Muslim Public Opinion on U.S. Policy, Attacks on Civilians, and al Qaeda

Variables & Inclusion Criteria

Version 1

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START National Consortium for the Study of Terrorism and Responses to Terrorism

A CENTER OF EXCELLENCE OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY BASED AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND

WORLDPUBLICOPINION.ORG

METHODOLOGY

The questionnaire was developed by researchers drawn from the START team. Questionnaires were initially translated by the research agencies in each country and then back-translated by native Arabic, Indonesian, and Urdu speakers working with the research team. Differences were reconciled with the agencies in each country.

Interviewing was conducted face-to-face in respondents' homes using probability-based samples by experienced survey agencies in each country. Gender matching of interviewer and respondent was implemented as needed based upon the judgments of the research agencies.

The survey in Morocco was conducted December 9 – 19, 2006 among 1,000 adults 18 years and over. A multistage national probability sample was conducted in both urban and rural areas covering approximately 79 percent of the Moroccan population.

The survey in Pakistan was conducted among 1,243 Pakistanis between January 15 – February 15, 2007 employing a multi-stage probability sample that represented both urban and rural areas.

QUESTIONAIRE

Fielded in Egypt
Dates of Survey: January 17 – February 9, 2007 Sample Size: 1000

Fielded in Indonesia
Dates of Survey: December 12, 2006 - January 8, 2007 Sample Size: 1141

Fielded in Morocco
Dates of Survey: December 9-19, 2006 Sample Size: 1000

Fielded in Pakistan
Dates of Survey: January 15 – February 15, 2007 Sample Size: 1243
National poll included 611 Urban and 632 rural respondents

VARIABLES

Case Identification

A. rf1
Numeric Variable

This field indicates the case number as assigned to the individual by the researchers.

Countries of Origin
Location

A. rf4
Numeric variable

This field indicated whether the respondent lived in an urban or rural setting.

Location	Value
Urban	1
Rural	2

Egypt

A. x1
Numeric Variable

This field notifies the user that the following variables are demographic information specific to Egypt.

B. rf5.EG
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code of the governorates the individual is located in.

The codes for the governorates found in the study are as follows:

Governorates	Value
Cairo	1
Portsaid	2
Ismaelia	3
Kaloubia	4
Dakahlia	5
Giza	6
Aswan	7

C. d2.EG
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric response to the question, "What is the highest level of education you have completed?"

Response	Value
1. No formal education	1
2. Incomplete primary school	2
3. Complete primary school	3
4. Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type	4

5. Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type	5
6. Incomplete secondary: preparatory type	6
7. Complete secondary: preparatory type	7
8. Some university-level education, without degree	8
9. University-level education, with degree	9
DK	98
RA	99
Refused Interview	8888

D. d3.EG
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric response to the question, "What is the highest level of education your father completed?"

Response	**Value**
1. No formal education	1
2. Incomplete primary school	2
3. Complete primary school	3
4. Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type	4
5. Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type	5
6. Incomplete secondary: preparatory type	6
7. Complete secondary: preparatory type	7
8. Some university-level education, without degree	8
9. University-level education, with degree	9
DK	98
RA	99
Refused Interview	8888

E. d6.EG
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric response to the statement, "Respondents' Scale of Yearly Income"

Response	**Value**
1. Less than 5000	1
2. 5000-9999	2
3. 10,000-19,999	3
4. 20,000+	4
RA	99
Refused Interview	8888

Indonesia

A. x2
Numeric Variable

This field notifies the user that the following variables are weights and demographic information specific to Indonesia.

B. weight_gender.ID
Numeric variable

This field contains a weight factor for gender.

C. weight_age.ID
Numeric variable

This field contains weight factor for age.

D. weight_pop.ID
Numeric variable

This field contains weight factor for the total population.

E. rf5.ID
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code of the location of the individual.

The codes for the locations found in the study are as follows:

Location	Value
Aceh	1
Sumatera Utara	2
Sumatera Barat	3
Riau	4
Jambi	5
Sumatera Selatan	6
Bengkulu	7
Lampung	8
DKI Jakarta	9
Jawa Barat	10
Jawa Tengah	11
DI Yogyakarta	12
Jawa Timur	13
Banten	14
Kalimantan Barat	15
Bali	16
Sulawesi Selatan	17

Maluku	18

F. d2.ID
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric response to the question, "What is the highest level of education you have completed?"

Response	**Value**
1. Do not have formal education	1
2. Did not graduate from primary school (SD)	2
3. Graduated primary school (SD)	3
4. Did not graduate from Middle School (SM)	4
5. Graduated from Middle School	5
6. Did not graduate from High School	6
7. Graduated from High School	7
8. Associates degree/Academy	8
9. Graduated with BA from (S1)	9
10. Graduated with Masters degree (S2)	10
DK	98
RA	99

G. d3.ID
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric response to the question, "What is the highest level of education your father completed?"

Response	**Value**
1. Do not have formal education	1
2. Did not graduate from primary school (SD)	2
3. Graduated primary school (SD)	3
4. Did not graduate from Middle School (SM)	4
5. Graduated from Middle School	5
6. Did not graduate from High School	6
7. Graduated from High School	7
8. Associates degree/Academy	8
9. Graduated with BA from (S1)	9
10. Graduated with Masters degree (S2)	10
DK	98
RA	99

H. d6.ID
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric response to the statement, "Scale of Monthly Expenditures"

Response	Value
1. Above US$330	1
2. US$220-330	2
3. US$165-220	3
4. US$110-165	4
5. US$77-110	5
6. US$55-77	6
7. Below US$55	7

Morocco

A. x3
Numeric Variable

This field notifies the user that the following variables are demographic information specific to Morocco.

B. rf6.MA
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code of the cities the individual is located in.

The codes for the cities found in the study are as follows:

City	Value
Casablanca	1
Rabat	2
Fes	3
Marrakech	4
Agadir	5
Tanger	6
Oujda	7
Meknes	8
Settat	9
El Jadida	10
Kénitra	11

C. d1.MA
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric response to the question "Can you tell me your age please?"

Age	Value
1. 18-24	1
2. 25-34	2
3. 35-44	3
4. 45-54	4
5. 55-59	5
6. 60 et plus	6
RA	99

D. d2.MA
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric response to the question, "What is the highest level of education you have completed?"

Response	Value
1. No formal education	1
2. Koranic school	2
3. Primary school	3
4. High school	4
5. College	5
6. University	6
7. Technical/vocational type	7
8. Associate's degree/Academy	8
DK	98
RA	99

E. d3.MA
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric response to the question, "What is the highest level of education your father completed?"

Response	Value
1. No formal education	1
2. Koranic school	2
3. Primary school	3
4. High school	4
5. College	5
6. University	6
7. Technical/vocational type	7

8. Associate's degree/Academy	8
DK	98
RA	99

F. d6.MA
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric response to the statement, "Scale of Incomes, including wages, salaries, pensions, and other forms of incomes."

Response	**Value**
1. D	1
2. C	2
3. B	3
4. A	4
RA	99

Pakistan

A. x4
Numeric Variable

This field notifies the user that the following variables are demographic information specific to Pakistan.

B. rf6.PK
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code of the cities the individual is located in.

The codes for the cities found in the study are as follows:

City	**Value**
Abbottabad MC	1
Bahawalpur M.Corp.	18
Dadu MC	50
Dullewala TC	65
Gujrat MC	98
Islamabad	123
Jam Sahib TC	127
Jampur MC	142
Karachi	155
Kharan TC	167
Lahore	178
Makhdoom Pur Pahoran TC	206
Peshawar M. Corp	230
Quetta	240
Rawalpindi	255

Sarai Naurang TC	269
Sukkur M. Corp	283
Samaro TC	288
Baryar	601
Ali Pur	602
Hazara Shumali	603
Chak 391/GB Jhok Khudayar	604
Allahabad (Nangalduna Singh)	605
Harar	606
Hari Pur	607
Jhabran	608
Malkeke Taroke	609
Bilawal Pur	610
Miranwalai	611
Sanjar	612
Walidad	613
Gadral	614
Rakh Sakesar Minawali / Ahmed Abad	615
Chak No.504/JB	616
Jaidpur	617
Joian	618
Ladhe Ke Bhullar	619
Nauta	620
Chak No 015/E-B	621
Chak No 032/10-R	622
Chhina Malana	623
Chak No 099/Fateh	624
Waryaso	625
Kotlo Yousif	626
Khairodero No. 1	627
Kasiro	628
Tali/Goth Faqiro Khan	629
Deh 325	630
Surjani	631
Khuh Biro	632
Bari	633
027/Nasrat	634
Lashari	635
Sanwal Pur	636
Chamaro	637
Ramjago	638
Samshin	639
Bheer Kund Utla	640
Chak Mardan	641
Marghuz-Yara Khel	642

Regi Lalam	643
Kandu Khel	644
Muhammad Zai	645
Kas	646
Bisham	647
Nagoha	648
Tamai	649
Mohari	650
Shah Dhand	651
Fatma Khel Khurd	652
Kamal Zai	653
Naurak	654
Kakhu	655
Ali Abad Janubi	656
Peshkan	657
Sanaw	658
Anboh	659
Bahishst Killi	660
Killi Ibrahim Zai	661
Kalag	662

C. rf4a.PK
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code of the district the individual is located in.

The codes for the districts found in the study are as follows:

District	**Value**
Attock	1
Sargodha	2
Mianwali	3
Faisalabad	4
Gujranwala	5
Sialkot	6
Kasur	7
Sheikhupura	8
Pakpattan	9
Khanewal	10
Leiah	11
Bahawalpur	12
Jehlum	13
Khushab	14
Jhang	15
Gujrat	16
Lahore	17

Muzaffargarh	18
Bahawalnagar	19
Larkana	20
Ghotki	21
Naushahro Feroze District	22
Dadu	23
Badin	24
Umerkot	25
Karachi West	26
Shikarpur	27
Nawab Shah	28
Hyderabad	29
Thatta	30
Sanghar	31
Swat	32
Mansehra	33
Mardan	34
Swabi	35
Peshawar	36
Karak	37
Kohat	38
Buner	39
Shangla	40
Batagram	41
Abbottabad	42
Charsadda	43
Bannu	44
Pishin	45
Killa Abdullah	46
Zhob	47
Nasirabad	48
Gwadar	49
Loralai	50
Sibi	51
Kalat	52
Khuzdar	53
Kech	54

D. rf4b.PK
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code of the tehsil the individual is located in.

The codes for the tehsils found in the study are as follows:

Tehsil	Value
Attock	1
Bhalwal	2
Piplan	3
Tandlian Wala	4
Kamoke	5
Sialkot	6
Pattoki	7
Sheikhupura	8
Pakpattan	9
Kabirwala	10
Karor Lal Esan	11
Bahawalpur	12
Sohawa	13
Khushab	14
Shorkot	15
Gujrat	16
Pasrur	17
Lahore Cantt	18
Nakanna Sahib	19
Arif Wala	20
Jatoi	21
Chishtian	22
Kambar Ali Khan	23
Ubauro	24
Moro	25
Mehar	26
Matli	27
Samaro	28
Karachi West	29
Shikarpur	30
Khangarh	31
Nawabshah	32
Tando Muhammad Khan	33
Ghorabari	34
Sanghar	35
Swat	36
Mansehra	37
Mardan	38
Swabi	39
Peshawar	40
Takhat Nasrati	41
Kohat	42
Dagar	43

Bisham	44
Batagram	45
Abbottabad	46
Charsadda	47
Bannu	48
Pishin-Manzaki QH	49
Gulistan Sub-Division	50
Zhob Sub-Division	51
Dera Murad Jamali	52
Gawadar	53
Duki-Gumband QH	54
Harnai	55
Kalat Sub-Division	56
Wadh	57
Kech (Turbat)	58

E. rf5.PK
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code of the provinces the individual is located in.

The codes for the provinces found in the study are as follows:

Province	**Value**
Punjab	1
Sind	2
NWFP	3
Balochistan	4

F. rf7.PK
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code of the stratum of the individual.

The codes for the provinces found in the study are as follows:

Stratum	**Value**
1.Stratum-1	1
2. Stratum-2	2
3. Stratum-3	3

G. d2.PK
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric response to the question, “What is the highest level of education you have completed?”

Response	Value
1.Illiterate	1
2. Less than primary	2
3. Primary	3
4. Middle	4
5. Matric	5
6. Intermediate	6
7. Graduate	7
8. Post graduate	8
9. Vocational training	9
10. Diploma	10
RA	98
DK	99

H. d3.PK
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric response to the question, "What is the highest level of education your father completed?"

Response	Value
1.Illiterate	1
2. Less than primary	2
3. Primary	3
4. Middle	4
5. Matric	5
6. Intermediate	6
7. Graduate	7
8. Post graduate	8
9. Vocational training	9
10. Diploma	10
RA	98
DK	99

I. d6.PK
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code of the socio-economic class of the individual.

The codes for the socio-economic class found in the study are as follows:

Socio-Economic Class	Value
1. A1	1
2. A2	2
3. B	3
4. C	4
5. D	5

6. E1	6
7. E2	7

Questions from Questionnaire

Question 1: People may follow international news in many different ways. "During the past week how many days have you…"

A. q1a
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response the question: "Watched news stories about international issues on television?"

The codes for the days found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
0 days	0
1 day	1
2 days	2
3 days	3
4 days	4
5 days	5
6 days	6
7 days	7
DK	98
RA	99

B. q1b
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response the question "Read articles about international issues in newspapers and magazines?"

The codes for the days found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
0 days	0
1 day	1
2 days	2
3 days	3
4 days	4
5 days	5
6 days	6
7 days	7
DK	98

RA	99

C. q1c
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response the question "Viewed Internet content on international issues?"

The codes for the days found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
0 days	0
1 day	1
2 days	2
3 days	3
4 days	4
5 days	5
6 days	6
7 days	7
DK	98
RA	99

D. q1d
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response the question "Talked about international issues with family, friends, or acquaintances?"

The codes for the days found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
0 days	0
1 day	1
2 days	2
3 days	3
4 days	4
5 days	5
6 days	6
7 days	7
DK	98
RA	99

E. q1e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response the question "Heard audiotapes or watched videotapes on international issues?"

The codes for the days found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
0 days	0
1 day	1
2 days	2
3 days	3
4 days	4
5 days	5
6 days	6
7 days	7
DK	98
RA	99

Question 2: There are many different ways people may hear about the reasons some groups in the Muslim world have for attacking the United States or other Western countries. For each, how often do you come in contact with this information?

A. q2a
Numeric variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response the question "In Television News Stories?"

The codes for the frequency of contact found in the study are as follows:

Frequency	Value
1.Never	0
2. Rarely	1
3. Sometimes	2
4. Frequently	3
DK	98
RA	99

B. q2b
Numeric variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response the question "In Newspaper And Magazine Articles?"

The codes for the frequency of contact found in the study are as follows:

Frequency	Value
1.Never	0
2. Rarely	1
3. Sometimes	2

4. Frequently	3
DK	98
RA	99

C. q2c
Numeric variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response the question "In Internet Content On International Issues?"

The codes for the frequency of contact found in the study are as follows:

Frequency	**Value**
1.Never	0
2. Rarely	1
3. Sometimes	2
4. Frequently	3
DK	98
RA	99

D. q2d
Numeric variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response the question "In Conversations With Family, Friends Or Acquaintances?"

The codes for the frequency of contact found in the study are as follows:

Frequency	**Value**
1.Never	0
2. Rarely	1
3. Sometimes	2
4. Frequently	3
DK	98
RA	99

E. q2e
Numeric variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response the question "In Audiotapes Or Videotapes?"

The codes for the frequency of contact found in the study are as follows:

Frequency	**Value**
1.Never	0
2. Rarely	1

3. Sometimes	2
4. Frequently	3
DK	98
RA	99

Question 3-7: To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

A. q3
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response the statement "People Should Obey The Law Even If It Goes Against What They Think Is Right."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Strongly Agree	1
2. Agree	2
3. Neither	3
4. Disagree	4
5. Strongly Disagree	5
DK	98
RA	99

B. q4
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response the statement "People Tend To Be Treated Fairly By The Criminal Justice System In [survey country]."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Strongly Agree	1
2. Agree	2
3. Neither	3
4. Disagree	4
5. Strongly Disagree	5
DK	98
RA	99

C. q5
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response the statement "You Should Do What The Police Tell You Even When You Disagree With Their Decision."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Strongly Agree	1
2. Agree	2
3. Neither	3
4. Disagree	4
5. Strongly Disagree	5
DK	98
RA	99

D. q6
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response the statement "I Feel That I Should Support The Police."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Strongly Agree	1
2. Agree	2
3. Neither	3
4. Disagree	4
5. Strongly Disagree	5
DK	98
RA	99

E. q7
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response the statement "The Law Does Not Protect My Interests."

The codes for the responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Strongly Agree	1
2. Agree	2
3. Neither	3
4. Disagree	4
5. Strongly Disagree	5
DK	98
RA	99

Question 8: For each item listed, how much confidence do you have in them?

A. q8a
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 8 in the field of "Religion."

The codes for the confidence in the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Great Deal	1
2. Quite a Lot	2
3. Not Very Much	3
4. None at All	4
5. Don't Know	5
DK	98
RA	99

B. q8b
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 8 in the field of "The National Public Education System."

The codes for the confidence in the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Great Deal	1
2. Quite a Lot	2
3. Not Very Much	3
4. None at All	4
5. Don't Know	5
DK	98
RA	99

C. q8c
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 8 in the field of "The Local Police."

The codes for the confidence in the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Great Deal	1
2. Quite a Lot	2

3. Not Very Much	3
4. None at All	4
5. Don't Know	5
DK	98
RA	99

D. q8d
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 8 in the field of "The National Government."

The codes for the confidence in the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Great Deal	1
2. Quite a Lot	2
3. Not Very Much	3
4. None at All	4
5. Don't Know	5
DK	98
RA	99

E. q8e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 8 in the field of "The Justice System In [survey country]."

The codes for the confidence in the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Great Deal	1
2. Quite a Lot	2
3. Not Very Much	3
4. None at All	4
5. Don't Know	5
DK	98
RA	99

Question 9: For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life.

A. q9a
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 9 in the field of "Family."

The codes for the confidence in the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Very Important	1
2. Important	2
3. Rather Important	3
4. Not Very Important	4
5. Not Important at All	5
DK	98
RA	99

B. q9b
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 9 in the field of "Friends."

The codes for the importance of the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Very Important	1
2. Important	2
3. Rather Important	3
4. Not Very Important	4
5. Not Important at All	5
DK	98
RA	99

C. q9c
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 9 in the field of "Politics."

The codes for the importance of the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Very Important	1
2. Important	2
3. Rather Important	3
4. Not Very Important	4
5. Not Important at All	5
DK	98
RA	99

D. q9d
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 9 in the field of "Work."

The codes for the importance of the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Very Important	1
2. Important	2
3. Rather Important	3
4. Not Very Important	4
5. Not Important at All	5
DK	98
RA	99

E. q9e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 9 in the field of "Religion."

The codes for the importance of the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Very Important	1
2. Important	2
3. Rather Important	3
4. Not Very Important	4
5. Not Important at All	5
DK	98
RA	99

F. q9f
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 9 in the field of "Service to Others."

The codes for the importance of the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Very Important	1
2. Important	2
3. Rather Important	3
4. Not Very Important	4

5. Not Important at All	5
DK	98
RA	99

Question 10: Here is a list of things that may or may not be a problem in [your country]. Please mark to what extent you perceive the issue to be a problem in [your country].

A. q10a
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 10 in the field of "Crime as a Problem?"

The codes for the level of a problem for the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Very Big Problem	1
2. Moderate Problem	2
3. Small Problem	3
4. Not a Problem	4
DK	98
RA	99

B. q10b
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 10 in the field of "Conflict Between Different Ethnic Or Religious Groups As A Problem?"

The codes for the level of a problem for the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Very Big Problem	1
2. Moderate Problem	2
3. Small Problem	3
4. Not a Problem	4
DK	98
RA	99

C. q10c
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 10 in the field of "Corrupt Political Leaders As A Problem?"

The codes for the level of a problem for the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Very Big Problem	1
2. Moderate Problem	2
3. Small Problem	3
4. Not a Problem	4
DK	98
RA	99

D. q10d
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 10 in the field of "Terrorism as a Problem?"

The codes for the level of a problem for the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Very Big Problem	1
2. Moderate Problem	2
3. Small Problem	3
4. Not a Problem	4
DK	98
RA	99

Question 11: In [survey country], How justified are attacks on civilians that are carried out in order to achieve political goals?

A. q11
Numeric Variable

The codes for the level of justification found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Strongly Justified	1
2. Justified	2
3. Weakly Justified	3
4. Not Justified at All	4
DK	98
RA	99

Question 12: What About Politically Motivated Attacks In [survey country] Where No One Is Killed Or Injured (Such As Destroying A Pipeline Or Bombing A Radio Transmitting Tower)?

A. q12
Numeric Variable

The codes for the level of justification found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Strongly Justified	1
2. Justified	2
3. Weakly Justified	3
4. Not Justified at All	4
DK	98
RA	99

Question 13: In Your Opinion, Are Attacks Against Civilians, As A Tactic In Conflict…

A. q13
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Often effective to change the situation?	1
2. Only sometimes effective to change the situation?	2
3. Hardly ever effective to change the situation?	3
DK	98
RA	99

Question 14: To what extent do you believe…

A. q14a
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 14 in the field of "That You Should Strive To Do Your Job Better Than Others?"

The codes for the extent for the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Not at All)	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5 (Very Much)	5

DK	98
RA	99

B. q14b
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 14 in the field of "That Without Competition, It Is Impossible To Have A Good Society?"

The codes for the extent for the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1 (Not at All)	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5 (Very Much)	5
DK	98
RA	99

C. q14c
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 14 in the field of "That Pleasing Your Family Is More Important Than Doing What You Like?"

The codes for the extent for the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1 (Not at All)	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5 (Very Much)	5
DK	98
RA	99

D. q14d
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 14 in the field of "In Sacrificing Your Own Self-Interest For The Benefit Of The Larger Group?"

The codes for the extent for the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1 (Not at All)	1

2	2
3	3
4	4
5 (Very Much)	5
DK	98
RA	99

Question 15: Which Of The Following Statements Do You Agree With More? A Parent's Major Goal Should Be...

A. q15
Numeric Variable

The codes for the following statements for the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Good education and chance to succeed in life	1
2. Serve their nation and religion	2
3. DK-NR	98

Question 16: Which Of The Following Statements Do You Agree With Most? I Think Of Myself Primarily As...

A. q16
Numeric Variable

The codes for the following statements for the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.I think of myself primarily as a citizen of [survey country]	1
2. I think of myself primarily as a member of my religion	2
3. I think of myself primarily as a member of my tribe or ethnic group	3
4. I think of myself not so much in these ways, but primarily as an individual.	4
DK	98
RA	99

Question 17: Decide how much you would agree with each according to your attitudes, beliefs and experiences.

A. q17a
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 17 to the statement "I Prefer To Decide On The First Available Solution Rather Than To Ponder At Length What Decision I Should Make."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Strongly Disagree	1
2. Disagree	2
3. Neither Agree nor Disagree	3
4. Agree	4
5. Strongly Agree	5
DK	98
RA	99

B. q17b
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 17 to the statement "I Get Very Upset When Things Around Me Aren't In Their Place."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Strongly Disagree	1
2. Disagree	2
3. Neither Agree nor Disagree	3
4. Agree	4
5. Strongly Agree	5
DK	98
RA	99

C. q17c
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 17 to the statement "Generally, I Do Not Search For Alternative Solutions To Problems For Which I Already Have A Solution Available."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Strongly Disagree	1
2. Disagree	2
3. Neither Agree nor Disagree	3
4. Agree	4
5. Strongly Agree	5
DK	98
RA	99

D. q17d
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 17 to the statement "Any Solution To A Problem Is Better Than Remaining In A State Of Uncertainty."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Strongly Disagree	1
2. Disagree	2
3. Neither Agree nor Disagree	3
4. Agree	4
5. Strongly Agree	5
DK	98
RA	99

E. q17e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 17 to the statement "I Prefer Activities Where It Is Always Clear What Is To Be Done And How It Needs To Be Done."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Strongly Disagree	1
2. Disagree	2
3. Neither Agree nor Disagree	3
4. Agree	4
5. Strongly Agree	5
DK	98
RA	99

F. q17f
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 17 to the statement "After Having Found A Solution To A Problem I Believe That It Is A Useless Waste Of Time To Take Into Account Diverse Possible Solutions."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Strongly Disagree	1
2. Disagree	2
3. Neither Agree nor Disagree	3
4. Agree	4
5. Strongly Agree	5
DK	98
RA	99

Question 18: How Much Freedom Of Choice And Control You Feel You Have Over The Way Your Life Turns Out?

A. q18
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses for the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1 (None at all)	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 (A great deal)	10
DK-RA	98

Question 19: To What Extent Are You Optimistic / Pessimistic About Your Life In The Future?

A. q19
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses for the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Highly pessimistic)	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 (Highly optimistic)	10
DK-RA	98

Question 20: In [survey country] These Days, Life Is Unpredictable And Dangerous?

A. q20
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses for the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Strongly Agree	1
2. Agree	2
3. Disagree	3
4. Strongly Disagree	4
DK	98
RA	99

Question 21: A Democratic Political System As A Way Of Governing [survey country].

A. q21
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses for the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Very good way	1
2. Fairly good way	2
3. Fairly bad way	3
4. Very bad way	4
DK	98

RA	99

Question 22: In [survey country], People Of Any Religion Should Be Free To Worship According To Their Own Beliefs.

A. q22
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses for the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Strongly Agree	1
2. Agree	2
3. Disagree	3
4. Strongly Disagree	4
DK	98
RA	99

Question 23: In [survey country], people of any religion should be free to try to convert members of other religions to join theirs

A. q23
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses for the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Strongly Agree	1
2. Agree	2
3. Disagree	3
4. Strongly Disagree	4
DK	98
RA	99

Question 24: Attitudes toward…

A. q24a
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 24 toward "The Current US Government."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Very Favorable	1
2. Somewhat Favorable	2
3. Somewhat Unfavorable	3
4. Very Unfavorable	4

DK	98
RA	99

B. q24b
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 24 toward "The American People."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Very Favorable	1
2. Somewhat Favorable	2
3. Somewhat Unfavorable	3
4. Very Unfavorable	4
DK	98
RA	99

C. q24c
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 24 toward "American Culture."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Very Favorable	1
2. Somewhat Favorable	2
3. Somewhat Unfavorable	3
4. Very Unfavorable	4
DK	98
RA	99

D. q24d
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 24 toward "The Laws Permitting Freedom of Expression in the US."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Very Favorable	1
2. Somewhat Favorable	2
3. Somewhat Unfavorable	3

4. Very Unfavorable	4
DK	98
RA	99

Question 25: Thinking now about U.S. actions around the world, please tell me if you think the following are or are not U.S. goals.

A. q25a
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 25 regarding the goal "to spread Christianity in the Middle East."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Definitely a goal	1
2. Probably a goal	2
3. Probably not a goal	3
4. Definitely not a goal	4
DK-RA	98

B. q25b
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 25 regarding the goal "to prevent more attacks such as those on the World Trade Center in September 2001."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Definitely a goal	1
2. Probably a goal	2
3. Probably not a goal	3
4. Definitely not a goal	4
DK-RA	98

C. q25c
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 25 regarding the goal "to control the oil resources of the Middle East."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Definitely a goal	1

2. Probably a goal	2
3. Probably not a goal	3
4. Definitely not a goal	4
DK-RA	98

D. q25d
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 25 regarding the goal "to see the creation of an independent and economically viable Palestinian state."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Definitely a goal	1
2. Probably a goal	2
3. Probably not a goal	3
4. Definitely not a goal	4
DK-RA	98

E. q25e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 25 regarding the goal "to expand the geographic borders of Israel."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Definitely a goal	1
2. Probably a goal	2
3. Probably not a goal	3
4. Definitely not a goal	4
DK-RA	98

F. q25f
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 25 regarding the goal "to ensure that [survey country] does not fall in the hands of extremist groups."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Definitely a goal	1
2. Probably a goal	2
3. Probably not a goal	3

4. Definitely not a goal	4
DK-RA	98

G. q25g
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 25 regarding the goal "to weaken and divide the Islamic World."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Definitely a goal	1
2. Probably a goal	2
3. Probably not a goal	3
4. Definitely not a goal	4
DK-RA	98

Question 26: Thinking now about groups such as al-Qaeda and groups inspired by al-Qaeda that have conducted attacks on American and European civilians, please tell me if you think the following are or are not the goals of such groups.

A. q26a
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 26 regarding the goal "to require a strict application of Shari'a Law in every Islamic Country."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Definitely a goal	1
2. Probably a goal	2
3. Probably not a goal	3
4. Definitely not a goal	4
DK-RA	98

B. q26b
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 26 regarding the goal "to unify all Islamic countries into a single Islamic state or caliphate."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Definitely a goal	1

2. Probably a goal	2
3. Probably not a goal	3
4. Definitely not a goal	4
DK-RA	98

C. q26c
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 26 regarding the goal "to push US to stop providing support to such governments as Saudi Arabia, and Jordan [Egypt added in other countries]."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Definitely a goal	1
2. Probably a goal	2
3. Probably not a goal	3
4. Definitely not a goal	4
DK-RA	98

D. q26d
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 26 regarding the goal "to push US to remove its bases and its military forces from all Islamic countries."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Definitely a goal	1
2. Probably a goal	2
3. Probably not a goal	3
4. Definitely not a goal	4
DK-RA	98

E. q26e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 26 regarding the goal "to stand up to America and affirm the dignity of the Islamic people."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Definitely a goal	1
2. Probably a goal	2

3. Probably not a goal	3
4. Definitely not a goal	4
DK-RA	98

F. q26f
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 26 regarding the goal "to keep Western values out of Islamic countries."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Definitely a goal	1
2. Probably a goal	2
3. Probably not a goal	3
4. Definitely not a goal	4
DK-RA	98

G. q26g
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 26 regarding the goal "to push the United States to stop favoring Israel in its conflict with the Palestinians."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Definitely a goal	1
2. Probably a goal	2
3. Probably not a goal	3
4. Definitely not a goal	4
DK-RA	98

Question 27: What do you personally feel about these goals?

A. q27a
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 27 regarding the goal "to require Islamic countries to impose a strict application of Shari'a."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Strongly Agree	1
2. Agree	2

3. Disagree	3
4. Strongly Disagree	4
DK-RA	98

B. q27b

Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 27 regarding the goal "to unify all Islamic countries into a single Islamic state or caliphate."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Strongly Agree	1
2. Agree	2
3. Disagree	3
4. Strongly Disagree	4
DK-RA	98

C. q27c

Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 27 regarding the goal "to push US to stop providing support to such governments as Saudi Arabia and Jordan [Egypt added in other countries]."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Strongly Agree	1
2. Agree	2
3. Disagree	3
4. Strongly Disagree	4
DK-RA	98

D. q27d

Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 27 regarding the goal "to push the US to remove its bases and its military forces from all Islamic countries."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Strongly Agree	1
2. Agree	2
3. Disagree	3

4. Strongly Disagree	4
DK-RA	98

E. q27e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 27 regarding the goal "to stand up to America and affirm the dignity of the Islamic people."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Strongly Agree	1
2. Agree	2
3. Disagree	3
4. Strongly Disagree	4
DK-RA	98

F. q27f
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 27 regarding the goal "to keep Western values out of Islamic countries."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Strongly Agree	1
2. Agree	2
3. Disagree	3
4. Strongly Disagree	4
DK-RA	98

G. q27g
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 27 regarding the goal "to pressure the United States to not favor Israel in its conflict with the Palestinians."

The codes for the response to the statement found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Strongly Agree	1
2. Agree	2
3. Disagree	3
4. Strongly Disagree	4

DK-RA	98

Question 28: How Much Of What Happens In The World Today Would You Say Is Controlled By The US?

A. q28
Numeric Variable

The codes for the responses for the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Very Little	1
2. Some	2
3. Most	3
4. Nearly All	4
DK	98
RA	99

Question 29-30: Actions of the US Government

A. q29a
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 29a stating "Has the U.S. Government done anything that hurt you personally or someone you know?"

The codes for the responses for the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.No	1
2. Yes	2
DK	98
RA	99

B. q29b
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 29b stating "Has the U.S. Government done anything that helped you personally or someone you know?"

The codes for the responses for the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.No	1
2. Yes	2
DK	98
RA	99

C. q30a
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 30a stating "Has the U.S. Government done anything that hurt a group or a cause that you care about?"

The codes for the responses for the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.No	1
2. Yes	2
DK	98
RA	99

D. q30b
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 30a stating "Has the U.S. Government done anything that helped a group or a cause that you care about?"

The codes for the responses for the item found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.No	1
2. Yes	2
DK	98
RA	99

Question 31-32: An Attack In Which A Muslim Blows Himself Up While Attacking An Enemy

A. q31
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 31 stating "Do You Think That This Action Is…?"

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Often justified	1
2. Sometimes justified	2
3. Rarely justified	3
4. Never justified	4
DK	98

RA	99

B. q32
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 32 stating "How do you Think Most People In [survey country] Would Find Such An Attack?"

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Often justified	1
2. Sometimes justified	2
3. Rarely justified	3
4. Never justified	4
DK	98
RA	99

Question 33: In your opinion what is the position of Islam regarding attacks against civilians?

A. q33
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Certainly supports	1
2. Supports	2
3. Opposes	3
4. Certainly opposes	4
DK	98
RA	99

Question 34: As you know, on September 11, 2001 the United States was attacked. Do you feel very confident, somewhat confident, or not at all confident that you know who was behind the 9/11 attacks?

A. q34
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Very confident	1
2. Somewhat confident	2
3. Not at all confident	3
DK	98
RA	99

B. q34a
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 34a [if the respondent says 'very confident' (01) or 'somewhat confident' (02) in Question 34] stating "Who do you think was behind the 9/11 attacks?"

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1. Al-Qaeda	1
2. The U.S. government	2
3. Israel	3
4. Iran	4
5 North Korea	5
6. [Any other state]	6
7. [Any other organization]	7
DK	98
RA	99

C. q34b
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 34b [if the respondent says 'not at all confident' (03) or 'don't know' (98) in Question 34] stating "If you had to guess, who do you think was behind the 9/11 attacks?"

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1. Al-Qaeda	1
2. The U.S. government	2
3. Israel	3
4. Iran	4
5 North Korea	5
6. [Any other state]	6
7. [Any other organization]	7
DK	98
RA	99

Question 35: How do you feel about al Qaeda?

A. q35
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.I support attacks on the US and share its attitudes	1
2. I oppose attacks on the US but share their attitudes	2
3. I oppose attacks & don't support their attitudes	3
DK-RA	98

Question 36: Overall, would you say your feelings toward Osama bin Laden are:

A. q36
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Very positive	1
2. Somewhat positive	2
3. Mixed	3
4. Somewhat negative	4
5. Very negative	5
DK	98
RA	99

B. q36a
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 36a stating "Just based on your impressions, how do you think most people in [survey country] feel? Would you say the majority's feelings toward Osama bin Laden are…"

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Very positive	1
2. Somewhat positive	2
3. Mixed	3
4. Somewhat negative	4
5. Very negative	5
DK	98
RA	99

Question 37-40: Thinking about groups in the Muslim world that attack Americans, would you say you…

A. q37
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Disapprove of all of these groups	1
2. Approve of some but disapprove of others	2
3. Approve of all or most of these groups	3
DK	98
RA	99

B. q39
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 39 [asked if the respondent did not say 'disapprove of all of these groups' in Question 37] stating "Do you sometimes speak favorably to your family or friends about groups that attack Americans, or is this something you would not talk about?"

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Disapprove of all in Q37	0
2. Sometimes speak favorably about this	1
3. Would not talk about this	2
DK	98
RA	99

C. q40
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 40 [asked if the respondent answered 'disapprove of all of these groups' in Question 37] stating "Do you sometimes speak to your family and friends expressing your disapproval of groups that attack Americans, or is this something you would not talk about?"

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Don't disapprove of all in Q37	0
2. Sometimes would express my disappointment	1
3. Would not talk about this	2
DK	98

RA	99

Question 41-42: Would you ever consider contributing money to an organization that may send some of its funds to a group that attacks Americans, or would you never consider contributing to such an organization?

A. q41
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Would consider	1
2. Would never consider	2
DK	98
RA	99

B. q42
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 42 [asked if the respondent answered 'would consider contributing money' in Question 41] stating "Do you encourage other people to support or make financial contributions to such groups?"

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Don't contribute-DK-NR in Question 41	0
2. Do encourage other people	1
3. Do not encourage other people	2
DK	98
RA	99

Question 43-49: Please tell me if you approve, disapprove, or have mixed feelings about…

A. q43
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 43 stating "If a member of your family were to join such a group?"

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Strongly approve	1
2. Somewhat approve	2

3. Mixed feelings	3
4. Somewhat disapprove	4
5. Strongly disapprove	5
DK	98
RA	99

B. q44
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 44 stating "Attacks on US military troops in Iraq?"

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Strongly approve	1
2. Somewhat approve	2
3. Mixed feelings	3
4. Somewhat disapprove	4
5. Strongly disapprove	5
DK	98
RA	99

C. q45
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 45 stating "Attacks on US military troops in Afghanistan?"

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Strongly approve	1
2. Somewhat approve	2
3. Mixed feelings	3
4. Somewhat disapprove	4
5. Strongly disapprove	5
DK	98
RA	99

D. q46
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 46 stating "Attacks on US military troops based in the Persian Gulf States?"

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Strongly approve	1
2. Somewhat approve	2
3. Mixed feelings	3
4. Somewhat disapprove	4
5. Strongly disapprove	5
DK	98
RA	99

E. q47
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 47 stating "Attacks on US civilians working for US companies in Islamic countries?"

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Strongly approve	1
2. Somewhat approve	2
3. Mixed feelings	3
4. Somewhat disapprove	4
5. Strongly disapprove	5
DK	98
RA	99

F. q48
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 48 stating "Attacks on civilians in European countries?"

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Strongly approve	1
2. Somewhat approve	2
3. Mixed feelings	3
4. Somewhat disapprove	4
5. Strongly disapprove	5
DK	98
RA	99

G. q49
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 49 stating "Attacks on civilians in the United States?"

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Strongly approve	1
2. Somewhat approve	2
3. Mixed feelings	3
4. Somewhat disapprove	4
5. Strongly disapprove	5
DK	98
RA	99

Question 50-51: How Does The Average Person In [survey country] Feel About Groups In The Muslim World That Attack Americans?

A. q50
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
0 (Not at all supportive)	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 (Very Supportive)	10
DK	98
RA	99

B. q51
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 51 stating "How Would You Rate Your Feelings?"

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
0 (Not at all supportive)	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 (Very Supportive)	10
DK	98
RA	99

Question 52: The Primary Goal Of What The Us Calls "The War On Terrorism" Is To:

A. q52
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Weaken and divide the Islamic religion and its people	1
2. Achieve political & military domination to control the Middle East	2
3. Protect itself from terrorist attacks	3
RA	98
DK	99

Question 53: All In All, How Do You Feel About The World Becoming More Connected Through Greater Economic Trade And Faster Communication-For Our Country?

A. q53
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Very good	1
2. Somewhat good	2
3. Somewhat bad	3
4. Very bad	4
DK	98

RA	99

Question 54: Thinking About Muslim And Western Cultures, Do You Think That Violent Conflict Between Them Is Inevitable, Or That It Is Possible To Find Common Ground?

A. q54
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Conflict inevitable	1
2. Possible to find common ground	2
DK-NR	98

Question 55: On Balance, Do You Think That The Effect Of The September 11 Attacks On New York And Washington Has Been Positive Or Negative For The People Of The Islamic World?

A. q55
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Very positive	1
2. Somewhat positive	2
3. Somewhat negative	3
4. Very negative	4
5. Equally positive, negative (vol)	5
6. Both (vol)	6
DK-RA	98

Question 56: Here are some statements that have been made about the activities of groups in the Muslim world that have conducted attacks on American civilians, and also about the US and its policies. For each one please say whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly.

A. q56a
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 56a stating “Attacks On America Make America Better Understand What It Feels Like For Other People When The US Seeks To Dominate Them With Its Military Power”

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Agree strongly	1
2. Agree somewhat	2
3. Disagree somewhat	3
4. Disagree strongly	4
DK-RA	98

B. q56b
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 56b stating "Groups That Use Violence Against Civilians, Such As Al-Qaeda, Are Violating The Principles Of Islam. Islam Opposes The Use Of Such Violence."

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Agree strongly	1
2. Agree somewhat	2
3. Disagree somewhat	3
4. Disagree strongly	4
DK-RA	98

C. q56c
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 56c stating "Groups In The Muslim World That Attack American Civilians Are Defending Islam Against America's Efforts To Divide And Dominate The Islamic World."

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Agree strongly	1
2. Agree somewhat	2
3. Disagree somewhat	3
4. Disagree strongly	4
DK-RA	98

D. q56d
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 56d stating "When Groups In The Muslim World Attack American Civilians They Make Islam Look Bad."

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Agree strongly	1
2. Agree somewhat	2
3. Disagree somewhat	3
4. Disagree strongly	4
DK-RA	98

E. q56e
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 56e stating "It Is America's Goal To Weaken Islam As A Religion, So That It Will Not Grow And Challenge The Western Way Of Life."

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Agree strongly	1
2. Agree somewhat	2
3. Disagree somewhat	3
4. Disagree strongly	4
DK-RA	98

F. q56f
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 56f stating "There Is A Lot Wrong With America, But At Least America Has Done More To Promote Economic Development In The Middle East Than Past Great Powers Like The British."

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Agree strongly	1
2. Agree somewhat	2
3. Disagree somewhat	3
4. Disagree strongly	4
DK-RA	98

G. q56g
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 56g stating "America Pretends To Be Helpful To Muslim Countries, But In Fact Everything It Does Is Really Part Of A Scheme To Take Advantage Of People In The Middle East And Steal Their Oil."

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Agree strongly	1
2. Agree somewhat	2
3. Disagree somewhat	3
4. Disagree strongly	4
DK-RA	98

H. q56h
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 56h stating "There Have Been Times In American History When It Has Helped To Promote The Welfare Of Others."

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Agree strongly	1
2. Agree somewhat	2
3. Disagree somewhat	3
4. Disagree strongly	4
DK-RA	98

Question 57: How Often Do You Perform Prayer?

A. q57
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.More than once a day	1
2. At least once a week	2
3. At least once a month	3
4. Only during certain holidays or events	4
5. Almost never	5
DK-RA	98

Question 60: How do your views correlate with… [only asked in Indonesia]

A. q60a.ID
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 60a for "Aa Gym."

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
0 (Not at all like you)	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 (Most like you)	10
DK	98
RA	99

B. q60b.ID
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 60b for "Hizbut Tahrir."

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
0 (Not at all like you)	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 (Most like you)	10
DK	98
RA	99

C. q60c.ID
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 60c for "Jemaah Islamiyah (JI)."

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
0 (Not at all like you)	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 (Most like you)	10
DK	98
RA	99

D. q60d.ID
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 60d for "Jaringan Islam Liberal (JIL)."

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
0 (Not at all like you)	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 (Most like you)	10
DK	98
RA	99

E. q60e.ID
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 60e for "PKS."

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
0 (Not at all like you)	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 (Most like you)	10
DK	98
RA	99

Demographic Information

Question 1: In what year were you born?

A. d1.yrborn
Numeric Variable

The responses to this question are found numerical by the year of birth.

Question 4: Do you live with your parents?

A. d4
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Yes	1
2. No	2
DK	98
RA	99

Question 5: Are you employed now or not? If yes, about how many hours a week?

A. d5
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Full time employee (30 hours a week or more)	1
2. Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week)	2
3. Self employed	3
4. Retired/pensioned	4
5. Housewife not otherwise employed	5
6. Student	6
7. Unemployed	7
8. Others (write in)	8
DK	98
RA	99

Question 7: Do you ever watch television? IF YES: How much time do you usually spend watching television on an average weekday (NOT WEEKENDS)?

A. d7
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Do no watch TV or do not have access to TV	1
2. 1-2 hours per day	2
3. 2-3 hours per day	3
4. More than 3 hours per day	4
DK	98
RA	99

Question 8: Is there a satellite dish where you live?

A. d8
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.No	1
2. Yes	2

DK	98
RA	99

Question 9: Have you ever used the internet?

A. d9
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.No	1
2. Yes	2
DK	98
RA	99

B. d9a
Numeric Variable

This field contains the numeric code for the response to Question 9a for "How often have you used the Internet?"

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.A few times a year	1
2. Once a month	2
3. Once a week	3
4. Once a day	4
DK	98
RA	99

Question 10: What religion do you follow?

A. d10
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Muslim	1
2. Christian	2
3. Others	3
DK	98
RA	99

Question 12: What is your marital status?

A. d12
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Married	1
2. Divorced	2
3. Separated	3
4. Widowed	4
5. Single	5
DK	98
RA	99

Question 13: About how often do you attend religious services these days?

A. d13
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.More than once a week	1
2. Once a week	2
3. Once a month	3
4. Only on special holy days	4
5. Once a year	5
6. Less often	6
7. Never, practically never	7
DK	98
RA	99

Question 14: How important is God in your life?

A. d14
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1 (Not at all)	1
2	2
3	3
4	4

5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10 (Very)	10
DK	98
RA	99

Question 15: In your daily life, how often would you say you see or come into any contact with foreigners from North America or Europe?

A. d15
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Almost every day	1
2. About once a week	2
3. Less than once a week	3
4. Less than once a month	4
5. Very seldom	5
6. Never	6
DK	98
RA	99

Question 16: Which of the following best describes you?

A. d16
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	**Value**
1.Above all, I am a Muslim/Christian	1
2. Above all, I am a citizen of my country	2
3. Above all, I am an Arab	3
4. Above all, I am a member of my tribe or clan	4
5. Other	5
DK	98
RA	99

Additional Information

Country

A. country
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
Egypt	45
Indonesia	80
Morocco	125
Pakistan	133

Age

A. agect5
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.18-22	1
2.23-29	2
3.30-39	3
4. 40-49	4
5. 50+	5
DK-RA	99

Gender

A. gender
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Male	1
2. Female	2

Education

A. educate
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Low	1
2. Medium	2
3. High	3
DK-RA	99

Income or Socioeconomic Status

A. income
Numeric Variable

The codes for the different responses found in the study are as follows:

Response	Value
1.Low	1
2. Medium	2
3. High	3
DK-RA	99

Weight

A. weight
Numeric variable

This field contains a country weight, where appropriate.

B. weight2
Numeric variable

This field contains an equal country weight.