you regard the citizens of these states as uncultured or cultured? Czechoslovakia.

Value	Label
1 .	Uncultured
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Cultured
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V529 CULTURED: KRASNOYARSK

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you regard the citizens of these states as uncultured or cultured? Krasnoyarsk.

Value	Label
1 .	Uncultured
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Cultured
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V530 FRIENDS: BULGARIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you regard their citizens as enemies or friends? Bulgaria.

Value	Label
1 .	Enemies
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Friends
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V531 FRIENDS: ROMANIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you regard their citizens as enemies or friends? Romania.

Value	Label
1 .	Enemies
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Friends
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V532 FRIENDS: HUNGARY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you regard their citizens as enemies or friends? Hungary.

Value	Label
1 .	Enemies
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Friends
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V533 FRIENDS: AUSTRIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you regard their citizens as enemies or friends? Austria.

Value	Label
1 .	Enemies
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Friends
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V534 FRIENDS: SOVIET UNION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you regard their citizens as enemies or friends? Soviet Union.

Value	Label
1 .	Enemies
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Friends
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V535 FRIENDS: POLAND

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you regard their citizens as enemies or friends? Poland.

Value	Label
1 .	Enemies
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Friends
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)

9 . NA

V536 FRIENDS: TURKEY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you regard their citizens as enemies or friends? Turkey.

Value	Label
1 .	Enemies
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Friends
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V537 FRIENDS: CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you regard their citizens as enemies or friends? Czechoslovakia.

Value	Label
1 .	Enemies
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Friends
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V538 FRIENDS: KRASNOYARSK

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you regard their citizens as enemies or friends? Krasnoyarsk.

Value	Label
1 .	Enemies
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	

5 . Friends
0 . NAV (Other c., W2)
9 . NA

V539 DEMOCRATISATION: BULGARIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that the country is moving toward democracy? Bulgaria.

Value Label
1 . No democratisation at all
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 . Fast democratisation
0 . NAV (Other c., W2)
9 . NA

V540 DEMOCRATISATION: ROMANIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that the country is moving toward democracy? Romania.

Value Label
1 . No democratisation at all
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 . Fast democratisation
0 . NAV (Other c., W2)
9 . NA

V541 DEMOCRATISATION: HUNGARY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that the country is moving toward democracy? Hungary.

Value Label
1 . No democratisation at all
2 .

3 .
4 .
5 . Fast democratisation
0 . NAV (Other c., W2)
9 . NA

V542 DEMOCRATISATION: AUSTRIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that the country is moving toward democracy? Austria.

Value Label
1 . No democratisation at all
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 . Fast democratisation
0 . NAV (Other c., W2)
9 . NA

V543 DEMOCRATISATION: SOVIET UNION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that the country is moving toward democracy? Soviet Union.

Value Label
1 . No democratisation at all
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 . Fast democratisation
0 . NAV (Other c., W2)
9 . NA

V544 DEMOCRATISATION: POLAND

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that the country is moving toward democracy? Poland.

Value Label

1 . No democratisation at all
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 . Fast democratisation
0 . NAV (Other c., W2)
9 . NA

V545 DEMOCRATISATION: TURKEY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that the country is moving toward democracy? Turkey.

Value Label
1 . No democratisation at all
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 . Fast democratisation
0 . NAV (Other c., W2)
9 . NA

V546 DEMOCRATISATION: CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that the country is moving toward democracy? Czechoslovakia.

Value Label
1 . No democratisation at all
2 .
3 .
4 .
5 . Fast democratisation
0 . NAV (Other c., W2)
9 . NA

V547 DEMOCRATISATION: KRASNOYARSK

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that the country is moving toward democracy? Krasnoyarsk.

Value	Label
1 .	No democratisation at all
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Fast democratisation
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V548 LAZY: BULGARIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that its citizens are lazy or hard-working? Bulgaria.

Value	Label
1 .	Lazy
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Hard-working
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V549 LAZY: ROMANIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that its citizens are lazy or hard-working? Romania.

Value	Label
1 .	Lazy
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Hard-working
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V550 LAZY: HUNGARY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that its citizens are lazy or hard-working? Hungary.

Value	Label
1 .	Lazy
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Hard-working
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V551 LAZY: AUSTRIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that its citizens are lazy or hard-working? Austria.

Value	Label
1 .	Lazy
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Hard-working
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V552 LAZY: SOVIET UNION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that its citizens are lazy or hard-working? Soviet Union.

Value	Label
1 .	Lazy
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Hard-working
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V553 LAZY: POLAND

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that its citizens are lazy or hard-working? Poland.

Value	Label
1 .	Lazy
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Hard-working
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V554 LAZY: TURKEY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that its citizens are lazy or hard-working? Turkey.

Value	Label
1 .	Lazy
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Hard-working
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V555 LAZY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that its citizens are lazy or hard-working? Czechoslovakia.

Value	Label
1 .	Lazy
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Hard-working
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V556 LAZY: KRASNOYARSK

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that its citizens are lazy or hard-working? Krasnoyarsk.

Value	Label
1 .	Lazy
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Hard-working
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V557 TRUSTWORTHY: BULGARIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that its citizens are untrustworthy or trustworthy? Bulgaria.

Value	Label
1 .	Untrustworthy
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Trustworthy
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V558 TRUSTWORTHY: ROMANIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that its citizens are untrustworthy or trustworthy? Romania.

Value	Label
1 .	Untrustworthy
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Trustworthy
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V559 TRUSTWORTHY: HUNGARY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that its citizens are untrustworthy or trustworthy? Hungary.

Value	Label
1 .	Untrustworthy
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Trustworthy
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V560 TRUSTWORTHY: AUSTRIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that its citizens are untrustworthy or trustworthy? Austria.

Value	Label
1 .	Untrustworthy
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Trustworthy
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V561 TRUSTWORTHY: SOVIET UNION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that its citizens are untrustworthy or trustworthy? Soviet Union.

Value	Label
1 .	Untrustworthy
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Trustworthy
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V562 TRUSTWORTHY: POLAND

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that its citizens are untrustworthy or trustworthy? Poland.

Value	Label
1 .	Untrustworthy
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Trustworthy
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V563 TRUSTWORTHY: TURKEY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that its citizens are untrustworthy or trustworthy? Turkey.

Value	Label
1 .	Untrustworthy
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Trustworthy
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V564 TRUSTWORTHY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that its citizens are untrustworthy or trustworthy? Czechoslovakia.

Value	Label
1 .	Untrustworthy
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Trustworthy
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)

9 . NA

V565 TRUSTWORTHY: KRASNOYARSK

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best). To what extent do you think that its citizens are untrustworthy or trustworthy? Krasnoyarsk.

Value	Label
1 .	Untrustworthy
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	Trustworthy
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V566 IMPORTANT: EVERYBODY VOICE IN PUBLIC MATTERS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please, put the items on this card into three groups according to their importance in life. In the first group please put the most important items, into the second the rather important ones and into the third group those, which are not important. Everybody can have a voice in public matters.

Value	Label
1 .	Very imortant (Important - HU)
2 .	Rather important
3 .	Not important
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA (DK/NA - LT)

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card#_.

V567 IMPORTANT: WORK FOR ALL

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please, put the items on this card into three groups according to their importance in life. In the first group please put the most important items, into the second the rather important ones and into the third group those, which are not important. All people can work.

Value	Label
1 .	Very imortant (Important - HU)
2 .	Rather important
3 .	Not important

0 . NAV (Other c., W1)
8 . DK
9 . NA (DK/NA - LT)

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card#_.

V568 IMPORTANT: EQUALITY FOR ALL

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please, put the items on this card into three groups according to their importance in life. In the first group please put the most important items, into the second the rather important ones and into the third group those, which are not important. All people should be equal.

Value Label
1 . Very imortant (Important - HU)
2 . Rather important
3 . Not important
0 . NAV (Other c., W1)
8 . DK
9 . NA (DK/NA - LT)

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card#_.

V569 IMPORTANT: EVERYBODY WELL-OFF

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please, put the items on this card into three groups according to their importance in life. In the first group please put the most important items, into the second the rather important ones and into the third group those, which are not important. All people should be well-off.

Value Label
1 . Very imortant (Important - HU)
2 . Rather important
3 . Not important
0 . NAV (Other c., W1)
8 . DK
9 . NA (DK/NA - LT)

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card#_.

V570 IMPORTANT: NO ARBITRARY WILL

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please, put the items on this card into three groups according to their importance in life. In the first group please put the most important items, into the second the rather important ones and into the third group those, which are not important. People should not be exposed to the arbitrary will of authorities.

Value	Label
1 .	Very imortant (Important - HU)
2 .	Rather important
3 .	Not important
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA (DK/NA - LT)

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card#_.

V571 IMPORTANT: NO BIG INCOME DIFFERENCE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please, put the items on this card into three groups according to their importance in life. In the first group please put the most important items, into the second the rather important ones and into the third group those, which are not important. There should be no big income differences.

Value	Label
1 .	Very imortant (Important - HU)
2 .	Rather important
3 .	Not important
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA (DK/NA - LT)

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card#_.

V572 IMPORTANT: NO STATE INTERFERENCE IN PRIVACY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please, put the items on this card into three groups according to their importance in life. In the first group please put the most important items, into the second the rather important ones and into the third group those, which are not important. The state should not interfere with people's private lives.

Value	Label
1 .	Very imortant (Important - HU)
2 .	Rather important
3 .	Not important
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA (DK/NA - LT)

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card#_.

V573 IMPORTANT: LIFE WITHOUT WORRIES

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please, put the items on this card into three groups according to their importance in life. In the first group please put the most important items, into the second the rather important ones and into the third group those, which are not important. People can live without worries.

Value	Label
1 .	Very imortant (Important - HU)
2 .	Rather important
3 .	Not important
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA (DK/NA - LT)

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card#_.

V574 IMPORTANT: REST AND ENTERTAINMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please, put the items on this card into three groups according to their importance in life. In the first group please put the most important items, into the second the rather important ones and into the third group those, which are not important. People can have rest and entertainment.

Value	Label
1 .	Very imortant (Important - HU)
2 .	Rather important
3 .	Not important
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA (DK/NA - LT)

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card#_.

V575 IMPORTANT: FREE ORGANISATIONS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please, put the items on this card into three groups according to their importance in life. In the first group please put the most important items, into the second the rather important ones and into the third group those, which are not important. People can freely establish organisations to carry through their interests.

Value	Label
1 .	Very imortant (Important - HU)
2 .	Rather important
3 .	Not important
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA (DK/NA - LT)

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card#_.

V576 IMPORTANT: FREE SPEECH

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please, put the items on this card into three groups according to their importance in life. In the first group please put the most important items, into the second the rather important ones and into the third group those, which are not important. People can freely tell their opinions.

Value	Label
1 .	Very imortant (Important - HU)
2 .	Rather important
3 .	Not important
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA (DK/NA - LT)

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card#_.

V577 IMPORTANT: LEARNING AND ACCESS TO CULTURE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Please, put the items on this card into three groups according to their importance in life. In the first group please put the most important items, into the second the rather important ones and into the third group those, which are not important. People can learn and have access to culture.

Value	Label
1 .	Very imortant (Important - HU)
2 .	Rather important
3 .	Not important
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
8 .	DK
9 .	NA (DK/NA - LT)

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card#_.

V578 SEX

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 9 ;

Question: Sex of interviewee.

Value	Label
1 .	Male
2 .	Female
9 .	NA

V579 YEAR OF BIRTH

Decimals: 0

Missing values: 0 ; 9999 ;

Question: Year of birth.

Value	Label
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
9999 .	NA

V580 AGE (IN YEARS)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 999 ;

Question: Age in years.

Value	Label
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
999 .	NA

V581 AGE (CLASSIFIED)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Age classified.

Value	Label
1 .	17 years and younger
2 .	18 - 19 years
3 .	20 - 29 years
4 .	30 - 39 years
5 .	40 - 49 years
6 .	50 - 59 years
7 .	60 - 69 years
8 .	70 years and older
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
9 .	NA

Further Information: For W2: variable was generated by v580 (age, in years).

V582 AGE (COHORTS)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Age cohorts.

Value	Label
1 .	29 years and younger
2 .	30 - 44 years
3 .	45 - 59 years
4 .	60 - 74 years
5 .	75 years and older
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
9 .	NA

Further Information: For W1 and W2: variable generated by v580.

V583 MARITAL STATUS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 9 ;

Question: Are you married, single, widowed, married but living separately, or divorced?

Value	Label
1 .	Married
2 .	Single
3 .	Widowed
4 .	Seperated
5 .	Divorced
6 .	Living with a partner (Not asked in E-GE, not in W2)
9 .	NA (DK/NA - LT)

V584 LIVE WITH PARTNER

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 7 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Are you living with a partner?

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (W1), NAP (1 or 9 in v583)
7 .	Refused
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Ask all except married.

V585 PARTNER WORKS OUTSIDE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Does your husband/wife/companion work outside of the house?

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAP (Not 1 in v583 or not 1 in v584, W2)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Ask only if married/living with a partner.

V586 PARTNER WORKS FULL-/PART-TIME

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Is it full-time or part-time work or both?

Value	Label
1 .	Full-time
2 .	Part-time
3 .	Both
0 .	NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v585)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Ask only if answer is "yes" in v585.

V587 RELIGION AT BIRTH

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 98 ; 99 ;

Question: What was your religion at birth?

Value	Label
1 .	Catholic
2 .	Orthodox
3 .	Calvinist
4 .	Lutheran
5 .	Jewish
6 .	Czech Hussites
7 .	Muslim
8 .	Other
9 .	Not baptized / No rel. affiliation
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card#_.

V588 DEGREE OF RELIGIOSITY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Of the following statements which do you think applies to you most closely: 1 - I am religious and follow the teachings of the church. 2 - I am religious in my own way. 3 - I cannot say if I am religious or not. 4 - I am not religious and am not interested in such things. 5 - I am not religious because the teachings of the churches are wrong.

Value	Label
1 .	I am religious and follow the teachings of the church
2 .	I am religious in my own way
3 .	Cannot say if I am religious or not
4 .	I am not religious and not interested
5 .	I am not religious, because the churches are wrong
6 .	Other
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V589 MAIN LANGUAGE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: In what language did/do you and your mother communicate with each other?

Value	Label
1 .	Albanian
2 .	Arabic
3 .	Armenian
4 .	Azerbaijan
5 .	Belarussian
6 .	Bosnian
7 .	Bulgarian
8 .	Croat
9 .	Czech
10 .	Estonian
11 .	Finnish
12 .	Georgian
13 .	German
14 .	Greek
15 .	Gypsian
16 .	Hungarian
17 .	Jiddish
18 .	Kazakh
19 .	Latvian
20 .	Lithuanian
21 .	Macedonian
22 .	Moldavian
23 .	Montenegrian
24 .	Moravian
25 .	Polish
26 .	Romanian
27 .	Russian

28 . Serbian
29 . Slovak
30 . Slovenian
31 . Tartar
32 . Turkish
33 . Ukrainian
34 . Uzbek
90 . Other
0 . NAV (W1)
97 . Refused
98 . DK
99 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: If respondent unsure or more than one answer given ask: What is the language that you primarily use within your family? Code only one!

V590 RU - NATIONALITY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ; 98 ;

Question: What is your nationality?

Value	Label
1 .	Russian
2 .	Ukrainian
3 .	Belarussian
4 .	Tatar
5 .	Other main nationality of national republic/autonomy
6 .	Jiddich
7 .	German
8 .	Others
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
97 .	Refused
98 .	DK

V591 END OF EDUCATION: AGE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: How old were you when you finished your full-time education?

Value	Label
7 .	7 years
8 .	8
9 .	9
10 .	10
11 .	11
12 .	12
13 .	13
14 .	14

15 . 15
16 . 16
17 . 17
18 . 18
19 . 19
20 . 20
21 . 21
22 . 22
23 . 23
24 . 24
25 . 25
26 . 26
27 . 27
28 . 28
29 . 29
30 . 30
31 . 31
32 . 32
33 . 33
34 . 34
35 . 35
36 . 36
37 . 37
38 . 38
39 . 39
40 . 40
41 . 41
42 . 42
43 . 43
44 . 44
45 . 45
46 . 46
47 . 47
48 . 48
49 . 49
50 . 50
51 . 51
52 . 52
53 . 53
55 . 55
56 . 56
68 . 68
70 . 70
73 . 73 years
96 . Still in school (ES, LV, LT)
0 . NAV (Other c., W1)
98 . DK
99 . NA

V592 HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: W1: Please list the type of school you attended! W2: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

Value	Label
1 .	Primary or less
2 .	Secondary, Incomplete Higher
3 .	Higher
4 .	Other (only GE/ES)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Further Information: For W2: variable generated by v593 - v605; 1 "Primary or less": No formal education, Incomplete primary school; Complete primary school; Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type; Incomplete secondary school; university-preparatory type; 2 "Secondary, Incomplete Higher": Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type, Complete secondary: university-preparatory type, Some university-level education, without degree; College; Higher incomplete; 3 "Higher": University-level education, with degree; Higher; Above Higher; Higher School; Higher, not finished higher (LT!); Please see study descrition/other study materials for further information on coding of v592.

V593 BE - HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

Value	Label
1 .	Primary
2 .	Incomplete secondary
3 .	Complete secondary
4 .	Incomplete special secondary
5 .	Complete special secondary
6 .	Higher incomplete
7 .	Higher school
8 .	DK
9 .	NA
0 .	NAV (Other c.)

Interviewer-Instruction: According to the core questionnaire: Use functional equivalent of the following, in given society; (If student, code highest level he/she expects to complete): 01 - No formal education 02 - Incomplete primary school 03 - Complete primary school 04 - Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type 05 - Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type 06 - Incomplete secondary school: university-preparatory type 07 - Complete secondary: university-preparatory type 08 - Some university-level education, without degree 09 - University-level education, with degree

V594 BE - INCOMPLETE SECONDARY: YEARS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: How many years have you been in secondary school?

Value	Label

5 . 5 years
6 . 6 years
7 . 7 years
8 . 8 years
9 . 9 years
0 . NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 2 in v593)

Interviewer-Instruction: Ask only if answer is "incomplete secondary" in v593.

V595 BE - INCOMPLETE SPECIAL SECONDARY: YEARS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: How many years have you been in special secondary school?

Value Label
2 . 2 years
0 . NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 4 in v593)

Interviewer-Instruction: Ask only if answer is "incomplete special secondary" in v593.

V596 BE - INCOMPLETE HIGHER: YEARS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: How many years have you been in higher school?

Value Label
3 . 3 years
4 . 4 years
0 . NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 6 in v593)

Interviewer-Instruction: Ask only if answer is "incomplete higher" in v593.

V597 BG - HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

Value Label
1 . No education
2 . Elementary
3 . Primary
4 . Vocational
5 . Secondary
6 . College
7 . Higher
8 . Above Higher

0 . NAV (Other c., W1)

Interviewer-Instruction: According to the core questionnaire: Use functional equivalent of the following, in given society; (If student, code highest level he/she expects to complete): 01 - No formal education 02 - Incomplete primary school 03 - Complete primary school 04 - Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type 05 - Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type 06 - Incomplete secondary school: university-preparatory type 07 - Complete secondary: university-preparatory type 08 - Some university-level education, without degree 09 - University-level education, with degree

V598 ES - HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

Value	Label
1 .	Less than primary
2 .	Primary or incompleted secondary
3 .	Vocational school without secondary education
4 .	Vocational school with secondary education
5 .	Secondary
6 .	Higher education
7 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

Interviewer-Instruction: According to the core questionnaire: Use functional equivalent of the following, in given society; (If student, code highest level he/she expects to complete): 01 - No formal education 02 - Incomplete primary school 03 - Complete primary school 04 - Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type 05 - Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type 06 - Incomplete secondary school: university-preparatory type 07 - Complete secondary: university-preparatory type 08 - Some university-level education, without degree 09 - University-level education, with degree

V599 GE - HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

Value	Label
1 .	No formal education
2 .	Incomplete primary
3 .	Complete primary
4 .	Incomplete secondary:technical/vocational
5 .	Complete secondary:technical/vocational
6 .	Incomplete secondary:university-preparatory
7 .	Complete secondary:university-preparatory
8 .	University-level education, no degree
9 .	University-level education, degree
90 .	Other
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
98 .	DK
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: According to the core questionnaire: Use functional equivalent of the following, in given society;

(If student, code highest level he/she expects to complete): 01 - No formal education 02 - Incomplete primary school 03 - Complete primary school 04 - Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type 05 - Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type 06 - Incomplete secondary school: university-preparatory type 07 - Complete secondary: university-preparatory type 08 - Some university-level education, without degree 09 - University-level education, with degree

V600 HU - HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

Value	Label
1 .	Incomplete/complete primary
2 .	Vocational
3 .	Technical
4 .	Secondary
5 .	College
6 .	University
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: According to the core questionnaire: Use functional equivalent of the following, in given society; (If student, code highest level he/she expects to complete): 01 - No formal education 02 - Incomplete primary school 03 - Complete primary school 04 - Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type 05 - Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type 06 - Incomplete secondary school: university-preparatory type 07 - Complete secondary: university-preparatory type 08 - Some university-level education, without degree 09 - University-level education, with degree

V601 LT - HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

Value	Label
1 .	Incomplete secondary
2 .	Complete secondary
3 .	Special secondary
4 .	Higher, not finished higher
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: According to the core questionnaire: Use functional equivalent of the following, in given society; (If student, code highest level he/she expects to complete): 01 - No formal education 02 - Incomplete primary school 03 - Complete primary school 04 - Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type 05 - Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type 06 - Incomplete secondary school: university-preparatory type 07 - Complete secondary: university-preparatory type 08 - Some university-level education, without degree 09 - University-level education, with degree

V602 PL - HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

Decimals: 0

Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

Value	Label
1 .	None
2 .	Incomplete primary
3 .	Primary
4 .	Incomplete vocational
5 .	Vocational
6 .	Incomplete secondary
7 .	Secondary
8 .	Vocational secondary
9 .	Post-secondary
10 .	Incomplete tertiary
11 .	Tertiary
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

Interviewer-Instruction: According to the core questionnaire: Use functional equivalent of the following, in given society; (If student, code highest level he/she expects to complete): 01 - No formal education 02 - Incomplete primary school 03 - Complete primary school 04 - Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type 05 - Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type 06 - Incomplete secondary school: university-preparatory type 07 - Complete secondary: university-preparatory type 08 - Some university-level education, without degree 09 - University-level education, with degree

V603 RU - HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

Value	Label
1 .	No formal education
2 .	Complete primary
3 .	Incomplete secondary:technical/vocational
4 .	Complete secondary:technical/vocational
5 .	Complete secondary
6 .	Incomplete high school
7 .	High school, University
8 .	University with degree
98 .	DK
99 .	NA
0 .	NAV (Other c.)

Interviewer-Instruction: According to the core questionnaire: Use functional equivalent of the following, in given society; (If student, code highest level he/she expects to complete): 01 - No formal education 02 - Incomplete primary school 03 - Complete primary school 04 - Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type 05 - Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type 06 - Incomplete secondary school: university-preparatory type 07 - Complete secondary: university-preparatory type 08 - Some university-level education, without degree 09 - University-level education, with degree

V604 SK - HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

Value	Label
1 .	No formal education
2 .	Incomplete primary
3 .	Complete primary
4 .	Incomplete secondary:technical/vocational
5 .	Complete secondary:technical/vocational
6 .	Incomplete secondary:university-preparatory
7 .	Complete secondary: university-preparatory
8 .	University-level education, no degree
9 .	University-level education, degree
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
98 .	DK
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: According to the core questionnaire: Use functional equivalent of the following, in given society; (If student, code highest level he/she expects to complete): 01 - No formal education 02 - Incomplete primary school 03 - Complete primary school 04 - Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type 05 - Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type 06 - Incomplete secondary school: university-preparatory type 07 - Complete secondary: university-preparatory type 08 - Some university-level education, without degree 09 - University-level education, with degree

V605 UA - HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

Value	Label
1 .	Primary
2 .	Incomplete secondary
3 .	Complete secondary
4 .	Incomplete special secondary
5 .	Complete special secondary
6 .	Higher incomplete
7 .	Higher School
98 .	DK
99 .	NA
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

Interviewer-Instruction: According to the core questionnaire: Use functional equivalent of the following, in given society; (If student, code highest level he/she expects to complete): 01 - No formal education 02 - Incomplete primary school 03 - Complete primary school 04 - Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type 05 - Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type 06 - Incomplete secondary school: university-preparatory type 07 - Complete secondary: university-preparatory type 08 - Some university-level education, without degree 09 - University-level education, with degree

V606 UA - INCOMPLETE SECONDARY: CLASSES

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 97 ;

Question: How many classes did you attend in secondary school? (Which grade did you attain in secondary school?)

Value	Label
4 .	4 classes
5 .	5 classes
6 .	6 classes
7 .	7 classes
8 .	8 classes
9 .	9 classes
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 2 in v605)
97 .	Refused

Interviewer-Instruction: Ask only if answer is "incomplete secondary" in v606.

V607 UA - INCOMPLETE SPECIAL SECONDARY: COURSES

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: How many courses did you attend in special secondary school?

Value	Label
1 .	1 course
2 .	2 courses
3 .	3 courses
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 4 in v605)

Interviewer-Instruction: Ask only if answer is "incomplete special secondary" in v606.

V608 UA - INCOMPLETE HIGHER: COURSES

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: How many courses did you attend in higher school?

Value	Label
3 .	3 courses
4 .	4 courses
5 .	5 courses
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (Not 6 in v605)

Interviewer-Instruction: Ask only if answer is "incomplete higher" in v606.

V609 SINCE WHEN IN NEIGHBOURHOOD (YEARS)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 998 ; 999 ;

Question: Since which year have you lived in your present neighborhood/village? (in years)

Value	Label
0 .	NAV (Other c.)

998 . DK (W2)
999 . NA

Further Information: Data of W1 was available in in number of years, data in W2 was collected in year dates; For W2 the variable was built as follows: Year date (date of survey, v666) - year date (since which year in neighbourhood, v609)

V610 SINCE WHEN IN NEIGHBOURHOOD (CLASSIFIED)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Since which year have you lived in your present neighborhood/village? (classified)

Value	Label
1 .	1 - 2 years
2 .	3 - 5 years
3 .	6 - 10 years
4 .	11 - 15 years
5 .	16 - 20 years
6 .	21 - 30 years
7 .	31 - 40 years
8 .	Over 40 years
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Further Information: For W1 and W2: variable built from v609.

V611 RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: How would you say are your relations with your neighbours? 1 - I feel very close to them (tight). 2 - I feel close to them. 3 - I have little to do with them. 4 - I have nothing at all to do with them.

Value	Label
1 .	Very close (tight)
2 .	Close
3 .	Little to do with them
4 .	Nothing to do with them
5 .	Very bad (RU)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

V612 PAID FOR WORK

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Are you getting paid for your work currently? (If no) Is it because you are ... 1 - On child-care leave 2 - In retirement 3 - Invalid on widows' pension 4 - Other inactive earner (live from rental income or social contract) 5 - Work only at home on domestic chores 6 - Student 7 - Other support (social assistance, supported only by children, first-time job seeker, etc.)

Value	Label
1 .	Yes (including familiy members helping out)
2 .	No, because on child-care leave
3 .	Retired
4 .	Invalid or widows' pension
5 .	Other inactive earner (rental income/social contract)
6 .	Work at home on domestic chores
7 .	Student
8 .	Other support (soc. assist./by children/1st-time job-seeker)
9 .	Other inactive earner and other support (SK, W2)
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: If answer is "no", show card#_.

Further Information: For W2: Two questions are merged into one. Original questions: "1. Are you getting paid for your work currently?" "2.(filter: if no) Is it because you are ..."

V613 WORK FULL-/PART-TIME

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Are you currently (working) ...

Value	Label
1 .	Full-time
2 .	Part-time
3 .	Both (W2)
4 .	Not working at all (W2)
5 .	Never had a job (GE, W2)
0 .	NAP (Not 1 in v612 - ES, RU, UK)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

V614 EMPLOYMENT SECTOR

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 96 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: In what sector are you (if retired: were) you employed? 1 - Government (civil servant). 2 - State-owned enterprise (non-agriculture). 3 - Private sector (non-agriculture) owner/self-employed. 4 - Private sector (non-agriculture) employee. 5 - All agriculture (incl. fisherman). 6 - Other paid work.

Value	Label
1 .	Government
2 .	State-owned
3 .	Private (non-agric.) self-employed
4 .	Private (non-agric.) employed
5 .	Agriculture
6 .	Other
0 .	NAV (W1), NAP (96 in v616 - BE, no 1 in v612 - RU)
96 .	Never had a job (CZ, ES, GE, PL, SK)
98 .	DK
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT)

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__. If more than one job, code the main job.

V615 EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Are you (if in pension: have you been) 1 - An employee of the state or a state enterprise. 2 - A member of a cooperative or collective farm. 3 - Independently employed. 4 - Working as a family member helping out the major income earner.

Value	Label
1 .	Employee of the state/a state enterprise
2 .	Member of a coop./coll. farm
3 .	Independently employed
4 .	Family member helping out the major income earner
0 .	NAV (Other c., W2)
9 .	NA

V616 OCCUPATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 96 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: What is (if retired: was) your occupation? 01 - Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees. 02 - Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees. 03 - Professionals/highly educated specialists: lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc.. 04 - Non-manual office worker: supervisory . 05 - Non-manual office worker: non-supervisory. 06 - Foreman and supervisor. 07 - Skilled manual worker. 08 - Semi-skilled manual worker. 09 - Unskilled manual worker. 10 - Farmer: has own farm. 11 - Agricultural worker. 12 - Member of armed forces, security personnel. 13 - Have never had a job.

Value	Label
1 .	Employer: 10, more employees
2 .	Employer: less than 10 employees
3 .	Highly educated specialist
4 .	Non-manuel office:supervisory
5 .	Non-manual office: non-supervisory
6 .	Foreman/supervisor
7 .	Skilled manual worker
8 .	Semi-skilled manual worker
9 .	Unskilled manual worker

10 . Farmer: own farm
11 . Agricultural worker
12 . Armed forces/security
13 . Never had a job
0 . NAV (W1), NAP (Not 1 in v612 - RU)
96 . Never had a job
98 . DK
99 . NA (DK/NA - LT)

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__. If more than one job, code the main job.

V617 MONTHLY INCOME COMPARED TO AVERAGE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Based on your own estimation, your personal monthly income is ...

Value Label
1 . More than the average
2 . Average
3 . Below average
6 . Have no income (GE,PL, W2)
0 . NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v612 - RU)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

V618 E-GE - MONTHLY INCOME COMPARED TO AVERAGE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Based on your own estimation, your personal monthly income is ...

Value Label
1 . More than the average
2 . Average
3 . Below average
6 . Have no income
0 . NAV (Other c., W1), NAP (1 in v669)
8 . DK
9 . NA

V619 MONTHLY INCOME SCALE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 96 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Based on your own estimation, where would you place yourself on the following monthly income scale:

Value	Label
1 .	Poorest
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	
8 .	
9 .	
10 .	Richest
0 .	NAP (Not 1 in v612 - RU)
96 .	Have no income (GE, PL, W2)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__. 01Poorest 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10Richest

V620 E-GE - MONTHLY INCOME SCALE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 96 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: Based on your own estimation, where would you place yourself on the following monthly income scale:

Value	Label
1 .	Poorest
2 .	
3 .	
4 .	
5 .	
6 .	
7 .	
8 .	
9 .	
10 .	Richest
0 .	NAV (Other c.), NAP (1 in v669)
96 .	Have no income
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__. 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 Poorest Richest

V621 PERCENT OF SAVINGS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 96 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: How much of your monthly income are you able to save each month?

Value	Label
1 .	Below 5 percent
2 .	5 to 10 percent

3 . 10 to 25 percent
4 . 25 to 50 percent
5 . More than 50 percent
0 . NAP (Not 1 in v612 - RU)
96 . Have no income (PL, W2)
98 . DK (W2)
99 . NA (DK/NA - LT, W2)

V622 SOCIAL CLASS OF ONESELF

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 8 ; 9 ;

Question: To which social class would you say that you belong?

Value Label
0 . NAV (E-GE, W1)
1 . Upper class
2 . Upper-middle class
3 . Middle class (SL, W1)
4 . Lower-middle class
5 . Working class
6 . Peasant class (W2)
7 . Other (RU)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

V623 SOCIAL CLASS OF PARENTS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: And to which social class would you say your parents belong or belonged?

Value Label
1 . Upper class
2 . Upper-middle class
3 . Middle class (SL, W1)
4 . Lower-middle class
5 . Working class
6 . Peasant class (W2)
7 . Other (RU)
0 . NAV (Other c.)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card#_.

V624 ENTREPRENEUR IN FAMILY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Is there anybody in your family who owns or is a part-owner of a private enterprise or business?

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
0 .	NAV (Other c.)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V625 FAMILY PRODUCING AGRIC GOODS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Do you or does someone in your family produce agricultural goods outside of your own job? 1 - No. 2 - Yes, only to feed the family. 3 - Yes, sometimes sold for money. 4 - Yes, regularly sold for extra income.

Value	Label
1 .	No (W2)
2 .	To feed family
3 .	Sometimes sold for money
4 .	Regularly sold for extra income
0 .	NAV (PL, W1)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA (DK/NA - LT, W1)

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card #__.

Further Information: There was no value labeled "No" in W1. The cases probably fall within 9 "NA".

V626 EASY REPLACEMENT FOR JOB

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 96 ; 98 ; 99 ;

Question: If for some reason you lost your job how easy would it be to find another suitable replacement?

Value	Label
1 .	Very easy
2 .	Easy
3 .	Little difficult
4 .	Very difficult
5 .	Would not find any
6 .	Could find proper job (BG)
0 .	NAP (96 in v616 - BE, not 1 in v612 - ES, LV, RU)
96 .	Don't work(PL),Don't work excl.,child-care (GE, W2)
98 .	DK (W2)
99 .	NA (DK/NA - LT)

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card#_.

V627 WORK OVERTIME/EXTRA WORK

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: Do you work overtime, or outside of your regular job to supplement your income?

Value	Label
1 .	Yes
2 .	No
6 .	Don't work
0 .	NAP (Not 1 in v612 - ES)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

V628 HOW OFTEN OVERTIME

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: How often do you work overtime?

Value	Label
1 .	Several times a week
2 .	Once or twice per week
3 .	Several times a month
4 .	Once or twice per month
5 .	Rarely (W1)
0 .	NAP (Not 1 in v627)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA

Interviewer-Instruction: Only asked if answer is "yes" in v627.

V629 HOURS EXTRA WORK

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 99 ;

Question: On the average how many hours per week do you work overtime?

Value	Label
1 .	One hour
70 .	70 hours
0 .	NAV (W2), NAP (Not 1 in v627)
99 .	NA

V630 CLASSIFIED: EXTRA HOURS

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: On the average how many hours per week do you work overtime? (classified)

Value	Label
1 .	1 - 5 hours
2 .	6 - 10 hours
3 .	11 - 15 hours
4 .	16 - 20 hours
5 .	21 - 25 hours
6 .	26 - 30 hours
7 .	31 and more hours
0 .	NAV (W2), NAP (Not 1 in v627)
8 .	No overtime work
9 .	NA

Further Information: Variable built from v629.

V631 INCOME OF EXTRA WORK

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What is the maximum possible amount you could personally earn in one month from all of your extra work? 1 - Less than half of my regular salary from my official workplace. 2 - About a half of my salary. 3 - More than half of my salary. 4 - About the same as my monthly salary. 5 - More than my monthly salary.

Value	Label
1 .	Less than half
2 .	About a half
3 .	More than a half
4 .	About the same
5 .	More than a monthly salary
0 .	NAV (Other c.), NAP (Not 1 in v627)
8 .	DK (W2)
9 .	NA(DK/NA - LT)

Interviewer-Instruction: Show card#_.

V632 SIZE OF COMMUNITY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 8 ; 9 ;

Question: What is the size of your community? (in inhabitants)

Value	Label

1 . Under 2.000
2 . 2.000 - 5.000
3 . 5.001 - 20.000
4 . 20.000 - 100.000
5 . Over 100.000
0 . NAV (Other c.)
8 . DK (W2)
9 . NA

Interviewer-Instruction: If respondent is not able to answer the question, the interviewer should answer the question.

Further Information: Please see study descrition/other study materials for further information on coding of v632.

V633 BG - WEIGHT (W2)

Decimals: 1
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Weight variable for Bulgaria. (W2)

Value	Label
0.8 .	
0.9 .	
1 .	
1.1 .	
1.2 .	
1.3 .	
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

V634 ES - WEIGHT (W2)

Decimals: 2
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Weight variable for Estonia. (W2)

Value	Label
0 .	NAV (Other c.)

V635 E-W-GE - WEIGHT (W2) (SEPARATE ANALYSIS)

Decimals: 3
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Weight variable for East and West Germany - for a separate analysis. (W2)

Value	Label
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

V636 GE - WEIGHT (W2) (OVERALL ANALYSIS)

Decimals: 3
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Weight variable for Germany - for overall analysis. (W2)

Value	Label
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

V637 LV - WEIGHT (W2)

Decimals: 2
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Weight variable for Latvia. (W2)

Value	Label
0 .	NAV (Other c.)

V638 LT - WEIGHT (W2)

Decimals: 6
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Weight variable for Lithuania. (W2)

Value	Label
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

V639 PL - WEIGHT (W2)

Decimals: 2
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Weight variable for Poland. (W2)

Value	Label
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

V640 RU - WEIGHT (W2)

Decimals: 2
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Weight variable for Russia. (W2)

Value	Label
0 .	NAV (Other c.)

V641 BG - INTERVIEWER CODE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Interviewer code - Bulgaria.

Value	Label
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

V642 ES - INTERVIEWER CODE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Interviewer code - Estonia.

Value	Label
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

V643 RU - INTERVIEWER CODE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Interviewer code - Russia.

Value	Label
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

V644 UA - INTERVIEWER CODE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Interviewer code - Ukraine.

Value	Label
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

V645 BG - REGION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Bulgaria - region.

Value	Label
1 .	Sofia-City
2 .	Burgas
3 .	Varna
4 .	Lovech
5 .	Montana
6 .	Plovdiv
7 .	Russe
8 .	Sofia region
9 .	Haskovo
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

V646 CZ - REGION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Czech - region.

Value	Label
1 .	Praha
2 .	Region of Central Bohemia
3 .	Region of Èeské Budìjovice
4 .	Region of Plzeò
5 .	Region of Karlovy Vary
6 .	Region of Ústí nad Labem
7 .	Region of Liberec
8 .	Region of Hradec Králové
9 .	Region of Pardubice
10 .	Region of Jihlava
11 .	Region of Brno
12 .	Region of Olomouc
13 .	Region of Ostrava
14 .	Region of Zlín
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

V647 ES - COUNTY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Estonia - county.

Value	Label
1 .	Harju
2 .	Hiiu
3 .	Ida-Viru
4 .	Jõgeva
5 .	Järva
6 .	Lääne
7 .	Lääne-Viru
8 .	Põlva
9 .	Pärnu
10 .	Rapla
11 .	Saare
12 .	Tartu
13 .	Valga
14 .	Viljandi
15 .	Võru
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

V648 ES - REGION: URBAN/RURAL

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Estonia - type of region.

Value	Label
1 .	Urban
2 .	Rural
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

V649 LV - REGION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Latvia - region.

Value	Label
1 .	Riga - Centra district
2 .	Riga - Kurzemes d.
3 .	Riga - Latgales d.
4 .	Riga - Vidzemes d.
5 .	Riga - Zemgales d.
6 .	Riga - Ziemelu d.
7 .	Daugavpils
8 .	Jelgava
9 .	Jurmala
10 .	Liepaja
11 .	Rezekne

12 . Ventspils
13 . Liepajas region
14 . Ventspils reg.
15 . Saldus reg.
16 . Talsu reg.
17 . Kuldigas reg.
18 . Jelgavas reg.
19 . Bauskas reg.
20 . Jekabpils reg.
21 . Aizkraukles reg.
22 . Dobeles reg.
23 . Tukuma reg.
24 . Aluksnes reg.
25 . Cesu reg.
26 . Gulbenes reg.
27 . Limbazu reg.
28 . Madonas reg.
29 . Ogres reg.
30 . Valmieras reg.
31 . Rigas reg.
32 . Valkas reg.
33 . Daugavpils reg.
34 . Rezeknes reg.
35 . Balvu reg.
36 . Kraslavas reg.
37 . Ludzas reg.
38 . Preilu reg.
0 . NAV (Other c.)

Further Information: Six administrative districts of Riga, capital; Six larger cities; 26 administrative districts of Latvia ;

V650 LT - REGION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Lithuania - region.

Value	Label
1 .	Þemaitija
2 .	Aukðtaitija
3 .	Suvalkija
4 .	Dzûkija
5 .	Piet.Lietuva
6 .	Vilnius (capital)
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

V651 LT - REGION: URBAN/RURAL

Decimals: 0

Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Lithuania - type of region.

Value	Label
1 .	Rural
2 .	Urban
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

V652 RU - REGION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Russia - region.

Value	Label
1 .	Severnyi rajon
2 .	Severo-Zapadnyi rajon
3 .	Tsentralnyi rajon
4 .	Volgo-Byatskii rajon
5 .	Tsentralno-Chernozemnyi rajon
6 .	Povolzhskii rajon
7 .	Severo-Kavkaskii rajon
8 .	Uralskii rajon
9 .	Zapadno-Sibirskii rajon
10 .	Vostochno-Sibirskii rajon
11 .	Dalnii Vostok
0 .	NAV (Other c.)

V653 SK - REGION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Slovakia - region.

Value	Label
1 .	Bratislavský
2 .	Trnavský
3 .	Trenèiansky
4 .	Nitriansky
5 .	Žilinský
6 .	Banskobystrický
7 .	Preaovský
8 .	Koaický
99 .	NA
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

V654 UA - REGION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Ukraine - region.

Value	Label
1 .	Kiev
2 .	Northern
3 .	Centres.
4 .	North-Eastern
5 .	North-Western
6 .	South-Eastern
7 .	Western
8 .	South-West.
9 .	Southern
10 .	Crimeas
11 .	Eastern
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

V655 CZ - DISTRICT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Czech Republic - district.

Value	Label
1 .	Praha 1
2 .	Praha 4
3 .	Praha 5
4 .	Praha 8
5 .	Praha 9
6 .	Praha 10
7 .	Blansko
8 .	Brno-mìsto
9 .	Beneaov
10 .	Bruntál
11 .	Bøeclav
12 .	Èeské Budìjovice
13 .	Èeská Lípa
14 .	Chrudim
15 .	Dìèín
16 .	Domažlice
17 .	Frýdek-Místek
18 .	Havlíèkùv Brod
19 .	Hradec Králové
20 .	Hodonín
21 .	Jièín
22 .	Jindøichùv Hradec
23 .	Kladno

24 . Kutná Hora
25 . Kromìøíž
26 . Klatovy
27 . Karlovy Vary
28 . Liberec
29 . Louny
30 . Mìlník
31 . Most
32 . Nymburk
33 . Nový Jièín
34 . Olomouc
35 . Opava
36 . Ostrava
37 . Pøíbram
38 . Pelhøimov
39 . Písek
40 . Plzeò-jih
41 . Plzeò-mìsto
42 . Pøerov
43 . Plzeò-sever
44 . Prachatice
45 . Pardubice
46 . Rakovník
47 . Rychnov nad Knìznou
48 . Rokycany
49 . Sumperk
50 . Svitavy
51 . Tábor
52 . Tachov
53 . Tøebíè
54 . Ústí nad Orlicí
55 . Vsetín
56 . Vyakov
57 . Znojmo
58 . Žïár nad Sázavou
0 . NAV (Other c., W1)

V656 ES - REGION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Estonia - region.

Value	Label
1 .	North-Western Estonia
2 .	North-Eastern Estonia
3 .	South-Eastern Estonia
4 .	South-Western Estonia
5 .	Western Estonia
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

V657 ES - CITY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Estonia - city.

Value	Label
1 .	Tallinn
2 .	Tartu
3 .	Narva,Sillamäe
4 .	Kohtla-Järve,Jõhvi
5 .	Pärnu
6 .	Viljandi
7 .	Other county centers
8 .	Other towns
9 .	Boroughs
10 .	Villages
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

V658 HU - REGIONAL DEPARTMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: Hungary - regional department.

Value	Label
1 .	Budapest
2 .	City
3 .	Village
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
9 .	NA

V659 LT - SETTLEMENT TYPE (NO LABELS)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Lithuania - type of settlement

Value	Label
1 .	Not documented
2 .	Not documented
3 .	Not documented
4 .	Not documented
5 .	Not documented
6 .	Not documented
7 .	Not documented
13 .	Not documented

15 . Not documented
17 . Not documented
18 . Not documented
19 . Not documented
21 . Not documented
22 . Not documented
23 . Not documented
24 . Not documented
29 . Not documented
30 . Not documented
31 . Not documented
34 . Not documented
40 . Not documented
45 . Not documented
47 . Not documented
48 . Not documented
50 . Not documented
51 . Not documented
55 . Not documented
58 . Not documented
60 . Not documented
101 . Not documented
107 . Not documented
108 . Not documented
109 . Not documented
111 . Not documented
112 . Not documented
122 . Not documented
123 . Not documented
124 . Not documented
126 . Not documented
134 . Not documented
135 . Not documented
138 . Not documented
142 . Not documented
148 . Not documented
149 . Not documented
157 . Not documented
168 . Not documented
185 . Not documented
187 . Not documented
196 . Not documented
225 . Not documented
238 . Not documented
243 . Not documented
246 . Not documented
247 . Not documented
267 . Not documented
272 . Not documented
275 . Not documented
285 . Not documented
304 . Not documented
311 . Not documented
314 . Not documented
330 . Not documented
450 . Not documented

452 . Not documented
0 . NAV (Other c., W1)

V660 RU - REGIONAL DEPARTMENT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Russia - regional department.

Value	Label
1 .	Severo-Zapadnoe
2 .	Tsentralnoe
3 .	Severo-Kavkazskoe
4 .	Volgo-Vyatskoe
5 .	Saratovskoe
6 .	Uralskoe
7 .	Zapadno-Sibirskoe
8 .	Vostochno-Sibirskoe
9 .	Dalnevostochnoe
10 .	Moskovskoe
11 .	Udmurtskoe
12 .	Povolzhskoe
13 .	Kemerovskoe
14 .	Avtonomii Povolzhya
15 .	Vladimirskoe
16 .	Rostov-na-Dony
17 .	Not documented
18 .	Altayskoe
19 .	Smolenskoe
20 .	Bashkirskoe
21 .	Podmoskovye
22 .	Arkhangelskoe
23 .	Not documented
24 .	Orenburgskoe
25 .	Not documented
0 .	NAV (Other c.)

V661 UA - AREA

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Ukraine - area.

Value	Label
1 .	Republic of Crimea
2 .	Vinnitsa
3 .	Volynsk
4 .	Dnepropetrovsk
5 .	Donetsk

6 . Zhitomir
7 . Zakarpatye
8 . Zaporozhye
9 . Ivano-Frankovsk
10 . Kiev
11 . Kirovograd
12 . Lugansk
13 . Lvov
14 . Nikolaev
15 . Odessa
16 . Poltava
17 . Rovno
18 . Sumy
19 . Ternopol
20 . Kharkov
21 . Kherson
22 . Khmelnitskiy
23 . Cherkassk
24 . Chernovtsy
25 . Chernigov
0 . NAV (Other c., W1)

V662 UA - OCCUPIED ITEM

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 99 ;

Question: Ukraine - occupied item.

Value	Label
1 .	1
2 .	2
3 .	3
4 .	4
5 .	5
6 .	6
7 .	7
8 .	8
9 .	9
10 .	10
11 .	11
12 .	12
13 .	13
14 .	14
15 .	15
16 .	16
17 .	17
18 .	18
19 .	19
20 .	20
21 .	21
22 .	22
23 .	23

24 . 24
25 . 25
26 . 26
27 . 27
28 . 28
29 . 29
30 . 30
31 . 31
32 . 32
33 . 33
34 . 34
35 . 35
36 . 36
37 . 37
38 . 38
39 . 39
40 . 40
41 . 41
42 . 42
43 . 43
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96 . 96
97 . 97
98 . 98
0 . NAV (Other c., W1)
99 . 99

V663 INTERVIEW DURATION (MIN)

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 999 ;

Question: Interview duration in minutes.

Value	Label
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
999 .	NA

V664 SL - INTERVIEW DURATION

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Slovenia - interview duration (classified).

Value	Label
1 .	Under 45 min.
2 .	45 min. to 1 hour
3 .	1h to 1.15h
4 .	1.15h to 1.30h
5 .	1.15h to 1.45h
6 .	1.45h to 2h
7 .	More than 2h
9 .	NA
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

V665 UA - INTERVIEW LANGUAGE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Ukraine - language in which interview was conducted.

Value	Label
1 .	Ukrainian
2 .	Russian
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

V666 DATE OF SURVEY

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 99 ;

Question: Date of survey.

Value	Label
1 .	Jun 1990
2 .	Nov 1990
3 .	Dec 1990
4 .	Jan 1991
5 .	Jun 1991
6 .	Jul 1991
7 .	Nov 1992
8 .	Feb 1998
9 .	Mar 1998
10 .	Apr 1998
11 .	May 1998
12 .	Sep 1998
13 .	Nov 1998
14 .	Dec 1998
15 .	1999 (only BG)
16 .	May 1999
17 .	Jun 1999
18 .	Jul 1999
19 .	Sep 1999
20 .	Mar 2000
21 .	Nov 2000
22 .	Feb 2001
23 .	Sep 2001
24 .	Dec 2001
25 .	Feb 2001
99 .	NA

V667 GE - HOUSEHOLD: SIZE

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: How many people live in your houshold, including yourself?

Value	Label
1 .	1
2 .	2
3 .	3
4 .	4
5 .	5 and more
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
9 .	NA

V668 GE - HOUSEHOLD: PERSONS OVER 18

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ; 9 ;

Question: How many people in your houshold are 18 years and older?

Value	Label
1 .	1
2 .	2
3 .	3
4 .	4
5 .	5 and more
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)
9 .	NA

V669 GE - SOCIALIZATION: EAST/WEST

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Socialisation in East or in West Germany.

Value	Label
1 .	Socializ West/lives in West
2 .	Socializ West/lives in East
3 .	Socializ East/lives in West
4 .	Socializ East/lives in East
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

Further Information: This variable is built from 3 questions in the original questionnaire: 1. "Where did you live before 1990" 2. "Where in Germany did you live just before 1990" If moved: 3. "When did you move to East-/West Germany"

V670 ES - SAMPLE POINT

Decimals: 0
Missing values: 0 ;

Question: Estonia - sample point.

Value	Label
0 .	NAV (Other c., W1)

OTHER STUDY MATERIAL

VARIABLE OVERVIEW

*) = generated from other variables; for detailed information, go to respective variable.

NAME	LABEL	WAVE 1	WAVE 2
V1	ZA Study number	*)	*)
V2	ID Number	*)	*)
V3	Country	x	x
V4	Wave	*)	*)
V5	Political activity: newspaper	x	x
V6	Political activity: discussing	x	x
V7	Political activity: convince friends	x	x
V8	Political activity: work in community	x	x
V9	Political activity: political meeting	x	x
V10	Political activity: contact politicians	x	x
V11	Political activity: work for party	x	x
V12	Time watching news	x	
V13	Attention paid to TV	x	
V14	Days read daily newspaper	x	
V15	Attention paid to newspaper	x	
V16	Meaning of democracy: freedom		x
V17	Meaning of democracy: participation		x
V18	Meaning of democracy: soc. econ. democracy		x
V19	Meaning of democracy: parties, elections		x
V20	Meaning of democracy: legal-institutional democracy		x
V21	Meaning of democracy: values		x
V22	Meaning of democracy: emotions, attitudes		x
V23	Meaning of democracy: other		x
V24	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Dem: freedom (2nd mention)		x
V25	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU -Dem: participation (2nd mention)		x
V26	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU -Dem: soc econ. dem. (2nd mention)		x
V27	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU -Dem: parties, elections (2nd mention)		x
V28	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Dem: legal-institutional dem. (2nd ment		x
V29	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Dem: values (2nd mention)		x
V30	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Dem: emotions, attitudes (2nd mention)		x
V31	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Dem: other (2nd mention)		x
V32	BE, ES, LT, RU - Dem: freedom (3rd mention)		x
V33	BE, ES, LT, RU - Dem: participation (3rd mention)		x
V34	BE, ES, LT, RU - Dem: soc. econ. dem. (3rd mention)		x
V35	BE, ES, LT, RU - Dem: parties, elections (3rd mention)		x
V36	BE, ES, LT, RU - Dem: legal-institutional dem. (3rd mention)		x
V37	BE, ES, LT, RU - Dem: values (3rd mention)		x
V38	BE, ES, LT, RU - Dem: emotions, attitudes (3rd mention)		x
V39	BE, ES, LT, RU - Dem: other (3rd mention)		x
V40	Democracy best form of government		x
V41	Democracy in (country) best		x
V42	Individual human rights in (country)		x
V43	Importance freedom/equality		x
V44	Left-Right Scale	x	x
V45	Meaning left: general values		x
V46	Meaning left: attitudes and traits		x
V47	Meaning left: social change		x
V48	Meaning left: ideologies and ideas		x
V49	Meaning left: forms of government		x
V50	Meaning left: relation to government		x
V51	Meaning left: regimes		x
V52	Meaning left: parties		x

V53	Meaning left: economy		x
V54	Meaning left: representation of interests		x
V55	Meaning left: international relations		x
V56	Meaning left: general evaluation		x
V57	Meaning left: others		x
V58	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Left: general values (2nd mention)		x
V59	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Left: attitudes and traits (2nd mention		x
V60	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Left: social change (2nd mention)		x
V61	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Left: ideology and ideas (2nd mention)		x
V62	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Left: forms of government (2nd mention)		x
V63	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Left: relation to government (2nd menti		x
V64	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Left: regimes (2nd mention)		x
V65	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Left: parties (2nd mention)		x
V66	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Left: economy (2nd mention)		x
V67	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Left: representation of interests (2nd		x
V68	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Left: international relations (2nd ment		x
V69	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Left: general evaluation (2nd mention)		x
V70	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Left: others (2nd mention)		x
V71	LT, RU - Left: general values (3rd mention)		x
V72	LT, RU - Left: attitudes and traits (3rd mention)		x
V73	LT, RU - Left: social change (3rd mention)		x
V74	LT, RU - Left: ideology (3rd mention)		x
V75	LT, RU - Left: forms of government (3rd mention)		x
V76	LT, RU - Left: relation to government (3rd mention)		x
V77	LT, RU - Left: regimes (3rdmention)		x
V78	LT, RU - Left: parties (3rd mention)		x
V79	LT, RU - Left: economy (3rd mention)		x
V80	LT, RU - Left: representation of interests (3rd mention)		x
V81	LT, RU - Left: international relations (3rd mention)		x
V82	LT, RU - Left: general evaluation (3rd mention)		x
V83	LT, RU - Left: others (3rd mention)		x
V84	Meaning right: general values		x
V85	Meaning right: attitudes and traits		x
V86	Meaning right: social change		x
V87	Meaning right: ideologies and ideas		x
V88	Meaning right: forms of government		x
V89	Meaning right: relation to government		x
V90	Meaning right: regimes		x
V91	Meaning right: parties		x
V92	Meaning right: economy		x
V93	Meaning right: representation of interests		x
V94	Meaning right: international relations		x
V95	Meaning right: general evaluation		x
V96	Meaning right: others		x
V97	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Right: general values (2nd mention)		x
V98	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Right: attitudes and traits (2nd mentio		x
V99	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Right: social change (2nd mention)		x
V100	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Right: ideology and ideas (2nd mention)		x
V101	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Right: forms of government (2nd mention		x
V102	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Right: relation to government (2nd ment		x
V103	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Right: regimes (2nd mention)		x
V104	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Right: parties (2nd mention)		x
V105	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Right: economy (2nd mention)		x
V106	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Right: representation of interests (2nd		x
V107	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Right: international relations (2nd men		x
V108	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Right: general evaluation (2nd mention)		x
V109	BE, ES, LT, PL, RU - Right: others (2nd mention)		x
V110	LT, RU - Right: general values (3rd mention)		x
V111	LT, RU - Right: attitudes and traits (3rd mention)		x

V112	LT, RU - Right: social change (3rd mention)		x
V113	LT, RU - Right: ideologies and ideas (3rd mention)		x
V114	LT, RU - Right: forms of government (3rd mention)		x
V115	LT, RU - Right: relation to government (3rdmention)		x
V116	LT, RU - Right: regimes (3rdmention)		x
V117	LT, RU - Right: parties (3rd mention)		x
V118	LT, RU - Right: economy (3rd mention)		x
V119	LT, RU- Right: representation of interests (3rd mention)		x
V120	LT, RU - Right: international relations (3rd mention)		x
V121	LT, RU - Right: general evaluation (3rd mention)		x
V122	LT, RU - Right: others (3rd mention)		x
V123	Member: association, club	x	x
V124	Member: local association	x	x
V125	Member: political party	x	x
V126	BE - Member: which party		x
V127	BG - Member: which party		x
V128	CZ - Member: which party		x
V129	ES - Member. which party		x
V130	GE - Member: which party		x
V131	LT - Member: which party		x
V132	PL - Member: which party		x
V133	RO - Member: which party		x
V134	SK - Member: which party		x
V135	UA - Member: which party		x
V136	Member: movement	x	x
V137	BE - Member: which movement		x
V138	BG - Member: which movement		x
V139	ES - Member: which movement		x
V140	GE - Member: which movement		x
V141	LT - Member: which movement		x
V142	RO - Member: which movement		x
V143	SK - Member: which movement		x
V144	UA - Member: which movement		x
V145	Member: ecological group	x	x
V146	Member: professional association	x	x
V147	Member: sports club	x	x
V148	Member: trade union	x	x
V149	BE - Member: which union		x
V150	BG - Member: which union		x
V151	ES - Member: which union		x
V152	GE - Member: which union		x
V153	LT - Member: which union		x
V154	PL - Member: which union		x
V155	RO - Member: which union		x
V156	UA - Member: which union		x
V157	Member: students association	x	x
V158	Member: religious organisation	x	x
V159	Member: other	x	x
V160	RU - Member: ethnic organisation	x	x
V161	Idea of democracy: political liberties	x	x
V162	Idea of democracy: social equality	x	x
V163	Idea of democracy: decision at local/regional levels	x	x
V164	Idea of democracy: less corruption	x	x
V165	Idea of democracy: moral/sexual freedom	x	x
V166	Idea of democracy: equal justice	x	x
V167	Idea of democracy: government controlling banks/enterprises	x	x
V168	Idea of democracy: equal rights for women	x	x
V169	Idea of democracy: more jobs	x	x
V170	Idea of democracy: better economic conditions	x	x

V171	Idea of democracy: multi-party system	x	x
V172	Idea of democracy: right to participation		x
V173	Satisfied with democracy in (country)	x	x
V174	Tolerance: against minority opinion		x
V175	Tolerance: against extremist demonstrators		x
V176	Tolerance: against free speech		x
V177	Tolerance: against too much freedom		x
V178	Tolerance: against critics on way of life		x
V179	Tolerance: against right to own opinion		x
V180	Tolerance: against foreign critics in (country)		x
V181	Free market economy: right/wrong for (country)		x
V182	Satisfied with free market in (country)		x
V183	Personal econ. situation: during pres government		x
V184	Personal econ. situation: next year		x
V185	Personal econ. situation: compared to (socialist/communist)		x
V186	Country's econ. situation: during pres government	x	x
V187	E-GE - econ. situation: during pres government		x
V188	Country's econ. situation: next year	x	x
V189	E-GE - econ. situation: next year		x
V190	Country's econ. situation: compared to (socialist/communist	x	x
V191	Condition of workers: during present government	x	x
V192	Condition of peasants: during present government	x	x
V193	Condition of mid class: during present government	x	x
V194	Condition of entrepreneurs: during present government	x	x
V195	Condition of workers: compared to (socialist/communist) regi	x	x
V196	Condition of peasants: compared to (socialist/communist) reg	x	x
V197	Condition of mid class: compared to (socialist/communist) re	x	x
V198	Condition of entrepreneurs: compared to (socialist/communist	x	x
V199	Corruption: during present government	x	x
V200	GE - Corruption: politicians		x
V201	Public safety: during present government		x
V202	E-GE - Public safety: during present government		x
V203	Public safety: next year		x
V204	E-GE - Public safety: next year		x
V205	Public safety: compared to (socialist/communist) regime		x
V206	Income differences: right/wrong	x	x
V207	Personal financial situation: compared to parents	x	x
V208	Personal financial situation: compared to neighbours		
V209	Speed of change in (country)	x	
V210	Satisfied with present government	x	x
V211	Satisfied with (socialist/communist) regime	x	x
V212	Influence at workplace	x	
V213	Satisfied with work	x	
V214	Influence family decision	x	
V215	Satisfied with family situation	x	
V216	Communism good idea		x
V217	Better performance: education		x
V218	Better performance: economy		x
V219	Better performance: poverty		x
V220	Better performance: black market		x
V221	Better performance: inflation		x
V222	Better performance: unemployment		x
V223	Better performance: public security		x
V224	Better performance: citizen's participation		x
V225	Better performance: corruption		x
V226	Better performance: public health		x
V227	Better performance: representation of interests		x
V228	Better performance: crime		x
V229	Pride in (country) citizenship		x

V230	Pride to live in (country)		x
V231	ES - Which citizenship		x
V232	Agree: women taking care of the house	x	x
V233	Agree: accepting homosexuals	x	x
V234	Agree: abortion available	x	x
V235	Trust: family/relatives	x	x
V236	Trust: national government	x	x
V237	Trust: church and clergy	x	x
V238	Trust: neighbours	x	x
V239	Trust: people of own language	x	x
V240	Trust: West Germans (E-GE)		x
V241	Trust: East Germans (W-GE)		x
V242	Trust: mass media	x	x
V243	RO - Trust: newspaper		x
V244	RO - Trust: TV		x
V245	RO - Trust: radio		x
V246	Trust: trade unions	x	x
V247	Trust: god	x	x
V248	Trust: oneself	x	x
V249	Trust: work companions	x	x
V250	Trust: political parties	x	x
V251	Trust: employers	x	x
V252	Trust: police	x	x
V253	Trust: leading/governing party	x	x
V254	Trust: biggest oppositional party	x	x
V255	Trust: parliament	x	x
V256	Trust: army	x	x
V257	Trust: Yugoslavian army	x	
V258	Agree more: Medicare, by oneself/by government	x	x
V259	Agree more: Income limits/no limits	x	x
V260	Agree more: Protection by oneself/by government	x	x
V261	Agree more: Environment/industry first	x	x
V262	Importance of Conflicts: rich/poor	x	
V263	Importance of Conflicts: law-abiding/delinquent	x	x
V264	Importance of Conflicts: speak language/not	x	x
V265	GE - Importance of Conflicts: East/West		x
V266	Importance of Conflicts: left/right	x	x
V267	Importance of Conflicts: young/old	x	x
V268	Importance of Conflicts: church moral/not	x	x
V269	Importance of Conflicts: nationalists/others	x	x
V270	Approve repression: police force against demonstrators	x	x
V271	Approve repression: sentence against protestors disregarding	x	x
V272	Approve repression: law against demonstrations	x	x
V273	Approve repression: troops against strikes	x	x
V274	Agree more: country run by big interests/by all the people	x	
V275	Trust in government	x	x
V276	Elections best way to choose government	x	x
V277	Need for parliament	x	x
V278	Vote in last parliamentary election	x	x
V279	Not voted - no right		x
V280	BE, UA - Candidate: party/independent		x
V281	BE, UA - Candidate's political position		x
V282	BE - Party vote - parl. elections 95		x
V283	BG - Party vote - parl. elections 97		x
V284	CZ - Party vote - parl. elections 90/98	x	x
V285	ES - Party vote - parl. elections 90/99	x	x
V286	GE - Party vote - parl. elections 90/98	x	x
V287	HU - Party vote - parl. elections 90/98	x	x
V288	LV - Party vote - parl. elections 95		x

V289	LT - Party vote - parl. elections 00		x
V290	PL - Party vote - parl. elections 97		x
V291	PL - Candidate vote - pres. elections 90	x	
V292	RO - Party vote - parl. elections 90/96	x	x
V293	RU - Candidate vote - pres. elections 91		x
V294	RU - Party vote - parl. elections 93		x
V295	RU - Party vote - parl. elections 95		x
V296	RU - Candidate vote - pres. elections 96		x
V297	RU - Candidate vote 2nd round - pres. elections 96		x
V298	RU - Vote in regional elections 96/97		x
V299	RU - Vote intention: pres. elections		x
V300	SK - Party vote - parl. elections 90/98	x	x
V301	SL - Party vote - parl. elections 90/96	x	x
V302	UA - Party vote - parl. elections 98		x
V303	CZ - Reason for non-voting	x	
V304	LT - Reason for non-voting	x	
V305	PL - Reason for non-voting	x	
V306	UA - Reason for non-voting	x	
V307	KR - Reason for non-voting	x	
V308	BE - Sunday question		x
V309	BG - Sunday question		x
V310	CZ - Sunday question	*)	x
V311	ES - Sunday question	*)	x
V312	GE - Sunday question	x	x
V313	HU - Sunday question	*)	x
V314	LV - Sunday question		x
V315	LT - Sunday question		x
V316	PL - Sunday question		x
V317	RO - Sunday question	*)	x
V318	SK - Sunday question	*)	x
V319	SL - Sunday question	*)	x
V320	UA - Sunday question	*)	x
V321	KR - Sunday question	*)	
V322	Government responsibility: provide job	x	x
V323	Government responsibility: health care	x	x
V324	Government responsibility: living standard for the old	x	x
V325	Government responsibility: living standard for unemployed	x	x
V326	Government responsibility: reduce income differences	x	x
V327	Government priorities: inflation/unemployment	x	x
V328	Action against bad government decision	x	x
V329	Action against bad local decision	x	x
V330	Living condition in western country	x	x
V331	Democracy: needs western development	x	x
V332	Democracy: will never be consolidated	x	x
V333	Democracy: same as in Western Europe	x	x
V334	Democracy: consolidation as difficult process	x	x
V335	Democracy: not yet accomplished	x	x
V336	RU - Country has own, different way		x
V337	In democracy problems will be solved	x	x
V338	National political situation	x	x
V339	Change in political situation in (country)	x	x
V340	State of democracy in (country): content	x	x
V341	Parties: parties needed	x	x
V342	Parties: no difference between parties	x	x
V343	Parties: provide participation	x	x
V344	Parties: serve leaders' interests	x	x
V345	Choose (country) if choice	x	x
V346	Development since end of (socialist/communist) regime	x	x
V347	What to do with companies	x	

V348	What to do with agricultural land	x	
V349	Capitalist economy: strike	x	x
V350	Capitalist economy: freedom	x	x
V351	Capitalist economy: inequality	x	x
V352	Capitalist economy: technical progress	x	x
V353	Capitalist economy: wealth	x	x
V354	Capitalist economy: selfishness	x	x
V355	Capitalist economy: power	x	x
V356	Capitalist economy: profit	x	x
V357	Capitalist economy: justice	x	x
V358	Capitalist economy: scarcity	x	x
V359	Capitalist economy: humane	x	x
V360	Capitalist economy: progress	x	x
V361	Capitalist economy: planning	x	x
V362	Capitalist economy: efficacy	x	x
V363	Capitalist economy: repression	x	x
V364	Capitalist economy: corruption	x	x
V365	Socialist economy: strike	x	x
V366	Socialist economy: freedom	x	x
V367	Socialist economy: inequality	x	x
V368	Socialist economy: technical progress	x	x
V369	Socialist economy: wealth	x	x
V370	Socialist economy: selfishness	x	x
V371	Socialist economy: power	x	x
V372	Socialist economy: profit	x	x
V373	Socialist economy: justice	x	x
V374	Socialist economy: scarcity	x	x
V375	Socialist economy: humane	x	x
V376	Socialist economy: progress	x	x
V377	Socialist economy: planning	x	x
V378	Socialist economy: efficacy	x	x
V379	Socialist economy: repression	x	x
V380	Socialist economy: corruption	x	x
V381	HU, PL - Capitalist or socialist economy: strike		x
V382	HU, PL - Capitalist or socialist economy: freedom		x
V383	HU, PL - Capitalist or socialist economy: inequality		x
V384	HU, PL - Capitalist or socialist economy: technical progress		x
V385	HU, PL - Capitalist or socialist economy: wealth		x
V386	HU, PL - Capitalist or socialist economy: selfishness		x
V387	HU, PL - Capitalist or socialist economy: power		x
V388	HU, PL - Capitalist or socialist economy: profit		x
V389	HU, PL - Capitalist or socialist economy: justice		x
V390	HU, PL - Capitalist or socialist economy: scarcity		x
V391	HU, PL - Capitalist or socialist economy: humane		x
V392	HU, PL - Capitalist or socialist economy: progress		x
V393	HU, PL - Capitalist or socialist economy: planning		x
V394	HU, PL - Capitalist or socialist economy: efficacy		x
V395	HU, PL - Capitalist or socialist economy: repression		x
V396	HU, PL - Capitalist or socialist economy: corruption		x
V397	Capitalist economy best	x	x
V398	Capitalist economy solves problems	x	x
V399	BG - Capitalist economy does not solve problems		x
V400	Management of industrial enterprises	x	x
V401	Close to party	x	x
V402	BE - Close to which party		x
V403	BG - Close to which party		x
V404	CZ - Close to which party	x	x
V405	ES - Close to which party	x	x
V406	GE - Close to which party	x	x

V407	HU - Close to which party	x	x
V408	LV - Close to which party		x
V409	LT - Close to which party		x
V410	PL - Close to which party	x	x
V411	RO - Close to which party		x
V412	RU - Close to which party		x
V413	SK - Close to which party	x	x
V414	SL - Close to which party	x	x
V415	UA - Close to which party	x	x
V416	KR - Close to which party	x	
V417	How close to party	x	x
V418	Strike if: dislike party	x	
V419	Strike if: democracy restricted	x	
V420	Strike if: bad economic performance	x	
V421	Strike if: unemployment	x	
V422	Strike if: social benefits reduced	x	
V423	Approve protest: petition	x	x
V424	Approve protest: boycott	x	x
V425	Approve protest: legal demonstration	x	x
V426	Approve protest: strike threat	x	x
V427	Approve protest: wildcat strike	x	x
V428	Approve protest: occupying buildings/factories	x	x
V429	One-party vs. multi-party system	x	x
V430	Agree: if situation ok no interest in government	x	x
V431	Agree: politicians against peoples' interference	x	x
V432	Agree: everybody can have say	x	x
V433	Agree: better not to get involved in politics	x	x
V434	Agree: better not to trust politicians	x	x
V435	Agree: politicians seek views of people	x	x
V436	Agree: people excluded from power	x	x
V437	Agree: politicians only to make their fortune	x	x
V438	Agree: politicians only interested in people when trouble	x	x
V439	Agree: participation is patriotic duty	x	x
V440	Trust: George Bush	x	
V441	Trust: Prime Minister	x	
V442	Trust: Michail Gorbachev	x	
V443	Trust: president of your country	x	
V444	Trust: John Paul II	x	
V445	Trust: 1st opposition leader	x	
V446	Trust: Francois Mitterand	x	
V447	Trust: 2nd opposition leader	x	
V448	Trust: Helmut Kohl	x	
V449	Trust: leading TV personality	x	
V450	Trust: Margret Thatcher	x	
V451	Satisfied with changes: workers	x	x
V452	Satisfied with changes: engineers	x	x
V453	Satisfied with changes: artists	x	x
V454	Satisfied with changes: scientists	x	x
V455	Satisfied with changes: clerks	x	x
V456	Satisfied with changes: peasants	x	x
V457	Satisfied with changes: miners	x	x
V458	Satisfied with changes: entrepreneurs	x	x
V459	Satisfied with changes: politicians	x	x
V460	Satisfied with changes: army officers	x	x
V461	Satisfied with changes: policemen	x	x
V462	Satisfied with changes: leaders of communist party	x	x
V463	Better living: Bulgaria	x	x
V464	Better living: Romania	x	x
V465	Better living: Hungary	x	x

V466	Better living: Austria	x	x
V467	Better living: Russia	x	x
V468	Better living: Poland	x	x
V469	Better living: Czech Republic	x	x
V470	Better living: Slovakia	x	x
V471	Better living: East Germany	x	x
V472	Better living: Slovenia	x	
V473	Better living: Krasnoyarsk	x	
V474	Better living: Turkey	x	x
V475	Better living: Lithuania	x	x
V476	Better living: Latvia		x
V477	Better living: Estonia		x
V478	Better living: Finland		x
V479	Better living: Sweden		x
V480	Greater equality: Bulgaria	x	x
V481	Greater equality: Romania	x	x
V482	Greater equality: Hungary	x	x
V483	Greater equality: Austria	x	x
V484	Greater equality: Russia	x	x
V485	Greater equality: Poland	x	x
V486	Greater equality: Czech Republic	x	x
V487	Greater equality: Slovakia	x	x
V488	Greater equality: East Germany	x	x
V489	Greater equality: Slovenia	x	
V490	Greater equality: Krasnoyarsk	x	
V491	Greater equality: Turkey	x	x
V492	Greater equality: Lithuania	x	x
V493	Greater equality: Latvia		x
V494	Greater equality: Estonia		x
V495	Greater equality: Finland		x
V496	Greater equality: Sweden		x
V497	More influence: Bulgaria	x	x
V498	More influence: Romania	x	x
V499	More influence: Hungary	x	x
V500	More influence: Austria	x	x
V501	More influence: Russia	x	x
V502	More influence: Poland	x	x
V503	More influence: Czech Republic	x	x
V504	More influence: Slovakia	x	x
V505	More influence: East Germany	x	x
V506	More influence: Slovenia	x	
V507	More influence: Krasnoyarsk	x	
V508	More influence: Turkey	x	x
V509	More influence: Lithuania	x	x
V510	More influence: Latvia		x
V511	More influence: Estonia		x
V512	More influence: Finland		x
V513	More influence: Sweden		x
V514	Agree: prohibit communism	x	
V515	Agree: bad situation	x	
V516	Agree: seek revenge	x	
V517	Agree: strong leader better than many democrats	x	
V518	Agree: self retribution rather than police	x	
V519	Agree: never hit somebody	x	
V520	Agree: communism in parliament	x	
V521	Cultured: Bulgaria	x	
V522	Cultured: Romania	x	
V523	Cultured: Hungary	x	
V524	Cultured: Austria	x	

V525	Cultured: Russia	**x**	
V526	Cultured: Poland	**x**	
V527	Cultured: Turkey	**x**	
V528	Cultured: Czech Republic	**x**	
V529	Cultured: Krasnoyarsk	**x**	
V530	Friends: Bulgaria	**x**	
V531	Friends: Romania	**x**	
V532	Friends: Hungary	**x**	
V533	Friends: Austria	**x**	
V534	Friends: Russia	**x**	
V535	Friends: Poland	**x**	
V536	Friends: Turkey	**x**	
V537	Friends: Czech Republic	**x**	
V538	Friends: Krasnoyarsk	**x**	
V539	Democratisation: Bulgaria	**x**	
V540	Democratisation: Romania	**x**	
V541	Democratisation: Hungary	**x**	
V542	Democratisation: Austria	**x**	
V543	Democratisation: Russia	**x**	
V544	Democratisation: Poland	**x**	
V545	Democratisation: Turkey	**x**	
V546	Democratisation: Czech Republic	**x**	
V547	Democratisation: Krasnoyarsk	**x**	
V548	Lazy: Bulgaria	**x**	
V549	Lazy: Romania	**x**	
V550	Lazy: Hungary	**x**	
V551	Lazy: Austria	**x**	
V552	Lazy: Russia	**x**	
V553	Lazy: Poland	**x**	
V554	Lazy: Turkey	**x**	
V555	Lazy: Czech Republic	**x**	
V556	Lazy: Krasnoyarsk	**x**	
V557	Trustworthy: Bulgaria	**x**	
V558	Trustworthy: Romania	**x**	
V559	Trustworthy: Hungary	**x**	
V560	Trustworthy: Austria	**x**	
V561	Trustworthy: Russia	**x**	
V562	Trustworthy: Poland	**x**	
V563	Trustworthy: Turkey	**x**	
V564	Trustworthy: Czech Republic	**x**	
V565	Trustworthy: Krasnoyarsk	**x**	
V566	Important: everybody voice in public matters		**x**
V567	Important: work for all		**x**
V568	Important: equality for all		**x**
V569	Important: everybody well-off		**x**
V570	Important: no arbitrary will		**x**
V571	Important: no big income difference		**x**
V572	Important: no state interference in privacy		**x**
V573	Important: life without worries		**x**
V574	Important: rest and entertainment		**x**
V575	Important: free organisations		**x**
V576	Important: free speech		**x**
V577	Important: learning and access to culture		**x**
V578	Sex	**x**	**x**
V579	Year of birth	**x**	**x**
V580	Age (in years)	**x**	**x**
V581	Age (classified)	**x**	
V582	Age (cohorts)	*)	*)
V583	Marital status	**x**	**x**

V584	Live with partner		**x**
V585	Partner works outside		**x**
V586	Partner works full-/part-time		**x**
V587	Religion at birth	**x**	**x**
V588	Degree of religiosity	**x**	**x**
V589	Main language		**x**
V590	RU - Nationality		**x**
V591	End of education: age		**x**
V592	Highest level of education	**x**	*)
V593	BE - Highest level of education		**x**
V594	BE - Incomplete secondary: years		**x**
V595	BE - Incomplete special secondary: years		**x**
V596	BE - Incomplete higher: years		**x**
V597	BG - Highest level of education		**x**
V598	ES - Highest level of education		**x**
V599	GE - Highest level of education		**x**
V600	HU - Highest level of education		**x**
V601	LT - Highest level of education		**x**
V602	PL - Highest level of education		**x**
V603	RU - Highest level of education		**x**
V604	SK - Highest level of education		**x**
V605	UA - Highest level of education		**x**
V606	UA - Incomplete secondary: classes		**x**
V607	UA - Incomplete special secondary: courses		**x**
V608	UA - Incomplete higher: courses		**x**
V609	Since when in neighbourhood (years)	**x**	*)
V610	Since when in neighbourhood (classified)	*)	*)
V611	Relations with neighbours	**x**	**x**
V612	Paid for work	**x**	*)
V613	Work full-/part-time	**x**	**x**
V614	Employment sector		**x**
V615	Employment status	**x**	
V616	Occupation		**x**
V617	Monthly income compared to average	**x**	**x**
V618	E-GE - Monthly income compared to average		**x**
V619	Monthly income scale	**x**	**x**
V620	E-GE - Monthly income scale		**x**
V621	Percent of savings	**x**	**x**
V622	Social class of oneself	**x**	**x**
V623	Social class of parents	**x**	**x**
V624	Entrepreneur in family	**x**	**x**
V625	Family producing agric goods	**x**	**x**
V626	Easy replacement for job	**x**	**x**
V627	Work overtime/extra work	**x**	**x**
V628	How often overtime	**x**	**x**
V629	Hours extra work	**x**	
V630	Classified: extra hours	*)	
V631	Income of extra work	**x**	**x**
V632	Size of community	**x***)	**x** *)
V633	BG - Weight (W2)		**x**
V634	ES - Weight (W2)		**x**
V635	E-W-GE - Weight (W2) (separate analysis)		**x**
V636	GE - Weight (W2) (overall analysis)		**x**
V637	LV - Weight (W2)		**x**
V638	LT - Weight (W2)		**x**
V639	PL - Weight (W2)		**x**
V640	RU - Weight (W2)		**x**
V641	BG - Interviewer code		**x**
V642	ES - Interviewer code		**x**

V643	RU - Interviewer code		**x**
V644	UA - Interviewer code		**x**
V645	BG - Region		**x**
V646	CZ - Region		**x**
V647	ES - County		**x**
V648	ES - Region: urban/rural		**x**
V649	LV - Region		**x**
V650	LT - Region		**x**
V651	LT - Region: urban/rural		**x**
V652	RU - Region		**x**
V653	SK - Region		**x**
V654	UA - Region		**x**
V655	CZ - District		**x**
V656	ES - Region		**x**
V657	ES - City		**x**
V658	HU - Regional Department		**x**
V659	LT - Settlement type (no labels)		**x**
V660	RU - Regional Department		**x**
V661	UA - Area		**x**
V662	UA - Occupied item		**x**
V663	Interview duration (min)		**x**
V664	SL - Interview duration		**x**
V665	UA - Interview language		**x**
V666	Date of survey	**x**	**x**
V667	GE - Household: Size		**x**
V668	GE - Household: Persons over 18		**x**
V669	GE - Socialization: East/West		**x**
V670	ES - Sample Point		**x**

DOCUMENTATION OF VARIABLE V592 "HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

COLUMNS: scale used in the cumulated dataset, in (brackets): value labels of the first wave;
ROWS: country-specific value labels assigned to the three item scale

	1 PRIMARY OR LESS (Primary education)	**2 SECONDARY, INCOMPLETED HIGHER** (Secondary education)	**3 HIGHER** (Highschool)	**MISSING**
SL RO LV CZ	1. No formal education 2. Incomp Primary 3. Comp. Primary 4. Incomp. Second.: Techn/voc. 6. Incomp. Second..Univ-prep	5. Comp. Second. Techn/Vocat. 7. Comp. Second. Univ-prep. 8. Univ. education, no degree	9. Univ. education, degree	99 NA
BE	1. Primary 2. Incomp. Second. 4. Incomp. Special Second.	3. Comp. Second. 5. Comp. Special Second. 6. Higher incomplete	7. Higher School	
BG	1. No education 2. Elementary 3. Primary	4. Vocational 5. Secondary 6. College	7. Higher 8. Above Higher	
ES	1. Less than primary 2. Primary/Uncompl. Second.	3. Vocational without Second. 4. Vocational with. Second 5. Secondary	6. Higher	
GE	1. No formal education 2. Incomp Primary 3. Comp. Primary 4. Incomp. Second.: Techn/voc. 6. Incomp. Second..Univ-prep	5. Comp. Second. Techn/Vocat. 7. Comp. Second. Univ-prep. 8. Univ. education, no degree	9. Univ. education, degree	90 Other 98 DK 99 NA
HU	1. Incomp/Comp. Primary	2. Vocational 3. Technical 4. Secondary 5. College	6. University	9 NA
LT	1. Incomp. Secondary	2. Comp. Secondary 3. Spec. Secondary	4. Higher, not finished higher	9 NA
PL	1. None 2. Incomp. Primary 3. Primary 4. Incomp. Vocational 6. Incomp. Second.	5. Vocational 7. Secondary 8. Vocational secondary	9. Post-second. 10. Incomp. Tertiary 11. Tertiary	
RU	1. No formal education 2. Incomp. Primary 3. Incomp. Second. Techn/vocat.	4. Comp. Second. Techn/Vocat. 5. Comp. Second. 6. Incomplete High School	7. High School, Univ. 8. University with degree	
SK	1. No formal education. 2. Incomp. Primary 3. Comp. Primary 4. Incomp. Second. Techn/voc 6 Incomp. Second. Univ-prep.	5. Comp. Second. Techn/Vocat. 7. Comp. Second. Univ-prep 8. Univ. education, no degree	9. Univ. education, degree	98 DK 99 NA
UA	1. Prim. 2. Incomp. Second. 4. Incomp. Special Second.	3. Secondary 5. Comp. Special Second. 6. Incomp. Higher	7. Higher	

DOCUMENTATION OF VARIABLE V632 "SIZE OF COMMUNITY"

V632, cumulated datafile	**Wave 1**	**Wave 2**
1. Under 2.000	1. 1-499 2. 500-1999	1. Under 2000
2. 2.000 – 5.000	3. 2000 - 4999	2. 2001 – 5000
3. 5.001- 20.000	4. 5000 – 19.999	3. 5001 – 10.000 4. 10.001 – 20.000
4. 20.001 – 100.000	5. 20.000 – 99.999	5. 20.001 – 50.000 6. 50.001 – 100.000
5. Over 100.000	6. 100.000 and more	7. 100.001 – 500.000 8. Over 500.000
8. DK		98. DK
9. NA	9. NA	99. NA
0. NAV (Other c.)	0. NAV (LT, HU, PL)	0. NAV (RU)

DOCUMENTATION OF THE INTEGRATED PARTYLISTS

CZECH REPUBLIC

(date of survey: Oct/Nov 1990 & Feb 2001)

	V284, PCC I PARTY VOTE	V404 PCC I CLOSE TO PARTY	V310, PCC I SUNDAY QUESTION	V284, PCC II PARTY VOTE	V404 PCCII CLOSE TO PARTY	V128, PCC II PARTY MEMBER	V310 PCC II SUNDAY QUESTION	LABEL, CUMULATED DATASET
1	1 "Freedom Party"	1 "Freedom Party"	1 "Freedom Party"					1 "SS Freedom Party (W1)"
2	2 "Democratic Party"	2 "Democratic Party"	2 "Democratic Party"					2 "DS Democratic Party (W1)"
3	3 "Czecho-Slovak Socialist Party"	3 "Czecho-Slovak Socialist Party"	3 "Czecho-Slovak Socialist Party"					3 "CSS Czecho-Slovak Socialist Party (W1)"
4	4 Movement for civic freedom	4 Movement for civic freedom	4 Movement civic freedom (aus v284)					4 "HOS Movmt. for Civic Freedom (W1)"
5	5 “Public Against Violence"	5 “Public Against Violence"	4 “Public Against Violence"					5 "VPN Public Against Violence (W1)"
6	6 "Free Bloc"	6 "Free Bloc"	5 "Free Bloc"					6 "SB Free Bloc (W1)"
7	7 "Civic Forum"	7 "Civic Forum"	6 "Civic Forum"	5 “ODS Civic Democratic Party”	5 “ODS Civic Democratic Party”	5 “ODS Civic Democratic Party”	5 "ODS Civic Democratic Party”	7 "OF Civic Forum/ODS Civic Democratic Party"
8	8 "All People Democratic Party"	8 "All People Democratic Party"	7 "All People Democratic Party"					8 "Coalition of the All-People Democratic Party (W1)"
9	9 "Interest Union/Cz"	9 "Interest Union/Cz"	8 "Interest Union, Czech"					9 "VSZS Grouping of Interest Unions, Czech (W1)"
10	10 "Communist Party of Czechoslovakia"	10 "Communist Party of Czechoslovakia"	9 "Communist Party of Czechoslovakia"	9 “KSCM Commun. Party of Bohemia a. Moravia”	9 “KSCM Commun.Party of Bohemia a. Moravia”	9 “KSCM Commun.Party of Bohemia a. Moravia”	9 “KSCM Commun.Party of Bohemia a. Moravia”	10 "KSCS/KSCM Communist Party of Czechoslovakia/ of Bohemia and Moravia"
11	11 "Farmers	11 "Farmers/Rural Population"	10 "Farmers/Rural population"					11 "SZV Alliance of Farmers and the Countryside (W1)"
12	12 "Egyuetteles Coexistence	12 "Egyuetteles Coexistence	12 "Egyuetteles Coexistence					12 "ESWS Egyuetteles Coexistence (W1)"
13	13 "Czechoslovak Democratic Forum"	13 "Czechoslovak Democratic Forum"	11 "Czechoslovak Democratic Forum”					13 "CDF Czechoslovak Democratic Forum (W1)"
14	14 "Slovak National Party"	14 "Slovak National Party"	12 "Slovak National Party"					14 "SNS Slovak National Party (W1)"
15	15”Christ.-Democr.	15”Christ.-Democr.	15”Christ.-Democr.					15 "KDH Christ.-Democr.

	Party"	Movement"	Party"					Movement (W1)"
16	17 "Czecho-Slovak Union"		17 “Czecho-Slovak union”					16 “Czecho-Slovak Union (W1)”
17	16"Party of Green"	16"Party of Green"	14"Party of Green"	18 “SZ Green party”			18 “SZ Green Party”	17 "SZ Green Party"
18	18 "Movemt. for Self-Administrative Democracy”	15 "Movemt. for Self-Administrative Democracy”	15 "Movemt. for Self-Administrative Democracy”					18 "HSD Movmt. Self-Governing. Democr (W1)”
19	19 "Social Democracy"	16 "Social Democracy"	16 "Social Democracy"	7 „CSSD Czech Soc. Dem. Party”	7 „CSSD Czech Soc. Dem. Party”	7 “CSSD Czech Soc. Dem. Party”	7 “CSSD Czech Soc. Dem. Party”	19 "SD Social Democracy/CSSD Czech Soc.-Democr. Party"
20	20 " Friends of Beer"	17 "Friends of Beer"	17 " Friends of Beer"					20 "SPP Friends of Beer (W1)"
21	21 "Christian-Democratic Union"	18 "Christian-Democratic Union"	18 "Christian-Democratic Union"	1 “ KDU-CSL Christ Democr Union - Czech People's Party”				21 "KDU/KDU-CSL Christ. Dem. Un.-Cz. People's Party (W1)"
22			13 "Hungarian Christian-Democratic Movmt.					22 "MKDM Hungarian Christian-Democratic Movem (W1)"
23					2 “K4 Four Party coalition”	2 “K4 Four Party Coalition”	2 “K4 Four Party Coalition”	23 "K4 Four-Party Coalition (W2)"
24				11 “US Freedom Union”				24 “US Freedom Union (W2)”
25				2 “NEZ Indep Polit Movement”				25 "NEZ Indep. Polit. Movmt. (W2)"
26				4 “DEU Democr Union”				26 "DEU Democr. Union (W2)"
27				8 “MDS Moravian Democr Party”				27 "MDS Moravian Democr. Party (W2)"
28				10 “SPR-RSC Rally for the Rep./ Rep. Party of Czech. Rep.”	10 “SPR-RSC Rally for the Rep./ Rep. Party of Czechoslov.”	10 “SPR-RSC Rally for the Rep./ Rep. Party of Czechoslov.”	10 “SPR-RSC Rally for the Rep./ Rep. Party of Czechoslov.”	28 "SPR-RSC Assoc. for the Rep./Rep. Party of Cz. (W2)"
29				12 “DZJ Pensioner's Party”	12 “DZJ Pensioner's Party”		12 “DZJ Pensioner's Party”	29 "DZJ Pensioners for Life Securities (W2)"
30				13 “CSNS Czech Nat.Soc. Party”	13 “CSNS Czech Nat.Soc. Party”		13 “CSNS Czech Nat.Soc. Party”	30 "CSNS Czech Nat. Social Party (W2)"
31				14 “SDCR Czech Childrens Parliam for Environm”				31 "SDCR Association of Pensioners (W2)"
32				17 “ODA Civic Democr Alliance”				32 “ODA Civic Dem. Alliance (W2)”

SLOVAKIA
(date of survey: Oct/Nov 1990 & Feb 2001)

	V300, PCC I PARTY VOTE	V413 PCC I CLOSE TO PARTY	V318, PCC I SUNDAY QUESTION	V300, PCC II PARTY VOTE	V413, PCCII CLOSE TO PARTY	V318 PCC II SUNDAY QUESTION	V134, PCC II PARTY MEMBER	LABEL, CUMULATED DATASET
1	1 "Freedom Party"	1 "Freedom Party"	1 "Freedom Party"					1 "SS Freedom Party (W1)"
2	2 "Democratic Party"	2 "Democratic Party"	2 "Democratic Party"		1 "DS Democratic Party"	1 "DS Democratic Party"		2 "DS Democratic Party"
3	3 "CSS Czecho-Slovak Socialist Party"	3 "Czecho-Slovak Socialist Party"	3 "Czecho-Slovak Socialist Party"					3 "CSS Czechoslovak Socialist Party (W1)"
4	4 "HOS Movmt. for Civil Freedom "	4 Movement for civic freedom	4 Movement civic freedom					4 "HOS Movmt. for Civil Freedom (W1)"
5	5 "Public Against Violence"	5 "Public Against Violence"	4 "Public Against Violence"	1"HZDS Movement for a Democratic Slovakia"	2 "HZDS Movement for a Democratic Slovakia"	2 "HZDS Movement for a Democratic Slovakia"	4 HZDS Movement for a Democratic Slovakia	5 "VPS Public Against Violence/HZDS Movmt. for a Democ. Sk."
6	6 "SB Free Bloc "	6 "Free Bloc"	5 "Free Bloc"					6 "SB Free Bloc (W1)"
7	7 "OF Civic Forum"	7 "Civic Forum"	6 "Civic Forum"					7 "OF Civic Forum (W1)"
8	8 "All People Democratic Party"	8 "All People Democratic Party"	7 "All People Democratic Party"					8 "All People Democratic Party (W1)"
9	9 "VSZS Grouping of Interest Unions, Czech"	9 "Interest Union/Cz"	8 "Interest Union, Czech"					9 "VSZS Grouping of Interest Unions, Czech (W1)"
10			13 "Hungarian Christian-Democratic Movmt.					10 "MKDM Hungarian Christian-Democratic Movmt. (W1)"
11	11 "SZV Alliance of Farmers and the Countryside"	11 "Farmers/Rural Population"	10 "Farmers/Rural population"					11 "SZV Alliance of Farmers and Countryside (W1)"
12	12 "Egyuetteles Coexistence"	12 "Egyuetteles Coexistence	12 "Egyuetteles Coexistence					12 "ESWS Együtteles Coexistence (W1)"
13	13 "Czechoslovak Democratic Forum"	13 "Czechoslovak Democratic Forum"	11 "Czechoslovak Democratic Forum"					13 "CDF Czechoslovak

								Democratic Forum (W1)"
14	14 "Slovak National Party"	14 "Slovak National Party"	12 "Slovak National Party"	9 “SNS Slovak National Party”	7 “SNS Slovak National Party”	7 “SNS Slovak National Party”	8 SNS Slovak National Party	14 "SNS Slovak National Party"
15	15 "Christ.-Democr. Party"	15”Christ.-Democr. Movement"	15”Christ.-Democr. Party"		4 “KDH Christian Democratic Movement”	4 “KDH Christian Democratic Movement”		15 "KDH Christ.-Democr. Movmt."
16	17 "Czecho-Slovak Union"		17 “Czecho-Slovak union”					16 "Czechoslovak Union (W1)"
17	16 "SZ Green Party"	16"Party of Green"	14"Party of Green"		13 “SZS Party of Greens in Slovakia”	13 “SZS Party of Greens in Slovakia”		17 "SZS Party of Greens (in Slovakia)"
18	18 "Movemt. for Self-Governing Dem."	15 "Movmt. for Self-Administrative Dem.”	15 "Movmt. for Self-Administrative Dem.”					18 "HDS Movmt. for Self-Governing Democracy (W1)"
19	19 "SD Social Democracy/ "	16 "Social Democracy"	16 "Social Democracy"		9 “SDSS Social Democratic Party in Slovakia”	9 “SDSS Social Democratic Party in Slovakia”	5 SDSS Social Democratic Party in Slovakia	19 "SD Social Democracy/SDSS Soc.-Dem. Party in Slovakia"
20	20 "SPP Friends of Beer"	17 "Friends of Beer"	17 "Friends of Beer"					20 "SPP Friends of Beer (W1)"
21	21 "KDU Christian-Democratic Union"	18 "Christian-Democratic Union"	18 "Christian-Democratic Union"					21 "KDU Christian-Democratic Union (W1)"
22	10 "KSCS Communist Party of CFSR"	10 "Communist Party of Czechoslovakia"	9 "Communist Party of Czechoslovakia"					22 "KSCS Communist Party of Czechoslovakia (W1)"
23				14 “KSS Communist Party of Slovakia”	3 “KSS Communist Party of Slovakia”	3 “KSS Communist Party of Slovakia”	9 KSS Communist Party of Slovakia	23 “KSS Communist party of Slovakia (W2)”
24				13 “SDL Party of the Democratic Left”	10 “SDL Party of the Democratic Left”	10 “SDL Party of the Democratic Left”	1 SDL Party of the Democratic Left	24 "SDL Party of the Democratic Left (W2)"
25				16 “ZRS Association of Workers of Slovakia”	15 “ZRS Association of Workers of Slovakia”	15 “ZRS Association of Workers of Slovakia”		25 "ZRS Association of Workers of Slovakia (W2)"
26				2 “MLHZP Hungarian Movement for Reconciliation and Prosperity”		16 “MLHZP Hungarian Movement for Reconciliation and Prosperity”		26 "MLHZP Hu. Movmt. Reconciliation & Prosp. (W2)"
27				4 “SMK-MKP Party of the Hungarian Coalition”	11 “SMK-MKP Party of the Hungarian Coalition”	11 “SMK-MKP Party of the Hungarian Coalition”		27 "SMK Party of the Hungarian Coalition (W2)"

28				7 “SOP Party of Civil Understanding”	12 “SOP Party of Civil Understanding”	12 “SOP Party of Civil Understanding”	3 SOP Party of Civil Understanding	28 "SOP Party of Civic Understanding (W2)"
29				8 “SDK The Slovak Democratic Coalition”			2 SDK The Slovak Democratic Coalition	29 “SDK The Slovak Democratic Coalition”
30					6 “SDKU Slovak Democratic and Christian Union”	6 “SDKU Slovak Democratic and Christian Union”	6 SDKÚ Slovak Democratic and Christian Union	30 "/SDKU Slovak Democ.&Christ. Un.(W2)"
31					8 “SMER Direction”		7 SMER Direction	31 "SMER Direction (W2)"
32						5 “LDU Liberal-Democratic Union”		32 "LDU Liberal-Democr. Union (W2)"
33				10 “NEI Independent Inititative of the Slovak Republic”				33 "NEI 'Indep. Inititative of the SK Rep.' (W2)"
34				12 “HTC The Third Way Movement”				34 "HTC 'The Third Way Movement'(W2)"
35				5 “NSK Our Slovakia”				35 "NSK 'Our Slovakia' (W2)"
36					16 “ROI Romany Civil Initiative”			36 "ROI Romany Civil Initiative (W2)"
37						14 “STRED Center”		37 "STRED Center (W2)"

ESTONIA

(date of survey: June 1991 & Dec. 2001)

	V285, PCC I PARTY VOTE	V405, PCC I CLOSE TO PARTY	V311, PCC I SUNDAY QUESTION	V285, PCC II PARTY VOTE	V405, PCCII CLOSE TO PARTY	V129, PCC II PARTY MEMBER	V311, PCC II SUNDAY QUESTION	LABEL, CUMULATED DATASET
1	1 "Democr. Party"	1 "Democr. Party"	1 "Democr. Party"					1 "Democr. Party (W1)"
2	2 "Democr. Union 'Free Estonia'"	2 "Democr. Union 'Free Estonia'"	2 "Democr. Union 'Free Estonia'"					2 "Democr. Union 'Free Estonia' (W1)"
3	3 "EEE Estonian Entrepreneurs' Party"	3 "EEE Estonian Entrepreneurs' Party"	3 "EEE Estonian Entrepreneurs' Party "					3 "EEE Estonian Entrepreneurs' Party (W1)"
4	4 "Interfront "	4 "Interfront	4 "Interfront"					4 "Interfront (W1)"
5	5 "Citizen Committee "	5 "Citizen Committee"	5 "Citizen Committee)"					5 "Citizen Committee (W1)"
6	6 "Estonian Communist Party"	6 "Estonian Communist Party"	6 "Estonian Communist Party"					6 "Estonian Communist Party (W1)"
7	7 "CPSU "	7 "CPSU"	7 "CPSU"					7 "CPSU (W1)"
8	8 "Christian Democrats"	8 "Christian Democrats	9 "Christian Democrats"					8 "Christian Democrats (W1)"
9	9 "EMK Rural Centrist Party "	10 "EMK Rural Centrist Party "	11 "Rural Centrist Party "					9 "EMK Rural Centrist Party (W1)"
10	10 "EM Rural Union"	11 "EM Rural Union"		5 " EME Estonian Country People's Party"	5 "ERL Estonian People's Union"	2 "ERL Estonian People's Union"	5 "ERL Estonian People's Union"	10 "EM/EME/ERL Estonian People's Union"
11	11"Popular Front"	14 Popular Front"	14"Popular Front"					11 "Popular Front"
12	12 "ERSP Estonian Nat. Independence Party "	15 "ERSP Estonian Nat. Independence Party (W1)"	15 "ERSP Estonian Nat. Independence Party (W1)"					12 "ERSP Estonian Nat. Independence Party (W1) "
13	13 "Green Movmt.§	17 "Green Movmt."	17 "Green Movmt."					13 "Green Movmt. (W1)"
14	14 "Green Party "	18 "Green Party"	18 "Green Party"					14 "Green Party (W1)"
15	15 "Council of Work Collectives"	21 "Council of Work Collectives"	"20 "Council of Work Collectives"					15 "Council of Work Collectives (W1)"

16	16 "Congress of Estonia"	24 "Congress of Estonia"	24 "Congress of Estonia"					16 "Congress of Estonia (W1)"
17	17 "Association of Individuals"	25 "Association of Individuals"	25 "Association of Individuals"					17 "Association of Individuals (W1)"
18			8 "Conserv. People's Party"					18 "Conserv. People's Party (W1)"
19		9 "Liberal Democrats"	10 "Liberal Democrats"	9 “ER Estonian Reform Party”	6 “ER Estonian Reform Party”	4 “R Estonian Reform Party”	9 “RE Estonian Reform Party”	19 "ELDP Liberal Democrats/ER Estonian Reform Party"
20		12 "Memento"	12 "Memento"					20 "Memento (W1)"
21		13 "Estonian Heritage Soc."	13 "Estonian Heritage Soc."					21 "Estonian Heritage Soc. (W1)"
22		16 "Royalists "	16 "Royalists”					22 "Royalists (W1)"
23		19 "Soc.-Democr. Party"	19 "Soc.-Democr. Party					23 "ESDP Soc.-Democr. Party (W1)"
24		22 "Republican Party "	22 "Republican Party "					24 "Republican Party (W1) "
25		20 "Union of Farmers"		7 “PK Farmers Assemly”	11 “PK Farmers Assembly”		7 “PK Farmers Assemly”	25 "PK Farmers Assembly"
26				1 “KESK Estonian Center Party”	2 “KESK Estonian Center Party”	1 “KESK Estonian Center Party”	1 “KESK Estonian Center Party”	26 "KESK Estonian Centre Party (W2)"
27				2 “EKRP Estonian Christian People's Party”	4 “EKRP Estonian Christian People's Party”		2 “EKRP Estonian Christian People's Party”	27 "EKRP Estonian Christian People's Party (W2)"
28				3 “ESDTP Estonian Social Democratic Labour Party”		7 “ESDTP Est. Soc.-Democr. Labour Party”	3 “ESDTP Estonian Social Democratic Labour Party”	28 "ESDTP Estonian Social Democratic Labour Party (W2)"
29				4 “EÜRP Estonian United People's Party”	8 “EÜRP Estonian United People's Party”	5 “EÜRP Est. United People's Party”	4 “EÜRP Estonian United People's Party”	29 "EÜRP Estonian United People's Party (W2)"
30				6 “I Pro Patria Union”	9 “I Pro Patria Union”	3 “I Pro Patria Union “	6 “I Pro Patria Union”	30 "IERSP Isamaaliit – Homeland Alliance (W2)"
31				8 “M Moderates”	10 “M Moderates”	6 “M Moderates”	8 “M Moderates”	31 "M Moderates (W2)"
32				10 “VBEE Russian Baltic Party in			10 “VBEE Russian Baltic	32 "VBEE Russian Baltic Party in Estonia (W2)"

				Estonia”			Party in Estonia”	
33				11 “VEE Russian Party in Estonia”	12 “VEE Russian Party in Estonia”		11 “VEE Russian Party in Estonia”	33 "VEE Russian Party in Estonia (W2)"
34				12 “VÜP Russian Unity Party”			12 “VÜP Russian Unity Party”	34 "VÜP Russian Unity Party (W2)"
35					1 “Estonian Party of development”			35 "AP Development Party (W2)"
36					3 “EK Estonian Coalition Party”			36 "EK Estonian Coalition Party (W2)"
37					7 “ESE Estonian Blue Party”			37 "ESE Estonian Blue Party (W2)"

POLAND
(date of survey: Jan 1991 & march 2000)

	V410, PCC I CLOSE TO PARTY	V290, PCC II PARTY VOTE	V410, PCCII CLOSE TO PARTY	V132, PCC II PARTY MEMBER	V316 PCC II SUNDAY QUESTION	LABEL, CUMULATED DATASET
1	1 "P. Str. Ludowa	7 "PSL Polish Peasant Party"	5 "PSL Polish Peasant Party"	5 "PSL Polish Peasant Party"	5 "PSL Polish Peasant Party"	1 "PSL Polish Peasant Party"
2	2 "KPN"					2 "KPN Confederation for an Independent Poland (W1)"
3	3 "SDRP"					3 "SdRP Social Democracy of Republic of Poland (W1)"
4	4 "ROAD"					4 "ROAD Citizens' Movmt. For Democratic Action (W1)"
5	5 "Forum"					5 "FPD Forum of Democratic Right (W1)"
6	6 "Unia Democr"	4 "UW Freedom Union"	11 "UW Freedom Union"	11 "UW Freedom Union"	11 "UW Freedom Union"	6 "UD Democratic Union/UW Freedom Union
7	7 "PC"					7 "PC Center Alliance (W1)"
8	8 "PPS"					8 "PPS Polish Socialist Party (W1)"
9	9 "SD"					9 "SD Democratic Party (W1)"
10	10 "Solidarnosz"					10 "S Solidarity Trade Union (W1)"
11	11 "OPPZ"					11 "OPZZ All Poland Trade Union Accord (W1)"
12	12 "Ruch Ludzi Prace"					12 "Ruch Ludzi Pracy Labour People Movmt. (W1)"
13		5 "AWS Electoral Action 'Solidarity'"	1 "AWS Electoral Action 'Solidarity'"	1 "AWS (Electoral Action 'Solidarity')"	1 "AWS Electoral Action 'Solidarity'"	13 "AWS Electoral Action 'Solidarity' (W2)"
14			2 "ChD III RP Christian Democracy of the 3rd Republik"	2 "ChD III RP (Christian Democracy of the III Republic)"	2 "ChD III RP Christian Democracy of the 3rd Republik"	14 "ChD III RP Christ.Democr. of the 3rd Rep. (W2)"
15		10 "KPEiR National Pensioners Party"	3 "KPEiR National Pensioners Party"	3 "KPEiR (National Pensioners' Party)"	3 "KPEiR National Pensioners Party"	15 "KPEiR National Pensioners Party (W2)"
16		3 "KPEiR RP National Alliance of Pensioners"	4 "KPEiR RP National Alliance of Pensioners"	4 "KPEiR RP (National Alliance of Pensioners"	4 "KPEiR RP National Alliance of Pensioners"	16 "KPEiR RP National Alliance of Pensioners (W2)"
17			6 "PL-D Peasant Democratic Party"	6 "PL-D (Peasant-Democratic Party)"	6 PL-D Peasant Democratic Party"	17 "PL-D Peasant Democratic Party (W2)"
18		9 "ROP Movement for Reconstruction of Poland"	7 "ROP Movement for Reconstruction of Poland"	7 "ROP (Movement for Reconstruction of Poland)"	7 "ROP Movement for Reconstruction of Poland"	18 "ROP Movement for Reconstruction of Poland (W2)"

19		6 “SLD Alliance of the Demokratic Left”	8 “SLD Alliance of the Democratic Left”	8 “SLD Alliance of the Democratic Left”	8 “SLD Alliance of the Democratic Left”	19 "SLD Alliance of the Democratic Left (W2)"
20		8 “UPR Union of Real Politics”	9 “UPR Union of Real Politics”	9 “UPR (Union of Real Politics)”	9 “UPR Union of Real Politics”	20 "UPR Union of Political Realism (W2)"
21		1 “UP Union of Labor “	10 “UP Union of Labor”	10 “UP (Union of Labor)”	10 “UP Union of Labor”	21 "UP Union of Labour (W2)"
22			12 “”ZZR 'Samoobrona' Peasant Trade Union 'Selfdefence'"”	12 “ZZR 'Samoobrona' (Peasant Trade Union 'Selfdefence')”	12 “ZZR 'Samoobrona' Peasant Trade Union “'Selfdefence'"	22 "ZZR 'SamoObrona', 'Selfdefence' (W2)"
23		2 “N-Ch-D BdP National Christian Bloc”				23 "N-Ch-D BdP National Christian Bloc” (W2)"

UKRAINE

(date of survey: Jan 1991 & Nov/Dec. 1999)

	V320, PCC I SUNDAY QUESTION	V415, PCP I CLOSE TO PARTY	V320, PCC II SUNDAY QUESTION	V415, PCC II CLOSE TO PARTY	V135, PCC II PARTY MEMBER	VOTED WHICH PARTY PARTY VOTE	LABEL, CUMULATED DATASET
1	1 “Communist Party”	1 “Communist Party”	9 “KPU Communist Party of Ukraine”	9 “ KPU Communist Party of Ukraine”	9 “KPU Communist Party of Ukraine”	11 KPU Communist Party of Ukraine	1 "KPU Communist Party of Ukraine"
2	2 “Party of Democratic Revival”	2 “Party of Democratic Revival”					2 "PDVU Party of Dem. Rebirth (W1)"
3	3 “Democratic Party”	3 “Democratic Party”	8 “DemPU Democratic Party of Ukraine”	8 “DemPU Democratic Party of Ukraine”	8 “DemPU Democratic Party of Ukraine”		3 "DPU Democratic Party of Ukraine
4	4 “National Party of the Ukraine”	4 “National Party of the Ukraine”					4 "National Party of the Ukraine (W1)"
5	6 “Christian Democratic Party”	6 “Christian Democratic Party”	49 “UKhDP Ukrain. Christ. Democ. Party”	49 “UKhDP Ukrain. Christ. Democ. Party”	49 “Uk.chris.-democ.P.”		5 "UkhDP Ukrain. Christ. Dem. Party"
6	5 “Liberal-Democratic Party”	5 “Liberal-Democratic Party”	13 “LDPU Liber.-Democr. Party of Ukraine”	13 “LDPU Liber.-Democr. Party of Ukraine”	13 “ Liber.-democr.P.”		6 "LDPU Liberal-Democratic Party of UA"
7	7 “Republican Party”	7 “Republican Party”	47 “Uk.republican P.”	47 “Uk.republican P.”	47 “Uk.republican P.”		7 "URP Ukr. Republican Party"
8	8 “Green Party”	8 “Green Party”	22 “PZU Green Party of Ukraine”	22 “PZU Green Party of Ukraine”	22 “Green P.of Ukr.”	10 “PZU Green Party of Ukraine”	8 "PZU Green Party of Ukraine"
9	9 “Ukrainian National Party”	9 “Ukrainian National Party”					9 "UNP Ukrainian National Party (W1)"
10	10 “Peasant Democratic Party”	10 “Peasant Democratic Party”	48 “USDP Uk.peasen-democratic P.”	48 “Uk.peasen-democratic P.”	48 “Uk.peasen-democratic P.”		10 "USDP Uk. Peasants' Dem. Party"
11	11 “Republican Party of the Ukraine”	11 “Republican Party of the Ukraine”					11 "Republican Party of the Ukraine (W1)"
12	12 “Social Democratic Party”	12 “Social Democratic Party”	37 „SDPU Soc. Dem. Party of Ukraine”	37 SDPU Soc. Dem. Party of Ukraine”	37 “Soc.democr.P.”	16 „SDPU Soc. Dem. Party of Ukraine”	12 "SDPU Soc.-Dem Party of Uk."
13	13 “United Social-Democratic Party”	13 “United Social-Democratic Party”	38 “SDPU(o) Soc. Dem. Party (united)”	38 SDPU(o) Soc. Dem. Party (united)”	38 “Soc.democr.P. (united)”	27 “SDPU(o) Soc. Dem. Party (united)”	13 "SPDU(o) United Soc.-Dem. Party of Ukraine"
14	14 Constitutional Democrats”		11 “KDPU Constitutional Democratic Party”	11 “KDPU Constitutional Democratic Party”	11 “KDPU Constitutional Democratic Party”		14 "KDPU Constitutional Democratic Party"
15			1 “APU Agrarian Party of Ukraine”	1 APU Agrarian Party of Ukraine	1 “APU Agrarian Party of Ukraine”	9 “APU Agrarian Party of Ukraine”	15 "APU Agrarian Party of Ukraine (W2)"
16			2 “VZhI Allukr. P. of Women's Initiatives”	2 “VZhI Allukr.P.of Women's Initiatives”	2 “VZhI Allukr. P. of Women's Initiatives”	24 “Allukr. P. of Women's Initiatives”	16 "VZhI Allukr. Party of Women's Initiatives (W2)"
17			3 “VPT Party of Workers”	3 VPT Party of Workers	3 “VPT Party of Workers”	21 “VPT Allukraine Party of Workers”	17 "VPT Party of Workers (W2)"

18			4 “P.of 'Civil consent'”	4 P.of 'Civil consent'	4 P.of 'Civil consent'		18 "Party of Civic Consent (W2)"
19			5 “HROMADA All-Ukrain. Ass. 'Gromada'”	5 HROMADA All-Ukrain. Ass. 'Gromada'	5 “As.'Gromada'”	4 “HROMADA All-Ukrain. Ass. 'Gromada'”	19 "VOH All-Ukrain. Ass. 'HROMADA (W2)"
20			6 “P.as.'State indep.Uk.'”	6 P.as.'State indep.Uk.'	6 “P.as.'State indep.Uk.'”		20 "DSU Ukrainian Statehood and Independence (W2)"
21			7 “HKU Civic Congress”	7 “Civil congresses”	7 “Civil congresses”		21 "GKU Civic Congress of Ukraine (W2)"
22			10 “KUN Congr. of Ukrainian Nationalists”	10 KUN Congr. of Ukrainian Nationalists	10 “KUN Congr. of Ukrainian Nationalists”		22 "KUN Congress of Ukrainian Nationalists in UA (W2)"
23			12 “LP Liberal Party”	12 “LP Liberal Party”	12 “LP Liberal Party”		23 "LPU Liberal Party of Ukraine (W2)"
24			14 “NRU Popular Movmt. of Ukraine”	14 “NRU Popular Movmt. of Ukraine”	14 “NRU Popular Movmt. of Ukraine”	20 “NRU Popular Movmt. of Ukraine”	24 "NRU Popular Movmt. of Ukraine (former Rukh-U) (W2)"
25			15 „NDP Nat.-Dem. Party“	15 “NDP Nat.-Dem. Party”	15 “NDP Nat.-Dem. Party”	23 “NDP Nat-Democr. Party”	25 "NDPU Popular Dem. Party (W2)"
26			16 “OUND Organ. of Ukrainian Nationalists in Ukraine”	16 “OUND Organ. of Ukrainian Nationalists”	16 “OUND Organ. of Ukrainian Nationalists”		26 "OUNvU Organisation of Ukr: Nationalists in Ukraine (W2)"
27			17 “PVSPU P. of Peasants a. Enterpreneurs”	17 “P.peasants,busin.”	17 “P.peasants,busin.”		27 "PVSPU Party of Peasants and Entrepreneurs (W2)"
28			18 “PDESP P.of Spirit, Econ. A. Soc. Progr.”	18 “PDESP P.of Spirit, Econ. a. Soc. Progr.”	18 “P.of spir., econ.and soc. progr.”	29 “P.for Spir., Econ.and Soc.Progr.”	28 "PDESP Party of Spiritual, Econ. and Soc. Progress (W2)"
29			19 “PEV Party of Econ. Rebirth”	19 “PEV Party of Econ. Rebirth”	“19 P.of econ.rebirth”		29 "PEV Party of Econ. Rebirth (W2)"
30			20 “PZhU Party 'Women of Ukraine'”	20 “PZhU Party 'Women of Ukraine'”	“20 PZhU Party 'Women of Ukraine'”		30 "PZhU Party 'Women of Ukraine' (W2)"
31			21 “PZV Party of Fatherland's defenders”	21 “PZV Party of Fatherland's defenders”	21 “P.of Fatherland's defenders”	7 “P.of Fatherland's defenders”	31 "PZV Party of Fatherland's Defenders (W2)"
32			23 “PK(b)U P. of Communist of Ukraine”	23 PK(b)U P. of Communist of Ukraine”	23 “PK(b)U P. of Communist of Ukraine”		32 "PK(b)U Party of Communist of Ukraine (W2)"
33			24 “P.'Interr.block of reforms'”	24 “P.'Interr.block of reforms'”	24 “P.'Interr.block of reforms'”		33 "MBR Interregional Reform Bloc (W2)"
34			25 “PMU Party of Muslims of Ukraine”	25 “PMU Party of Muslims of Ukraine”	25 “PMU Party of Muslims of Ukraine”	8 “PMU Party of Muslims of Ukraine”	34 "PMU Party of Muslims of Ukraine (W2)"

35			26 “PNERU P. of Nat.-Econ. Evolut. of Ukraine”	26 “P.of nat.-econ.development of Ukr.”	26 “P.of nat.-econ.development of Ukr.”	22 “PNERU P. of Nat.-Econ. Evolut. of Ukraine”	35 "PNERU Party of Nat.-Econ. Development of Ukraine (W2)"
36			27 “PNPU P. of Nat. Salvation”	27 “P.of nat.rescue”	27 “P.of nat.rescue”		36 "PNPU Party of Nat. Salvation of Ukraine (W2)"
37			28 “PPU Party of Work”	28 “P.of work”	28 “P.of work”		37 "PPU Party of Work (W2)"
38			29 “PRBU Party of Rehabil. Dangerous Patients”	29 “PRBU Party of Rehabil. Dangerous Patients”	29 “PRBU Party of Rehabil. Dangerous Patients”		38 "PRBU Party of Rehabilitation of Seriously Ill People (W2)"
39			30 “PRVU Party of Region. Rebirth”	30 “PRVU Party of Region. Rebirth”	30 “PRVU Party of Region. Rebirth”	2 “PRVU Party of Region. Rebirth”	39 "PRVU Party of Regional Rebirth (W2)"
40			31 “PRP Party 'Reforms and Order'”	31 “PRP Party 'Reforms and Order'”	31 “PRP Party 'Reforms and Order'”	28 “PRP Party 'Reforms and order'”	40 "PRP Party 'Reforms and Order' (W2)"
41			32 “PSYeU Party of Slavic Unity”	32 “PSYeU Party of Slavic Unity”	32 “PSYeU Party of Slavic Unity”		41 "PSYeU Party of Slavic Unity (W2)"
42			33 “SOYUZ Party 'The Union'”	33 “SOYUZ Party 'The Union'”	33 “P. 'Union'”	12 “SOYUZ Party 'The Union'”	42 "SOYUZ Party 'The Union' (W2)"
43			34 “PSP Progressive Socialists”	34 “PSP Progressive Socialists”	34 “Progressive socialists”	30 “PSP Progressive Socialists”	43 "PSPU Progressive Socialists (W2)"
44			35 “Republ.christ.P.”	35 “Republ.christ.P.”	35 “Republ.christ.P.”	5 “RKhP Republ. Christ. Party”	44 "RKhP Republ. Christ. Party (W2)"
45			36 “SelPU Peasents' Party”	36 “SelPU Peasents' Party”	36 “Peasents'P.”		45 "SelPU Peasents' Party of Ukraine (W2)"
46			39 “SNPU Soc.-national P. “	39 “Soc.-national P.”	39 “Soc.-national P.”		46 "SNPU Soc.-National Party (W2)"
47			40 “SPU Socialist Party”	40 “SPU Socialist Party”	40 “SPU Socialist Party”		47 "SPU Socialist Party (W2)"
48			41 “Uk.conserv.republ.P.”	41 “Uk.conserv.republ.P.”	41 “Uk.conserv.republ.P.”		48 "UKRP Ukr. Conserv. Republ. Party (W2)"
49			42 “Ukr.national assemb.”	42 “Ukr.national assemb.”	42 “Ukr.national assemb.”	6 “UNA Ukrainian National Assembly”	49 "UNA Ukrainian National Assembly (W2)"
50			43 “Uk.nation.conserv.P.”	43 “Uk.nation.conserv.P.”	43 “Uk.nation.conserv.P.”		50 "UNKP Ukr. Nat. conservative Party (W2)"
51			44 “UPSSS Ukr. P. of Solidarity a. Soc. Justice”	44 “Uk.P. of solidarity and social validity”	44 “Uk.P. of solidarity and social validity”		51 "UPSSS Ukr. P. of Solidarity a. Soc. Justice (W2)"
52			45 “UPS Ukrainian Party of Justice”	45”UPS Ukrainian Party of Justice”	45 “Uk.P. of validity”		52 "UPS Ukrainian Party of Justice (W2)"
53			46 “PshPU P. of Beer Lovers of Ukraine”	46 “PshPU P. of Beer Lovers of Ukraine”	46 “PShPU P.of Beer Lovers of Ukraine”		53 "PshPU Party of Beer Lovers of Ukraine (W2)"
54			50 “KhDPU Christ.-Democr.	50 “KhDPU Christ.-	50 “Chris.-democ.P.”	25 “ KhDPU Christ.	54 "KhDPU Christ.-

			P. of Ukraine”	Democr. P. of Ukraine”		Democr. Party of Ukr.”	Democr. Party of Ukraine (W2)"
55			51 “Chris.-liber.unions”	51 “Chris.-liber.unions”	51 “Chris.-liber.unions”		55 "Christian-liberal unions (W2)"
56			52 “Chris.-nation.unions”	52 “Chris.-nation.unions”	52 “Chris.-nation.unions”		56 "Christian-national unions (W2)"
57						1”RAZOM Bloc ‘Labour P. and Liberal.P.’”	57 "RAZOM Bloc Labour Party and Liberal Party (W2)"
58						3 “MS Bloc 'Less of words'”	58 "MS Bloc 'Less of words' (W2)"
59						26 “SPU-SelPU Socialist Party/Peasent's Bloc”	59 "SPU-SelPU Socialist Party/Peasants' bloc (W2)"
60						13 “VU Bloc 'Ahead, Ukraine'”	60 "VU Bloc 'Ahead, Ukraine' (W2)"
61						14 “NEP Bloc of democratic Parties”	61 "DESP Party of Spirit, Econ. and Soc. Progress (W2)"
62						15 “TU Bloc 'Labour Ukraine'”	62 "TU Bloc 'Labour Ukraine' (W2)"
63						17 “YeVU Bloc 'European Choice of Ukraine'”	63 "YeVU Bloc 'European Choice of Ukraine' (W2)"
64						18 “NF Bloc 'National Front'”	64 "NF Bloc 'National Front' (W2)"
65						19 “SLON Bloc 'Social-Liberal. Union'”	65 "SLON Bloc 'Social-Liberal. Union' (W2)"

ROMANIA
(date of survey Dec. 1990 and March/Apr. 1998)

	V292, PCC I PARTY VOTE	V317, PCC I SUNDAY QUESTION	V133, PCC II PARTY MEMBER	V3292 PCCII, PARTY VOTE	V411, PCC II CLOSE TO PARTY	V317, PCC II SUNDAY QUESTION	LABEL, CUMULATED DATASET
1	1 “FSN Nat Salv Front”	1 “FSN”	3 “PD-FSN Democratic Party”			.	1 "PD-FSN Dem. Party/Nat Salvation Front"
2	2 “UDMR Hung democr. Union”	2 “UDMR”	12 “UDMR Democr. All. of Hung. in Rom.”	5 “UDMR Democr. All. of Hung. in Rom.”	5 “UDMR Democr. All. of Hung. in Rom. “	5 “UDMR Democr. All. of Hung. in Rom. “	2 "UDMR Dem. Alliance of Hungarians. in Rom."
3	3 “PNL National Liberal P.”	3 “PNL”	6 “PNL National Liberal Party”				3 "PNL National Liberal Party"
4	4 “PNT-cd nat. (christ dem.) peasants’ party”	4 “PNT-cd”	7 “PNTCD Christ. Democr. Peasants' Party”				4 "PNTCD Christ. Dem. Nat. Peasants' Party"
5	5 “MER Rom. Ecolog. Movemt.”	5 “MER”					5 "MER Rom. Ecological Movmt. (W1)"
6	6 “PUNR Roman. Unity alliance”	6 “PUNR”	10 “PUNR P. of Rom. National Unity”	4 “PUNR P. of Rom. National Unity”	4 “PUNR P. of Rom. National Unity”	4 “PUNR P. of Rom. National Unity”	6 "PUNR Party of Rom. National Unity"
7	7 “PDA agrarian dem. Party”	7 “PDA”	4 “PDAR Democr. Agrar. P. of Rom.”				7 "PDAR Dem. Agrar. Party of Romania"
8	8 “PER Rom ecology. Party”	8 “PER”	11”PER Romanian Ecologist Party”				8 "PER Romanian Ecologist Party"
9	9 “PSDR Romanian Socialist democratic P”	9 “PSDR”	5 “PDSR Social Democracy P. of Rom.”	2 “PDSR Romanian Social Democratic Party “	2 “PDSR Rom. Soc. Democratic Party”	2 “PDSR Rom. Soc. Democratic Party”	9 "PSDR Rom. Socialist dem. P./ PDSR Rom. Soc. Democracy"
10				7 “PS Socialist Party”	7 “PS Socialist Party”	7 “PS Socialist Party”	10 "PS Socialist Party (W2)"
11	10 “PSDR Romanian Social democratic P.”	10 “PSDR”					11 "PSDR Romanian Social dem. Party (W1)"
12	“VR Vatra Romaneasca Union”	11 ”VR”					12 "VR 'Vatra Romaneasca'- Romania's hearth (W1)"
13	11 “Cand. Independ”	12 “indep. Candidate”					13 "Independent Candate"
14	12 “PSM Partidul socialist al muncii”	13 “PSM”	9 “PSM Socialist Party of Labour”	8 “PSM Socialist Party of Labour”	8 “PSM Socialist Party of Labour”	8 “PSM Socialist Party of Labour”	14 "PSM Socialist Party of Labour"
15				1 ”CDR Democr. Convention of Rom.”	1 “CDR Democr. Convention of Rom.”	1 “CDR Democr. Convention of Rom.”	15 "CDR Cemocratic Convention of Romania (W2)"
16			8 “PRM Greater Romania Party“	3 “PRM Greater Romania Party”	3 “PRM Greater Romania Party”	3 “PRM Greater Romania Party”	16 "PRM Greater Romania Party (W2)"

17				6 “USD (PD-FSN+PSDR) Social Democr. Union”	6 “USD (PD+PSDR) Social Democr. Union”		17 "USD (PD+PSDR) Social Dem. Union (W2)"
18			1 “ANL Nat. Liberal Alliance”	9 “ANL Nat. Liberal Alliance”	9 “ANL Nat. Liberal Alliance”	9 “ANL Nat. Liberal Alliance”	18 "ANL Nat. Liberal Alliance (W2)"
19			2 “PAC Civic Alliance Party”				19 "PAC Civic Alliance Party (W2)"

SLOVENIA,
(date of survey may – june 1991 and may-jul 1999)

	V301, PCP I, PARTY VOTE	V414, PCPI CLOSE TO PARTY	V319, PCP I SUNDAY QUESTION	V301, PCP II, PARTY VOTE	V414, PCPII CLOSE TO PARTY	V319, PCP II SUNDAY QUESTION	LABEL, CUMULATED DATASET
1	1 “Sm-Scale Indus. P (“LDS Liberal Dem. Party)”	9 “Sm-Scale Ind. Party”	9 “Sm-Scale Ind. Party”	3 “LDS Liberal Democratic Party”	3 “LDS Liberal Democratic Party”	3 “LDS Liberal Democratic Party”	1 "LDS Liberal Democratic Party"
2	2 “Greens”	8 “The Greens”	8 “The Greens”	9 “ZS Greens of Slovenia”	9 “ZS Greens of Slovenia”	9 “ZS Greens of Slovenia”	2 "ZS Greens of Slovenia"
3	3 “Farmer Alliance (“SKZ” Slovene Peasants league)”	7 “Farmers Alliance“	7 “Farmers Alliance“	4 “SLS Slovenian People's Party”	4 “SLS Slovenian People's Party”	4 “SLS Slovenian People's Party”	3 "SKZ Peasant League/SLS People's Party"
4	4 “Christian Democrats (“SKD Slov. Christ. Dem”)”	6 “Christian Democrats “	6 “Christian Democrats “	7 “SKD Slovenian Christian Democrats”	7 “SKD Slovenian Christian Democrats”	7 “SKD Slovenian Christian Democrats”	4 "SKD Slovenian Christian Democrats"
5	5 “Social Democratic Alliance (“SDSS Social democratic party)”	5 “Social Democratic Alliance”	5 “Social Democratic Alliance”	6 “SDS Social Democratic Party of Slovenia”	6 “SDS Social Democratic Party of Slovenia”	6 “SDS Social Democratic Party of Slovenia”	5 "SDSS Social Democratic Party of Slovenia"
6	6 “Liberal Democratic Alliance (SDZ Slovene Democratic League)”	4 “Liberal Democratic Alliance”	4 “Liberal Democratic Alliance”	1 “DS Democratic Party”	1 “DS Democratic Party”	1 “DS Democratic Party”	6 "SDZ Democratic League/DSS Democratic Party"
7	7 “Liberal-Democratic Party (LS Liberal Party)”	3 “Liberal Democratic Party”	3 “Liberal Democratic Party”				7 "LS Liberal Party (W1)"
8	8 “Democratic Renewal (SDP Party of Dem. Ren.)”	2 “Democr. Renewal”	2 “Democr. Renewal”				8 "SDP Party of Democratic Renewal (W1)"
9	9 “Socialist Party (SSS Socialist P. of sloven)”	1 “Socialists”	1 “Socialists”				9 "SSS Socialist Party of Slovenia (W1)"
10	11 “Different candidates”						10 "Different Candidates"
11				2 “DESUS Democr. P. of Retired Pers. of Slov.”	2 “DESUS Democr. P. of Retired Pers. of Slov.”	2 “DESUS Democr. P. of Retired Pers. of Slov.”	11 "DeSUS Democratic Party of Pensioners (W2)"
12				5 “SNS Slovenian National Party”	5 “SNS Slovenian National Party”	5 “SNS Slovenian National Party”	12 "SNS Slovenian National Party (W2)"
13				8 “ZLSD United List of Social Democrats”	8 “ZLSD United List of Social Democrats”	8 “ZLSD United List of Social Democrats”	13 "ZLSD United List of Social Democrats (W2)"

Post Communist Citizens 1990-92
(1st wave)

- Core Questionnaire -

Democratization in Eastern Europe
(Core Questionnaire)

1. Some people do quite a lot in politics while others find they haven't the time or perhaps the interest to participate in political activities. I'll read to you briefly some of the things that people do and I would like you to tell me how often you do each of them.
The first is: "How often do you read about politics in the newspaper?"

	often	some-times	seldom	never	DK
How often do you read about politics in the newspaper?	1	2	3	4	8
Discuss politics with other people	1	2	3	4	8
Try to convince friends to vote the same as you	1	2	3	4	8
Work with other people in this community to try to solve some local problem	1	2	3	4	8
Attend a political meeting or rally	1	2	3	4	8
Contact public officials or politicians	1	2	3	4	8
Spend time working for a political party or candidate	1	2	3	4	8

2. How many days in the past week did you watch the news on television?

(List number of days) _____

(If the answer is 1 to 7 days, then:)

3. How much attention did you pay to television news about politics?

1. Great deal
2. Quite a bit
3. Some

4. Very little
5. None

8. DK
9. NA

4. How many days in the past week did you read a daily newspaper?

(List number of days)_____

(If the answer is 1 to 7 days, then:)

5. How much attention did you pay to newspaper articles about politics?

1. Great deal
2. Quite a bit
3. Some
4. Very little
5. None

8. DK
9. NA

6. There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy?
(Interviewer: Record exactly)

_____ __
8- DK
9- NA

7. Many people think of political attitudes as being on the "left" or the "right".

This is a scale stretching from the "left" to the "right".

When you think of your own political attitudes, where would you put yourself?

Please mark the scale in the box "X".

_____

_____

left ---------- right

88 - DK
99 - NA

8. What do you mean by "left" in politics?

8 - DK
9 - NA

9. What do you mean by "right" in politics?

8 - DK
9 - NA

10. Are you a member of any organizations that appear on this list?

	Yes	NO	NA
Free time association, club	1	2	9
Any local association	1	2	9
Political party (If yes, ask which party).....	1	2	9
Social (Political) movement (If yes, ask which movement).....	1	2	9
Ecological group	1	2	9
Professional associations (of lawyers, teachers, doctors, etc.)	1	2	9
Sports club	1	2	9
Trade union (If yes, ask which union).....	1	2	9
Student association	1	2	9
Parish religious organizations	1	2	9
Others	1	2	9

11. People associate democracy with diverse meanings such as those
on this card (show card #__).

For each of them, please tell me whether, for you, democracy has
1. a lot, 2. something, 3. not much, or, 4. nothing to do with

	a lot	some-thing	not much	nothing to do with	DK	NA
a. political liberties e.g. freedom of speech, freedom of association	1	2	3	4	8	9
b. greater social equality	1	2	3	4	8	9
c. that many political and administrative decisions can be made at local and regional levels	1	2	3	4	8	9
d. less corruption and less selling of influence	1	2	3	4	8	9
e. freedom in moral and sexual matters	1	2	3	4	8	9
f. that judges provide equal justice before the law	1	2	3	4	8	9
g. that the government control banks and large private enterprises	1	2	3	4	8	9
h. equal rights for women	1	2	3	4	8	9
i. more jobs, less unemployment	1	2	3	4	8	9
j. that economic conditions improve	1	2	3	4	8	9
k. multi-party system	1	2	3	4	8	9

12. Are you totally satisfied or totally dissatisfied with the way in which democracy is working in _____ today?

(We will use this scale #___)

Dissatisfied Satisfied

01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10

DK (Don't know) 88
NA (Not applicable) 99

Now I would like to ask you some questions about economic conditions.

13. Considering the situation of (country) during the period that the present government has been in power (since 198_), would you say that the economic situation of the country has improved, gotten worse, or remained the same?

1. Improved
2. The same
3. Gotten worse

8. DK
9. NA

14. And regarding the future, do you expect that in the next year the economic situation of the country will improve,get worse, or remain the same?

1. Will improve
2. The same
3. Get worse

8. DK
9. NA

15. In comparison with the last five years of the previous government, would you say that the economic situation of the country has improved, gotten worse, or remained the same?

1. Improved
2. The same
3. Gotten worse

8. DK
9. NA

16. Would you say that under the present government corruption and selling of influence have increased, have remained the same, or have declined?

1. Increased
2. Remained the same
3. Declined

8. DK
9. NA

17. During the time that the present government has been in power (since 198_), would you say, for example, that the condition of the working class (of the workers) has improved, gotten worse, or has continued being more or less the same as before? (show card ___)

And the peasantry?

And the middle classes?

And the entrepreneurs?

	Improved	More or less the same	Gotten worse	DK	NA
The working class	1	2	3	8	9
The peasantry	1	2	3	8	9
The middle classes	1	2	3	8	9
The entrepreneurs	1	2	3	8	9

18. And in comparison with the situation during the last five years of _____ (the previous regime), would you say, for example, that the condition of the working class today has improved, gotten worse,or has continued being more or less the same as it was then?

And the peasantry?

And the middle classes?

And the entrepreneurs?

	Improved	More or less the same	Gotten worse	DK	NA
The working class	1	2	3	8	9
The peasantry	1	2	3	8	9
The middle classes	1	2	3	8	9

The entrepreneurs	1	2	3	8	9

19. Considering the money people earn from their work, do you think that . . .? (Interviewer: read the alternatives)

1. There should be large differences
2. There should be some differences
3. There should be practically no differences

8. DK
9. NA

20. Compared with the life your parents lived at your age, do you think you are, financially speaking, doing better, the same, or worse?

1. Better
2. Same
3. Worse

8. DK
9. NA

21. Compared with most of the people in your neighborhood, do you think that you are, financially speaking, doing better, the same, or worse?

1. Better
2. Same
3. Worse

8. DK
9. NA

22. In general, do you think that in (country) things are changing too fast, at the right speed, or too slowly?

1. Too fast
2. Right speed
3. Too slowly

8. DK
9. NA

23. Taking everything into account, in general, are you satisfied, or not satisfied with the present government? (Interviewer: show card #__)

Not satisfied									Very satisfied	DK	NA
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	99

24. Taking everything into account, in general, were you satisfied or dissatisfied with the previous government (with the government before the regime-change) ? (Interviewer: show card #__)

Not satisfied									Very satisfied	DK	NA
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	99

25. (For those who are working or retired) How much influence would you say that people like you have in decisions at your (former) workplace?

1. Decisive
2. Much
3. A little
4. None

8. DK
9. NA

26. (For those who are working or retired) In general, how satisfied
are/were you with your work situation?

Dissatisfied									Satisfied	DK	NA
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	99

27. Are you single, married, widowed, separated, divorced, or living with a partner?

1. Married
2. Living with a partner
3. Single
4. Widowed
5. Separated
6. Divorced

9. NA

28. Does your husband/wife/companion work outside of the house?

1. Yes (to next question)
2. No (skip next question)

8. DK (skip next question)
9. NA (skip next question)

29. Is it full-time or part-time work?

1. Full-time
2. Part-time

8. DK
9. NA

30. How much influence would you say that you have in family decisions?

1. Decisive
2. Much
3. A little
4. None

8. DK
9. NA

31. In general, how satisfied are you with your family situation? (Show card)

Dissatisfied							Satisfied			DK	NA
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	99

32. Tell me if you are completely in agreement, partially in agreement, partially in disagreement, or completely in disagreement with the following statements:

1. Completely in agreement
2. Partially in agreement
3. Partially in disagreement
4. Completely in disagreement

8. DK
9. NA

The best thing for a woman to do is to take care of the house.	1	2	3	4	8	9
Homosexuals are people who should be accepted like anybody else.	1	2	3	4	8	9
Abortions should be available to all women who want them.	1	2	3	4	8	9

33. In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all?

	Totally	Certain Pt.	Little	None	DK	NA
Family and relatives	1	2	3	4	8	9
National government	1	2	3	4	8	9
Church and clergy	1	2	3	4	8	9
Neighbors	1	2	3	4	8	9
People of your language	1	2	3	4	8	9
TV, newspapers, radio	1	2	3	4	8	9
Trade unions	1	2	3	4	8	9
God	1	2	3	4	8	9
Oneself	1	2	3	4	8	9
Work Companions	1	2	3	4	8	9
Political parties	1	2	3	4	8	9
Employers	1	2	3	4	8	9
The police	1	2	3	4	8	9
The ..... (The leading party in the governing coalition, or the governing party)	1	2	3	4	8	9
The ..... (The biggest oppositional party)	1	2	3	4	8	9
The Parliament	1	2	3	4	8	9
The Army	1	2	3	4	8	9

34. Which of the following statements do you agree with more?

a/

1. Citizens should pay for their own medical care and medicine.
2. The government should cover the costs of citizens' medical care and medicine.
3. Can't choose.

8. DK
9. NA

b/

1. There should be no limits on the amount of money one is able to earn.
2. It is necessary to place limits on the amount of money that one can earn.
3. Can't choose.

8. DK
9. NA

c/

1. Instead of depending so much on the government, people should learn to take care of themselves.
2. The government doesn't do enough to protect people from economic difficulties.
3. Can't choose.

8. DK
9. NA

d/

1. The environment has to be cleaned up even if it means some loss in manufacturing jobs.
2. Cleaning up the environment has to take second place to industrial growth and the protection of jobs.
3. Can't choose

8. DK
9. NA

35. (Country) has many problems to solve. Of the conflicts listed on this card, tell me, please, which do you consider very important, somewhat important, of little importance, or not at all important.

(Show card #__)

	Very IMPORTANT			Not at all	DK	NA
a. Between those with money and those without (or: between rich and poor).	1	2	3	4	8	9
b. Between those citizens who obey the law and delinquents.	1	2	3	4	8	9
c. Between those that speak (language) and those that don't.	1	2	3	4	8	9
d. Between those on the left and those on the right.	1	2	3	4	8	9
e. Between the young and the old.	1	2	3	4	8	9
f. Between those who follow the moral teachings of the church and those who do not.	1	2	3	4	8	9
g. Between nationalists and the rest of the people of the country.	1	2	3	4	8	9

36. Now I'd like you to consider some kinds of action that the government and the authorities sometimes take. For each one, I would like you to tell me whether you approve strongly, approve, disaprove, or disapprove strongly. (Show card #__)

1. approve strongly
2. approve
3. disapprove
4. disapprove strongly

a. The police using force against demonstrators.	1	2	3	4	8	9
b. The courts giving severe sentences to protestors who disregard police.	1	2	3	4	8	9
c. The government passing a law to forbid all public protest demonstrations.	1	2	3	4	8	9

d. The government using troops to break strikes.	1	2	3	4	8	9

37. Generally speaking, would you say that this country is run by a few big interests looking out for themselves or that it is run for the benefit of all the people.

1. All the people
2. A few big interests
8. DK
9. NA

38. How much do you trust the government in (country) to do what is right? Do you trust it just about always, most of the time, only some of the time, or almost never?

1. Just about always
2. Most of the time
3. Only some of the time
4. Almost never

8. DK
9. NA

39. Do you think that elections are the best way to choose a government and the authorities of the country or do you not think so?

1. Yes, they are the best way.
2. They are not the best way.
8. DK
9. NA

40. Looking at things from the point of view of utility, do you think that in order for things to go well, we need a parliament? Or are you among those who think that we can do without it?

1. We need a parliament.
2. We could do without it.
8. DK
9. NA

41. Did you vote in the last election?

1. Yes — Which party (or: the candidate of which ~~party~~) did you vote for?

_____
(could be precoded)

5. No As you recall, why was it that you did not vote in the last election?

1. Too young
2. Sick, "couldn't get out"
7. Other (specifiy) _____

8. DK
9. NA

7. Refuse to answer
8. DK
9. NA

42. If we had elections next weekend would you vote for the same party?

1. Yes
2. No
8. DK
9. NA

43. (if no) Which party would you vote for?

_____
(could be precoded)
8. DK
9. NA

44. On the whole do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to...

1. Definitely should be
2. Probably should be
3. Probably should not be
4. Definitely should not be

8. DK
9. NA

1. Provide a job for everyone who wants one.	1	2	3	4	8	9
2. Provide health care for the sick.	1	2	3	4	8	9
3. Provide a decent standard of living for the old.	1	2	3	4	8	9
4. Provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed.	1	2	3	4	8	9

5. Reduce income differences between the rich and poor.	1	2	3	4	8	9

45. If the government had to choose between keeping down inflation or keeping down unemployment to which do you think it should give highest priority?

1. keeping inflation down
2. keeping unemployment down

46/a. If the government made a decision which violated people's interests,

1. could you do something about it,
2. couldn't you do something about it
3. other

8. DK
9. NA

46/b. (If yes) Please tell me, what would you do?

---

8. DK
9. NA

47/a. If your local council made a decision which violated people's interests,

1. could you do something about it
2. couldn't you do something about it
3. other

8. DK
9. NA

47/b. (If yes) Please tell me, what would you do?

---

8. DK
9. NA

48. Do you think that if you had lived in a western country

1. you ~~would have got on better~~
2. it would have been the same
3. it would have been worse

8. DK
9. NA

49. Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements or not.

1. agree
2. disagree

8. DK
9. NA

1. Our country needs a kind of development typical of the western countries.	1	2	8	9
2. Democracy will never be consolidated in our country.	1	2	8	9
3. We have got the same kind of democracy here as in Western-European countries.	1	2	8	9
4. Democracy in (country) will be consolidated in a difficult process.	1	2	8	9
5. You can't say that democracy has already been accomplished in (country).	1	2	8	9

50. Do you think that in democracy the problems of our country

1. will be solved.
2. will be getting more and more serious.
3. will remain the same.

8. DK
9. NA

51. How do you judge the political situation of the country?

1. Very good.
2. Quite good.
3. So-so.
4. Rather bad.
5. Very bad.

8. DK
9. NA

52. How do you think the political situation of (country) will change next year?

1. It will improve.
2. It will remain the same.
3. It will get worse.

8. DK
9. NA

53. Taking everything into account, how contented are you with the present state of democracy in (country)?

1. Totally.
2. To a certain point.
3. Little.
4. Not at all.

8. DK
9. NA

54. Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements
or not:

1. agree
2. disagree

8. DK
9. NA

a/ We need political parties if we want democratic development.	1	2	8	9
b/ I can't see any difference between the existing parties.	1	2	8	9
c/ Parties provide opportunity to participate in political activities.	1	2	8	9
d/ Parties only serve their leaders' interests.	1	2	8	9

55. If you had a chance to choose which country you could live in, would you choose (country)?

1. Definitely.
2. Probably yes.
3. Probably no.
4. By no means/absolutely not.

8. DK
9. NA

56. Taking everything into account, since the end of the ..... era (Kadar, or Zsivkov, or Ceaucescu, etc.; the last regime) things have been getting on

1. better than I expected.
2. worse than I expected.
3. as I expected.
4. some things better, some things worse.

8. DK
9. NA

57. There is considerable argument concerning the ownership of companies. What do you think the right solution would be?

1. Companies should be given back to the original owners.
2. They should be sold to those who offer most, even if the buyers are foreigners.
3. The companies should go into the workers' proprietorship
4. They should remain state property.

8. DK
9. NA

58. According to your opinion, what should we do in (country) with the ownership of agricultural lands?

1. The land should be returned to those who owned it before collectivization.
2. The land should be sold to the highest bidder.
3. It should be kept in its present form in the hand of the collective farms.
4. The collective farms should retain ownership and they should be allowed to either sell or lease the land.
5. The lands should be owned by the local communities/villages.

8. DK
9. NA

59. Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think

a/ of the capitalist free enterprise economy?

b/ and of the socialist economy without private firms?
(Show cards!)

1. chosen
2. not chosen

	Capitalist Economy		Socialist Economy		DK	NA
1. Strike	1	2	1	2	8	9
2. Freedom	1	2	1	2	8	9
3. Inequality	1	2	1	2	8	9
4. Technical Progress	1	2	1	2	8	9
5. Wealth	1	2	1	2	8	9
6. Selfishness	1	2	1	2	8	9
7. Power	1	2	1	2	8	9
8. Profit	1	2	1	2	8	9
9. Justice	1	2	1	2	8	9
10. Scarcity	1	2	1	2	8	9
11. Humane	1	2	1	2	8	9
12. Progress	1	2	1	2	8	9
13. Planning	1	2	1	2	8	9
14. Efficacy	1	2	1	2	8	9
15. Repression	1	2	1	2	8	9
16. Corruption	1	2	1	2	8	9

60. Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements.

1. agree
2. disagree

a/The capitalist economy, based on free private initiative, is the best economic system for our country. 1 2

b/The capitalist economy, based on free provat initiative, will enable us to resolve the problems that we .....(e.g. Hungarians) face. 1 2

61. There is a lot of debate about the way of management of industrial enterprises. Which of the following four opinions most resembles yours?
Please select only one.

1. The owners of the enterprise should manage the enterprise or name the director of the enterprise.
2. The owners and the employees should participate together in the naming of the management.

3. The property should be state-owned and the state should name the managers.
4. The property should be owned by the employees and the employees should name the managers.

Now I would like to ask you some questions about political parties and movements in (country).

62. Among the political parties and political movements in (country) is there any that you usually feel closer to?

1. Yes
2. No
8. DK
9. NA

63a. (If yes) Which political party, or political movement, do you usually feel closest to? (Record exactly; do not prompt)

_____
(should be pre-coded)

97. Refused
98. DK
99. NA

63b. Would you say you feel very close, fairly close, or not very close to that party?

1. Very close.
2. Fairly close.
3. Not very close.

7. Refused
8. DK
9. NA

64. There may occur different situations in which people decide to go on strike in the future. Please tell me in which case you would organize or join a strike:

	I WOULD	I WOULDN'T	DK	NA
1. If a party I have a strong dislike for won the elections.	1	2	8	

2. If the governing party abuses its power and it is feared that democracy may be restricted.	1	2	8
3. If the government's economic measures lead to much lower living standards.	1	2	8
4. If unemployment increases and masses of people are made redundant.	1	2	8
5. If social benefits/allocations, provided equally for all people, are reduced.	1	2	8

65. Do you approve of a community using the following ways to protest or do you think that they are unacceptable?

1. Approve strongly
2. Approve
3. Disapprove
4. Disapprove strongly

8. DK
9. NA

1. Petition (collecting signatures)	1	2	3	4	8
2. Boycotts	1	2	3	4	8
3. Lawful demonstration	1	2	3	4	8
4. Threatening to go on strike	1	2	3	4	8
5. Wildcat strike	1	2	3	4	8
6. Occupying buildings/factories	1	2	3	4	8

66. Which do you think would be better for our country?

1. One-party system
2. Multi-party system
8. DK
9. NA

67. Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements or not:

	AGREE	DISAGREE	DK	NA

1. As long as things are getting on well I'm not really interested in who is in power.	1	2	8	9
2. Politicians are glad if people don't interfere in their matters.	1	2	8	9
3. Now in (country) everybody can have a say in the matters of the country.	1	2	8	9
4. It's always better not to get involved in politics because sooner or later you'll get your fingers burned.	1	2	8	9
5. You'd better not trust politicians.	1	2	8	9
6. Politicians do their best to seek the views of the people.	1	2	8	9
7. Ordinary people are always excluded from power.	1	2	8	9
8. These days only those who want to make their fortune get involved in politics.	1	2	8	9
9. Only when there's trouble are politicians interested in the views of the people.	1	2	8	9
10. It's a patriotic duty to participate in political activities.	1	2	8	9

68. I'm interested in which of the following personalities you trust and to what degree you accept their statements.
(To the interviewer: Shuffle the cards with the names under the respondant's nose and see that he/she cannot have a look at the questionnaire).

1. totally
2. to a certain point
3. little
4. not at all

8. DK
9. NA

1. George Bush	1	2	3	4	8	9

2. .....(The Prime Minister of the country)	1	2	3	4	8	9
3. Mikhail Gorbachev .	1	2	3	4	8	9
4. .....(The president of the country)	1	2	3	4	8	9
5. John Paul II	1	2	3	4	8	9
6. .....(The leader of the largest party in opposition)	1	2	3	4	8	9
7. Francois Mitterand	1	2	3	4	8	9
8. .....(The leader of the second-largest party in opposition)	1	2	3	4	8	9
9. Helmut Kohl	1	2	3	4	8	9
10. .....(a leading TV personality)	1	2	3	4	8	9
11. Margaret Thatcher	1	2	3	4	8	9

69. There are divergent views of who will take advantage of the regime-change and who will be dissatisfied with the changes. Do you think that the following people will be rather more satisfied with the changes, or will they be dissatisfied?

	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	DK	NA
1. Workers	1	2	8	
2. Engineers	1	2	8	
3. Artist, Writers	1	2	8	
4. Scientists	1	2	8	
5. Clerks	1	2	8	
6. Agricultural Workers/Peasants	1	2	8	
7. Miners	1	2	8	
8. Private Entrepreneurs	1	2	8	
9. Politicians	1	2	8	
10. Army officers	1	2	8	

11. Policemen	1	2	8
12. Former Leaders of the Communist Party	1	2	8

70. Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy?

(Interviewer: Rankings are from 1 (best) to 7 (worst). If necessary, use cards as well.)

	1. Where do people live better?	2. Where is equality greater?	3. Where do people have greater influence on public policy?
Bulgaria			
Romania			
Hungary			
Austria			
Soviet Union			
Poland			
Czechoslovakia			

71. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

	Agree	Disagree	DK NA
1. The activities of the Communist party should be prohibited in this country.	1	2	8
2. The situation is so bad that one cannot even allow the children to go out and play in the playground.	1	2	8
3. If someone defames your honor you must always seek revenge.	1	2	8

4. A few strong-handed leaders would be more useful to the state than the many democrats who are constantly holding meetings and consultations. 1 2 8

5. It is frequently better if people seek retributions themselves, rather than having to turn to the police. 1 2 8

6. I never ever hit another human being and I am not going to do that in the future either. 1 2 8

7. The practice of democracy also includes the possibility for the Communist party to run in the elections and if it receives the required number of votes it should be represented in the Parliament. 1 2 8

72. Please grade the following states according to the considerations listed below (1 is worst, 5 is best).

A. To what extent do you regard the citizens of these states as uncultured or cultured?	1 uncultured	2	3	4	5 cultured
B. To what extent do you regard their citizens as enemies or friends?	1 enemies	2	3	4	5 friends
C. To what extent do you think that the country is moving toward democracy?	1 no democratization at all	2	3	4	5 fast democratizati
D. To what extent do you think that its citizens are lazy or hard-working?	1 lazy	2	3	4	5 hard-working
E. To what extent do you think that its citizens are untrustworthy or trustworthy?	1 untrustworthy	2	3	4	5 trustworth

(Interviewer: Please, mark each box according to the scale of 1-5, with
1 being the worst and 5 the best.)

	A	B	C	D	E
Bulgaria					

Romania

Hungary

Austria

Soviet Union

Poland

Turkey

Czechoslovakia

DEMOGRAPHIC DATA

1. Sex of Interviewee

   1. male
   2. female

2. Year of Birth: _____

3. What was your religion at birth:

   1. Roman Catholic
   2. Orthodox
   3. Calvinist
   4. Lutheran
   5. Jewish
   6. other smaller sect
   7. Was not baptized or had no religious affiliation

   8. DK
   9. NA

4. Of the following statements which do you think applies to you most closely:

   1. I am religious and follow the teachings of the church.
   2. I am religious in my own way.
   3. I cannot say if I am religious or not.
   4. I am not religious and am not interested in such things.
   5. I am not religious because the teachings of the churches are wrong.
   6. other (write it out)

   8. DK

9. NA

5. Please list the type of schools you attended.

Type of School Grade Completed Degree (if any)

6. What is your place of residence?

7. Were you born in this province?

8. Since which year have you lived in this neighborhood/village?

19____

9. How would you say your relations with your neighbors are? (Interviewer: Read)

1. Very close (tight)
2. I feel close to them.
3. I have little to do with them.
4. I have nothing at all to do with them.

8. DK
9. NA

10. Are you getting paid for your work currently?

1. Yes (including family members helping out)

NO, because

2. on child-care leave
3. in retirement
4. invalid on widows' pension
5. other inactive earner (lives from rental income or social contract)
6. works only at home on domestic chores
7. student
8. other support (social assistance, supported only by children, first-time job seeker, etc.)

88. DK
99. NA

11. Currently

1 (poorest)----------10 (richest)

16. How much of your monthly income are you able to save each month?

1. Below 5%
2. 5-10%
3. 10-25%
4. 25-50%
5. Above 50%

8. DK
9. NA

17. To which social class would you say that you belong?

1. upper
2. upper-middle
3. lower-middle
4. working class

8. DK
9. NA

18. And to which social class would you say your parents belong or belonged?

1. upper
2. upper-middle
3. lower-middle
4. working class

8. DK
9. NA

19. Is there anybody in your family who owns or is a part-owner of a private enterprise or business?

1. YES; if yes, what is that person's relationship to you?
2. NO
8. DK
9. NA

20. Do you or does someone in your family produce agricultural goods outside of your own job?

1. only to feed the family
2. sometimes sold for money
3. regularly sold for extra income

1. working full time
2. working part time
3. does not work at all

8. DK
9. NA

12. Are (if in pension: were) you

1. an employee of the state or a state enterprise
2. a member of a cooperative or collective farm
3. independently employed
4. working as a family member helping out the major income earner

8. DK
9. NA

13. What is (if in pension: was) your occupation?

_____

88. DK
99. NA

Interviewer: Write down exactly what the interviewee's job is (was),
what is (was) his rank (position) and what work does (did) he actually do?

_____

88. DK
99. NA

14. Based on your own estimation, your monthly income is:

1. more than the average
2. average
3. below average

8. DK
9. NA

15. Based on your own estimation, where would you place youself on the following monthly income scale:

2. Skala fehlt

8. DK
9. NA

21. If for some reason you lost your job how easy would it be to find another suitable replacement?

1. very easy
2. easy
3. a little difficult
4. very difficult
5. I don't think that I could find a suitable replacement

8. DK
9. NA

22. Do you work overtime, or outside of your regular fob to supplement your income?

1. yes
2. no
8. DK
9. NA

23. (if yes) How often?

1. several times a week
2. once or twice per week
3. several times a month
4. once or twice per month

8. DK
9. NA

24. What is the maximum possible amount you could earn in one month from all of you extra work?

1. less than half of my rgular salary from my official workplace
2. about a half of my salary
3. more than half of my salary
4. about the same as my monthly salary
5. more than my monthly salary

8. DK
9. NA

25. On the average how many hours per week do you work overtime?

_____hours per week

Consolidation of Democracy in Central and Eastern Europe

(Second Wave of the Post-Communist Publics Study)

Core Questionnaire; August 1997

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1. Some people do quite a lot in politics while others find they haven't the time or perhaps the interest to participate in political activities. I'll read to you briefly some of the things that people do and I would like you to tell me how often you do each of them. The first is: "How often do you read about politics in the newspaper?"

(Show card #__)

	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never	DK	NA
a. How often do you read about politics in the newspaper?	1	2	3	4	8	9
b. Discuss politics with other people	1	2	3	4	8	9
c. Try to convince friends to vote the same as you	1	2	3	4	8	9
d. Work with other people in this community to try to solve some local problem	1	2	3	4	8	9
e. Attend a political meeting or rally	1	2	3	4	8	9
f. Contact public officials or politicians	1	2	3	4	8	9
g. Spend time working for a political party or candidate	1	2	3	4	8	9

2. There is considerable argument concerning the meaning of democracy. What is your opinion about this question? What is for you the meaning of democracy?

Record exactly:

_ _ _ _

paying attention to workers' interests; they listen to opinions; they take opinions into account in decisions; paying attention to interests)

03 - Social and Economic Democracy
(e.g. equality, just distribution of goods; general welfare, social security; higher wages, secure means of living; normal material circumstances, just wages; jobs, unemployment; eight hour work, eight hour rest; social pact, social partnership, price rises, misery, poverty; improving the economic situation, better maintenance)

04 - Parties, elections
(e.g. political pluralism; multi-party system, competitive parties; free elections, elected government; franchise, possibility to stand for elections; parliamentary government with elected representatives; leaders elected from below; replaceable, recallable politicians; secret and multi-candidate elections; no electoral duty)

05 - Legal-institutional democracy
(e.g. constitutional state (*Rechtsstaat)*, legal protection; respecting human rights; protection of workers' rights; ensemble of rights and duties; equality before the law; equality of rights; protection of minorities and ethnic groups, racial equality; respect of the law; right to strike, right to demonstrate)

06 - Values
(e.g. community life; tolerance, agreement, dialogue; peace, tranquillity, progress; life without fear; progress, development, transition; better understanding of another; respectful attitude; work discipline)

07 - Emotions, attitudes
e.g. Good, better, bad, worse; pretty word, empty speech; nothing, the big zero, complete failure; lots of promises, what we want; joy, sorrow and melancholy; desire, utopia, disillusion)

08 - Other *(Use only if it is definitely impossible to code the answer according to the previous codes)*
(e.g. America, Switzerland, Austria; communist period, capitalist period; end of communists, the capitalists are coming; dictatorship of the elite; the past, the present, the future; a story, I would be right sometimes too, not just my wife)

98 - DK
99 - NA

3. Do you believe that democracy is the best form of government or is there another form of government which is better?

1 - Democracy is the best form of government
2 - There is another form of government which is better
3 - Undecided *(Do not read out)*

8 - DK
9 - NA

4. Do you believe that the democracy that we have in _____ **(country e.g. Hungary)** is the best form of government or is there another form of government which is better?

1 - The democracy that we have in _____ **(country)** is the best form of government
2 - There is another form of government which is better
3 - Undecided *(Do not read out)*

8 - DK
9 - NA

5. How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in _____ **(country)**? Do you feel there is ... (*Read out*)?

1 - A lot of respect for individual human rights
2 - Some respect
3 - Not much respect
4 - No respect at all

8 - DK
9 - NA

6. Which of these two statements comes closest to your own opinion?
A. I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is, everyone can live in freedom and develop without hinderance.
B. Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to choose one or the other, I would consider equality more important, that is, that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong.
(*Show card #__)*

1 - Agree with statement A
2 - Agree with statement B
3 - Neither *(Do not read out)*

8 - DK
9 - NA

7. Many people think of political attitudes as being on the "left" or the "right". This is a scale stretching from the "left" to the "right". When you think of your own political attitudes, where would you put yourself? Please mark the scale in the box "X".

(Show card #__); **(The scale presented to the respondent should not contain any numbers.)**

left											right
	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	

98 - DK
99 - NA

8. What do you mean by "left" in politics?

Record exactly:

_ _ _ _

(e.g. actual regime; previous communist regime, old regime; capitalist system, communist system)

40 - Parties
(e.g. liberal parties, socialist parties; conservative parties, other specific parties; governing parties, opposition parties)

50 - Economy
(e.g. state property; (private) property; market, money, entrepreneurs)

60 - Representation of interests
(e.g. individual, minorities, workers; the people, the community, the nation; the poor, the rich, capitalist; other specific groups)

70 - International relations
(e.g. West, East; Moscow, Washington; imperialism, others)

80 - General evaluation
(e.g. good, better; bad, worse; negative evaluation; positive evaluation)

90 - Others *(Use only if it is definitely impossible to code the answer according to the previous codes)*

98 - DK
99 - NA

9. What do you mean by "right" in politics?

Record exactly:

_ _ _ _

31 - Relation to the power: forms of government
(e.g. democracy, democratic, dictatorship, dictatorial, authoritarian, non-democratic)

32 - Relation to the power: relation to the government
(e.g. government, support for government; opposition, support for opposition)

33 - Relation to the power: regimes, systems
(e.g. actual regime; previous communist regime, old regime; capitalist system, communist system)

40 - Parties
(e.g. liberal parties, socialist parties; conservative parties, other specific parties; governing parties, opposition parties)

50 - Economy
(e.g. state property; (private) property; market, money, entrepreneurs)

60 - Representation of interests
(e.g. individual, minorities, workers; the people, the community, the nation; the poor, the rich, capitalist; other specific groups)

70 - International relations
(e.g. West, East; Moscow, Washington; imperialism, others)

80 - General evaluation
(e.g. good, better; bad, worse; negative evaluation; positive evaluation)

90 - Others *(Use only if it is definitely impossible to code the answer according to the previous codes)*

98 - DK
99 - NA

10. Now I am going to read off a list of organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are a member or not?

	Yes	No	NA
a. Free time association, club	1	2	9
b. Any local association	1	2	9
c. Political party *(If yes, ask which party)*_ _ _ _._ _	1	2	9
d. Social (Political) movement *(If yes, ask which movement)*_ _ _ _ _ _	1	2	9
e. Ecological group	1	2	9
f. Professional associations (of lawyers, teachers,			

doctors, etc.)	1	2	9
g. Sports club	1	2	9
h. Trade union *(If yes, ask which union)*_ _ _ _ _ _	1	2	9
i. Student association	1	2	9
j. Parish religious organizations	1	2	9
k. Others	1	2	9

11. People associate democracy with diverse meanings such as those on this card. For each of them, please tell me whether, for you, it has a lot, something, not much, or, nothing to do with democracy.

(Show card #__)

	A lot	Some-thing	Not much	Nothing to do with democracy	DK	NA
a. Political liberties e.g. freedom of speech, freedom of association	1	2	3	4	8	9
b. Greater social equality	1	2	3	4	8	9
c. That many political and administrative decisions can be made at local and regional levels	1	2	3	4	8	9
d. Less corruption and less selling of influence	1	2	3	4	8	9
e. Freedom in moral and sexual matters	1	2	3	4	8	9
f. That judges provide equal justice before the law	1	2	3	4	8	9
g. That the government controls banks and large private enterprises	1	2	3	4	8	9
h. Equal rights for women	1	2	3	4	8	9
i. More jobs, less unemployment	1	2	3	4	8	9
j. That economic conditions improve	1	2	3	4	8	9
k. Multi-party system	1	2	3	4	8	9
l. Citizen's right to participate	1	2	3	4	8	9

12. Are you completely satisfied or completely dissatisfied with the way in which democracy is working in _____ **(country e.g. Hungary)** today?
(Use this scale on card #__)

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Completely dissatisfied									Completely satisfied

98 - DK
99 - NA

13. Please tell me for each of the following statements, whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree or disagree strongly.
(Show card #__)

	Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	DK	NA
a. Society shouldn't have to put up with political views that are fundamentally different from the views of the majority.	1	2	3	4	8	9
b. Because demonstrations frequently become disorderly and disruptive, radical and extremist political groups shouldn't be allowed to demonstrate.	1	2	3	4	8	9
c. Free speech is just not worth if it means that we have to put up with the danger to society of extremist political views.	1	2	3	4	8	9
d. It is better to live in an orderly society than to allow people so much freedom that they can become disruptive.	1	2	3	4	8	9
e. People who don't like the way of life in our country should not have a chance to talk and to be heard.	1	2	3	4	8	9

f. The idea that everyone has a right to his own opinion, is being carried too far these days.	1	2	3	4	8	9
g. Foreigners who dislike our government and criticize it should not be allowed to stay here.	1	2	3	4	8	9

Now I would like to ask you some questions about economic conditions.

14. Do you personally feel that the creation of a free market economy, that is one largely free from state control, is right or wrong for _____ **(country's e.g. Hungary's)** future?

1 - Right
2 - Wrong

8 - DK
9 - NA

15. Are you completely satisfied or completely dissatisfied with the way in which the free market economy is working in _____ **(country)** today?
(Use scale on card #__)

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Completely dissatisfied									Completely satisfied

98 - DK
99 - NA

16. Considering your personal economic situation during the period that the present government has been in power, would you say that your personal economic situation has improved, gotten worse, or remained the same?

1 - Improved
2 - The same
3 - Gotten worse

8 - DK
9 - NA

17. And regarding the future, do you expect that in the next year your personal economic situation will improve, get worse, or remain the same?

1 - Will improve
2 - The same
3 - Get worse

8 - DK
9 - NA

18. In comparison with the last five years of _____ (**the state-socialist/communist regime: Gorbachev, or Kadar, or Zsivkov, or Ceaucescu etc.)**, would you say that your personal economic situation has improved, gotten worse, or remained the same?

1 - Improved
2 - The same
3 - Gotten worse

8 - DK
9 - NA

19. Considering the situation of _____ **(country)** during the period that the present government has been in power, would you say that the economic situation of the country has improved, gotten worse, or remained the same?

1 - Improved
2 - The same
3 - Gotten worse

8 - DK
9 - NA

20. And regarding the future, do you expect that in the next year the economic situation of the country will improve, get worse, or remain the same?

1 - Will improve
2 - The same
3 - Get worse

8 - DK
9 - NA

21. In comparison with the last five years of _____ **(the state-socialist/communist regime: Gorbachev, or Kadar, or Zsivkov, or Ceaucescu etc.)**, would you say that the economic situation of the country has improved, gotten worse, or remained the same?

1 - Improved
2 - The same
3 - Gotten worse

8 - DK
9 - NA

22. During the time that the present government has been in power, would you say, for example, that the condition of the working class (of the workers) has improved, gotten worse, or has continued being more or less the same as before?
(Show card #__)

And the peasantry?

And the middle classes?

And the entrepreneurs?

	Improved	More or less the same	Gotten worse	DK	NA
a. The working class	1	2	3	8	9
b. The peasantry	1	2	3	8	9
c. The middle classes	1	2	3	8	9
d. The entrepreneurs	1	2	3	8	9

23. And in comparison with the situation during the last five years of _____ **(the state-socialist/communist regime: Gorbachev, or Kadar, or Zsivkov, or Ceaucescu etc.)**, would you say, for example, that the condition of the working class today has improved, gotten worse, or has continued being more or less the same as it was then?
(Show card #__)

And the peasantry?

And the middle classes?

And the entrepreneurs?

	Improved	More or less the same	Gotten worse	DK	NA
a. The working class	1	2	3	8	9
b. The peasantry	1	2	3	8	9
c. The middle classes	1	2	3	8	9
d. The entrepreneurs	1	2	3	8	9

24. Would you say that during the period that the present government has been in power corruption and selling of influence have increased, have remained the same, or have declined?

1 - Increased
2 - Remained the same
3 - Declined

8 - DK
9 - NA

25. Considering the situation of _____ **(country)** during the period that the present government has been in power, would you say that public safety in the country has improved, gotten worse, or remained the same?

1 - Improved
2 - The same
3 - Gotten worse

8 - DK
9 - NA

26. And regarding the future, do you expect that in the next year public safety in the country will improve, get worse, or remain the same?

1 - Will improve
2 - The same

3 - Get worse

8 - DK
9 - NA

27. In comparison with the last five years of _____ **(the state-socialist/communist regime: Gorbachev, or Kadar, or Zsivkov, or Ceaucescu etc.)**, would you say that public safety in your country has improved, gotten worse, or remained the same?

1 - Improved
2 - The same
3 - Gotten worse

8 - DK
9 - NA

28. Considering the money people earn from their work, do you think that ...? (*Read the alternatives)*

1 - There should be large differences
2 - There should be some differences
3 - There should be practically no differences

8 - DK
9 - NA

29. Compared with the life your parents lived at your age, do you think you are, financially speaking, doing better, the same, or worse?

1 - Better
2 - Same
3 - Worse

8 - DK
9 - NA

30. Compared with most of the people in your neighborhood, do you think that you are, financially speaking, doing better, the same, or worse?

1 - Better
2 - Same

3 - Worse

8 - DK
9 - NA

31. In general, do you think that in _____ **(country)** things are changing too fast, at the right speed, or too slowly?

1 - Too fast
2 - Right speed
3 - Too slowly

8 - DK
9 - NA

32. Taking everything into account, in general, are you completely satisfied or completely dissatisfied with the present government?

(*Show card #__)*

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Completely dissatisfied									Completely satisfied

98 - DK
99 - NA

33. Taking everything into account, in general, were you completely satisfied or completely dissatisfied with the _____ **(the state-socialist/communist regime: Gorbachev, or Kadar, or Zsivkov, or Ceaucescu etc.)**?

(Show card #__)

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Completely dissatisfied									Completely satisfied

98 - DK
99 - NA

34. Do you consider _____ **(employ "Socialism" or "Communism" depending on the national usage of the terms)** to be a good idea that was badly carried out?

1 - Yes
2 - No
3 - Undecided *(Do not read out)*

8 - DK
9 - NA

35. Please tell me in what way - by a democratically elected government or a non-democratic one - the following problems could be solved better.

The problem of ...	Democratic	Non-democratic	DK	NA
a. Education	1	2	8	9
b. The economy	1	2	8	9
c. Poverty	1	2	8	9
d. Black market	1	2	8	9
e. Inflation	1	2	8	9
f. Unemployment	1	2	8	9
g. Public security	1	2	8	9
h. Possibility of citizen's participation	1	2	8	9
i. Corruption	1	2	8	9
j. Public health	1	2	8	9
k. Representation of interests	1	2	8	9
l. Crime	1	2	8	9

36. How proud are you to be _____ (**country's citizenship e.g. in Estonia: *Estonian* or if non-understandable for minorities *an Estonian citizen;* comment: the intention is to <u>include</u> minorities in this question**)?
(Show card #__)

1 - Very proud
2 - Quite proud
3 - Not very proud
4 - Not at all proud

5 - (*If volunteered*) I am no _____ **(e.g. Estonian citizen)**

8 - DK
9 - NA

36a.(*If "I am no _____ (e.g. Estonian citizen)")* How proud are you to live in _____ **(e.g. Estonia)**?

1 - Very proud
2 - Quite proud
3 - Not very proud
4 - Not at all proud

8 - DK
9 - NA

37. Tell me if you are completely in agreement, partially in agreement, partially in disagreement, or completely in disagreement with the following statements:
(Show card #__)

	Completely in agreement	Partially in agreement	Partially in disagreement	Completely in disagreement	DK	NA
a. The best thing for a woman to do is to take care of the house.	1	2	3	4	8	9
b. Homosexuals are people who should be accepted like anybody else.	1	2	3	4	8	9
c. Abortions should be available to all women who want them.	1	2	3	4	8	9

38. In order to get ahead, people need to have confidence and to feel that they can trust themselves and others. To what degree do you think that you trust the following totally, to a certain point, little, or not at all?
(Show card #__)

	Totally	To a certain point	Little	Not at all	DK	NA
a. Family and relatives	1	2	3	4	8	9
b. National government	1	2	3	4	8	9

c. Church and clergy	1	2	3	4	8	9
d. Neighbors	1	2	3	4	8	9
e. People of your language	1	2	3	4	8	9
f. TV, newspapers, radio	1	2	3	4	8	9
g. Trade unions	1	2	3	4	8	9
h. God	1	2	3	4	8	9
i. Oneself	1	2	3	4	8	9
j. Work companions	1	2	3	4	8	9
k. Political parties	1	2	3	4	8	9
l. Employers	1	2	3	4	8	9
m. The police	1	2	3	4	8	9
n. The _____ **(The leading party in the governing coalition, or the governing party)**	1	2	3	4	8	9
o. The _____ **(The biggest oppositional party)**	1	2	3	4	8	9
p. The Parliament	1	2	3	4	8	9
q. The Army	1	2	3	4	8	9

39. Which of the following statements do you agree with more?

a. 1 - Citizens should pay for their own medical care and medicine.
2 - The government should cover the costs of citizens' medical care and medicine.
3 - Can't choose. *(Don't read out)*

8 - DK
9 - NA

b. 1 - There should be no limits on the amount of money one is able to earn.
2 - It is necessary to place limits on the amount of money that one can earn.
3 - Can't choose. *(Don't read out)*

8 - DK
9 - NA

c. 1 - Instead of depending so much on the government, people should learn to take care of themselves.
2 - The government doesn't do enough to protect people from economic difficulties.
3 - Can't choose. *(Don't read out)*

8 - DK
9 - NA

d. 1 - The environment has to be cleaned up even if it means some loss in manufacturing jobs.
2 - Cleaning up the environment has to take second place to industrial growth and the protection of jobs.
3 - Can't choose. *(Don't read out)*

8 - DK
9 - NA

40._____**(Country)** has many problems to solve. Of the conflicts listed on this card, tell me, please, which do you consider very important, somewhat important, of little importance, or not at all important.
(Show card #__)

	Very	Some-what	Little	Not at all		
	I M P O R T A N T				DK	NA
a. Between those with money and those						

without (or: between rich and poor).	1	2	3	4	8	9
b. Between those citizens who obey the law and delinquents.	1	2	3	4	8	9
c. Between those that speak _____ **(official language e.g. German)** and those that don't.	1	2	3	4	8	9
d. Between those on the left and those on the right.	1	2	3	4	8	9
e. Between the young and the old.	1	2	3	4	8	9
f. Between those who follow the moral teachings of the church and those who do not.	1	2	3	4	8	9
g. Between nationalists and the rest of the people of the country.	1	2	3	4	8	9

41. Now I'd like you to consider some kinds of action that the government and the authorities som take. For each one, I would like you to tell me whether you approve strongly, approve, disapprove, or disapprove strongly.

(Show card #__)

	Approve strongly	Approve	Disapprove	Disapprove strongly	DK	NA
a. The police using force against demonstrators.	1	2	3	4	8	9
b. The courts giving severe sentences to protestors who disregard police.	1	2	3	4	8	9
c. The government passing a law to forbid all public protest demonstrations.	1	2	3	4	8	9
d. The government using troops to break strikes.	1	2	3	4	8	9

42. Generally speaking, would you say that this country is run by a few big interests looking out for themselves or that it is run for the benefit of all the people.

1 - All the people
2 - A few big interests

8 - DK
9 - NA

43. How much do you trust the government in _____ **(country)** to do what is right? Do you trust it just about always, most of the time, only some of the time, or almost never?

1 - Just about always
2 - Most of the time
3 - Only some of the time
4 - Almost never

8 - DK
9 - NA

44. Do you think that elections are the best way to choose a government and the authorities of the country or do you not think so?

1 - Yes, they are the best way
2 - No, they are not the best way

8 - DK
9 - NA

45. Looking at things from the point of view of utility, do you think that in order for things to go well, we need a parliament? Or are you among those who think that we can do without it?

1 - We need a parliament
2 - We could do without it

8 - DK
9 - NA

46a. Did you vote in the last parliamentary election in 19__?

1 - Yes
2 - No

7 - Refused

8 - DK
9 - NA

46b.*(If not voted)* Was this because you had no right to vote?

1 - Yes
2 - No

8 - DK
9 - NA

46c.*(If voted)* And which party did you vote for?

Precoded party list

97 - Refused
98 - DK
99 - NA

47. If we had parliamentary elections next weekend which party would you vote for?

Precoded party list

97 - Refused
98 - DK
99 - NA

48. On the whole do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to…

(Show card #__)

	Definitely should be	Probably should be	Probably should not be	Definitely should not be	DK	NA
a. Provide a job for everyone who wants one.	1	2	3	4	8	9
b. Provide health care for the sick.	1	2	3	4	8	9
c. Provide a decent standard of living for the old.	1	2	3	4	8	9
d. Provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed.	1	2	3	4	8	9
e. Reduce income differences be-						

tween the rich and poor.	1	2	3	4	8	9

49. If the government had to choose between keeping down inflation or keeping down unemployment, which of these two goals should, in your opinion, be given the highest priority?

1 - Keeping inflation down
2 - Keeping unemployment down

8 - DK
9 - NA

50a. If the government made a decision which violated people's interests, ... *(Read out)*

1 - Could you do something about it
2 - Couldn't you do something about it
3 - Other

8 - DK
9 - NA

50b. If your local council made a decision which violated people's interests, ... *(Read out)*

1 - Could you do something about it
2 - Couldn't you do something about it
3 - Other

8 - DK
9 - NA

51. Do you think that if you had lived in a western country ... *(Read out)*

1 - You would have got on better
2 - It would have been the same it would have been worse

8 - DK
9 - NA

52. Please tell me whether you agree with the following statements or not.

	Agree	Dis-agree	DK	NA
a. Our country needs a kind of development typical of the western countries.	1	2	8	9
b. Democracy will never be consolidated in our country.	1	2	8	9
c. We have got the same kind of democracy here as in Western European countries.	1	2	8	9
d. Democracy in _____**(country)** will be consolidated in a difficult process.	1	2	8	9
e. You can't say that democracy has already been accomplished in _____ **(country).**	1	2	8	9

53. Do you think that in democracy the problems of our country ... *(Read out)*

1 - Will be solved
2 - Will be getting more and more serious
3 - Will remain the same

8 - DK
9 - NA

54. How do you judge the political situation of the country? ... *(Read out)*

1 - Very good
2 - Quite good
3 - So-so
4 - Rather bad
5 - Very bad

8 - DK
9 - NA

55. How do you think the political situation of _____ **(country)** will change next year? *(Read out)*

1 - It will improve
2 - It will remain the same
3 - It will get worse

8 - DK
9 - NA

56. Taking everything into account, how contented are you with the present state of democracy in _____ **(country)**?
(Show card #__)

1 - Totally
2 - To a certain point
3 - Little
4 - Not at all

8 - DK
9 - NA

57. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements:

	Agree	Dis-agree	DK	NA
a. We need political parties if we want democratic development.	1	2	8	9
b. I can't see any difference between the existing parties.	1	2	8	9
c. Parties provide opportunity to participate in political activities.	1	2	8	9
d. Parties only serve their leaders' interests.	1	2	8	9

58. If you had a chance to choose which country you could live in, would you choose _____ **(country e.g. Hungary)**?
(Show card #__)

1 - Definitely
2 - Probably yes
3 - Probably no
4 - By no means/absolutely not

8 - DK
9 - NA

59.Taking everything into account, since the end of the _____ **(state-socialist/communist regime: Gorbachev, or Kadar, or Zsivkov, or Ceaucescu etc.)** things have been getting on ... *(Read out)*

1 - Better than I expected
2 - Worse than I expected
3 - As I expected
4 - Some things better, some things worse

8 - DK
9 - NA

60.Please tell me which of the words in this list describe best what you think

a.of the capitalist free enterprise economy?

b.and of the socialist economy without private firms?
(Show cards #__)

1 - Chosen
2 - Not chosen

8 - DK
9 - NA

	Capitalist economy		DK	NA	Socialist economy		DK	NA
a.Strike	1	2	8	9	1	2	8	9
b.Freedom	1	2	8	9	1	2	8	9
c.Inequality	1	2	8	9	1	2	8	9
d.Technical Progress	1	2	8	9	1	2	8	9
e.Wealth	1	2	8	9	1	2	8	9
f.Selfishness	1	2	8	9	1	2	8	9
g.Power	1	2	8	9	1	2	8	9
h.Profit	1	2	8	9	1	2	8	9
i.Justice	1	2	8	9	1	2	8	9
j.Scarcity	1	2	8	9	1	2	8	9
k.Humane	1	2	8	9	1	2	8	9

l.Progress	1	2	8	9	1	2	8	9
m.Planning	1	2	8	9	1	2	8	9
n.Efficacy	1	2	8	9	1	2	8	9
o.Repression	1	2	8	9	1	2	8	9
p.Corruption	1	2	8	9	1	2	8	9

61. Please tell me whether you agree are disagree with the following statements:

	Agree	Dis-agree	DK	NA
a. The capitalist economy, based on free private initiative, is the best economic system for our country.	1	2	8	9
b. The capitalist economy, based on free private initiative, will enable us to resolve the problems that we _____ **(e.g. Hungarians)** face.	1	2	8	9

62. There is a lot of debate about the way of management of industrial enterprises. Which of the following four opinions most resembles yours? Please select only one.
(Show card #__)

1 - The owners of the enterprise should manage the enterprise or name the director of the enterprise.
2 - The owners and the employees should participate together in the naming of the management.
3 - The property should be state-owned and the state should name the managers.
4 - The property should be owned by the employees and the employees should name the managers.

8 - DK
9 - NA

Now I would like to ask you some questions about political parties and movements in _____ **(country)**.

63a. Among the political parties and political movements in _____ **(country)** is there any that you usually feel closer to?

1 - Yes
2 - No

8 - DK
9 - NA

63b. *(If yes)* Which political party, or political movement, do you usually feel closest to?

Pre-coded party list

97 - Refused
98 - DK
99 - NA

64. Would you say you feel very close, fairly close, or not very close to that party?
(Show card #__)

1 - Very close
2 - Fairly close
3 - Not very close

7 - Refused
8 - DK
9 - NA

65. Do you approve of a community using the following ways to protest or do you think that they are unacceptable?
(Show card #__)

	Approve strongly	Approve	Disap-prove	Disap-prove strongly	DK	NA
a. Petition (collecting signa-tures)	1	2	3	4	8	9
b. Boycotts	1	2	3	4	8	9
c. Lawful demonstration	1	2	3	4	8	9
d. Threatening to go on strike	1	2	3	4	8	9
e. Wildcat strike	1	2	3	4	8	9
f. Occupying buildings/						

factories	1	2	3	4	8	9

66.Which do you think would be better for our country?

1 - One-party system
2 - Multi-party system

8 - DK
9 - NA

67.Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements:

	Agree	Dis-agree	DK	NA
a. As long as things are getting on well I'm not really interested in who is in power.	1	2	8	9
b. Politicians are glad if people don't interfere in their matters.	1	2	8	9
c. Now in _____ **(country)** everybody can have a say in the matters of the country.	1	2	8	9
d. It's always better not to get involved in politics because sooner or later you'll get your fingers burned.	1	2	8	9
e. You'd better not trust politicians.	1	2	8	9
f. Politicians do their best to seek the views of the people.	1	2	8	9
g. Ordinary people are always excluded from power.	1	2	8	9
h. These days only those who want to make their fortune get involved in politics.	1	2	8	9
i. Only when there's trouble are politicians interested in the views of the people.	1	2	8	9
j. It's a patriotic duty to participate in political activi-ties.	1	2	8	9

68. There are divergent views of who will take advantage of the regime-change and who will be dissatisfied with the changes. Do you think that the following people will be rather more satisfied with the changes, or will they be dissatisfied?

	Satisfied	Dissa-tisfied	DK	NA
a. Workers	1	2	8	9
b. Engineers	1	2	8	9
c. Artists, writers	1	2	8	9
d. Scientists	1	2	8	9
e. Clerks	1	2	8	9
f. Agricultural workers/peasants	1	2	8	9
g. Miners	1	2	8	9
h. Private entrepreneurs	1	2	8	9
i. Politicians	1	2	8	9
j. Army officers	1	2	8	9
k. Policemen	1	2	8	9
l. Former leaders of the Communist Party	1	2	8	9

69. Now I would like to ask you to rank the following countries according to the following three criteria: 1. Where do people live better; 2. Where is political and legal equality greater; and 3. Where do people have greater influence in shaping public policy?
(*Rankings are from 1 (best) to 9 (worst)*
(Use cards)

98 - DK
99 - NA

	Where do people live better?	Where is equality greater?	Where do people have greater influ-ence on public pol-icy?
a. Bulgaria			
b. Romania			
c. Hungary			
d. Austria			

e. Russia
f. Poland
g. Czech Republic
h. Slovakia
i. Eastern Germany

70. Please, put the items on this card into three groups according to their importance in life. In the first group please put the most important items, into the second the rather important ones and into the third group those, which are not important.
(Show card#_)

How important is in life that:	very	rather important	not	NA
a. Everybody can have a voice in public matters	1	2	3	9
b. All people can work	1	2	3	9
c. All people should be equal	1	2	3	9
d. All people should be well-off	1	2	3	9
e. People should not be exposed to the arbitrary will of authorities	1	2	3	9
f. There should be no big income dif ferences	1	2	3	9
g. The state should not interfere with people's private lives	1	2	3	9
h. People can live without worries	1	2	3	9
i. People can have rest and entertain- ment	1	2	3	9
j. People can freely establish organi- sations to carry through their inter- ests	1	2	3	9
k. People can freely tell their opinions	1	2	3	9
l. People can learn and have access to culture	1	2	3	9

DEMOGRAPHIC DATA

D1.Sex of Interviewee

1 - male
2 - female

D2.Year of Birth: 1_ _ _

999 - NA

D3.Are you married, single, widowed, married but living separately, or divorced?

1 - Married
2 - Single
3 - Widowed
4 - Married but living separately
5 - Divorced

9 - NA

D4.*(For all except married)* Are you living with a partner?

1 - Yes
2 - No

9 - NA

D5a.(*If married/living with a partner)* Does your husband/wife/companion work outside of
the house?

1 - Yes
2 - No

8 - DK
9 - NA

D5b.*(If yes)* Is it full-time or part-time work or both?

1 - Full-time
2 - Part-time
3 - Both (full-time and part-time)

8 - DK
9 - NA

D6.What was your religion at birth?
(Show card #__)

01 - Catholic
02 - Orthodox
03 - Calvinist
04 - Lutheran
05 - Jewish
06 - Muslim
07 - Other *(Write it out)* _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _
08 - Was not baptized or had no religious affiliation

98 - DK
99 - NA

D7.Of the following statements which do you think applies to you most closely:
(Show card #__)

1 - I am religious and follow the teachings of the church.
2 - I am religious in my own way.
3 - I cannot say if I am religious or not.
4 - I am not religious and am not interested in such things.
5 - I am not religious because the teachings of the churches are wrong.
6 - Other *(Write it out)*_ _ _ _ _ _

8 - DK
9 - NA

D8.In what language did/do you and your mother communicate with each other?
(If respondent unsure or more than one answer given ask:)
What is the language that you primarily use within your family *(Code only one)?*

01 - Albanian
02 - Arabic

03 - Armenian
04 - Azerbaijani
05 - Belarussian
06 - Bosnian
07 - Bulgarian
08 - Croat
09 - Czech
10 - Estonian
11 - Finnish
12 - Georgian
13 - German
14 - Greek
15 - Gypsian
16 - Hungarian
17 - Jiddish
18 - Kazakh
19 - Latvian
20 - Lithuanian
21 - Macedonian
22 - Moldavian
23 - Montenegrian
24 - Moravian
25 - Polish
26 - Romanian
27 - Russian
28 - Serbian
29 - Slovak
30 - Slovenenian
31 - Tartar
32 - Turkish
33 - Ukrainian
34 - Uzbek

80 - Other: (*Write it out):* _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _

97 - Refused
98 - DK
99 - NA

D9.How old were you when you finished your full-time education?

_ _ _ years

98 - DK

99 - NA

D10.What is the highest level of education that you have attained?
Use functional equivalent of the following, in given society;
(If student, code highest level he/she expects to complete):

01 - No formal education
02 - Incomplete primary school
03 - Complete primary school
04 - Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type
05 - Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type
06 - Incomplete secondary school: university-preparatory type
07 - Complete secondary: university-preparatory type
08 - Some university-level education, without degree
09 - University-level education, with degree

98 - DK
99 - NA

D11.Since which year have you lived in your present neighborhood/village?

19_ _

98 - DK
99 - NA

D12.How would you say are your relations with your neighbors?
(Read out)

1 - I feel very close to them
2 - I feel close to them
3 - I have little to do with them
4 - I have nothing at all to do with them

8 - DK
9 - NA

D13a.Are you getting paid for your work currently?

1 - Yes (including family members helping out)
2 - No

8 - DK
9 - NA

D13b.(If no) Is it because you are ...
(Show card #__)

1 - On child-care leave
2 - In retirement
3 - Invalid on widows' pension
4 - Other inactive earner (live from rental income or social contract)
5 - Work only at home on domestic chores
6 - Student
7 - Other support (social assistance, supported only by children, first-time job seeker, etc.)

8 - DK
9 - NA

D14.Are you currently ...

1 - Working full-time
2 - Working part-time
3 - Both (work full-time and part-time)
4 - Not working at all

8 - DK
9 - NA

D15.In what sector are you (*if retired:* were) you employed? If more than one job, code the
main job.
(Show card #__)

1 - Government (civil servant)
2 - State-owned enterprise (non-agriculture)
3 - Private sector (non-agriculture) owner/self-employed
4 - Private sector (non-agriculture) employee
5 - All agriculture (incl. fisherman)
6 - Other paid work

8 - DK
9 - NA

D16.What is (*if retired:* was) your occupation? If more than one job, code the main job.
(Show card #__)

01 - Employer/manager of establishment with 10 or more employees
02 - Employer/manager of establishment with less than 10 employees
03 - Professionals/highly educated specialists: lawyer, accountant, teacher, etc.
04 - Non-manual office worker: supervisory
05 - Non-manual office worker: non-supervisory
06 - Foreman and supervisor
07 - Skilled manual worker
08 - Semi-skilled manual worker
09 - Unskilled manual worker
10 - Farmer: has own farm
11 - Agricultural worker
12 - Member of armed forces, security personnel
13 - Have never had a job

98 - DK
99 - NA

D17.Based on your own estimation, your personal monthly income is ... *(Read out)*:

1 - More than the average
2 - Average
3 - Below average

8 - DK
9 - NA

D18.Based on your own estimation, where would you place yourself on the following monthly
income scale:
(Show card #__)

01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10
Poorest Richest

98 - DK
99 - NA

D19.How much of your monthly income are you able to save each month?

1 - Nothing
2 - 1 to 4 percent
3 - 5 to 9 percent
4 - 10 to 24 percent
5 - 25 to 49 percent
6 - 50 percent and more

8 - DK
9 - NA

D20.To which social class would you say that you belong?
(Show card #__)

1 - Upper class
2 - Upper-middle class
3 - Lower-middle class
4 - Working class
5 - Peasant class

8 - DK
9 - NA

D21.And to which social class would you say your parents belong or belonged?
(Show card #__)

1 - Upper class
2 - Upper-middle class
3 - Lower-middle class
4 - Working class
5 - Peasant class

8 - DK
9 - NA

D22.Is there anybody in your family who owns or is a part-owner of a private enterprise or business?

1 - Yes
2 - No

8 - DK

9 - NA

D23.Do you or does someone in your family produce agricultural goods outside of your own job?

(Show card #__)

1 - No
2 - Yes, only to feed the family
3 - Yes, sometimes sold for money
4 - Yes, regularly sold for extra income

8 - DK
9 - NA

D24.If for some reason you lost your job how easy would it be to find another suitable replacement?

(Show card #__)

1 - Very easy
2 - Easy
3 - A little difficult
4 - Very difficult
5 - I don't think that I could find a suitable replacement

8 - DK
9 - NA

D25.Do you work overtime, or outside of your regular job to supplement your income?

1 - Yes
2 - No

8 - DK
9 - NA

D26.*(If yes)* How often? *(Read out)*

1 - Several times a week
2 - Once or twice per week
3 - Several times a month

4 - Once or twice per month

8 - DK
9 - NA

D27.What is the maximum possible amount you could personally earn in one month from all
of your extra work?
(Show card #__)

1 - Less than half of my regular salary from my official workplace
2 - About a half of my salary
3 - More than half of my salary
4 - About the same as my monthly salary
5 - More than my monthly salary

8 - DK
9 - NA

D28.What is the size of your community?
(If respondent is not able to answer the question, the interviewer should answer the question.)

01 - Under 2,000 inhabitants
02 - Over 2,000 to 5,000 inhabitants
03 - Over 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants
04 - Over 10,000 to 20,000 inhabitants
05 - Over 20,000 to 50,000 inhabitants
06 - Over 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants
07 - Over 100,000 to 500,000 inhabitants
08 - Over 500,000 inhabitants

98 - DK
99 - NA