BYUC0021

July 2019

YouGov

Sample	3000 GenPop(18+)
Conducted	July 26 – August 05, 2019
Margin of Error	±1.9%

1. Do you agree to participate in this survey?

Yes	100%
No	-

2. s19_LEV018 What text shown? (shown for testing only)

Paid leave	50%
Paid family leave	50%

3. What treatment for s19_BUS001? (shown for testing only)

Control - no other text	17%
The main group pushing this proposed law is a nonprofit local citizen group.	17%
The main group pushing this proposed law is a nonprofit local citizen group. Their goal is to promote healthy lifestyles in children.	17%
The main group pushing this proposed law is a nutritional supplement company from your state that sells fitness products like nutritional supplements and other healthy lifestyle products.	17%
The main group pushing this proposed law is a nutritional supplement company from your state that sells fitness products like nutritional supplements and other healthy lifestyle products. Their goal is to sell as many products as possible to the families involved in this program.	16%
There are two groups pushing this proposed law. One is a nonprofit local citizen group with a goal of promoting healthy lifestyles in children. The other is a nutritional supplement company from your state that sells fitness products like nutritional supplements and other healthy lifestyle products with a goal of selling as many products as possible to the families involved in this program.	17%

4. Short or long text for s19_INEQ1? (shown for testing only)

Short text	74%
Long text	26%

5. What text for s19_TAXC01? (shown for testing only)

Control - no additional text	25%
Democratic	26%
Republican	25%
Democratic and Republican	25%

6. Split sample

1/3: INEQ1, IDEO01	34%
2/3: INDV02_a, INDV02_b, AUTH01, INDV03	66%

7. Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

Full-time	36%
Part-time	12%
Temporarily laid off	1%
Unemployed	7%
Retired	20%
Permanently disabled	9%
Homemaker	7%
Student	6%
Other	2%

8. Which best describes your current relationship status?

Married	46%
Married, but currently separated from spouse	2%
Living with a partner, but not married	11%
Currently in a committed relationship, but not living with partner	7%
Not currently in a committed relationship	34%

9. How many times have you been married?

mean	1

10. How old were you when you first married?

mean	24

11. How many partners have you lived with outside of a marriage?

mean	1

12. How old were you when you first lived with someone as part of a committed relationship?

mean	23

13. How many children do you have (please include biological, adopted, or step-children)?

mean	2

14. s19_MSC014_age_child1 - Age

0-4	12%
5-11	13%
12-17	10%
18+	65%

15. s19_MSC014_home_child1 - living in your home or not

Yes	43%
No	57%

16. s19_MSC014_bio_child1 - Biological, step-child, or adopted

Biological with current partner	49%
Biological with previous partner	38%
Step-child	8%
Adopted	3%
Other	2%

17. s19_MSC014_gender_child1 - Gender

Male	54%
Female	46%

18. s19_MSC014_age_child2 - Age

0-4	9%
5-11	11%
12-17	11%
18+	69%

19. s19_MSC014_home_child2 - living in your home or not

Yes	37%
No	63%

20. s19_MSC014_bio_child2 - Biological, step-child, or adopted

Biological with current partner	50%
Biological with previous partner	35%
Step-child	10%
Adopted	2%
Other	2%

21. s19_MSC014_gender_child2 - Gender

Male	49%
Female	51%

22. s19_MSC014_age_child3 - Age

0-4	7%
5-11	10%
12-17	11%
18+	72%

23. s19_MSC014_home_child3 - living in your home or not

Yes	33%
No	67%

24. s19_MSC014_bio_child3 - Biological, step-child, or adopted

Biological with current partner	44%
Biological with previous partner	35%
Step-child	16%
Adopted	3%
Other	3%

25. s19_MSC014_gender_child3 - Gender

Male	52%
Female	48%

26. s19_MSC014_age_child4 - Age

0-4	6%
5-11	8%
12-17	12%
18+	74%

27. s19_MSC014_home_child4 - living in your home or not

Yes	29%
No	71%

28. s19_MSC014_bio_child4 - Biological, step-child, or adopted

Biological with current partner	35%
Biological with previous partner	33%
Step-child	24%
Adopted	4%
Other	4%

29. s19_MSC014_gender_child4 - Gender

Male	53%
Female	47%

30. s19_MSC014_age_child5 - Age

0-4	3%
5-11	8%
12-17	13%
18+	75%

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31. s19_MSC014_home_child5 - living in your home or not

Yes	27%
No	73%

32. s19_MSC014_bio_child5 - Biological, step-child, or adopted

Biological with current partner	29%
Biological with previous partner	25%
Step-child	35%
Adopted	7%
Other	4%

33. s19_MSC014_gender_child5 - Gender

Male	51%
Female	49%

34. s19_MSC014_age_child6 - Age

0-4	9%
5-11	9%
12-17	11%
18+	71%

35. s19_MSC014_home_child6 - living in your home or not

Yes	26%
No	74%

36. s19_MSC014_bio_child6 - Biological, step-child, or adopted

Biological with current partner	21%
Biological with previous partner	25%
Step-child	42%
Adopted	6%
Other	6%

37. s19_MSC014_gender_child6 - Gender

Male	47%
Female	53%

38. s19_MSC014_age_child7 - Age

0-4	-
5-11	5%
12-17	12%
18+	84%

39. s19_MSC014_home_child7 - living in your home or not

Yes	21%
No	79%

40. s19_MSC014_bio_child7 - Biological, step-child, or adopted

Biological with current partner	24%
Biological with previous partner	29%
Step-child	39%
Adopted	5%
Other	3%

41. s19_MSC014_gender_child7 - Gender

Male	53%
Female	47%

42. s19_MSC014_age_child8 - Age

0-4	-
5-11	8%
12-17	12%
18+	80%

43. s19_MSC014_home_child8 - living in your home or not

Yes	36%
No	64%

44. s19_MSC014_bio_child8 - Biological, step-child, or adopted

Biological with current partner	27%
Biological with previous partner	22%
Step-child	45%
Adopted	5%
Other	-

45. s19_MSC014_gender_child8 - Gender

Male	45%
Female	55%

46. Other than a spouse or the children already mentioned, what other relatives currently live with you? Mark all that apply.

Grandparent	3%
Parent	16%
Sibling	9%
Niece/nephew	3%
Son- or daughter-in-law	1%
Grandchild	4%
Other	3%
None of the above	73%

47. How old were you when you first became a parent?

15 years	2%
16 years	2%
17 years	4%
18 years	6%
19 years	6%
20 years	7%
21 years	8%
22 years	6%
23 years	6%
24 years	6%
25 years	7%
26 years	5%
27 years	4%
28 years	5%
29 years	4%
30 years	4%
31 years	2%
32 years	2%
33 years	2%
34 years	1%
35 years	2%
36 years	1%
37 years	1%
38 years	1%
39 years	0%
40 years	1%
41 years	0%
42 years	0%
43 years	0%
44 years	0%
45 years	0%
46 years	0%
47 years	0%
48 years	0%
49 years	0%
50 years	-
51 years	0%
52 years	0%
53 years	-
54 years	0%

48. And when you first became a parent, what was your relationship status?

Married	71%
Married, but separated from spouse	1%
Living with a partner, but not married	14%
In a committed relationship, but not living with partner	7%
Not in a committed relationship	6%
Unsure	0%

49. Was your mother married or single when you were born?

Married	85%
Single	12%
Don't know	3%

50. Which of the following **best** describes what you experienced between birth and age 18?

My mother was continuously married to the same person	77%
My mother divorced and then remarried	13%
My mother divorced and never remarried	9%

51. Which of the following **best** describes what you experienced between birth and age 18?

My mother never married	34%
My mother married after I was born	33%
My mother married after I was born and then was divorced	32%

52. **How much do you agree with the following statement about your family, based on your years growing up?**

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
There are matters from my family experience that I'm still having trouble dealing with or coming to terms with.	33%	13%	19%	21%	13%

53. How likely is it that you will still be in the same marriage or relationship two years from now?

Very likely	72%
Likely	10%
Somewhat likely	5%
Neither likely or unlikely	5%
Somewhat unlikely	3%
Unlikely	1%
Very unlikely	2%
Don't know	3%

54. At any point in the last two years, have you thought that your marriage or relationship was in trouble?

Yes	33%
No	67%

55. Would you say that your marriage or relationship is stronger, weaker or about the same as two years ago?

Stronger	48%
About the same	42%
Weaker	7%
Don't know	4%

56. Turning to marriage generally, do you feel that marriages in the United States are stronger, weaker, or about the same as two years ago?

Stronger	9%
About the same	42%
Weaker	34%
Don't know	15%

57. How much do you agree or disagree with the following:

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Agree	Strongly agree
When more people are married, society is better off.	5%	6%	7%	33%	13%	17%	20%
Marriage is more of a burden than a benefit to couples.	28%	21%	13%	23%	7%	5%	3%
Marriage is needed in order to create strong families.	9%	9%	10%	18%	14%	17%	23%
Being legally married is not as important as having a personal sense of commitment to your partner.	14%	12%	9%	19%	15%	16%	16%
Marriage is old-fashioned and out-of-date.	35%	18%	11%	17%	10%	4%	4%
Marriage makes families and children better off financially.	3%	5%	6%	26%	19%	21%	21%

58. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Agree	Strongly agree
Being married is among the one or two most important things in life.	9%	10%	9%	24%	14%	17%	16%
If I had an unhappy marriage and neither counseling nor other actions helped, my spouse and I would be better off if we divorced.	4%	5%	6%	18%	17%	29%	23%

59. How much do you agree with the following statements about your relationship?

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Agree	Strongly agree
I like to think of my partner and me more in terms of "us" and "we" rather than "me" and "him/her".	2%	3%	4%	10%	13%	29%	39%
I want this relationship to stay strong no matter what tough times we encounter.	2%	1%	2%	8%	11%	30%	47%

60. How often do you do each of the following with your spouse or partner?

	Never	Yearly or less	A few times a year	About once a month	Weekly	A few times a week	Daily
Go out together, just the two of you	5%	6%	17%	23%	26%	17%	6%
Have a serious argument	13%	26%	30%	17%	7%	4%	2%
Discuss your relationship with each other	10%	11%	20%	19%	16%	14%	10%
Discuss finances with each other	5%	3%	10%	23%	25%	20%	13%
Sleep in different rooms because you were upset with one another	64%	15%	8%	4%	2%	3%	4%
Talk about political or social issues with each other	9%	4%	8%	12%	17%	24%	25%
Pray together as a couple, outside of meals	45%	8%	9%	7%	10%	8%	12%
Have sex with each other	11%	9%	10%	16%	25%	23%	5%
Do nice things for each other, such as making coffee, putting gas in the car, etc.	3%	3%	5%	8%	19%	25%	37%
Hide finances or purchases from each other	62%	12%	10%	6%	4%	3%	3%

61. Would you say that your family relationships are stronger, weaker, or about the same as two years ago?

Stronger	32%
About the same	51%
Weaker	12%
Don't know	5%

62. Turning to families generally, do you feel that family relationships in the United States are stronger, weaker, or about the same as two years ago?

Stronger	9%
About the same	45%
Weaker	30%
Don't know	16%

63. How satisfied are you with your...?

	Completely dissatisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	t know	Somewhat satisfied	Completely satisfied	Not applicable
Job	5%	9%	12%	23%	16%	34%
Family	4%	9%	10%	31%	43%	2%
Life	4%	14%	12%	41%	29%	1%
Community	5%	14%	23%	37%	18%	3%

64. Do you personally hope or desire to have a child someday?

Yes	42%
No	28%
It depends	21%
Don't know	9%

65. What are the most important issues facing families today? Pick up to three items.

High work demands and stress on parents	29%
Lack of government programs to support families	15%
The costs associated with raising a family	35%
The lack of good jobs	16%
Decline in religious faith and church attendance	23%
Sexual permissiveness in our society	14%
The widespread availability and use of drugs and alcohol	19%
Crime and other threats to personal safety	17%
Change in the definition of marriage and family	14%
Parents not teaching or disciplining their children sufficiently	45%
More children growing up in single-parent homes	24%
Difficulty finding quality time with family in the digital age	20%
Other	3%

66. How much do you agree or disagree with the following:

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Agree	Strongly agree
The cost of raising a child/children is affordable for most people.	17%	18%	20%	19%	13%	9%	4%
Children are better off if they have two married parents.	6%	7%	5%	22%	15%	18%	26%
It is sometimes necessary to discipline a child with a good, hard spanking.	13%	9%	9%	17%	20%	18%	15%
It is important for parents to pass on their political values to their children.	11%	13%	12%	32%	15%	10%	6%
Parents should set boundaries on media consumption for their children.	1%	1%	3%	11%	17%	32%	34%
Children need both a male and a female role model in the home.	9%	7%	7%	16%	14%	18%	29%
Raising children is one of life's greatest joys.	3%	3%	3%	20%	15%	27%	29%
It's morally wrong to have a child outside of marriage.	24%	16%	9%	22%	10%	10%	9%

67. How often does your family...?

	Never	Yearly or less	A few times a year	About once a month	Weekly	A few times a week	Daily
Eat dinner together	3%	2%	6%	7%	13%	21%	48%
Attend the activities of a family member (recitals, sporting events, etc.)	15%	12%	30%	21%	12%	7%	3%
Do household chores together	10%	4%	8%	14%	27%	19%	17%
Go out to movies, museums, sporting events, or parks together	9%	10%	26%	30%	17%	7%	2%
Worship together	38%	10%	10%	7%	20%	8%	7%
Have an argument	11%	21%	26%	19%	12%	8%	3%
Participate in activities together at home (watch TV, watch a movie, play games, etc.)	4%	3%	7%	10%	19%	22%	34%

68. **Outside of your family, who would you turn to first if you needed help with each of the following issues?** > >

	Nearby neighbors	Religious organizations	Community organizations	Co-workers	Other friends	I generally just rely on myself
Help with childcare > >	4%	5%	7%	3%	25%	56%
Advice about children > >	2%	8%	5%	5%	31%	50%
Advice about my relationship > >	1%	9%	4%	3%	33%	50%
Financial help > >	2%	4%	7%	3%	13%	71%
Taking care of my house or other property > >	10%	3%	4%	3%	18%	62%
Transportation to an important appointment > >	5%	3%	5%	3%	27%	57%

69. The next questions are about how you feel about different aspects of your life. For each one, indicate how often you feel that way.

	Hardly ever	Some of the time	Often
I lack companionship.	46%	37%	17%
I feel left out.	45%	40%	15%
I feel isolated from others.	45%	40%	16%

70. How many of your children do you see in person or talk on the phone at least once every 2 weeks?

0	9%
1	34%
2	34%
3	15%
4	5%
5	2%
6	1%
7	0%
8	0%
9	-
10	-
11	0%
12	-
13	-
14	-
15	-
16	-
17	-
18	-
19	-
20	-

71. Do you participate in any groups, such as a senior center, social or work group, religious-connected group, self-help group, or charity, public service, or community group?

Yes	31%
No	69%

72. In the past 12 months, did you do any of the following because there wasn't enough money? >*Check all that apply.*

Were you ever hungry, but didn't eat because you couldn't afford enough food?	11%
Did you not pay the full amount of an important bill (like rent, mortgage, or a utility bill)?	19%
Did you borrow or receive money from friends or family to help pay the bills?	18%
Did you move in with other people even for a little while because of financial problems?	7%
Did you stay at a shelter, in an abandoned building, an automobile, or any other place not meant for regular housing, even for one night?	4%
Was there anyone in your household who needed to see a doctor or go to the hospital but couldn't go because of the cost?	14%
Did you decide to not have a child because it would cost too much?	6%
Was there anyone in your household who needed a medication and couldn't get it because of the cost?	11%
None of the above	58%

73. Thinking over the past five years, did you take any family leave from your job for one week or more, whether paid or unpaid?

Yes	15%
No	49%
Don't know	4%
Not applicable	31%

74. Did you have a situation in the past 5 years where you wanted to take paid family leave, but it wasn't available to you?

Yes	10%
No	90%

75. What would have been the purpose of that leave?

Maternity or paternity leave	10%
Care of a spouse or partner	17%
Care of a child	25%
Care of elderly parents	26%
Care of an extended family member	21%
Care of a close friend or neighbor	8%
Other	16%

76. What was the purpose of your most recent leave?

Maternity or paternity leave	25%
Care of a spouse or partner	15%
Care of a child	16%
Care of elderly parents	16%
Care of an extended family member	5%
Care of a close friend or neighbor	3%
Other	20%

77. Thinking back on your most recent family leave, how much time did you take off?

1 week	25%
2 weeks	20%
3 weeks	7%
1 month	12%
2 months	9%
3 months	9%
4 months	4%
5 months	2%
6 months	3%
7 months	1%
8 months	1%
9 months	1%
10 months	0%
11 months	0%
12 months	1%
More than 12 months	4%

78. Which of the following best describes your most recent family leave?

I left my job for a period of time and then returned to the same job at the same company	75%
I left my job for a period of time and then returned to a different job with the same company	10%
I left my job and began a new job somewhere else at the end of my leave	7%
I left my job, but never returned to the workforce after my leave was over	8%

79. For your most recent family leave, did your employer offer you compensation of any kind?

Yes	51%
No	45%
Don't know	4%

80. Which of the following best describes what your employer offered you during your family leave? Check all that apply.

Type of Employer Benefit - Paid maternity or paternity leave	32%
Type of Employer Benefit - Paid vacation leave	48%
Type of Employer Benefit - Paid sick leave	31%
Type of Employer Benefit - Flex-time leave	14%
Type of Employer Benefit - Additional compensation	9%
Type of Employer Benefit - Other	5%

81. During your most recent family leave, did you use any local, state, or national government programs to supplement or replace income from your employer?

Yes	30%
No	66%
Don't know	4%

82. Which of the following sources did you use? Check all that apply.

Short-term disability insurance benefits	37%
Food stamps	55%
Housing assistance	22%
Unemployment insurance	8%
Other government programs	11%

83. During your leave, what percentage of your typical income did you receive from your employer and other sources combined, including government programs?

mean	72

84. What were the sources of the financial support you received during your leave? Please indicate what percent of your financial support came from each source. The total should add up to 100%. *Click and drag the allocator from zero to 100 to indicate your answer*

Employer	30
Family and friends	16
Government programs	13
Self (savings or credit card debt)	34
Other	7

85. Money used on leave - Personal savings

mean	3,641

86. Money used on leave - Credit card debt

mean	1,919

87. Money used on leave - Friends and family

mean	720

88. Who should be primarily responsible for covering the costs of each of these types of family leave – the government, employers, or the individual and their family?

	The government	Employers	Self/family
Maternity Leave	26%	60%	30%
Paternity Leave	23%	55%	37%
Care of a child	20%	20%	76%
Care of adult family members	31%	15%	70%
Care of a close friend or neighbor	24%	11%	74%
Personal reasons that the individual can define	16%	18%	79%

89. Currently, the government requires employers to provide UNPAID leave, but no PAID leave. Suppose the government were to require at least some employers to offer PAID family leave. Which kind of employers should be subject to that requirement?

All employers, regardless of size	34%
Businesses that employ more than fifty people	37%
Don't know	28%

90. Below is a family leave program currently being considered in Congress. Please indicate how much you favor or oppose this proposal, based on the information below.

	Strongly oppose	Somewhat oppose	nor favor	Somewhat favor	Strongly favor
$table1.raw	19%	16%	26%	28%	10%
$table2.raw	23%	17%	30%	24%	6%
$table3.raw	12%	12%	30%	34%	11%
$table4.raw	15%	16%	35%	26%	9%

91. If Congress were to pass a paid family leave program, who do you think should be eligible for it? Check all that apply.

Mothers at the birth or adoption of a child	67%
Fathers at the birth or adoption of a child	56%
Caregivers of a sick child	57%
Caregivers of an adult family member	54%
Caregivers of a close friend or neighbor	22%
All parents with children under the age of 18, to be used for any reason the parents decide	32%
Anyone for any reason they decide	10%
No one, Congress should not do this.	19%

92. Maternity Leave

1 week	4%
2 weeks	4%
3 weeks	4%
1 month	13%
2 months	13%
3 months	23%
4 months	3%
5 months	1%
6 months	13%
7 months	0%
8 months	1%
9 months	2%
10 months	0%
11 months	-
12 months	6%
More than 12 months	3%
None	11%

93. Paternity Leave

1 week	7%
2 weeks	8%
3 weeks	5%
1 month	18%
2 months	10%
3 months	16%
4 months	3%
5 months	1%
6 months	8%
7 months	0%
8 months	0%
9 months	1%
10 months	0%
11 months	0%
12 months	4%
More than 12 months	2%
None	16%

94. Illness of a child

1 week	14%
2 weeks	12%
3 weeks	6%
1 month	13%
2 months	5%
3 months	8%
4 months	2%
5 months	0%
6 months	9%
7 months	1%
8 months	1%
9 months	1%
10 months	0%
11 months	0%
12 months	4%
More than 12 months	12%
None	12%

95. Care of adult family members

1 week	9%
2 weeks	9%
3 weeks	4%
1 month	14%
2 months	6%
3 months	10%
4 months	2%
5 months	1%
6 months	11%
7 months	0%
8 months	1%
9 months	1%
10 months	0%
11 months	0%
12 months	4%
More than 12 months	11%
None	16%

96. Care of a close friend or neighbor

1 week	16%
2 weeks	8%
3 weeks	4%
1 month	9%
2 months	3%
3 months	5%
4 months	1%
5 months	1%
6 months	3%
7 months	0%
8 months	0%
9 months	0%
10 months	0%
11 months	0%
12 months	1%
More than 12 months	2%
None	45%

97. Personal reasons that any individual can define

1 week	17%
2 weeks	10%
3 weeks	4%
1 month	11%
2 months	4%
3 months	6%
4 months	1%
5 months	1%
6 months	4%
7 months	0%
8 months	0%
9 months	0%
10 months	0%
11 months	0%
12 months	1%
More than 12 months	3%
None	36%

98. If Congress were to pass a paid family leave program, how much of a qualifying person's salary should be replaced while they are on family leave?

mean	70

99. If Congress were to pass a paid family leave program funded by the government, how should it be paid for? Check all that apply.

Increase in the income tax on all Americans	22%
Increase in payroll taxes on all Americans	20%
Use Social Security funds, then delay Social Security benefits by 2 months for every month of paid leave	25%
Create a tax exemption for personal parental saving accounts	34%
Deficit spending in the national budget	15%
Create a tax credit that is given only to employers who voluntarily opt into the program and offer paid leave to employees	54%

100. Consider a program that lets a person dip into his or her future social security benefits to finance a leave. This could provide up to a year of leave as an immediate benefit. The cost would be that future social security benefits would be cut for a similar period of time. How much do you favor or oppose this program?

Strongly oppose	23%
Somewhat oppose	18%
Neither oppose nor favor	32%
Somewhat favor	21%
Strongly favor	7%

101. Suppose a PAID family leave program of borrowing against future social security benefits existed. Based on your own situation, how likely do you think it is that you would take advantage of this program in the next five years?

Very likely	6%
Somewhat likely	10%
Neither likely or unlikely	19%
Somewhat unlikely	10%
Very unlikely	45%
Don't know	10%

102. If Congress were to pass a government-sponsored paid family leave program, how much would you be willing to see your yearly tax burden go up to fund it?

mean	654

103. Here are some statements which people have made about work. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each one.

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	nor agree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
Having the type of job I do makes it harder for me to do things for my family.	20%	24%	25%	22%	9%
I feel bad about leaving my kids in the morning when I go to work.	11%	13%	27%	31%	19%
I have not achieved everything I could have in my career because of the sacrifices I have made for my family.	17%	19%	27%	24%	13%

104. Suppose your state government was deciding on a new law to require a fitness program for children in your local schools. $bus001txt > >Do you favor or oppose the law?

Favor	42%
Oppose	31%
Don't know	27%

105. One issue that has been in the news lately is inequality – the concern that some people have more resources than others. Which form of inequality in the United States today do you think has the biggest negative effect on American families?

Economic inequality	38%
Social Class inequality	9%
Racial inequality	16%
Gender inequality	5%
Educational inequality	9%
None of these forms of inequality is a serious problem for families	24%

106. Now we would like to ask you how different belief systems affect families. Rate each of these belief systems based on how positively or negatively they affect families.

	Very positively	Somewhat positively	Neither	Somewhat negatively	Very negatively
Liberalism	13%	22%	31%	12%	22%
Conservatism	18%	19%	31%	16%	16%
Progressivism	14%	23%	36%	8%	19%
Capitalism	20%	21%	33%	16%	10%
Socialism	9%	20%	32%	10%	29%
Feminism	15%	21%	35%	14%	15%
Religion	25%	26%	29%	12%	8%

107. Several $s19taxtxt policy makers have put forward these proposals. Please tell us how much you favor each one

	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	nor oppose	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose
Child tax credit that would return a set amount of money to all parents with children under eighteen who pay income taxes, regardless of their income level.	17%	30%	31%	12%	10%
Child tax credit that would return money to all parents with children under eighteen, with the amount proportional to what they paid in taxes, so families with higher incomes get back relatively more.	9%	19%	33%	19%	19%
Child tax credit that would return money to all parents with children under eighteen, with relatively greater amounts going to families who paid less in taxes, so families with lower incomes get back relatively more.	16%	28%	30%	11%	14%
A child allowance that would guarantee a set amount of money sent to each family every month, whether they pay income taxes or not.	11%	18%	29%	15%	26%

108. Do you keep your money in a shared account or separate account from your partner?

Shared	48%
Separate	30%
Some accounts are shared and some are not	22%

109. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statements below?

	agree	agree	nor disagree	disagree	disagree
I am **not** the only one who can decide what is right and wrong for me. I can also trust **my family** to help me decide.	18%	42%	25%	9%	6%
My own judgment is more important than the judgment of **my family**.	18%	27%	34%	16%	5%
Nobody, not even **my family**, can decide what is right and wrong, except for me.	18%	24%	31%	20%	8%
I am **not** the only one who can decide what is right and wrong for me. I can also trust **science or scientists** to help me decide.	15%	28%	30%	14%	14%
My own judgment is more important than the judgment of **science or scientists**.	20%	23%	30%	17%	10%
Nobody, not even **science or scientists**, can decide what is right and wrong, except for me.	21%	23%	29%	18%	10%
I am **not** the only one who can decide what is right and wrong for me. I can also trust **religion or religious leaders** to help me decide.	11%	24%	28%	12%	25%
My own judgment is more important than the judgment of **religion or religious**					

110. Think about the choices you make about the best way to live your life and what is best for society. Below is a list of some of the people and influences that might be important to helping you make these decisions. Which of the following is most important to you?

Religion or religious leaders	-
My family	-
Science or scientists	-
Other	-

111. Authoritarian Battery - Independence vs. Respect for elders

	Respect for Elders	Independence
Which quality is more important for a child to have?	61%	39%

112. Authoritarian Battery - Good manners vs. Curiosity

	Curiosity	Good Manners
Which quality is more important for a child to have?	39%	61%

113. Authoritarian Battery - Self-reliance vs. Obedience

	Obedience	Self-Reliance
Which quality is more important for a child to have?	40%	60%

114. Authoritarian Battery - Being considerate vs. Being well-behaved

	Being Considerate	Being Well Behaved
Which quality is more important for a child to have?	64%	36%

115. Think about the choices you make about the best way to live your life and what is best for society. Below is a list of some of the people and influences that might be important to helping you make these decisions. Which of the following is most important to you?

Religion or religious leaders	12%
My family	67%
Science or scientists	14%
Other	7%

116. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
Any person who is willing to work hard has a good chance of succeeding.	28%	37%	21%	10%	4%
Hard work offers little guarantee of success.	12%	25%	25%	26%	13%
Most people who don't get ahead should not blame the system; they really have only themselves to blame.	15%	26%	28%	19%	11%
Even if people are ambitious, they often cannot succeed.	13%	33%	29%	18%	7%
If people work hard, they almost always get what they want.	11%	32%	27%	21%	10%
Even if people try hard, they often cannot reach their goals.	15%	35%	27%	16%	6%

117. As far as you know, has the average number of births per woman in the United States increased, decreased, or stayed about the same over the past 10 years?

Increased	20%
Decreased	55%
Stayed about the same	25%

118. What is your best estimate of the average number of births per woman in the United States today?

mean	32

119. As far as you know, has the percentage of children born outside of marriage in the United States increased, decreased, or stayed about the same over the past 10 years?

Increased	61%
Decreased	11%
Stayed about the same	28%

120. What is your best estimate of the current percentage of children born outside of marriage in the United States today?

mean	47

121. As far as you know, has the percentage of U.S. high school students who have had sexual intercourse increased, decreased, or stayed about the same over the past 10 years?

Increased	51%
Decreased	19%
Stayed about the same	29%

122. What is your best estimate of the current percentage of U.S. high school students who have had sexual intercourse?

mean	56

123. As far as you know, has the percentage of adults who are married in the United States increased, decreased, or stayed about the same over the past 10 years?

Increased	12%
Decreased	58%
Stayed about the same	30%

124. What is your best estimate of the percent of adults who are married in the U.S. today?

mean	53

125. As far as you know, has the percentage of children under 18 living in single parent homes in the United States increased, decreased, or stayed about the same over the past ten years?

Increased	62%
Decreased	7%
Stayed about the same	31%

126. What is your best estimate of the current percentage of children under 18 living in single parent homes in the U.S.?

mean	51

127. As far as you know, has the percentage of teen girls aged 15-19 giving birth in the United States increased, decreased, or stayed about the same over the past ten years?

Increased	33%
Decreased	39%
Stayed about the same	28%

128. What is your best estimate of the percentage of teen girls aged 15-19 in the U.S. who have given birth?

mean	35

129. As far as you know, has the number of divorces per 1000 marriages in the United States increased, decreased, or stayed about the same over the past ten years?

Increased	51%
Decreased	12%
Stayed about the same	37%

130. What is your best estimate of the number of divorces per 1000 marriages in the U.S.?

mean	472

131. Is your spouse or partner a man or a woman?

Man	52%
Woman	48%

132. Do you consider yourself to be:

Heterosexual or straight	88%
Gay or lesbian	5%
Bisexual	6%
Other	1%

133. How many hours per week do you typically work for pay?

mean	21

134. How many hours per week does your spouse or partner typically work for pay?

mean	25

135. Have you been unemployed in the past 2 years?

Yes	44%
No	56%

136. Has your spouse or partner been unemployed in the past 2 years?

Yes	38%
No	62%

137. How many sexual partners have you had in the previous two years?

0	31%
1	55%
2	5%
3	3%
4	2%
5	1%
6	1%
7	0%
8	0%
9	0%
10	0%
11	0%
12	0%
13	0%
14	0%
15	0%
16	0%
17	-
18	0%
19	-
20 or more	1%

138. In an average weekday, how many hours are you solely responsible for the care of your children?

0	7%
1	9%
2	8%
3	5%
4	5%
5	6%
6	3%
7	2%
8	5%
9	2%
10	7%
11	1%
12	5%
13	0%
14	2%
15	2%
16	2%
17	0%
18	1%
19	-
20	3%
21	0%
22	1%
23	0%
24	23%

139. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

Republican	28%
Democrat	37%
Independent	31%
Other:	4%

140. Would you call yourself a strong $PID_follow_text or a not very strong $PID_follow_text?

Strong $PID_follow_text	68%
Not very strong $PID_follow_text	32%

141. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or the Democratic Party?

Republican Party	24%
Democratic Party	25%
Neither	51%

142. Generally speaking, does your **spouse or partner** consider themselves a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

Republican	35%
Democrat	35%
Independent	26%
Other:	4%

143. Would they consider themselves a strong $PID_spouse_follow_text or a not very strong $PID_spouse_follow_text?

Strong $PID_spouse_follow_text	66%
Not very strong $PID_spouse_follow_text	34%

144. Would they consider themselves closer to the Republican Party or the Democratic Party?

Republican Party	25%
Democratic Party	20%
Neither	55%

145. Generally speaking, how would you describe your **spouse or partner's** political viewpoints?

Very liberal	10%
Liberal	16%
Moderate	29%
Conservative	21%
Very conservative	13%
Not sure	11%

146. What type of educational institution are you currently attending?

High school	1%
2-year college (community or junior college)	1%
Undergraduate at 4-year college or university	3%
Law School	0%
Business School	0%
Medical School	0%
Other graduate program at a university	1%
Trade, vocational, or professional school	0%
Other	0%
Not attending any educational institution	93%

147. In which state do you live?

Alabama	1%
Alaska	0%
Arizona	3%
Arkansas	1%
California	10%
Colorado	2%
Connecticut	1%
Delaware	0%
District of Columbia	0%
Florida	8%
Georgia	4%
Hawaii	0%
Idaho	0%
Illinois	3%
Indiana	2%
Iowa	1%
Kansas	0%
Kentucky	2%
Louisiana	1%
Maine	1%
Maryland	2%
Massachusetts	1%
Michigan	3%
Minnesota	2%
Mississippi	1%
Missouri	3%
Montana	0%
Nebraska	1%
Nevada	2%
New Hampshire	0%
New Jersey	3%
New Mexico	1%
New York	6%
North Carolina	1%
North Dakota	0%
Ohio	4%
Oklahoma	1%
Oregon	2%
Pennsylvania	5%
Rhode Island	0%

148. Census Region

Northeast	18%
Midwest	20%
South	37%
West	25%

149. In 2018, who did you for U.S. House?

The Democratic candidate	41%
The Republican candidate	33%
Other	1%
I did not vote in this race	17%
Not sure	8%

150. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

Yes	31%
No	69%

151. How important is religion in your life?

Very important	37%
Somewhat important	26%
Not too important	15%
Not at all important	22%

152. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

More than once a week	8%
Once a week	18%
Once or twice a month	8%
A few times a year	13%
Seldom	21%
Never	29%
Don’t know	3%

153. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

Several times a day	27%
Once a day	14%
A few times a week	12%
Once a week	4%
A few times a month	7%
Seldom	13%
Never	18%
Don't know	5%

154. What is your present religion, if any?

Protestant	33%
Roman Catholic	20%
Mormon	2%
Eastern or Greek Orthodox	1%
Jewish	3%
Muslim	1%
Buddhist	1%
Hindu	1%
Atheist	6%
Agnostic	6%
Nothing in particular	21%
Something else	6%

155. To which Protestant church or group do you belong?

Baptist	28%
Methodist	10%
Nondenominational or Independent Church	18%
Lutheran	10%
Presbyterian	5%
Pentecostal	7%
Episcopalian	4%
Church of Christ or Disciples of Christ	5%
Congregational or United Church of Christ	2%
Holiness	1%
Reformed	1%
Adventist	2%
s Witness	2%
Something else	6%

156. Family income (new)

Less than $10,000	8%
$10,000 - $19,999	10%
$20,000 - $29,999	9%
$30,000 - $39,999	11%
$40,000 - $49,999	8%
$50,000 - $59,999	8%
$60,000 - $69,999	6%
$70,000 - $79,999	6%
$80,000 - $99,999	7%
$100,000 - $119,999	6%
$120,000 - $149,999	3%
$150,000 - $199,999	3%
$200,000 - $249,999	1%
$250,000 - $349,999	1%
$350,000 - $499,999	1%
$500,000 or more	1%
Prefer not to say	13%